

汤姆森英语词汇 进阶训练

Build
Your Vocabulary

中 级

编 著 John Flower
Michael Berman
Mark Powell

翻 译 卢小萍

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北京语言大学出版社

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Read this before you start

在使用本书前,请先阅读以下内容

这么说,你计划扩大词汇量了!学习词汇是英语学习中非常重要的一部分。如果你犯了语法错误,尽管是错了,但通常人们还能明白你的意思。但如果你找不到一个确切的词来表达自己的意思,你和谈话的对方就都会十分沮丧。要想英语好,就要有丰富的词汇量!

扩大词汇量的方法有好有坏,本书向你介绍快速、有效地扩大词汇量的方法。

你将发现记单词最好要有:

- 系统性
- 规律性
- 针对性

不要只是把碰到的每一个生词都记在单词本上,一定要有计划、有选择地记单词。想一想你对哪些方面感兴趣,找出你不会用英语表达的事物,然后用这些词填补你在这方面的空白。

不要三天打鱼,两天晒网,要争取每天记一两页单词。持之以恒才能提高你词汇学习的效率。

不能只学习单词,还要学习如何使用单词,注意一个单词常与哪些别的词连用。本书不仅帮助你学会更多的单词,还帮助你学会如何更有效地使用这些单词。这是扩大词汇量非常重要的一个环节。

不要有了问题才查字典。字典是一种十分重要的资源,可以在许多方面帮助你。本书就如何有效地使用字典给你提供了许多提示。

不要只简单地列出生词表,应该对单词进行合理的组织。本书就如何学会并记住更多的单词提供了有益的提示。

最后,英语的词汇数量很大。扩大词汇量是一项需要长期努力的工作。本系列丛书中另外还有三本书可以帮助你学会更多的单词,并使你体会到学习的乐趣!

1 Using a dictionary 使用字典

要想学习英语单词,就要有一本好的英英字典。应选择一本既有简单易懂的解释又有例句的字典。

Practise using a dictionary by answering these questions.

1. Meaning 词义

Which one of these is part of a flower?

paddle

pedal

pension

petal

puddle

当然,字典会告诉你单词的定义,但字典还有别的用途。下面的练习将告诉你字典的其他用途。

2. Words which go together 搭配使用的词

Match a verb on the left with a noun on the right. Use each word once only.

fail

knit

lick

obey

tell

an examination

a joke

an order

a stamp

a sweater

有些单词常常与其他词连用,形成搭配使用的词组。一本好字典会对这类词的搭配给出例子。

3. Phrasal verbs 短语动词

Complete each sentence by using the correct word.

He looked the word in a dictionary.

Look ! There's a car coming!

His nurse looks him very well.

Are you still looking that book you lost?

短语动词是词的搭配的又一种形式。应到字典里去查找常用的英语动词,看看能找到哪些短语动词的例子。

4. Word formation 构词

Use the correct form of the word **ORIGIN** in each sentence.

The teacher said his writing showed

I think your plan was the best one.

They wanted to stay for two weeks.

单词通常有不同的语法形式，一本好字典会介绍这些内容。

5. Pronunciation 发音

Which of these words has a different vowel sound?

knew	sew	few	true
bought	caught	cough	fort
treat	sweat	feet	meet
height	weight	late	great
most	roast	post	lost

只有学会了单词的发音，才算真正学会了单词。这就是为什么一本好字典都会注出每一个单词的发音。

不仅单词的发音重要，而且它的重音模式也很重要。下面的练习就表明了这一点。

6. Stress 重音

Underline the part of the word which has the main stress.

Examples: photograph photographer

complete	origin	pedal
correct	original	together
dictionary	originality	understand
explanation	originally	vocabulary

记住，字典有多种用途，它绝不只是用来查单词词义的！

2 Word groups 词群

当你谈论某一主题时,列出相关的词汇会很有用,并将学到的新单词添加到单词本中。

本书将会给你提出一些主题,但也建议你想想自己对哪些主题感兴趣,并看看能列出多少相关的单词。

Put each of the words below into the correct list. Use each word once only. Can you think of any more words to add to each list?

accelerator	flowers	necklace	score
brake	giraffe	plant	single
brooch	goal	platform	station
dig	hedge	referee	team
earring	lion	return	tyre
elephant	monkey	ring	windscreen

1. ANIMALS

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3. FOOTBALL

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5. JEWELLERY

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2. THE CAR

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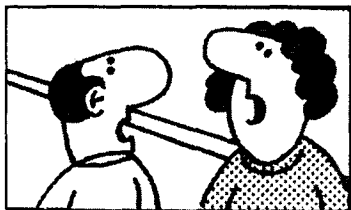
4. THE GARDEN

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.....
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.....

6. RAIL TRAVEL

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.....
.....
.....

3 Everyday conversations 日常会话(1)



French food is the best in the world.
—Do you really think so?

Match each sentence on the left with the best response on the right. Use each response once only.

