

学生英汉双解 分级记忆词典

ENGLISH-CHINESE MINI
DICTIONARY OF CLASSIFYING
&
MEMORY FOR STUDENTS

**学生英汉
双解分级记忆词典**

**English-Chinese mini Dictionary
of Classifying & Memory for Students**

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编者的话

本词典是根据词汇使用的基本频率,按英文字母顺序逐级编写的。根据单词的使用频率,由浅入深,由易到难,分为10级。所选词条近6000条。1级到9级是最普通、最常用的词汇,10级中包含有当前出现的大量新词,而且使用频率越来越高,也是学生必须要记住的词汇。

世界在变化,文化在进步。特别是我国已加入世界贸易组织,经济的全球化,生活多元化,知识经济的崛起,信息革命的深入,这一切都要求青年学生掌握好英语。

本词典所选的词条常用、规范,而且释义准确,每个词条都有英文释义,这样能使学生准确地使用每一个词条,启发学生触类旁通、灵活运用英语。

该词典既适合于现在开展双语教育的在校师生、高中学生、大学生记忆单词使用,又适合于考托福和雅思的学生记忆检查单词使用。

编者

2002.10 于天津

体例说明

1. 本词用黑正体排列, 动词的特殊变化用斜黑体。拼法相同, 词义不同的词分立词条。
2. 本词后用国际音标注明发音。后按词性, 中文释义, 英文释义。
3. 词义用英语缩写形式注出, 共分十类: 名词(**n**), 动词(**v**)(及物动词 **vt**, 不及物动词 **vi**), 助动词(**aux**), 代词(**pron**), 数词(**num**), 形容词(**adj.**), 副词(**adv.**), 前置词(**prep.**), 连接词(**conj.**), 感叹词(**Int**), 冠词(**art**)。
4. 词典是按使用频率、英文字母顺序逐级编排, 共分 10 级。

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A¹

a [ei, ə] *art.* 一, 一个; 任何一人; 每一; 一种, 一类, 一份 one; any, every; one single; one member of a class

able ['eibl] *adj.* 能干的; 有才干的, 有能力的 having the power to do something; having knowledge or skill

about [ə'baʊt] *adv. / prep.* 周围, 附近; 转向; 大约, 几乎, 左右; 关于 approximately, nearly; on the subject of (somebody / something), concerning or regarding, in connection with

across [ə'krɒs] *prep.* 横过, 越过; 在……那边 from one side to the other side of (something); on the other side

act [ækt] *v.* 干, 行动; 起作用; 表演 to do something perform actions; perform part in a play or film

add [æd] *v.* 加, 增加; 补充说; 合计达 put something together with something else to make it larger; to say more

afraid [ə'freɪd] *adj.* (表) 害怕, 担心; (口) 恐怕 filled with fear, frightened

after ['ɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在……之后, 在……后面 behind (somebody / something), later than (somebody / something)

afternoon ['ɑ:ftə'nʌm] *n.* 下午, 午后 the period between midday or lunch-time and

sunset

again [ə'geɪn, ə'geɪn] *adv.*再, 再次; 又; 倍 once more;
another time; as before**against** [ə'geɪnst,ə'geɪnst] *prep.* 反对, 靠
opposed to, not agreeing
with something**ago** [ə'ɡoʊ] *adv.* 以前, 以往 of
time past**all** [ɔ:l] *adj. / pron. / n.* 所有
的; 全; 整个; 全部, 全体; 一
切 the greatest possible;
everything, everyone**almost** ['ɔ:lmɒst] *adv.* 几乎,
差不多 a little less than
completely; nearly, not
quite**along** [ə'lɒŋ] *adv. / prep.* 向
前; 继续; 一起, 一道(去);
沿; 循 onward, forward; in
one's or somebody's com-
pany; near or on**also** ['ɔ:lsəʊ] *adv.* 也, 亦 in
addition, besides, too**always** ['ɔ:lweɪz] *adv.* 老是,总是, 永远 at all time, for-
ever**and** [ænd, and] *conj.* 与; 和;
又; 就 in addition, also, as a
result of this**animal** ['ænɪməl] *n.* 动物; 畜
牲 a living thing that moves
such as a dog, horse, etc**any** ['eni] *adj. / pron.* 每一
个; 任何人[物]; (无论) 哪
一个 one or some of what-
ever kind; every; any per-
son and thing**anybody** ['eni,bɒdi] *pron.* 任
何人; 无论谁; 有人 any per-
son; one person out of
many**anyone** ['eniwʌn] *n.* 任何人
anybody**April** ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月 the
fourth month of the year,
next after March**around** [ə'raʊnd] *prep.* 在
……周围 on every side
(of) *adj.* 在周围; 到处 here
and there; in many direc-

tions; in the surrounding area

ask [ɑ:sk] *v.* 问, 讯问; 要求, 请求; 邀请 to question; to request information; to say something is wanted

at [æt, ət] *prep.* 在(某处); 朝着; 向着, 在(某一时刻, 某一特定日子等) in or near;

where; when

August ['ɒgəst] *n.* 八月 the eighth month of the year. next after July

autumn ['ɒtəm] *n.* 秋, 秋季 the third season of the year, between summer and winter

