

绿色精典



系列丛书

# 袖珍英汉 双解词典

**A Pocket English-Chinese  
English-English  
Dictionary**

外文出版社

FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS

# 袖珍英汉双解词典

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# 图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

袖珍英汉双解词典 / 邓天梅主编.

北京: 外文出版社, 2003.1

ISBN 7-119-03235-6

I. 袖… II. 邓… III. ①英语—双解词典 ②双解词典—英、汉  
IV. H316

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2002) 第 096913 号

外文出版社网址:

<http://www.flp.com.cn>

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出版发行 外文出版社

社 址 北京市百万庄大街 24 号 邮政编码 100037

电 话 (010) 68320579 (总编室)

(010) 68329514 / 68327211 (推广发行部)

印 刷 新华出版社印刷厂

经 销 新华书店 / 外文书店

开 本 大 64

字 数 1000 千

印 数 00001—30000 册

印 张 16

版 次 2003 年第 1 版第 1 次印刷

装 别 精

书 号 ISBN 7-119-03235-6 / H·1420 (外)

定 价 16.80 元

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# 前 言

这是一本适应英语教学改革,为读者摆脱“哑巴英语”窘境而编撰的一本辞书。

许多读友都有体会,为掌握英语含辛茹苦,虽经年累月,仍未能突破“哑巴英语”的羁绊,其主因自然与我们英语学习的环境和习惯相关,比方说,几乎所有英语教材、教科书、教学辅导材料甚至老师的讲授方法等等,都是“英汉”式的,用中文来讲释英文,这些释义和讲解的内容体例又基本上是上世纪三、四十年代定下来的“常规”,代代相传,沿袭至今;然而,某英文单词在英文中究竟是什么意思,某句英语究竟该怎么讲,学习者很难有真切了解。

那么,阅读原版英文图书或教材,不就可以相应克服这个弊端了吗?回答是肯定的,但这么做要求读者具备相当英语水平,这对多数朋友来说,显然是下一步的安排。

针对这种情况,我们特意推出这本新编英汉双解词典,不仅每个词条都有英、汉释义,而且词条后的短语、词组搭配等等也都是英汉双解;这样,读者

诸君在翻查过程中,除中文释义外,还可同时看到其英文说法,日集月累,习惯成自然,张口便可说出英文,“哑巴英语”的局限性当然也就随之可被摆脱了。

还有一点想强调一下:目前市面上中等规模的正规英汉双解辞书甚少,可谓凤毛麟角,且其中不乏早年国外旧版的中文译本,难免过时。而我们这本词典不仅是新编的,而且编者英文部分是在美研修英文有年的后起之秀,中文部分则是富有多年教学经验的大学英语教授,强强联手黄金搭档,他们将网虫,万维网,黑客,搜狐,疯牛病等等新词均收录在内,比较适应当今读者的需要,各位读友翻阅浏览一下使可知悉,并请提出修改意见。

## 本词典主要注解(方括号中为缩略形式)

- archaic [arch] 古语[古]  
astronomy [astron] 天文学[天]  
attributive [attrib] 定语[定]  
British usage [Brit] 英式用法[英]  
chemistry 化学[化]  
collective none 集合名词  
collectively 总称  
combining form 构词成分  
construction 建筑[建]  
economics 经济[经]  
emphatically 加强语气  
figurative [fig] 比喻[喻]  
formal 书面语  
forming compounds 用以构成复合词  
grammar [gram] 语法[语]  
informal [infml] 通俗语[俗]  
interrogative adjective [interrog adj] 疑问形容词  
interrogative adverb [interrog adv] 疑问副词  
interrogative pronoun [interrog pron] 疑问代词  
jocular [joc] 戏谑语[谑]  
law 法律[律]  
mainly Brit 主要为英式用法[主英]  
math 数学[数]  
medical 医学[医]  
often derogatory [often derog] 常含贬意  
predicative [pred] 表语[表]  
reflexive pronoun [reflex pron] 反身代词  
relative adjective [rel adj] 关系形容词  
relative adverb [rel adv] 关系副词

relative pronoun [rel pron] 关系代词

saying 谚语[谚]

single [sing] 只用单数[只用单]

single and plural [sing and pl.] 单数与复数同[单复同]

slang [sl] 俚语[俚]