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Could you repeat that, please? | a. How do you do? |
| 2. What do you do? | b. Oh dear! What a pity! |
| 3. I'm afraid I can't come this evening. | c. Never mind. You can borrow mine. |
| 4. How do you do? | d. Good luck! |
| 5. Where do you come from? | e. Thanks. You too. |
| 6. French food is the best in the world. | f. Yes. It's half past three. |
| 7. I'm afraid I haven't got a pen. | g. So do I. |
| 8. How are you? | h. Indonesia. |
| 9. I'm taking my driving test tomorrow. | i. Yes, of course. |
| 10. Have you got the time, please? | j. Do you really think so? |
| 11. I hope the weather will get better. | k. Fine, thanks, and you? |
| 12. Have a nice time. | l. I'm a journalist. |

Write your answers here:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Can you think of any more responses you could give to the sentences on the left?

4 Word partnerships 词的搭配(1)

有些单词经常成对出现。这使英语的听与读容易些,只要你见到其中一个,就会想到另一个。下面是一些常用的词的搭配。

Match the verb on the left with a noun on the right. Use each word once only. Write your answers in the boxes.

Set 1

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1. climb | a. a helicopter |
| 2. drive | b. a joke |
| 3. fly | c. a ladder |
| 4. grow | d. some medicine |
| 5. obey | e. some money |
| 6. prescribe | f. an order |
| 7. repay | g. a suit |
| 8. sail | h. some tomatoes |
| 9. tell | i. a vehicle |
| 10. wear | j. a yacht |

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Set 2

Now do the same with these words.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. bake | a. a beard |
| 2. cash | b. a cake |
| 3. fail | c. a cheque |
| 4. grow | d. a drink |
| 5. hum | e. an exam |
| 6. re-wind | f. a horse |
| 7. ride | g. a lie |
| 8. shine | h. a tape |
| 9. spill | i. a torch |
| 10. tell | j. a tune |

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5 The department store 百货商场

要通过周围的世界学习英语并检测自己记英语的能力。出去购物时,问问自己是否知道所见商品的英语名称和出售这些商品的销售部的名称。将你见到的商场各销售部列一个表,并把这些销售部出售的商品名称记下来。下面的练习会给你一些启发。

Below is a plan of a large department store. In which department would you expect to buy each of the following? You should have to go to each department once only.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. an armchair | 10. a pair of sandals |
| 2. a bar of chocolate | 11. a pair of sheets |
| 3. a brooch | 12. a pair of skis |
| 4. a clarinet | 13. a rug |
| 5. a doll | 14. a saucepan |
| 6. an encyclopedia | 15. a skirt |
| 7. some lettuce seeds | 16. a tie |
| 8. some lipstick | 17. some typing paper |
| 9. a meat pie | 18. a video recorder |

a. FURNITURE		b. CARPETS	
c. MEN'S WEAR	d. TOYS	e. MUSIC	
f. LADIES' WEAR		g. ELECTRICAL	
h. STATIONERY	i. BOOKS	j. COOKWARE	k. SPORTS
l. JEWELLERY	m. COSMETICS	n. SHOES	o. CONFECTIONERY
p. HOUSEHOLD LINEN		q. DELICATESSEN	r. GARDENING

Write your answers here:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18

Can you think of any more things you might find in these departments?

6 Which person is it? 是什么人?

当看到或听到某些单词时,你常常就能猜到人们谈话的内容,并能预测下面可能会说的话。

完成下面的练习后,把与答案有关的单词用下划线标出来,如第一句中的 sheep 和 mountain。

听懂人们说的话并不需要理解所说的每一个词。良好的推测能力也很重要。

Choose the best word to complete the sentence. Look up any words you don't know.

1. The took his sheep up the mountain.
a. tailor b. florist c. shepherd d. burglar
2. She got a to mend the leaking pipe.
a. traitor b. plumber c. accountant d. docker
3. The broke into our house while we were away.
a. umpire b. trainee c. politician d. burglar
4. A from each branch came to the meeting.
a. dentist b. representative c. maid d. hunter
5. Most dream of leading their party one day.
a. hosts b. caretakers c. guests d. politicians
6. After he came out of prison, he had to report to his once a week.
a. referee b. carpenter c. probation officer d. chef
7. The said my sign meant I was very romantic.
a. astrologer b. astronomer c. applicant d. diplomat
8. I asked the to make the sleeves a bit shorter.
a. sailor b. tailor c. carpenter d. courier
9. It took the three hours to unload the ship.
a. dockers b. auctioneers c. undertakers d. miners
10. All for the job must fill in the correct form.
a. brides b. employers c. employees d. applicants
11. Shop assistants never like serving difficult
a. guests b. consumers c. customers d. clients
12. The welcomed them to his church.
a. psychiatrist b. priest c. stunt man d. optician

7 Memory game 记词游戏

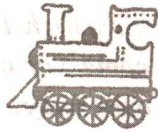
Can you name all the things in the picture? Use each of these words once only.

alarm clock
ambulance
banana
camera
cassette

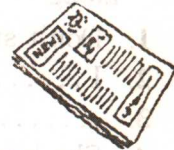
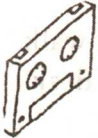
comb
corkscrew
cup and saucer
dollar bill
key

lighter
newspaper
parcel
postcard
shoe

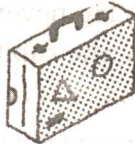
suitcase
teddy bear
toothbrush
top hat
train



1. 2. 3. 4.



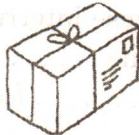
5. 6. 7. 8.



9. 10. 11. 12.



13. 14. 15. 16.



17. 18. 19. 20.

Later in the book, you will be asked how many of these words you can remember — without looking at the words again!