B¹

baby ['beibi] *n.* 婴儿; 幼畜 very young child or animal

bad [bæd] (*worse* [wɔ:s], *worst* [wɔ:st]) *adj.* 坏的; 低劣的; 有害的; 不舒服; 不道德的; 不幸的; 不完善的 wrong; acting against law; not good

bag [bæg] *n.* 袋, 包 container made of flexible material (eg paper, cloth or leather) with an opening at the top, used for carrying

things from place to place

ball [bɔ:l] *n.* 球; 球状物; 圆形的东西 something round

be [bi:, bi] (现在时 *am, are, is*; 过去时 *was, were*; 过去分词 *been*) *v.* 是; 有; 值; 等于; 存在, 发生; 逗留; 持续; 成为, 变为 to live; to happen, to exist, etc

because [bi'kɔ:z] *conj.* 因为, 由于 for the reason that

become [bi'kəm] (*became* [bi'keim], *become*) *v.* 变

成, 成为 come to be; grow to be

bed [bed] *n.* 床; 床铺 sleeping place

bedroom ['bedru:m] *n.* 卧室 room for sleeping in

before [bi'fɔ:] *adv. / prep.* 在……前; 以前 earlier

begin [bi'gin] (*began* [bi'gæn], *begun* [bi'gʌn]) *v.* 开始; 着手; 创建 to do the first act; to come or bring into existence

behind [bi'haind] *adv. / prep.* 在后; 向后 to or at the back (of)

being ['bi:ɪŋ] *be* 的现在分词 *n.* 存在(物); 生命 existence; living creature

belong [bi'lɒŋ] *vi.* 属于 to owned by; to a member of

below [bi'ləu] *adv. / prep.* 在(向)下 lower than

beside [bi'saɪd] *prep.* 在……旁 at the side of

(somebody / something); next to

between [bi'twɪn] *prep. / adv.* 在(两者)之间; 当中, 中间 in or across; from one to the other

big [big] *adj.* 巨大; 重要的 of great size; not small; important

bird [bɜ:d] *n.* 鸟, 禽 a creature that flies

bite [bit] *n.* 一点, 一些, 一会儿 small piece or amount

black [blæk] *adj. / n.* 黑色的; 黑色; 黑人 dark, without light or color; black color; person of a dark-skinned race

blackboard ['blækbɔ:d] *n.* 黑板 dark-colored board used for writing on with chalk, especially in a school classroom

blue [blu:] *adj. / n.* 蓝, 蓝色的; 穿蓝衣服的; 以蓝色为标志的; 阴郁的; 蓝色; 蓝色

颜料(染料)(等); 蓝布 of the colour of the sky; blue colour; blue cloth

boat [bəʊt] *n.* 船, 小船; 小艇, 救生艇 something built to travel on water, often carrying people or products

book [buk] *n. / vt.* 书, 书籍; 预订 published pieces of paper, in a cover, for reading; to reserve (a place, accommodation, etc); buy (a ticket, etc) in advance

both [bəʊθ] *pron. / adj.* 二者, 双方; 两, 双 the two; not only the one but also the other; not just one of two, but the two together

bottle ['bɒl] *n.* 瓶子; 一瓶的量 something made of glass to hold a liquid

box [bɒks] *n.* 箱子, 盒子; 包厢 something to put things in

boy [bɔɪ] *n.* 男孩; 儿子 a

young male

bread [bred] *n.* 面包 food made from grain

bring [brɪŋ] (*brought* [brɔt]) *vt.* 拿来; 带来; 产生; 引起 to come with something; result in; cause; produce

brother ['brʌðə] *n.* 兄弟 a male with same father or mother as another person

brown [braʊn] *n. / adj.* 棕色(的), 褐色(的) a color like that of coffee, tobacco, earth, wood, etc

build [bɪld] (*built* [bɪlt]) *vt.* 建造; 建立; 建设; 树立; 培养; 构成 to make by putting things together

business ['biznis] *n.* 事务, 业务; 生意, 交易, 商业; 店铺 trade, commerce; commercial establishment; firm; shop

busy ['bɪzi] *adj.* 忙的, 忙碌的; 热闹的; 爱管闲事的

very active; having much to do

but [bʌt] *conj. / prep.* 可是, 但是; 除……外 yet, however; apart from, other than

buy [bai] (*bought* [bɒt]) *vt.* 买, 购买 to get in exchange

for money

by [bai] *prep. / adv.* 在……旁边; 被, 由; 在近旁; 经过 near, next to (“by the road”), from (“a play by Shakespeare”); past, near-by