US usage [US] 美式用法[美]

usu in negative sentences 常用于否定

usu passive 常用被动

vulgar 粗俗语[粗]

## 本词典缩略词

<i>a.</i>	adjective	形容词
<i>abbr.</i>	abbreviation	缩略词
<i>ad.</i>	adverb	副词
<i>art.</i>	article	冠词
<i>&amp;</i>	and	和, 及, 与
<i>etc.</i>	and so on	等等
<i>int.</i>	interjection	感叹词
<i>n.</i>	noun	名词
<i>num.</i>	numeral	数词
<i>pl.</i>	plural	复数
<i>pref.</i>	prefix	前缀
<i>pron.</i>	pronoun	代词
<i>sb.</i>	somebody	某人
<i>sing.</i>	singular	单数
<i>sth.</i>	something	某事
<i>v.</i>	verb	动词
<i>v. aux.</i>	auxiliary verb	助动词
<i>vi.</i>	intransitive verb	不及物动词
<i>vt.</i>	transitive verb	及物动词



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## A

**A, a** |ei| (*pl.* A's, a's) ① the first letter of the English alphabet 英语的第一个字母 ② [music 音] the sixth note in the scale of C major A 调

**a** |ɔ| *art.* ① one — ② each 每一 — ③ any 任何一个

**abandon** |ə'bændən| *v.* ① forsake; desert 弃; 抛弃 ② give up completely 停止做某事

**abbey** |'æbi| *n.* ① building(s) in which monks or nuns live as a community under an abbot or abbess; church 修道院; 教堂 ② the whole number of monks or nuns in an abbey 全院修道士或修女

**abbreviate** |ə'brɪ:vɪeɪt| *v.* shorten (a word, phrase, etc), esp by omitting letters 缩写; 简写

**abbreviation** |ə'brɪ:vɪ'eɪʃən| *n.* shortened form of a word, phrase, etc 缩写式; 简写式

**ABC** *n.* (*pl.* ABC's, ABCs) ① (*pl.*) the letters A to Z of the (Roman) alphabet 字母表 ② simplest facts (of a subject) (某一方面的) 基础知识

**abide** |ə'baɪd| *v.* wait for; bear 等待; 忍受 **abide by** keep (eg a

promise) 遵守; 坚持

**ability** |ə'bɪlɪti| *n.* ① capacity; power 能力; 本领 ② (*pl.* -ties) talent; skills 才能; 技能

**ablaze** |ə'bleɪz| *a.* ① on fire; shining 着火; 闪耀 ② excited 兴奋; 激昂

**able** |'eɪbl| *a.* having power or ability 能够; 有能力的 **be able to do sth** have the power, means or opportunity to do sth 能够做某事

**abnormal** |æb'nɔ:ml| *a.* not normal 不正常的

**aboard** |ə'bɔ:d| *ad. & prep.* ① on a ship (aircraft, train) 在船(飞机、火车)上 ② onto a ship (aircraft, train) 上船(飞机、火车)

**abolish** |ə'bolɪʃ| *vt.* put an end to; do away with 废除; 取消

**abolition** |æbə'liʃn| *n.* abolishing or being abolished 废除; 取消

**abound** |ə'baʊnd| *vi.* be plentiful 丰富; 富于; 充满

**about** |ə'baʊt| *ad.* ① a little more or less than; approximately 差不多; 大约 ② almost the same; close to 几乎一样; 近于 ③ near to; near 在附近某处; 不远 ④ here and there 到处; 各处 *prep.*

