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● 随堂练系列丛书

M I N G S H I

名师点拨

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B O

新课标 江苏版



九年级英语 课课通

教材全解析 (9A)

凤凰出版传媒集团

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名师点拨

9A

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Unit 1 Star signs 星座

教材解析

单元概述:

本单元的主题是描述人物。将一年分成几个不同的星座,每个人出生的时间就决定了个人所在的星座,不同星座的人有不同的性格特点。在西方的占星术中,一个人的星象通常取决于其出生的时刻,被占星家用来分析性格,还可以用来预测未来的事件。同样,每个天体都被认为具有自己独特的性格。因此,人们认为双子星座的婴儿会表现出与双子星有关的性格特征。中国的星象是根据12种动物来排列的,每种动物代表一个农历年份。根据传说,佛祖释迦牟尼离开尘世之前,召集所有的动物,结果只有12个动物来向他道别。和西方的星座一样,人们相信你出生的年份会影响你的性格。如:龙年出生的婴儿会表现出龙的典型性格。

背景知识

远古时代,人们为了观天认星,把星空划了很多小区域,古巴比伦人把这些区域称为“星座”。后来,古希腊人把他们所能看到的天空划分成40多个星座,他们用假想的线条将星座内的主要亮星连起来,并想象成动物和人物的形象,符合神话故事,给每个星座起了名字,如天龙座、白羊座、小熊座等。1928年,国际天文学联合会在古希腊人建立星座系统的基础上,正式将全星空划分成88个星座。

要点精析:

I. 语法聚焦。

1. It is + *adj.* + of + ... + (not) to do sth. 来表达对某人行为的观点和看法。
2. *v.* + to be + *adj.* + enough + to do sth. 来描述某人的性格和能力。
3. 学习句中的不同成分。
4. 用不同词汇描述不同的性格。

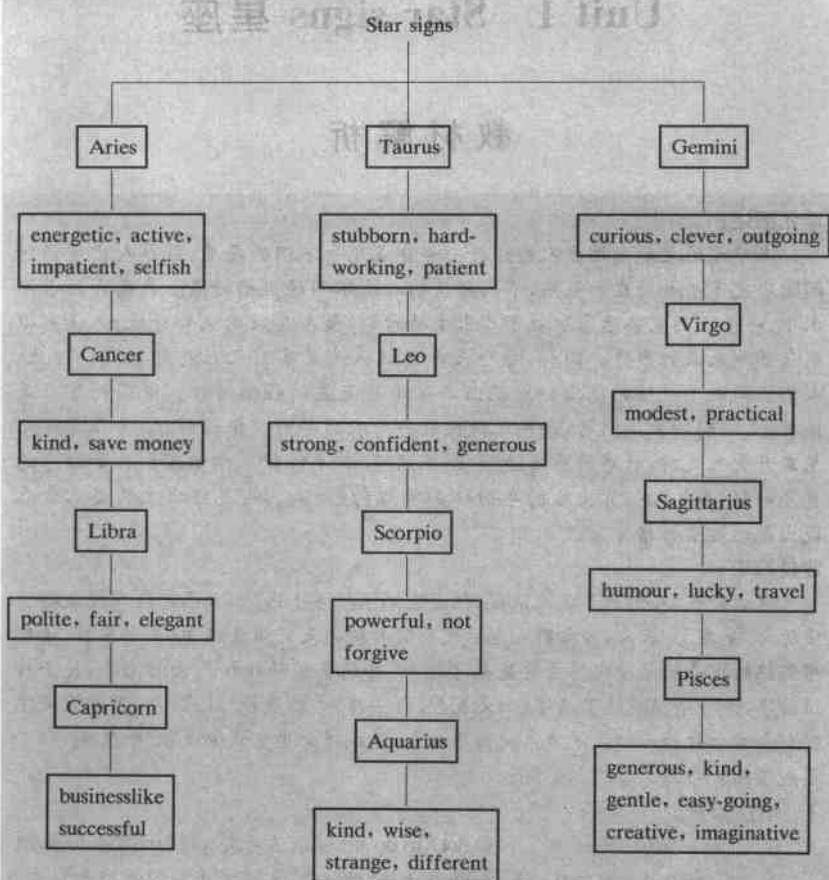
II. 语言技能。

1. 描述人物的不同性格。
2. 组织与性格有关的想法,讨论什么样的学生适合担任学生会主席。
3. 以性格为依据写一封推荐信。
4. 区分英语在使用书面语和口头语时的不同。
5. 用与星座有关的信息来识别不同的性格。





III. 词汇家园。



IV. 重点语句。

- It's nice of you to bring me the newspaper.
你把报纸带给我太好了。
- You shouldn't worry about not having breakfast then.
那么你不该为没早饭吃而担心。
- Daniel is kind enough to help his friends at all times.
丹尼你真够好的一直帮助他的朋友们。





知识梳理与能力整合

Section I Comic strip & welcome to the unit

连环漫画与导入新单元



课文详解

It's very nice of you to bring me the newspaper, Hobo.

