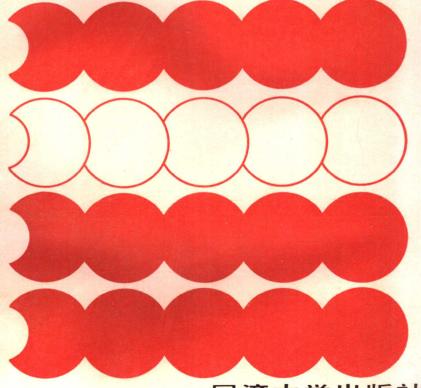
• 外语系列丛书之一•

硕士学位研究生 入学英语试题汇编

上海市高校招生办公室编

(1980 - 1985)

ENGLISH ENROLMENT TESTS
FOR MASTER DEGREE CANDIDATES



同济大学出版社

硕士学位研究生入学英语试题汇编

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内 容 提 要

本书汇编了自一九八〇年以来研究生入学英语考试的全部有关资料, 书中包括:正副试题十二套、评分标准六套(其中评分标准和六套副题为 第一次公开发表)、正副题参考答案十二套。为了有利于广大读者学习参 考,编者对每套试题的答案加以重点注释。

本书是由教育部委托的全国硕士学位研究生外语考试的命 题 单 位 编写,书中收集的资料完整、详实,注释简明扼要,是一本适宜于大专院校广大师生、国内报考硕士学位的考生,出国留学生的较好的参考用书,也是各资料室、图书馆的必备资料。

责任编辑 张平官 封面设计 徐繁

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硕士学位研究生入学英语试题汇编

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前 言

自从 1978 年恢复研究生招生制度以来,招生人数逐年增加。 为了提高研究生的入学质量,从 1980 年起,我国硕士研究生的外 语入学考试,实行全国统考。试题委托上海市高校招生办公室组 织编制,至今已历时六年,共编制了英、俄、日、德、法语等 正、副试题六十套。 我们把它分语种、按年序汇编,成为五 册。每册有正、副试题十二套,每套都有参考答案和评分标准, 并作了重点注释。这是研究生外语入学试题汇编最齐全、最完整 的套书,供各语种应试者选择使用,也可供高等学校公共外语课 教师参考,图书馆、资料室备用。

应考者在全面复习的基础上,通过此书可以了解到历届试题的形式。试题形式是体现考试要求的一个重要手段,它与考试目的密切相关。六年来,研究生入学外语试题的形式,逐年都有改进,既增加新的形式,又保持上下年度的连贯性。近三年来,英语考试采用选择填空、综合填空、阅读理解、词汇、辨错、动词形式、汉译英和英译汉等八种形式。每一种试题形式都有自己的考核重点。在熟悉试题形式的同时,还必须对历届试题的内容进行剖析和揣摩,以求达到掌握测试要领,提高复习的效果。

研究生入学考试是一种选拔性考试,通过考试,择优选才。它不同于在校生的学业成绩考试,也不同于一般的水平测试。因此,命题原则必须严格遵照研究生入学外语程度的规定,又要考虑全国公共外语课教学的实际水平。通过考试,尽量做到有利于选拔人才,有利于促进高等学校公共外语课的教学。这几年,英、

俄、日、德、法各语种试题的深广度和难易度,并非处于同一个水平线上,而是随着全国公共外语教学水平的不断提高有所变化的。应考者在复习时不宜满足于能够解答本书提供的试题,而应该下功夫掌握语言基础知识,提高语言运用的能力。在此基础上,不断扩大外语知识面,提高阅读水平和表达能力。对一些习惯用法、近义的单词和词组,要特别注意用法上的区别。总之,要努力改进自己的学习方法,扎扎实实地提高外语水平,才能在考场上应用自如。

本书考题的结构,分为两大类:即限定型和非限定型,也称客观测试和主观测试方法。限定型考题主要测验应试者的知识面和掌握知识的熟练程度;非限定型则着重测验考生综合运用外语知识的能力。例如选择填空、综合填空等属限定型,汉译英、英译汉等属非限定型。这种主客观相结合的命题方法,适合我国目前外语教学的特点,为适应这一情况,应考者在做练习时,必须两者兼顾,不可偏颇。

