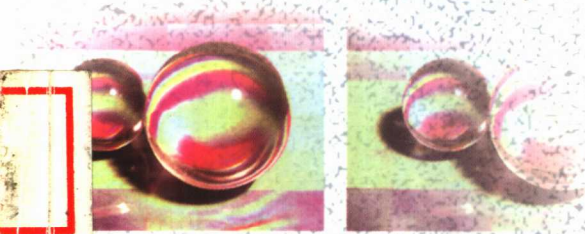


英语

同义词辨异
手册

(大学)

吴绍健 主编



化学工业出版社

英语同义词辨析手册

(大学)

吴绍健 主 编

林生趣 副主编

林维成 审 校



化学工业出版社

· 北 京 ·

(京) 新登字 039 号

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语同义词辨异手册. 大学/吴绍健主编. —北京:
化学工业出版社, 2004. 10
ISBN 7-5025-6138-2

I. 英… II. 吴… III. 英语-同义词-辨别-高等
学校-教学参考资料 IV. H313.2

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2004) 第 096722 号

英语同义词辨异手册

(大学)

吴绍健 主 编

林生趣 副主编

林维成 审 校

责任编辑: 夏叶清 李彦玲

责任校对: 李 林

封面设计: 于剑凝

*

化学工业出版社出版发行

(北京市朝阳区惠新里 3 号 邮政编码 100029)

发行电话 (010) 64982530

<http://www.cip.com.cn>

*

新华书店北京发行所经销

北京红光印刷厂印刷

北京红光印刷厂装订

开本 850mm×1168mm 1/32 印张 7 1/4 字数 169 千字

2004 年 10 月第 1 版 2004 年 10 月北京第 1 次印刷

ISBN 7-5025-6138-2/H·35

定 价: 15.00 元

版权所有 违者必究

该书如有缺页、倒页、脱页者, 本社发行部负责退换

前 言

英语的同义词非常丰富。它主要由盎格鲁撒克逊语源的词汇、外来语词汇、现代英语新产生的词汇以及老词赋予新义的词汇组成。同义词在语言中的主要作用可分为三点：一、它能精细地反映出客观事物之间的细微差别，表达人们对客观事物的各种不同的感情态度；二、它可以帮助避免用词重复，从而使文章更加生动并富有变化；三、它可以满足修辞上的讳饰、婉曲的需要或加重语气，达到修辞上强调的目的。

对于大中学校师生来说，英语中同义词的学习、鉴别和选用都是最大的难点。为了确实解决学习中的困难，我们组织编写了这套《英语同义词辨异手册》，给有困难的师生提供一部比较全面的案头书。

本书共收英语同义词 916 组，分别编入中学、大学、研究生三个分册，以适合学生不同学习阶段的使用。但是，各分册收入的同义词数量并不平衡，其中：中学分册最多，收入 508 组；大学分册次之，收入 216 组；研究生分册最少，收入 147 组。词汇的选择以单词为主，也收入少量的短语。

同义词的学习难点主要是异，而不是“同”，这也是本书定名为“辨异”手册的理由之一。本书对词义辨析尽量简明，而着重通过收列数量较多的典型例句来加深学习的直观性。所以，在编写中除解释某组同义词的基本词义外，着力于区别相异之处。

本书按各同义词组主导词的字母顺序排列并编辑。书末

附有词目索引。

本书特别成立了编辑委员会，由尹保林任主编，林维成任副主编兼电脑主编，另有编委 12 人，可谓阵容强大。各分册的编写工作则由有关编委分别完成。本书统一由林维成作审校。

由于工程浩大，水平有限，如有错误疏漏之处，务请使用者不吝指正。

本书以实用为目的，既供英语学习者使用，也供一般英语工作者参考。

内 容 提 要

在英语学习中，同义词的学习、鉴别和选用是最大的难点。《英语同义词辨析手册》就是针对这个难题编写而成的。本书是此套丛书中的大学分册。共收词 216 组，对近 1000 个单词运行辨析，同时收入了少量的短语。