你能给我把报纸拿过来太好了,霍波。

You should read your stars, Eddie. It's very interesting.

埃迪,你应该看一看你的星座。它很有趣。

Wow! It says I'll have lots to eat and drink today.

I won't be hungry.

哇,据说我今天将有许多吃的和喝的,我不会挨饿了。

Well, you shouldn't worry about not having breakfast then. Hobo!

噢,那么你不该为没早饭吃而担心了,霍波!



要点精析

1. It's very nice of you to bring the newspaper.

你把报纸带来真是太好了。

It's very nice of sb. to do sth.

某人做某事真是太好了,表示某人的品质,介词用 of.

eg: It's very nice of you to help me.

你帮助我真是太好了。

It's very nice of you to say so.

你这么说真是太好了。

2. It says I'll have lots to eat and drink today.

it says 指报纸、杂志、广告牌等上面写着,这儿的 says 可以换成 reads,但不可用 writes。(write 表示人写道)

eg: It says/reads "No Parking".

上面写道“禁止停车”。

The sign says "No photos".

牌子上写着“禁止摄影”。

3. You shouldn't worry about not having breakfast.





你不该为没有早饭吃而担心。

worry about sb./sth./doing sth.

为某人/某事/做某事而担心。

eg: His sister worries about him.

他姐为他担心。

My mother always worries about me.

我妈总为我担心。

worry about not doing sth. 担心不做某事

eg: Eddie worries about not having breakfast.

Eddie 担心没有早饭吃。



名师点拨

例 1 It's very nice of you _____ me.

A. to help B. helping C. helps D. help

【答案】A

【点拨】it's very nice of sb. to do sth. 某人做某事真是太好了。

例 2 The sign _____ "No Photos".

A. writes B. reads C. says D. B and C

【答案】D

【点拨】此句意为“牌子上写着‘禁止摄影’”表示广告牌等写着用 says 或 reads, 所以选 D。

例 3 He worries about not _____ a present.

A. have B. has C. hasing D. having

【答案】D

【点拨】worry about not doing sth. 所以选 D。



拓展练习

一、词组翻译。

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. 星座 _____ | 2. 你真好 _____ |
| 3. 饥饿 _____ | 4. 为……担心 _____ |
| 5. 把书带来 _____ | 6. 看报 _____ |
| 7. 吃早饭 _____ | 8. 上面写道 _____ |

二、根据句意或汉语写单词。

- It's very _____ of you to say so.
- Please _____ the newspaper here. (拿来)
- It _____ "No fishing".





4. You should _____ about your study. (为……担心)
 5. It's very _____. (有趣的)
 6. She wants to learn more _____ Western culture.

三、选择题。

- () 1. Please _____ the book to the girl.
 A. carry B. bring C. take D. get
 () 2. It's very nice of you _____ it like that.
 A. do B. to do C. doing D. does
 () 3. The sign near the river _____ "No Swimming".
 A. says B. writes C. is writing D. is saying
 () 4. We shouldn't worry about not _____ breakfast.
 A. to have B. have C. having D. has

四、译句子。

1. 你能帮我真是太好了。

2. 请把书拿给我。

3. 你们应该努力学习。

4. 上面写道,我今天有许多吃的。

5. 你该为你的学习担心了。

Section II Reading 阅读



译文详解

Star signs

A year is divided into 12 different star signs. The time of your birthday decides your star sign. Some people believe that people born under the same star sign share similar characteristics.

星座

一年被分为 12 个不同的星座。你的出生时间决定了你的星座,有些人相信出生在相同星座下的人性格相似。





21st Mar—20th Apr Aries

You are energetic and active, but sometimes too impatient. You like to be the leader. Some people think that you are selfish at times.

21st Apr—21st May Taurus

You are stubborn and do not like change. You are a hard-working person. You are patient and do not give up easily.

22nd May—21st Jun Gemini

You are a curious and clever person. You are outgoing. You love to talk.

22nd Jun—22nd Jul Cancer

You are kind. You love your home and family and like to take care of others. You like saving money and cooking.

23rd Jul—22nd Aug Leo

You are a strong and confident person. You are generous. You like to buy your friends nice gifts.