为了帮助读者使用本书,我们还组织为每套 试 题 编 写"注释",以供参考。参加本书编辑工作的有杨永荟、应云天、林胜兴、汪兴传、徐和谨、黄英华等同志,我们希望此书对应考者有所裨益,但因时间仓促,不妥之处,请读者指正。

编 者 1985年3月

试题题型分类介绍

本汇编中的英语试题题型分为两大类: 客观性测试项目与主观性测试项目。

历年的测试项目及其占分比例列表如下,

测	年 度 试 项 目	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 1985
	1. 选择填空	20	14	12	10	15
客观性	2. 综合填空		10	11	10	10
	3. 阅读理解选择			10	10	10
	4. 词汇理解选择				10	10
	5. 认辨错误	5	8	10	10	
主观性	6. 连词成句		4			
	7. 动词形式填空	25	14	12	10	10
	8. 汉译英	20	10	15	15	15
	9. 英译汉	30	40	30	25	20
主客观	10.认辨并改正错误					10

本汇编试题的具体题型各年都略有不同,一九八〇年以来先后共有十种具体题型,其中主观性测试项目四种,客观性测试项目五种,主客观结合测试项目一种。

这些题型都有不同的答题应注意事项,考生首先要熟悉不同 题型的英语命题用语,明确答题要求。

关于评分标准、参考答案及注释的说明

- 1. 鉴于历年命题的具体情况,各年试题(正题)及其评分标准、参考答案在收入本汇编时,除订正个别印刷错误外,均保持原样。
- 2. 客观性测试项目的参考答案,一般以正式文体、书面 语或最常用者为最佳选择。
- 3. 本汇编选择有一定难度的题目进行重点注释,主要针对 我国英语学员的一些常见错误,从基本概念和用法两方面加以分 析说明,以提高学员的识别能力和实际运用语言的能力。
 - 4. 注释重点包括:

动词形式:

同义和近义词语、结构。

常用短语动词:

常见的习惯表达方式。

5. 按照试卷年份先后,同类语言现象一般只注一次。

目 录

一九八〇年

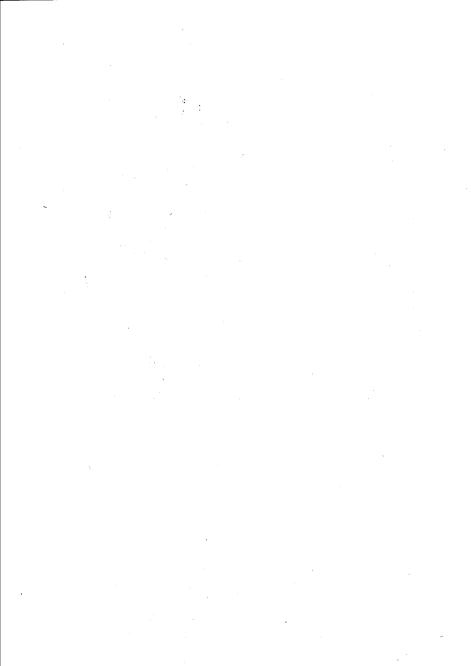
一九八〇年试题(正题)••••••(3
一九八〇年试题(副题)(12
一九八〇年试题评分标准······(
一九八〇年试题(正题)参考答案(
一九八〇年试题(副题)参考答案(
一九八〇年试题(正题)答案注释(
一九八〇年试题(副题)答案注释(38
一九八一年	
一九八一年试题(正题)(4	43)
一九八一年试题(副题)(55)
一九八一年试题评分标准 ······(6	37)
一九八一年试题(正题)参考答案(7	,, , ,0)
一九八一年试题(副题)参考答案(7	74 Y
一九八一年试题(正题)答案注释(7	ፈ / የ ያነ
一九八一年试题(副题)答案注释(8	0) 11 \
	,,
一九八二年	
一九八二年试题(正题)(8	7)
一九八二年试题(副题)(1/	` مم