本书收词典型、实用；辨析简明、确切，并着重收到了数量较多的典型例句来加深英语学习的直观性。在编排上以各组同义词组主导词的字母顺序排列，查阅方便。

本书以实用为目的，是英语学习者的得力工具。

目 录

前言

A

1	able	1
	capable	
	competent	
	qualified	
2	abolish	2
	annihilate	
	extinguish	
3	absorb	2
	digest	
4	absurd	3
	foolish	
	ridiculous	
	silly	
5	accident	4
	catastrophe	
	collision	
	crash	
	event	
	disaster	
	incident	
	wreck	
6	accumulate	5

	collect	
	gather	
7	accurate	5
	exact	
	precise	
8	accuse	6
	blame	
	charge	
9	acknowledge	7
	acquaint	
	acquire	
10	acquire	7
	gain	
	get	
	obtain	
11	action	8
	act	
	deed	
12	acute	8
	keen	
	sharp	
13	adapt	9
	adjust	
	fit	
	match	

	suit	
14	admire	10
	idolize	
	look up to	
	respect	
	worship	
15	admit	11
	allow	
	permit	
16	advantage	12
	benefit	
	interest	
	profit	
17	affect	12
	effect	
	impact	
	infect	
	influence	
18	affection	13
	emotion	
	feeling	
	sentiment	
19	affirm	14
	allege	
	claim	
20	afraid	15
	dread	
	frighten	
	horror	
	panic	
	scare	
	startle	
	terrify	
21	agent	17

	delegate	
	representative	
	deputy	
22	alone	18
	isolated	
	lonely	
23	amaze	18
	astonish	
	shock	
	surprise	
24	ambiguous	19
	obscure	
	vague	
25	anger	20
	rage	
	fury	
26	angry	21
	annoyed	
	furios	
	offended	
	mad	
27	appear	22
	look	
	seem	
28	apt	22
	liable	
	likely	
29	area	23
	block	
	region	
	district	
	zone	
30	arise	24
	elevate	

	raise	
	lift	
	rise	
31	arrogant	25
	conceited	
	haughty	
	proud	
32	as/so far as	26
	as/so long as	
	as soon as	
33	as for	27
	as regards	
	as to	
	in regard to	
	with regard to	
	with respect to	
34	ashamed	28
	shameful	
	shameless	
35	assist	29
	aid	
	help	
36	assure	29
	ensure	
	insure	
	guarantee	
37	attach	30
	connect	
	cling	
	fasten	
	join	
	link	
	stick	
	tie	

38	attack	31
	assail	
	assault	
39	award	32
	reward	

B

40	ban	34
	prohibit	
	forbid	
41	bank	34
	beach	
	coast	
	shore	
42	base	35
	basis	
	foundation	
43	bear	36
	endure	
	put up with	
	stand	
	tolerate	
	withstand	
44	beard	38
	moustache	
45	because of	38
	due to	
	owing to	
	thanks to	
46	beautiful	39
	handsome	
	pretty	
47	befall	40

	happen	
	occur	
	take place	
48	beloved	40
	lovable	
	lovely	
49	below	41
	beneath	
	under	
	underneath	
50	bend	42
	bow	
	crouch	
	twist	
	curve	
	wind	
	zigzag	
51	besides	44
	but	
	except	
	except for	
	except that	
52	big	45
	large	
	gigantic	
	great	
	enormous	
	huge	
	immense	
	tremendous	
	vast	
53	blame	47
	condemn	
	criticize	

	scold	
54	blend	48
	combine	
	incorporate	
	mix	
55	bold	49
	brave	
	courageous	
56	break	50
	burst	
	crack	
	fracture	
	smash	
	tear	
57	breathe	51
	blow	
	snore	
	sigh	
	gasp	
58	brittle	52
	crisp	
	delicate	
	fragile	
59	bright	53
	clever	
	smart	
60	brush	53
	clean	
	dust	
	polish	
	sweep	
	wipe	
61	brutal	54
	brute	

	brutish	
62	bull	55
	calf	
	cattle	
	cow	
	ox	

C

63	can but	56
	cannot but	
64	careless	56
	reckless	
65	in case	57
	in case of	
	in the case of	
	in any case	
66	center	58
	middle	
	midst	
67	certainly	58
	for certain	
68	charge	59
	fare	
	rent	
	fee	
69	chart	59
	cartoon	
	diagram	
	drawing	
	illustration	
	picture	
	painting	
	portrait	