23rd Aug—22nd Sept Virgo

You are a modest person. You worry too much at times. You are practical and you always pay attention to details.

23rd Sept—22nd Oct Libra

You are a polite and fair person. You are elegant and love beautiful things. You love peace and do not like to argue with others.

23rd Oct—21st Nov Scorpio

You are a powerful person and have lots of energy. You like to keep secrets. However, sometimes it is silly of you not to forgive others for their faults.

3月21日—4月20日 白羊座

你精力旺盛,充满活力,但是有时太急躁。你喜欢做领导者,有些人认为你有时自私。

4月21日—5月21日 金牛座

你固执不喜欢改变。你是一个勤奋工作的人。你很有耐心不轻言放弃。

5月22日—6月21日 双子座

你是一个充满好奇心聪明的人。你活泼开朗。你善于言辞。

6月22日—7月22日 巨蟹座

你很仁慈,你热爱你的家人,喜欢关心别人。你爱节俭和烹饪。

7月23日—8月22日 狮子座

你是个坚强充满自信的人。你很大方,你喜欢给你的朋友买漂亮的礼物。

8月23日—9月22日 处女座

你是一个谦虚的人。你有时担心得太多。你实事求是且总是注重细节。

9月23日—10月22日 天秤座

你是一个有礼貌追求公平的人。你举止优雅,喜欢漂亮的东西。你热爱和平,不爱和别人争吵。

10月23日—11月21日 天蝎座

你是一个精力充沛的人。你喜欢保守秘密。然而有时你不能原谅别人的过失是愚蠢的。





22nd Nov—20th Dec Sagittarius

You enjoy life and have a good sense of humour. You are often lucky. You love travelling to different places.

21st Dec—20th Jan Capricorn

You are businesslike and are often successful. You are good at making or planning things. You are patient enough to wait without getting angry.

21st Jan—19th Feb Aquarius

You are kind and wise. You have many friends. However, some people think that you are strange as you hate to be like anyone else and you try everything just to be different.

20th Feb—20th Mar Pisces

You are generous, kind, gentle and easy-going. You are also creative and imaginative. You like to dream about everything.

11月22日—12月20日 射手座

你热爱生活,有幽默感。你常常走运。你喜欢到不同的地方去旅行。

12月21日—1月20日 摩羯座

你有条理性而且经常成功。你善于为事情做计划。你很有耐心不会生气。

1月21日—2月19日 水瓶座

你好心又充满智慧。你有许多朋友。然而有些人认为你很奇怪,因为你讨厌和任何人一样而且你尝试一切不同的事物。

2月20日—3月20日 双鱼座

你大方、好心、温柔、容易相处。你充满创造力和想象力。你喜欢梦想一切。



要点精析

1. A year is divided into 12 different star signs.

一年被分成12个不同的星座。

be divided into 被分成

eg: A day is divided into 24 hours.

一天被分成24小时。

A year is divided into 12 months.

一年被分成12个月。

2. share, 分享

share sth. with sb.

和某人分享……,与某人合用……

eg: He shares a room with his brother.

他和他兄弟同住一屋。

Let's share an umbrella with her.

让我们和她共用一把伞吧。





3. You are energetic and active.

你精力充沛有活力。

(1) energetic 精神饱满的。

eg: The more he worked, the more energetic he became.

他越干越有劲。

His father is energetic.

他父亲充满活力。

(2) active 灵敏的, 有活力的

eg: That boy is active.

那男孩很灵敏。

He is active like a monkey.

他像猴子一样灵敏。

4. Sometimes too impatient.

有时太没耐心。

be impatient with sb. 对某人没有耐心

eg: Your father is impatient with you, right?

你父亲对你没有耐心, 对吗?

Are you impatient with it?

你对它没耐心吗?

5. You like to be the leader.

你喜欢成为领导者。

leader(n.): the leader of的领袖

eg: Chairman Mao was the leader of the poor.

毛主席是穷人的领袖。

lead(v.): 领导、指挥

eg: An officer leads his men into combat.

军官率领他的部下发起了战斗。

6. People think that you are selfish at times.

人们认为你有时候自私。

(1) selfish: 自私的; selfishness(n.) 自私

eg: She hates selfish persons.

她讨厌自私的人。

That man is too selfish.

那人太自私了。

(2) at times 不时, 有时

eg: He looks out of the window in class at times.



他在课上有时向窗外看。

7. You are patient and do not give up easily.

(1) be patient with sb. 对某人有耐心

eg: The teacher is patient with the baby.

那个老师对那宝宝很有耐心。

She is patient with her mother.

她对妈妈很耐心。

(2) give up easily 轻易放弃

give up sth. /doing sth.