一九八二年试题评分标准 ····································	••• (113)
一九八二年试题(正题)参考答案	(116)
一九八二年试题(副题)参考答案	(119)
一九八二年试题(正题)答案注释	
一九八二年试题(副题)答案注释	
一九八三年	
一九八三年试题(正题)	(129)
一九八三年试题(副题) ·······	(142)
一九八三年试题评分标准 ·······	(155)
一九八三年试题(正题)参考答案	(158)
一九八三年试题(副题)参考答案	
一九八三年试题(正题)答案注释	(164)
一九八三年试题(副题)答案注释	
一九八四年	
一 九 八 四 年 一九八四年试题(正题)···································	··· (175)
一九八四年	··· (175) ··· (193)
- 九八四年 九八四年试题(正题)	··· (175) ··· (193) ··· (210)
- 九八四年 -九八四年试题(正题)	(175) (193) (210) (212)
一 九 八 四 年 一九八四年试题(正题)	(175) (193) (210) (212) (215)
一九八四年试题(正题) ····································	(175) (193) (210) (212) (215) (218)
一九八四年 一九八四年试题(正题) 一九八四年试题(副题) 一九八四年试题(正题)参考答案 一九八四年试题(副题)参考答案 一九八四年试题(副题)参考答案 一九八四年试题(正题)答案注释 一九八四年试题(副题)答案注释	(175) (193) (210) (212) (215) (218)
一 九 八 四 年 一九八四年试题(正题) 一九八四年试题(副题) 一九八四年试题评分标准 一九八四年试题(正题)参考答案 一九八四年试题(副题)参考答案 一九八四年试题(正题)答案注释 一九八四年试题(副题)答案注释 一九八四年试题(副题)答案注释 一九八四年试题(副题)答案注释	(175) (193) (210) (212) (215) (218) (226)
一九八四年试题(正题) 一九八四年试题(副题) 一九八四年试题(子标准・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・	(175) (193) (210) (212) (215) (218) (226)
一 九 八 四 年 一九八四年试题(正题) 一九八四年试题(副题) 一九八四年试题评分标准 一九八四年试题(正题)参考答案 一九八四年试题(副题)参考答案 一九八四年试题(正题)答案注释 一九八四年试题(副题)答案注释 一九八四年试题(副题)答案注释 一九八四年试题(副题)答案注释	(175) (193) (210) (212) (215) (218) (226)

一九八五年试题评分标准 ************************************	(267)
一九八五年试题(正题)参考答案	(269)
一九八五年试题(副题)参考答案	(272)
一九八五年试题(正题)答案注释	(275)
一九八五年试题(副题)答案注释	(282)

1980

- 试题(正题)
- 试题(副题)
- 评分标准
- (正题)参考答案
- (副题)参考答案
- (正题)答案注释
- (副题)答案注释



一九八〇年试题(正题)

I. 在所给的介词中选择一个适当的填入空白: (本大曆共
5分,每题分分)(注意:各题只能填写一个答案,多填答案不
得分)
to, at, instead of, from, of, with, on, among,
between, because of, about, for, into, with
regard to, over
 The findings are far satisfactory.
2. We shall divide the work us
research workers.
3. The rainy season in that country varies
3-4 months.
4. They have never heard such an
invention.
5. We must pay attention the latest
development of the situation.
6. The newly-installed control computer
will soon be put use.
7. The news which I am going to tell you
is rather serious.
8. The engineer seemed to know what the
sign stood
9. The machine tool went out of control
mishandling.
10. Don't be satisfied what you have
achieved.
I. 用所给动词的适当时态及语态填入空白: (本大題共 10
分,第7题2分,其余各题均1分)(注意,各题只能填写一个
答案,多填答案不得分)
1. Those who'd like to visit the exhibi-
tion (sign) your names here.