	sketch	
70	cheat	61
	deceive	
71	chew	62
	eat	
	have	
	lick	
	nibble	
	swallow	
72	chilly	63
	cold	
	cool	
	freezing	
73	choice	64
	alternative	
	selection	
74	circumstance	64
	condition	
	surroundings	
	environment	
75	clay	66
	earth	
	mud	
	soil	
76	climate	66
	weather	
77	close	67
	end	
	finish	
78	clothing	67
	cloth	
	clothes	
	costume	
	dress	

	uniform	
79	clutch	68
	grasp	
	grab	
	grip	
	seize	
	snatch	
80	cold	70
	cool	
	chilly	
81	collapse	71
	drop	
	fall	
	knock over	
	slip	
	stumble	
	spill	
	trip	
82	communication	72
	transportation	
	traffic	
83	compel	73
	constrain	
	force	
	oblige	
84	complement	74
	compliment	
85	complete	74
	entire	
	whole	
	total	
86	comprise	75
	constitute	
	include	

	consist of	
	make up	
87	concrete	76
	specific	
88	in confidence	77
	with confidence	
89	confirm	77
	prove	
	testify	
90	conserve	78
	preserve	
	reserve	
91	considerate	79
	considerable	
	considered	
	considering	
	considering that	
92	consist of	80
	consist in	
93	contain	80
	comprise	
	include	
94	correct	81
	accurate	
	exact	
95	count	81
	depend	
	rely	
96	credible	82
	creditable	
	credulous	
97	cry	83
	sob	
	weep	

98	cure	83
	heal	
	treat	
99	cut	84
	chop	
	slice	
	slit	
	carve	

D

100	damage	86
	destroy	
	demolish	
	ruin	
101	dead	87
	deadly	
	deathly	
102	decided	87
	decisive	
103	decline	88
	deny	
	refuse	
	reject	
104	defect	89
	error	
	fault	
	flaw	
	mistake	
105	definite	90
	definitive	
106	depressed	90
	gloomy	
	sad	

107	deprive	91
	rob	
108	despite	92
	disregarding	
	in spite of	
	in despite of	
109	different	92
	various	
	variable	
110	disappear	93
	fade	
	vanish	
111	disinterested	94
	uninterested	
112	distinct	94
	distinctive	
113	divide	95
	separate	
114	doubt	95
	distrust	
	suspect	
115	dress	96
	clothes	
	clothing	

E

116	earnest	97
	grave	
	serious	
	solemn	
117	economic	98
	economical	
118	economics	98

	economy	
119	effective	98
	effectual	
	efficacious	
	efficient	
120	electric	99
	electrical	
	electronic	
	electrician	
121	elementary	100
	primary	
122	eligible	100
	illegible	
123	enclose	101
	envelop	
	surround	
124	energy	101
	force	
	power	
	strength	
	vigor	
125	engagement	102
	appointment	
	date	
126	be engaged in	103
	be engaged to	
	engaged in/upon	
	engaged for	
127	exhibition	104
	show	
	fair	
128	extend	104
	stretch	
	expand	

spread
swell

F

129	factory	106
	manufactures	
	mill	
	plant	
	works	
130	fair	107
	market	
131	faithful	107
	truthful	
132	famous	108
	celebrated	
	renowned	
	notorious	
	well-known	
	noted	
133	fast	109
	rapid	
	swift	
	quick	
	prompt	
134	fat	110
	large	
	overweight	
	plump	
	obese	
135	final	111
	last	
	ultimate	

136	finally	112
	at last	
	in the end	
137	firm	112
	steady	
138	forgive	113
	excuse	
	pardon	
139	fragrance	114
	odor	
	perfume	
	scent	
	smell	
140	funny	115
	comical	
	amusing	
	humorous	
	ridiculous	

G

141	gaze	117
	glance	
	glare	
	notice	
	observe	
	peep	
	stare	
	watch	
142	gentle	119
	soft	
	mild	
143	gold	120
	golden	

144	graceful	120
	gracious	
145	greasy	120
	dirty	
	filthy	
	muddy	
	dusty	

H

146	harness	122
	employ	
	use	
	utilize	
147	headless	122
	careless	
	thoughtless	
148	heap	123
	pile	
	stack	
149	help	124
	assist	
	aid	
150	hinder	124
	block	
	obstruct	
151	historic	125
	historical	
152	hit	125
	punch	
	slap	
	beat	
	knock	
	bang	