4 考试全真词汇

复习笔前



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前言

许多复习和备考四级的学生都会有同样的感受:在背了 大量的单词之后仍然无法正确做题。这是由于存在着许多 容易混淆的单词与词组,它们是考点所在,也是考生最难掌 握的地方。这种相同的感受促使每个考生产生了相同的愿 望,希望能够获得一份针对考试的总结笔记。

于是《大学英语 4 级考试全真词汇复习笔记》应运而生。本书共分为三部分:第一部分、易混淆单词;第二部分、易混 清词组;第三部分、索引。顾名思义,本书摘录了复习当中出现的难记忆、易混淆但又很可能在考试中出现的单词和词组,供考生反复记忆,使考生不用花大量的时间去查找、总结复习中出现的易混淆点,从而节约了宝贵的复习时间。

在编写本书的过程中,编者都力求准确、无误,但由于时间和水平的限制,疏忽之处在所难免,欢迎广大读者批评指正。

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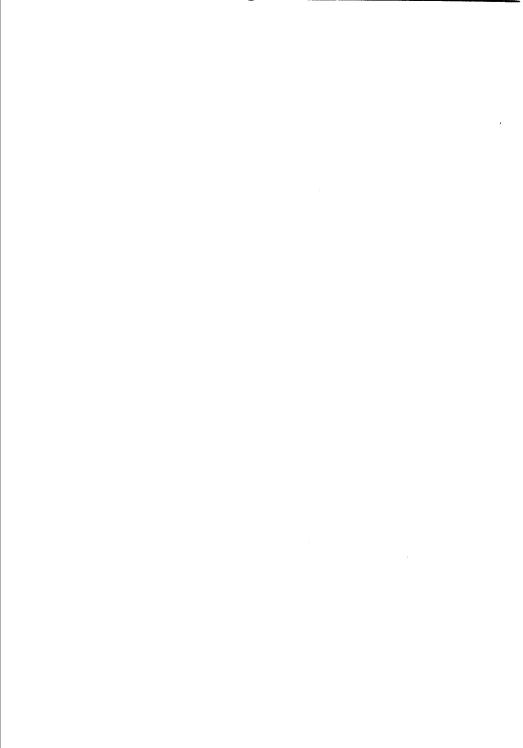
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第一部分 易混淆单词 (1~128)

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第一部分 易混淆单词



abandon, desert, exhaust, injure

abandon 抛弃: The plan was abandoned bec-

ause of financial difficulties,

desert 废弃: When he had to speak to his father,

his courage suddenly deserted him.

exhaust 耗尽,精疲力尽: He came back, exh-

austed.

injure 伤害: His injured leg begins to trou-

ble him.

▶ 全真试题

Operations which left patients _____ and in need of long periods of recovery time now leave them feeling relaxed and comfortable.

A) injured

- C) deserted
- B) exhausted
- D) abandoned

[2001年1月四级第67題, FF答案为B]

absolutely, fully, roughly, separate

absolutely 绝对地: It is absolutely impossible.

fully 完全地: You are fully wrong.

roughly 概略地,粗糙地: I read this article ro-

ughly last night.

separate 使分离,分开: England is separated

from France by the Channel.

He is quite sure that it's ____ impossible for him to fulfill the task within two days.

- A) absolutely
- C) fully
- B) separated
- D) roughly

[2002年1月四级第 45 题, 写答案为 A]

absorb, attract, concentrate, draw

absorb 使全神贯注: The game absorbed me

completely.

attract 吸引: Like attracts like. (物以类聚)

concentrate 集中,聚集: Bill concentrated his mind

on his work.

draw 拉,拖: He drew the bedcovers over

her.

> 全真试题

She was so _____ in her job that she didn't hear any-body knocking at the door.

- A) attracted
- C) drawn
- B) absorbed
- D) concentrated

[1996年1月四级第25题, ☞答案为B]

abundant, aggressive, ambitious, arbitrary

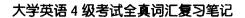
abundant 丰富的,充分的: We have abundant

proof of his guilt.

积极进取的、挑衅的: He is an aggresaggressive sive man. 雄心勃勃的.有抱负的: She was ambiambitious tious to succeed in life. 独断专行的,武断的: The arbitrary dearbitrary cision of the boss caused anger among the workers. 全直试题 My brother's plans are very ____; he wants to master English, French and Spanish before he is sixteen. A) arbitrary C) ambitious B) aggressive D) abundant [2002年1月四级试题、四答案为C] abuse, employ, take, overlook 滥用,妄用: He abused my confidence in abuse him employ 雇佣,使用: The factory employed 200 workers. take 拿,取: Take it away if you need, overlook 眺望,检查: You can overlook my garden from the neighbour's balcony. It has been revealed that some government leaders

___ their authority and position to get illegal profits

for themselves.



A) employ

C) abuse

B) take

D) overlook

[1996年6月四级第34题,☞答案为C]

acceptable, advisable, applicable, available

acceptable 可接受的: This proposal is acceptable

to all.

advisable 明智的,可取的: It is advisable that

they go with a clearly difined goal in mind.

applicable 能应用的: The new rule is applicable

from next Monday.

available 可用的,可得到的: We took the first

available plane.

