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思马得英语系列丛书

# 4级 考试全真词汇

# 复习笔记

● 丛书总策划／苑涛  
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# 大学英语 4 级考试全真词汇复习笔记

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# 前 言

许多复习和备考四级的学生都会有同样的感受:在背了大量的单词之后仍然无法正确做题。这是由于存在着许多容易混淆的单词与词组,它们是考点所在,也是考生最难掌握的地方。这种相同的感受促使每个考生产生了相同的愿望,希望能够获得一份针对考试的总结笔记。

于是《大学英语4级考试全真词汇复习笔记》应运而生。本书共分为三部分:第一部分、易混淆单词;第二部分、易混淆词组;第三部分、索引。顾名思义,本书摘录了复习当中出现的难记忆、易混淆但又很可能在考试中出现的单词和词组,供考生反复记忆,使考生不用花大量的时间去查找、总结复习中出现的易混淆点,从而节约了宝贵的复习时间。

在编写本书的过程中,编者都力求准确、无误,但由于时间和水平的限制,疏忽之处在所难免,欢迎广大读者批评指正。

思马得学校图书编辑部

2004年3月

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# 第一部分

## 易混淆单词





**abandon, desert, exhaust, injure**

- abandon** 抛弃: The plan was **abandoned** because of financial difficulties.
- desert** 废弃: When he had to speak to his father, his courage suddenly **deserted** him.
- exhaust** 耗尽, 精疲力尽: He came back, **exhausted**.
- injure** 伤害: His **injured** leg begins to trouble him.

► **全真试题**

Operations which left patients \_\_\_\_\_ and in need of long periods of recovery time now leave them feeling relaxed and comfortable.

- A) injured                      C) deserted  
B) exhausted                  D) abandoned

[2001 年 1 月四级第 67 题, 答案为 B]

**absolutely, fully, roughly, separate**

- absolutely** 绝对地: It is **absolutely** impossible.
- fully** 完全地: You are **fully** wrong.
- roughly** 概略地, 粗糙地: I read this article **roughly** last night.
- separate** 使分离, 分开: England is **separated** from France by the Channel.



► 全真试题

He is quite sure that it's \_\_\_\_\_ impossible for him to fulfill the task within two days.

- A) absolutely                      C) fully  
B) separated                      D) roughly

[2002 年 1 月四级第 45 题, 答案为 A]

absorb, attract, concentrate, draw

**absorb**                      使全神贯注: The game **absorbed** me completely.

**attract**                      吸引: Like **attracts** like. (物以类聚)

**concentrate**                集中, 聚集: Bill **concentrated** his mind on his work.

**draw**                      拉, 拖: He **drew** the bedcovers over her.

► 全真试题

She was so \_\_\_\_\_ in her job that she didn't hear anybody knocking at the door.

- A) attracted                      C) drawn  
B) absorbed                      D) concentrated

[1996 年 1 月四级第 25 题, 答案为 B]

abundant, aggressive, ambitious, arbitrary

**abundant**                      丰富的, 充分的: We have **abundant** proof of his guilt.



- aggressive** 积极进取的, 挑衅的: He is an **aggressive** man.
- ambitious** 雄心勃勃的, 有抱负的: She was **ambitious** to succeed in life.
- arbitrary** 独断专行的, 武断的: The **arbitrary** decision of the boss caused anger among the workers.

► 全真试题

My brother's plans are very \_\_\_\_\_; he wants to master English, French and Spanish before he is sixteen.

- A) arbitrary                      C) ambitious  
B) aggressive                    D) abundant

[2002年1月四级试题, 答案为C]

**abuse, employ, take, overlook**

- abuse** 滥用, 妄用: He **abused** my confidence in him.
- employ** 雇佣, 使用: The factory **employed** 200 workers.
- take** 拿, 取: **Take** it away if you need.
- overlook** 眺望, 检查: You can **overlook** my garden from the neighbour's balcony.

► 全真试题

It has been revealed that some government leaders \_\_\_\_\_ their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves.

A) employ

C) abuse

B) take

D) overlook

[1996 年 6 月四级第 34 题, 答案为 C]

**acceptable, advisable, applicable, available**

**acceptable** 可接受的: This proposal is **acceptable** to all.

**advisable** 明智的, 可取的: It is **advisable** that they go with a clearly defined goal in mind.

**applicable** 能应用的: The new rule is **applicable** from next Monday.

**available** 可用的, 可得到的: We took the first **available** plane.

**▶ 全真试题**

In general, the amount that a student spends for housing should be held to one-fifth of the total \_\_\_\_\_ for living expenses.

A) acceptable

C) available

B) advisable

D) applicable

[1997 年 6 月四级第 33 题, 答案为 C]

**access, assessment, assignment, exception**

**access** 途径: The only **access** is along the muddy track.

**assessment** 估价, 评定: What's your **assessment**



- of the work done?
- assignment** 任务, 作业: What's today's **assignment**?
- exception** 例外, 除外: There is an **exception** to this grammatical rule.