C¹

can [kæn] (*could*) *v. aux.* 能; 可能; 可以, 能够; 允许; 许可 to be able to

car [kɑː] *n.* 小汽车; 电车; (一节) 火车车厢 a machine with wheels; part of a train

cat [kæt] *n.* 猫 small animal

cause [kɔːz] *n. / vt.* 原因; 理由; 引起; 给……带来 that which produces an effect; thing, event, person, etc that makes something happen; reason; to produce a

result

cent [sent] *n.* (货币) 分, 分币 one 100th part of a US dollar or of certain other metric units of currency; coin of this value

certainly [ˈsɜːtənli] *adv.* 的确; 必定; 当然 without doubt; definitely; of course

chair [tʃeə] *n.* 椅子; (会议) 主席 a single seat with a back; person in charge of a

meeting

change [tʃeɪndʒ] *v. / n.* 改变, 变化; 改革; 更换 (物) to make different; to become different; (act of) making or becoming different

child [tʃaɪld] (复 **children** ['tʃɪldrən]) *n.* 孩子, 儿童 a young boy or girl; son or daughter

Chinese [tʃaɪ'niːz] *n.* 中国人; 汉语 of China, its language or its people

city ['sɪti] *n.* 城市 a very large town

class [klɑːs] *n. / vt.* 班级, 年级; 等级; 阶级; 课; 种类; 分类; 归类 group of people at the same social or economic level; group of students taught together; to place somebody / something in a class; to classify somebody / something

classroom ['klɑːsruːm] *n.* 教室 room where a group of

pupils or students are taught

clean [kliːn] *adj. / vt.* 清洁的; 干净的; 纯洁的; 弄干净; 打扫; 洗涤 free from dirt or impurity; to make pure to make or to remove dirt from

clear [kliə] *adj.* 明确的; 明白的; 清楚的; 清晰的; 清澈的; 畅通无阻的; 晴朗的 easy to see, or see through; easily understood

clever ['kleɪvə] *adj.* 聪明的; 巧妙的; 灵巧的 quick at learning and understanding things; intelligent; skillful; nimble

clock [klɒk] *n.* 时钟 a machine showing the hours of the day and night

1 **close** [kləʊz] *v.* 关上, 关闭 to shut; to end; near to

2 **close** [kləʊz] *adj. / adv.* 紧密的; 靠近; 接近; 接近 near in space or time; leaving little place between; in a

close position

clothes [klaʊðz] *n.* [*pl.*] 衣服 what people wear

cloud [klaʊd] *n./v.* 云, 云朵; 遮住; 使黯然; 诽谤; (脸) 阴沉下来 a mass of water vapor that floats in the sky; (cause something to) become dull, unclear or in distinct

coal [kəʊl] *n.* 煤 hard black fuel from the earth

coat [keɪt] *n.* 外衣; 上装; (动物的) 皮毛; 膜 long outer garment with sleeves, usually fastened at the front with buttons; fur, hair or wool covering an animal's body

cock [kɒk] *n.* 公鸡 adult male bird of the domestic fowl

cold [kəʊld] *adj.* 冷的, 寒冷的 much below the usual temperature

colour ['kʌlə] *n.* 颜色 red,

blue, brown, black, yellow, etc

come [kʌm] (*came, come*) *v.* 来, 到来 to move from there to here

coming ['kʌmɪŋ] *adj./n.* 就要来的; 来(年), 次(日), 下(月、周); 进来、到达 which comes nearer and nearer; arrival

cook [kʊk] *v.* 烹调; 煮; 烧菜 to heat food for eating

cool [ku:l] *adj.* 凉的; 凉快的; 冷静的 almost cold

corner ['kɔ:nə] *n.* 角, 犄角; 拐角 place where two lines, sides, edges or surfaces meet; angle enclosed by two walls, aides, etc that meet

cost [kɒst] (*cost*) *v./n.* 价值为; (使) 花费; 估价; 成本; 费用 to obtain at the price of; require the payment of; the price or value of