① concerning, regarding 关于 ② here and there, in no particular direction 在…各处 ③ near to 靠近; 在…周围 ④ (time) round (时间) 近于 **about to** on the point of (doing sth) 即将; 正要

**above** | ə'baʊ | *ad.* at or to a higher point 在上面; 往上 *prep.* ① higher than 在…上面 ② beyond 超出 **above all** more than anything else 首先; 首要

**abroad** | ə'brɔ:d | *ad.* in or to a foreign country 出国; 在国外

**abrupt** | ə'brʌpt | *a.* unexpectedly sudden; rough 突然的; 出其不意的; 粗鲁的

**absence** | 'æbsəns | *n.* being away 不在; 缺席 || **absent** *a.*

**absolute** | 'æbsəlu:t | *a.* complete; unconditional 完全的; 绝对的 || ~ly *ad.*

**absorb** | əb'sɔ:b | *vt.* take in; occupy the attention or interest of 吸收; 吸引; 使专心

**absorption** | əb'sɔ:pʃən | *n.* absorbing or being absorbed; engrossment 吸收; 专心

**abstract** | 'æbstɹækt | *a.* having no material existence; theoretical 抽象的 *n.* summary 摘要 | əb'strækt | *vt.* ① make a summary of; take out 写摘要; 提取 ② not pay attention 转移(注意等)

**abstraction** | əb'strækʃən | *n.* taking out; idea of a quality apart

from its material accompaniments 提取; 抽象概念

**absurd** | əb'sɜ:d | *a.* foolish; unreasonable; ridiculous 愚蠢的; 可笑的; 荒谬的 || ~ly *ad.*

**abundance** | 'ɒbʌndəns | *n.* great plenty; quantity that is more than enough 丰富; 充裕 || **abundant** *a.*

**abuse** | ə'bju:z | *vt.* ill-treat; say severe, cruel or unjust things; attack with abusive language; make a bad or wrong use of 虐待; 叫嚷; 辱骂; 滥用 | ə'bju:z | *n.* abusive language 辱骂

**academic** | 'ækə'demik | *n.* of schools, colleges, etc; scholarly; of teaching 院校的; 学术的; 教学的

**academy** | ə'kædəmi | *n.* ① school for higher learning, esp for specialized training (高等) 专科学校; 中等学校 ② society of scholars or artists 学会; 研究会

**accelerate** | æk'seləreit | *v.* increase the speed of; cause to move faster or happen earlier 加速; 促进 || **acceleration** | iek'selə'reiʃən | *n.*

**accelerator** | æk'seləreitə | *n.* pedal on a vehicle for increasing speed 加速器

**accent** | 'æksənt | *n.* particular regional, national, or other way of pronouncing words; emphasis on a word 腔调; 口音

**accept** | ək'sept | *vt.* receive (sth offered); recognize; take responsibility for 接受; 认可; 承担  
|| - **ance** *n.* receiving or being received; recognition; favourable reception; agreement to pay 接受; 承认; 接纳; 承兑

**access** | 'ækses | *n.* (no *pl.*) way in (to) a place 进入 *vt.* reach or use (information) 存、取(信息)

**accessory** | ək'sesəri | *n.* sth extra, helpful, useful, but not essential 附件 *a.* additional 附属的

**accident** | 'æksɪdənt | *n.* unexpected event, esp one causing damage 事故 *by accident* by chance 偶然

**accidental** | ,æksɪ'dentl | *a.* happening unexpectedly or by chance 偶然的; 意外的 || ~ **ly** *ad.*

**acclaim** | ə'kleɪm | *vt.* welcome with shouts of approval; applaud loudly 欢呼; 喝彩 *n.* applause; approval 欢呼; 喝彩

**accommodate** | ə'kɒmədeɪt | *vt.* provide lodging for 供给住宿

**accommodation** | ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn | *n.* place to live; room(s) and food; sth for convenience 住所; 膳宿; 招待设备