► 全真试题

Over a third of the population was estimated to have no \_\_\_\_\_ to the health service.

- A) assessment                      C) exception  
B) assignment                      D) access

[1998年6月四级63题, 答案为D]

access, avenue, edge, exposure

- access** 通路: The place is within easy **access**.
- avenue** 林荫路: There are many shops on either side of the **avenue**.
- edge** 边, 边缘: There is a river at the **edge** of the city.
- exposure** (房屋) 方位, 方向: My bedroom has a southern **exposure**.

► 全真试题

There is no \_\_\_\_\_ to the house from the main road.

- A) access                              C) exposure  
B) avenue                              D) edge

[2002年1月四级第51题, 答案为A]

**account, counting, observation, regard**

- account** 考虑: The capital of our football team made much **account** of this match.
- counting** 计算: According to my **counting**, your answer is wrong.
- observation** 观察, 观察力: David is a man of little **observation**.
- regard** 注意: Psychologists are divided with **regard** to their attitudes toward this problem.

► 全真试题

I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into \_\_\_\_\_ when judging my examination.

- A) regard                      C) account  
B) counting                    D) observation

[1991 年 6 月四级第 52 题, 答案为 C]

**accumulate, assemble, collect, gather**

- accumulate** 表示自然地, 慢慢地, 逐步地增加: Dust will soon **accumulate** if the rooms are not swept.
- assemble** 聚集, 集合: The pupils were **assembled** in the auditorium.
- collect** 采集, 收集: I like **collecting** stamps.
- gather** 采集, 摘取: Bees **gather** honey.



► 全真试题

\_\_\_\_\_ energy under the earth must be released in one form or another, for example, an earthquake.

- A) Accumulated                      C) Gathered  
B) Assembled                         D) Collected

[2002年1月四级第52题, 答案为A]

accumulate, assemble, join, pile

**accumulate** 累计: As the evidence began to **accumulate**, the police felt obliged to investigate.

**assemble** 集合: All residents are requested to **assemble** in the courtyard.

**join** 联合, 加入: He **joined** the Party.

**pile** 堆积: Stacks of files are **piled** along the wall on both sides of the corridor.

► 全真试题

Everybody \_\_\_\_\_ in the hall where they were welcomed by the secretary.

- A) assembled                      C) piled  
B) accumulated                  D) joined

[2000年6月四级第44题, 答案为A]

accurate, delicate, fixed, rigid

**accurate** 精确的: He is **accurate** in his observation.

- delicate** 易损坏的, 微妙的, 精密的: *Delicate* plants must be protected from cold wind and frost.
- fixed** 固定不变的: He sat with a look of *fixed* attention on his face.
- rigid** 僵硬的, 坚固的: They sat silently in *rigid* postures.

► 全真试题

The statistical figures in that report are not \_\_\_\_\_. You should not refer to them.

- A) accurate                      C) delicate  
B) fixed                          D) rigid

[2002 年 1 月四级第 60 题, 答案为 A]

accurate, adequate, excessive, urgent

- accurate** 精确的: Clocks in railway stations should be *accurate*.
- adequate** 充分的, 足够的: I hope you will prove *adequate* to the job.
- excessive** 过分的, 极度的: The prices at this hotel are *excessive*.
- urgent** 紧急的: Please type this paper immediately, which is *urgent*.

► 全真试题

By law, when one makes a large purchase, he should



have \_\_\_\_\_ opportunity to change his mind.

- A) accurate                      C) excessive  
B) urgent                         D) adequate

[2000年6月四级第29题, 答案为D]

### accuse, charge, punish, scold

**accuse**                      控告: They **accused** her publicly of stealing their books.

**charge**                      指控, 指责: The police **charged** the driver with speeding.

**punish**                      惩罚: Dangerous driving should be severely **punished**.

**scold**                      谴责, 责备: Dad **scolded** me for coming home late.

### ► 全真试题

The soldier was \_\_\_\_\_ of running away when the enemy attacked.

- A) scolded                      C) accused  
B) charged                     D) punished

[1997年6月四级第41题, 答案为C]

### acknowledge, acquaint, enlighten, inform

**acknowledge**              承认, 对……表示感谢, 打招呼: I **acknowledge** my fault.

**acquaint**                    熟悉, 了解: I am not **acquainted** with



the lady.

**enlighten**

启发, 开导: Can you **enlighten** me on this subject?

**inform**

通知, 告诉: I **informed** him that he must start at 12 o'clock.

► 全真试题

The author of the report is well \_\_\_\_\_ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years.

A) informed

C) enlightened

B) acquainted

D) acknowledged

[2002年1月四级第68题, 答案为B]

**acquire, inquire, request, require**

**acquire**

取得, 学到: In the past, few people could **acquire** college education.

**inquire**

咨询: I **inquired** all that were present about the matter.

**request**

请求, 请求给予: Visitors are **requested** not to touch anything in the exhibition.

**require**

需要: Your clothes **require** washing.

► 全真试题

If you want to know the train schedule, please \_\_\_\_\_ at the booking office.

A) acquire

C) request