country ['kʌntri] *n.* 国家,

国土, 家乡; 祖国; 乡村; 乡下
a nation; a place away from the city

cover ['kʌvə] *v.* 覆盖; 掩护
(饰) to put something over something

cross [krɒs] *v.* 交叉; 划十字;
划掉; 穿过, 跨过; 杂交; 错过
to go across

crowd [kraʊd] *n. / v.* 人群, 群众
拥挤, 群集, 聚集 a great number of persons together;
to gather closely

around

cry [krai] *v. / n.* 喊; 哭; 啼 to show sorrow or pain

cup [kʌp] *n.* 杯(子); 一杯 (的量)
small bowl-shaped container, usually with a handle, for drinking tea, coffee, etc from; the amount it will hold

cut [kʌt] *v.* 切; 割破; 删节; 削减;
缩短 to divide or injure with a sharp tool; to make less

D¹

dad [dæd] *n.* 爸爸 father

dance [dɑ:ns] *vi.* 跳舞 to move to music

dark [dɑ:k] *adj. / n.* 暗的, 黑暗的;
深色的, 黑色的; 黑暗, 夜色, 黄昏 with little or no light; night

date [deɪt] *n. / vt.* 日期; 年

代; 写上日期, 注明日期; 确定……的年代 the day or year of an event; to write a date on (something); to determine the age of (something)

daughter ['dɔ:tə] *n.* 女儿 a person's female child

day [dei] *n.* 白天; 日, 一天;
白昼 twenty-four hours;
hours of sunlight

dead [ded] *adj.* 死的; 无生命的;
熄灭的 not living

dear [diə] *adj.* 贵的; 亲爱的
loved (by somebody);
greatly valued; expensive

death [deθ] *n.* 死, 死亡; 消
亡; 破灭 dying or being
killed; end of life; state of
being dead

decide [di'said] *v.* 决定; 解
决, 裁决 to choose; to set-
tle; to judge

deep [di:p] *adj.* 深深的; (声
音) 低沉的; 深刻的 going far
down; long from top to bot-
tom

department [di'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* 部门, 部; 系; 局; 司等
each of several divisions of
a government, business,
shop, university, etc

die [dai] *vi.* 死亡; 熄灭; 枯死
to stop living; to end

difference ['difrəns] *n.* 差
别, 差异 state or way in
which two people or things
are not the same, or in
which somebody / something
has changed

different ['difrənt] *adj.* 不同
的; 各种的; 有差别的 not
the same, not like

dinner ['dinə] *n.* 正餐; 宴会
the main meal of the day. It
can be the meal at noon or
in the evening; a banquet
in honor of some person or
occasion

dirty ['dɜ:ti] *adj.* 不干净的;
肮脏的 not clean; full of
dirt

distance ['distəns] *n.* 距离,
远方, 远景; (时间的) 间隔
space between

1 **do** [du:, du] (*did* [did],
done [dʌn]) *v.* 做, 干 to
act

2 **do** [du:] *v. aux.* 用于构成
疑问句、倒装句、否定句、代

替上文中的动词 (used in front of a full v to form negative sentences and questions)

doctor [ˈdɒktə] *n.* 博士; 医生 a person trained in medical science; a person with the highest honor of a university

dog [dɒg] *n.* 狗 common domestic animal kept by human beings for work, hunting, etc or as a pet

door [dɔː] *n.* [ʔ] an opening used by people to walk into or out of a house

drink [drɪŋk] (*drank* [dræŋk], *drank* [drʌŋk]) *v.* 喝; 饮酒 to take liquid into the body through the mouth

drive [draɪv] (*drove* [drəʊv] *driven* [ˈdrɪvən]) *v.* 驱; 赶; 驾驶 to control a moving automobile, train, bus, etc

driver [ˈdraɪvə] *n.* 司机 a

person who drives a vehicle

drop [drɒp] *n./v.* 点滴; 滴下; 落下; 投下; (使) 变弱 small rounded or pear shaped mass of liquid; small quantity of liquid; fall or allow (something) to fall (by accident)

dry [draɪ] *adj.* 干的, 干燥的 干旱的, 枯燥的 not wet without rain

duck [dʌk] *n./v.* 鸭, 鸭肉; 急忙蹲下, 闪避; 突然潜水 any of various types of common water-bird, domestic and wild, the meat of a duck; to move (especially one's head) down quickly, to avoid being seen or hit

during [ˈdʒʊəriŋ] *prep.* 在……的时期, 当……时候 while (something is happening)

dust [dʌst] *n.* 灰尘; 尘埃 a matter so small that they