**accompany** | ə'kʌmpəni | *vt.* ① go with 伴随; 陪同 ③ occur or do at the same time as 同时发生; 伴着 ③ play an instrumental part supporting (a singer or instrument)

伴奏

**accomplish** | ə'kʌmplɪʃ | *vt.* succeed in doing; finish successfully 做成; 完成

**accord** | ə'kɔ:d | *n.* (no *pl.*) consent; agreement 一致; 符合 *of one's own accord* without being asked; willingly 自愿地; 主动地

**accordance** | ə'kɔ:dəns | *n.* conformity 一致

**according** | ə'kɔ:dɪŋ | *a.* in conformity to (with) 一致的

**according to** as stated by; in proportion to 根据; 视...而定

**accordingly** | ə'kɔ:dɪŋli | *ad.* therefore; as the (stated) circumstances suggest 因此; 相应地

**accordion** | ə'kɔ:diən | *n.* portable musical instrument with bellows and keys or buttons 手风琴

**account** | ə'kaʊnt | *n.* ① statement of money paid or owed; credit arrangement with a bank or firm 帐单; 帐; 帐目; 帐户 ② report 报道 ③ counting, calculation 算帐 ④ justification or explanation for a conduct 原因; 理由 *vt.* describe; report 叙述; 描写; 报道  
|| **on account of** because of 因为; 由于 / **on no account** in no case; not for any reason 决不 / **take sth into account** consider; pay attention to it 考虑到; 把...考虑在内 / **account for** explain the cause of; (of quantity) make up 说明(原因等); (指数量)占

**accountant** | ə'kauntənt | *n.* person who keeps or inspects business accounts 会计

**accumulate** | ə'kju:mjuleit | *v.* acquire more and more of; increase in amount 积累; 积聚

**accurate** | 'ækjʊrɪt | *a.* free from error; exact 正确无误的; 精确的  
|| -ly *ad.* correctly; exactly 正确地; 精确地

**accuse** | ə'kjuz | *vt.* say that sb has done wrong, broken the law, is to be blamed 控告; 指责

**accusation** | 'ækju:'zeɪʃən | *n.* charge of doing wrong, of having broken the law 控告; 指责

**accustom** | ə'kʌstəm | *vt.* make used to 使习惯 || -ed *a.* usual; habitual 惯常的 || **be accustomed to** become or be used to 习惯于

**ache** | eɪk | *vi.* have a steady or continuous dull pain 疼痛 *n.* dull continuous pain 疼痛 || **aching** *a.* suffering an ache 疼痛的

**achieve** | ə'tʃi:v | *vt.* ① gain or reach by effort 达到(目的); 取得(胜利) ② accomplish; get sth done 完成

**achievement** | ə'tʃi:vmənt | *n.* sth done successfully, with effort and skill; accomplishing 成就; 成果; 完成; 达到

**acid** | 'æsid | *a.* sour; sharp to the taste 酸的; 酸味的

**acknowledge** | ək'nɒlɪdʒ | *vt.* con-

firm receipt of; express thanks for; admit the truth of 告知收到; 鸣谢; 承认 || ~ment *n.* admitting the truth of, or expressing thanks for 承认; 致谢

**acorn** | 'eɪkɒn | *n.* nut of the oak tree 橡子; 橡实

**acquaint** | ə'kweɪnt | *vt.* make known to; make familiar with 使认识; 使熟悉; 使了解 **be acquainted** know slightly 认识; 熟悉

**acquaintance** | ə'kweɪntəns | *n.* ① person one knows slightly 相识; 熟人 ② (no *pl.*) slight knowledge 相识; 熟悉

**acquire** | ə'kwaɪə | *v.* gain by skill or ability; get possession of 学到; 得到

**acre** | 'eɪkə | *n.* measure of land (= 4,047 square metres) 英亩 (= 4,047 平方公尺)

**acrobat** | 'ækrəbæt | *n.* person, esp at a circus, who performs difficult or unusual physical acts 杂技演员 || -ic | 'ækrə'bætɪk | *a.* involving spectacular gymnastic feats 杂技的