2. A great number of small power statto	
(set up) in their county sin	ce
liberation.	
3. He asked me whether my brother	
(fly) to Beijing.	
4. He fell asleep immediately last nigh	t;
he must (be) very tired.	
5. "Have you moved into the new flat?"	
"Not yet. The rooms (paint).	#
6. The director recommended that she	
(study) more English before going	
abroad.	
7. The teacher told them since light	
(travel) faster than sound, lightning	
(appear) to go before thunder	
8. How long they (dig) they the they they the they the they the	
ditch?	
9. He refused to tell us whether he	
(undertake) the job.	
	2.000
Ⅱ. 用所给动词的适当形式(不定式、分词、动名词)	
空白: (本大麗共 15 分,每題 1½ 分)(注意: 各题只能均	[写
个答案,多填答案不得分)	
1. Matter is the name (give)	to
everything which has weight and occur	oi-
es space.	
2. I shall never forget (meet) la	e
Premier Zhou during his inspection	
our factory.	
3. I wonder if he could get it (do)
before tomorrow.	
4. Night (fall), we hurried home.	
5. A beam of light will not bend rour	
corners unless (make) to do s with the help of a reflecting device.	

6. We were busy (get) things ready
for the trial production when he phoned
us.
7. Some molecules are large enough
(see) under the electronic microscope.
8. The floor does not look so bad when
(sweep) clean.
9 (fail) several times, they need
some encouragement.
10 (catch) in the rain, he was wet
to the skin.
Ⅳ. 选择填空: (本大題共15分, 每題1分)在每题下面
的 A , B , C , D 四个答案中,将你认为最合适的答案画个"〇"。
(注意: 各题只能填写一个答案, 多填答案不得分)
例: He me that he decided to leave on
Monday.
A. spoke B. said C. talked (D). told
1. This test a number of multiple
choice questions.
A. composes of B. composes in
C. consists of D. consists in
2. She writes as as her sister.
A. clear B. more clear
C. clearly D. most clearly
I prefer this diagram that one.
A. than B. more than
C. rather than D. to
4. I have been studying here for four
years, by next summer I
A. shall graduate
B. shall be graduated
C. shall be graduating
D. shall have graduated

5.	Hardly had he finished his speech
	the audience started cheering.
	A. and B. when C. than D. as
6.	I wish you like that.
	A. don't talk B. won't talk
	C. wouldn't talk D. not to talk
7.	Only when you have obtained sufficient
	data come to a sound conclusion.
	A. can you B. would you C. you will D. you can
	C. you will D. you can
8.	I found to answer all the ques-
	tions within the time given.
	A. no possibility
	B. there was impossibility
	C. impossible
	D. it impossible
9.	You go now. It's getting late.
	A. had rather B. would rather
	C. had better D. would better
10.	Hot metal as it grows cooler.
	A. contracts B. reduces
	C. condenses D. compresses
11.	Wood does not conduct electricity;
	•
	A. so doesn't rubber
	B. also doesn't rubber
	C. nor does rubber
	D. nor rubber does
12.	Comrade Li be in Beijing because
•	I saw him in town only a few minutes
	ago.
	A. mustn't B. can't
	C. may not D. isn't able to
13.	I know it isn't important but I can't
	help about it.

- A. but to think B. thinking C. think D. to think
- 14. The more we looked at the picture,

A, the less we liked it

B, we like it less

C. better we liked it

D. it looked better

- 15. To succeed in a scientific research project _____.
 - A. one needs to be persistent
 - B. persistence is needed
 - C. one needs be a persistent person
 - D. persistence is what one needs
- V. 认辨错误. (本大鹽共 5 分,每鹽 1 分)下面句子中有 A, B, C, D 四处划线部分,在你认为是错误的一处画上"〇"。 (注意: 各题只能填写一个答案,多填答案不得分)
 - 例: It is very kind of you to supply me with \overline{A}

so many informations.

- 1. Never before $\frac{\text{has}}{A}$ so many people $\frac{\text{in}}{C}$ our country been $\frac{\text{interested in}}{D}$ athletic
 - sports.
- 2. $\frac{\text{Those}}{A}$ of us $\frac{\text{who}}{B}$ $\frac{\text{work}}{C}$ in that chemical plant should have $\frac{\text{their}}{D}$ lungs X-rayed.
- 3. After the traffic accident he $\frac{1aid}{B}$ in