▶ 全真试题

In general, the amount that a student spends for housing should be held to one-fifth of the total _____ for living expenses.

- A) acceptable
- C) available
- B) advisable
- D) applicable

[1997年6月四级第33题, FF答案为C]

access, assessment, assignment, exception

access 途径: The only access is along the

muddy track.

assessment 估价, 评定: What's your assessment

6

assignment 任务,作业: What's today's assign-

ment?

exception 例外,除外: There is an exception to

this grammatical rule.

▶ 全真试题

Over a third of the population was estimated to have no to the health service.

A) assessment

C) exception

B) assignment

D) access

[1998年6月四级63题, FF答案为D]

access, avenue, edge, exposure

access 通路: The place is within easy access.

avenue 林荫路: There are many shops on either

side of the avenue.

edge 边,边缘: There is a river at the edge of

the city.

exposure (房屋)方位,方向: My bedroom has a

southern exposure.

▶ 全真減题

There is no _____ to the house from the main road.

A) access

C) exposure

B) avenue

D) edge

[2002年1月四级第51題, ☞答案为A]

account, counting, observation, regard

account 考虑: The capital of our football team

made much account of this match.

counting 计算: According to my counting, your

answer is wrong.

observation 观察,观察力: David is a man of little

observation.

regard 注意: Psychologists are divided with re-

gard to their attitudes toward this

problem.

▶ 全真试题

I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examination.

A) regard

C) account

B) counting

D) observation

[1991年6月四级第52题, \$P\$案为C]

accumulate, assemble, collect, gather

accumulate 表示自然地,慢慢地,逐步地增加:

Dust will soon accumulate if the rooms

are not swept.

assemble 聚集,集合: The pupils were assem-

bled in the auditorium.

collect 采集,收集: like collecting stamps

gather 采集,摘取: Bees gather honey.

➤ 全真试题

_____ energy under the earth must be released in one form or another, for example, an earthquake.

- A) Accumulated
- C) Gathered
- B) Assembled
- D) Collected

[2002年1月四级第52题, ☞答案为A]

accumulate, assemble, join, pile

accumulate 累计: As the evidence began to accu-

mulate, the police felt obliged to in-

vestigate.

assemble 集合: All residents are requested to **as-**

semble in the courtvard.

join 联合,加入: He joined the Party.

pile 堆积: Stacks of files are *piled* along the

wall on both sides of the corridor.

▶ 全真试题

Everybody _____ in the hall where they were welcomed by the secretary.

- A) assembled
- C) piled
- B) accumulated
- D) joined

[2000年6月四级第44题, \$P\$ 答案为A]

accurate, delicate, fixed, rigid

accurate 精确的: He is accurate in his obser-

vation.



delicate 易损坏的,微妙的,精密的: Delicate

plants must be protected from cold wind

and frost.

fixed 固定不变的: He sat with a look of fixed

attention on his face.

postures.

▶ 全真试题

The statistical figures in that report are not _____. You should not refer to them.

A) accurate

C) delicate

B) fixed

D) rigid

[2002年1月四级第60題, 晒答案为A]

accurate, adequate, excessive, urgent

accurate 精确的: Clocks in railway stations

should be accurate.

adequate 充分的,足够的: I hope you will prove

adequate to the job.

excessive 过分的,极度的: The prices at this ho-

tel are excessive.

urgent 紧急的: Please type this paper immedi-

ately, which is urgent.

▶ 全 真 试 题

By law, when one makes a large purchase, he should

	大学	英语 4 级考试全真词汇复习笔记
	have op	portunity to change his mind.
	A) accurate	e C) excessive
	B) urgent	D) adequate
	[2000 年 6 月四級第 29 題, 5 答案为 D]
	accuse, charge,	punish, scold
	accuse	控告: They accused her publicly of
		stealing their books.
	charge	指控,指责: The police charged the
		driver with speeding.
	punish	惩罚: Dangerous driving should be sev-
		erely punished .
	scold	谴责,责备: Dad scolded me for com-
		ing home late.
	▶ 全真斌贸	<u>5</u>
	The soldier was	of running away when the enemy
	attacked.	•
	A) scolded	C) accused
	B) charged	D) punished
	[1997 年 6 月四级第 41 題, @答案为 C]

acknowledge, acquaint, enlighten, inform

acknowledge 承认,对……表示感谢,打招呼: | ac-

knowledge my fault.

acquaint 熟悉,了解: I am not acquainted with

the lady.

enlighten

启发,开导: Can you enlighten me on

this subject?

inform

通知,告诉: I *informed* him that he

must start at 12 o'clock.

▶ 全真试题

The author of the report is well _____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years,

- A) informed
- C) enlightened
- B) acquainted
- D) acknowledged

[2002年1月四级第68题, FF答案为B]

acquire, inquire, request, require

acquire

取得,学到: In the past, few people

could acquire college education.

inquire

咨询: I inquired all that were present

about the matter.

request

请求,请求给予: Visitors are requested

not to touch anything in the exhibition.

require 需要: Your clothes require washing.

▶ 全真试题

If you want to know the train schedule, please ____ at the booking office.

A) acquire

C) request