**across** | ə'krɒs | *ad.* from one side to the other side of 横越; 穿过 *prep.* from side to side of 穿过

**act** | ækt | *n.* ① sth done 行为; 举动 ② law made by a legislative body 法令; 条例 ③ main division of a play (戏剧) 幕 ④ one of a series of short performances in a programme 一段表演 *v.* ① perform

actions; do sth 行动; 做; 干 ② take part in a play; be an actor 扮演; 表演 **act as** be, perform, as an interpreter, mediator, etc 充当; 担任 || -ing | 'æktɪŋ | *n.* (no *pl.*) (art of) performing in a play for the theatre, cinema, TV, etc 表演; 演出; 演技

**action** | 'ækʃn | *n.* ① sth done; act 行动; 行为 ② (no *pl.*) process of doing sth 活动 || **in action** acting; operating 在活动; 在运转 / **out of action** stop working; unfit for use 不能再运转; 坏了

**active** | 'æktɪv | *a.* doing things; able to do things; energetic; characterized by activity 能动的; 灵敏的; 活跃的; 积极的

**activity** | æk'tɪvɪti | *n.* (*pl.* -ties) ① (no *pl.*) being active or lively 能动性; 活跃; 敏捷 ② thing (to be) done; occupation 活动; 所做的事情

**actor** | 'æktə | *n.* man who acts on the stage, TV or in films 男演员

**actress** | 'æktrɪs | *n.* woman who acts on the stage, TV or in films 女演员

**actual** | 'æktʃuəl | *a.* existing in fact; real 实际的; 现实的; 真实的 || -ly *ad.* in actual fact; really 实际上; 真正地

**acute** | ə'kju:t | *a.* ① sharp; intense 厉害的; 剧烈的 ② keen 敏锐的

**A. D.** | 'ei'di: | (in dates) after the supposed date of Christ's birth

(from Latin *Anno Domini* = in the year of the Lord) 公元

**ad.** | æd | [abbr 缩] advertisement 广告

**adapt** | ə'dæpt | *v.* make suitable for a new use, need, situation, etc (使) 适合; (使) 适应 *vt.* (of novel, play, etc) be translated or changed to suit certain group of audience 改写; 改编 || -able *a.* able to be adapted or to adapt oneself 能适应的 || -or *n.*

**adaptation** | ,ædæp'teɪʃən | *n.* sth made by adapting; state of being adapted 改编本; 适应

**add** | æd | *v.* ① put together to get a total 加起来 ② join as an increase or supplement 增加; 增添 ③ say further 补充说; 又说

**adder** | 'ædə | *n.* small poisonous snake 蝰蛇 (一种小毒蛇)

**addition** | ə'dɪʃn | *n.* ① (no *pl.*) process of adding 加法; 增加 ② sth joined or added 附加物; 增加部份 || **in addition (to)** as well (as) 另外; 还 || -al *a.* extra; added 增加的; 附加的

**address** | ə'dres | *n.* speech or talk; details of where a person may be found and where letters etc may be delivered 讲演; 住址; 通信处 *v.* write a destination on envelope or parcel; make a speech to 在信封或包裹上写地址; 演讲

**adequate** | 'ædɪkwɪt | *a.* sufficient;

enough 充分的; 足够的

**adhere** | əd'hiə | *vi.* ① stick fast (to) 粘着; 附着 ② support firmly; remain faithful (to) 坚持; 遵循

**adjacent** | ə'dʒeisənt | *a.* lying near but not necessarily touching 邻近的

**adjective** | 'ædʒiktiv | *n.* descriptive word adding information about a noun 形容词

**adjoin** | ə'dʒɔɪn | *v.* be next or nearest to 邻近; 相接

**adjourn** | ə'dʒɔ:n | *v.* break off, eg proceedings of a meeting etc, for a time 中止

**adjust** | ə'dʒʌst | *v.* ① alter slightly so as to be correct or in the proper position 调整; 整理 ② adapt (oneself) to new conditions (使) 适应 (to) || ~able *a.* that can be adjusted 可调整的