放弃某事/做某事

eg: Please give up smoking, Dad.

爸,戒烟吧!

【注意】代词应放在中间 give it/them up.

eg: I will give it up.

我要放弃了。

8. You are a curious and clever person.

你是一个好奇心强又聪明的人。

be curious about 对……感到好奇

eg: The little boy is curious about everything.

那小男孩对一切感到好奇。

The girl is curious about nothing.

那女孩对什么都没好奇心。

9. take care of others 照顾别人

(1) take care (not) to do sth. 小心(别)做某事

eg: Take care not to get too near to the dog.

小心别靠狗太近。

Take care to swim in the river.

在河里游泳小心点。

(2) take care of; look after 照看

eg: Take good care of; look after well 好好照看

(3) care—careful—carefully

eg: The careful boy cares about everything, so he does everything carefully.

那细心的男孩对一切都很在意,因此,他认真地做每件事。

10. You like saving money and cooking.

你喜欢储蓄和烹饪。

save: (1) 节约





eg: We should save water.

我们应该节约用水。

(2) 拯救

eg: The doctor has saved lots of lives.

那医生已经挽救了许多条生命。

cook: v. cook sb. sth. = cook sth. for sb.

为某人烧煮某物。

eg: My father cooks meals for us every day.

我爸每天为我们烧饭。

Her aunt cooked nice food for her.

她阿姨为她煮好吃的。

n. 厨师

eg: He wants to be a cook when he grows up.

他长大后想当厨师。

11. You like to buy your friends nice gifts.

你喜欢给你的朋友买漂亮的礼物。

buy sb. sth. = buy sth. for sb.

为某人买某物

eg: Yesterday, he bought a watch for me.

= Yesterday, he bought me a watch.

昨天,他给我买了块手表。

12. You worry too much at times.

你有时担心太多。

worry too much 担心太多

(1) worry about sb./sth.

为某人/某事担心

I worry about his Chinese.

我为他的中文担心。

Her mother worries about her.

她妈担心她。

(2) too much, too many, much too 的用法区别

too much 后接不可数名词或修饰动词表示抽象的“太多”。

eg: Don't talk too much.

别说那么多。

There is too much water.

有太多的水。





too many 修饰可数名词的复数

eg: There are too many flowers in the shop.

店里有太多的花。

She has too many comics.

她有太多的连环画。

much too 修饰形容词和副词

eg: It's much too expensive.

太贵了。

The coat was much too nice.

外套太迷人了。

13. pay attention to details

注重细节。

pay attention to ... 对……注重

eg: He doesn't pay attention to his clothes.

他不注重衣着。

Please pay attention to your words.

请注意你的语言。

14. You love peace and do not like to argue with others.

你热爱和平,不喜欢和别人吵架。

argue with sb. 和某人吵架

eg: Her mother likes arguing with her grandma.

她妈喜欢和她奶奶吵架。

Don't argue with me.

别跟我吵架。

15. keep secrets 保守秘密

eg: Please keep secrets for me.

请为我保守秘密。

She can't keep a secret for her friend.

她不能为她的朋友保守秘密。

16. It is silly of you not to forgive others for their faults.

对你而言不能原谅别人的过失是愚蠢的。

forgive sb. for sth. 原谅某人某事

eg: I can't forgive him for his faults.

我无法原谅他的过失。

17. You enjoy life and have a good sense of humour.

你热爱生活且有幽默感。





(1) enjoy sth./doing sth./oneself

eg: He enjoyed his meal at the party.

聚会上他吃得津津有味。

The dog is enjoying the fish.

狗在享受一条鱼。

He enjoyed drinking at the party.

聚会上他喝得很开心。

The girl enjoys dancing.

女孩爱舞蹈。

He enjoyed himself at the party.

聚会上他玩得很高兴。

We often enjoy ourselves at weekends.

周末我们过得很快乐。

(2) have a good sense of humour 有幽默感

sense 除指感官外,还可以指观念。

eg: He has no sense of time.

他无时间观念。

18. You are often lucky.

你常常走运。

luck(*n.*)运气

eg: Good luck to you.

祝你好运。

lucky(*adj.*)幸运的

eg: He is lucky enough to pass the exam.

他是够幸运的通过了考试。

He was a lucky dog.

他是一个幸运儿。

luckily(*adv.*)幸运地

eg: Luckily, he passed the exam.

幸运的是,他通过了考试。

19. You are often successful.

你常常是成功的。

be successful in doing sth. 成功地做某事

eg: The young lady is successful in escaping from the fire.

年轻的女士成功地逃离了大火。

20. without getting angry 不发火