**administer** | əd'ministə | *vt.* manage; put into operation; give or hand out; apply (drug etc) 治理; 执行; 给予; 用(药等)

**administration** | əd'minis'treɪʃən | *n.* (no *pl.*) management; government organ which manages public affairs; presidential government 管理; 行政机关; (总统制国家的) 政府

**admiral** | 'ædmərəl | *n.* ① officer in command of a country's warships, or of a fleet 舰队司令; 海军司令 ② [A-] naval officer of

the highest rank 海军上将

**admiration** | ,ædmə'reɪʃən | *n.* feeling of respect or warm approval 羡慕; 钦佩

**admire** | əd'maɪə | *v.* ① express admiration of 赞美; 欣赏 ② regard (sb / sth) with respect, pleasure, satisfaction, etc 钦佩; 羡慕

**admission** | əd'mɪʃn | *n.* (no *pl.*) ① being admitted to a society, a school or a building such as a theatre, a museum, etc 允许进入 ② fee or charge for this 入场费; 门票费 ③ statement admitting sth; confession or acknowledgement 承认; 供认

**admit** | əd'mɪt | *v.* (admitting; admitted | əd'mɪtɪd | ) ① acknowledge or accept as true or valid 承认 ② allow to enter 允许进入 ③ have room enough for 容纳

**admittance** | əd'mɪtəns | *n.* admitting, being admitted (esp to a place that is not public) 准许进入

**adopt** | ə'dɒpt | *v.* ① take sb into one's family, esp as a son or daughter, with legal guardianship 收养 ② take, eg an idea or custom, and use 采用 ③ choose sb as a candidate or representative 选为; 选定(代表等) || -ion *n.* taking as one's own; taking and using; accepting 收养; 采纳; 接受

**adorable** | ə'dɔ:rəbl | *a.* very lov-

able 可爱的

**adore** | ə'dɔː | *v.* love deeply; worship (God) 爱慕; 敬慕; (对上帝) 崇拜 || **adoration** | ˌædə'reɪʃən | *n.* .

**adorn** | ə'dɔːn | *v.* ① decorate with ornaments 装饰 ② making more beautiful 使生色

**adult** | 'ædʌlt | *n.* person, animal or insect fully grown 成年人; 成体; 成虫 *a.* fully grown 成人的

**advance** | əd'vɑːns | *v.* move forward 前进 *n.* forward movement 前进; 前移 **in advance** beforehand; ahead in time 提前; 预先

**advanced** | əd'vɑːnst | *a.* ① far on in life or progress; not elementary 先进的; 高级的 ② late at night (夜) 深的

**advantage** | əd'vɑːntɪdʒ | *n.* favourable circumstance; benefit 有利条件; 优点 **take advantage of** ① make use of 趁机; 利用 ② deceive sb, play a trick on him 欺骗 (或 愚弄) 某人 || ~ **ous** | ˌædvən'teɪdʒəs | *a.* profitable, beneficial 有利的; 有益的

**adventure** | əd'ventʃə | *n.* exciting or daring experience 冒险; 惊险活动

**adventurous** | əd'ventʃərəs | *a.* ① fond of, eager for, adventures 喜欢冒险的 ② full of danger and excitement 充满危险的; 惊险的

**adverb** | 'ædvəːb | *n.* word qualify-

ing a verb, adjective, or other adverb 副词

**adversary** | 'ædvəsəri | *n.* (*pl.* -ries) opponent; enemy 对手; 敌手

**adverse** | 'ædvɜːs | *a.* unfavourable; hostile or contrary (to) 不利的, 逆反的; 相反的

**adversity** | əd'vɜːsɪti | *n.* (*pl.* -ties) condition of adverse fortune; trouble 不幸; 逆境

**advertise** | 'ædvətaɪz | *v.* make publicly known by printing notices in newspapers etc or by other means, eg TV 做广告; 登广告; 通告 || ~ **ment** | 'ædvətaɪsmənt | *n.* public notice about sth 广告

**advice** | əd'vaɪs | *n.* (*no pl.*) ① opinion about what to do, how to behave 忠告; 劝告; 意见 ② formal commercial news (尤指商业) 正式通知

**advise** | əd'vaɪz | *v.* ① give advice to; recommend 忠告; 劝告 ② (esp in commerce) inform, notify (尤指商业) 通知

**advocate** | 'ædvəkət | *n.* ① person who speaks in court on behalf of another 辩护律师 ② person who speaks in favour of sb or sth 拥护者; 提倡者 *v.* support; speak publicly in support of 拥护, 提倡

**aerial** | 'eəriəl | *n.* wire for transmitting or receiving radio waves 天线



**aerodrome** | 'ærodraʊm | *n.*  
ground for the arrival and departure and servicing of aircraft (esp private aircraft) 小飞机场 (主要用于私人飞机)

**aeroplane** | 'æəpleɪn | *n.* power-driven aircraft with wings 飞机

**aerospace** | 'eəʊspeɪs | *n.* the earth's atmosphere and space beyond, considered as area available to air- or space-craft; technology related to this 航空和宇宙航行空间; 航空航天技术

**AF** [abbr 缩] auto focus 自动聚焦

**affair** | ə'feə | *n.* sth (to be) done; event; (*pl.*) day-to-day concerns of organization etc 事情; 事件; [复] 事务

**affect** | ə'fekt | *v.* have an influence or impression on 影响; 感动

**affection** | ə'fekʃn | *n.* (no *pl.*) ① love; feeling of fondness 爱; 深情 ② emotion 感情; 情感 ③ having an effect on 影响 || ~ate | ə'fekʃnt | *a.* loving 深情的 | -ately *ad.*

**affirm** | ə'fɔ:m | *v.* ① declare positively 断言; 肯定 ② state as a fact 证实; 批准

**afford** | ə'fɔ:d | *v.* ① have enough money or time for 买(付, 经受)得起 ② be able to do sth without risk to oneself 承担得起 ③ provide 提供

**afloat** | ə'fləʊt | *ad.* floating 漂浮

**afraid** | ə'freɪd | *a.* (pred 表) ①

frightened 害怕 ② worried; filled with apprehension 担心; 恐怕

**Africa** | 'æfrika | *n.* continent south of Europe and between the Atlantic and Indian oceans 非洲

**African** | 'æfrikən | *a.* of Africa 非洲的 *n.* indigenous inhabitant of Africa 非洲人

**after** | 'ɑ:ftə | *ad.* behind in place; later in time 在后; 后来 *conj.* at or during a time later than 晚于...; 在...之后 *prep.* ① behind or later than 在...之后 ② in pursuit of 在...后面 **after all** in spite of all; nevertheless 毕竟; 终归; 究竟 / **after that** the next step; then 下一步; 然后 / **be after someone or sth** be in pursuit of someone or sth 追求; 寻求

**afternoon** | ɑ:ftə'nu:n | *n.* time between noon or lunchtime and evening or sunset 下午

**afterward(s)** | 'ɑ:ftəwəd(z) | *ad.* at a later time 后来; 以后

**again** | ə'geɪn | *ad.* ① another time, once more 再一次; 再; 又 **now and again**; **again and again** repeatedly; very often 再三; 多次 ② to or in the original condition, position, etc 重新

**against** | ə'geɪnst | *prep.* ① in opposition or disagreement with 反对; 不同意 ② in contrast to 相逆; 对着 ③ in preparation for; in anticipation of 预防; 防备 ④ into collision or contact with 撞击;