

汤德纲 编

专升本英语词汇必备

浙江大學出版社

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前 言

编者根据多年执教大学专科英语和从事专升本英语考前强化辅导的教学实践,深深感到:许多考生由于没有合乎自己需要的词汇学习参考用书,因而对词汇学习倍感困难,掌握的词汇量不足,在应试过程中出现许多本来不该出现的错误,从而大大影响了考试成绩。为了使他们能够拥有一本利于学习和掌握词汇的参考用书,编者在参考了《全国各类成人高等专科起点本科招生(非师范类)复习考试大纲》英语词汇表和《普通高等专科英语课程教学基本要求》词汇表的基础上编写了本书。因为两个词汇表中词汇量略有差别,故对不同要求的词汇分别用鲜明标记列出,以便使用者根据自己的需要去记忆和掌握必备词汇。

学习英语最使人头痛的是单词难记忆、易忘却,这将直接影响学习者的兴趣和学习积极性,从而影响学习者提高英语水平和考试成绩。为了帮助他们克服上述困难,编者特意利用了同义词帮助学习者边复习边联想,提高记忆兴趣和效率。此外,各词条所给词组搭配和用法例句力求简明、实用、生动。特别选择一些谚语用于释例中,以期培养兴趣、帮助记忆,起到事半功倍的效果。

本书编写后期正值酷暑横行之时,编写工作非常艰难。为使本书能如期优质交稿付印,沈毛毛女士给予了很大的

鼓舞和支持,并协助完成了一些相关的工作,在此谨表衷心的感谢。因为时间紧迫,同时编者水平、经验有限,书中不足之处在所难免,欢迎专家、读者批评指正。

编 者

1999 年 10 月于浙江大学

体例说明

1. 本书共收《普通高等专科学校英语课程教学基本要求》中规定的 3800 个单词。其中有“★”号的约 1600 个(表示中学已学词汇),有“▲”号的约 1400 个。这两部分之和为 3000 个,为《专升本入学复习考试大纲》规定应掌握的单词。报考英语三级的考生应掌握全部约 3800 个单词,其中有“+”号的约 400 个,供不同专业根据需要选择使用。

2. 全书词条按字母顺序排列。每个词条由本词、分级标记、音标、词性、中文释义、实例、常见习语、同义词等组成。

3. 本词用黑正体排出。

4. 常见习语用黑斜体排出。

5. 一个词若有几种不同词性且发音不同时,以罗马数字 I、II 等标出。

6. 一个词有多个中文释义时,分别用①、②等依次列出。

7. 本书所使用的词性缩略语:

<i>n.</i>	名词	<i>v.</i>	动词	<i>aux. v.</i>	助动词
<i>pron.</i>	代词	<i>num.</i>	数词	<i>a.</i>	形容词
<i>ad.</i>	副词	<i>prep.</i>	介词	<i>conj.</i>	连接词
<i>int.</i>	感叹词	<i>art.</i>	冠词	<i>syn.</i>	同义词

8. 本书所使用的符号:

[]	<p>① 表示国际音标: book [buk]</p> <p>② 表示用于复数: [pl.]</p> <p>③ 表示补充说明: at all [用于否定句] 丝毫, 一点; might [mait] aux. v. [may 的过去式]</p>
	<p>表示不同实例之间的分隔: ability [ə'biliti] n. 能力: He is a man of ability. Now we have the ability to make this kind of machine.</p>
/	<p>① 表示同一个词可用作不同词类: reply [ri'plai] v./n. 回答, 答复</p> <p>② 表示同一个词有不同的拼写形式、音标或可带不同的搭配等: a/an [ei, ə/æn, ən]; be angered by/at 因...而发怒; a marvelous discovery/invention 一项惊人的发现/发明</p>
()	<p>① 表示动词的不规则变化: make [meik] (made, made)</p> <p>② 表示其中内容可有可无: afterward (s) [ɑ:ftəwəd(z)] ad. 以后, 后来; sky [skai] n. 天(空); John can do it, if anybody (can).</p> <p>③ 表示词语的搭配: mine [main] v. 开采(矿物); accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] a. (to) 习惯的, 惯常的</p> <p>④ 用于放置中文释义中的说明性文字: assignment [ə'sainmənt] n. (分派的)任务, (指定的)作业</p>

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A

a/an*[ei, ə/æn, ən] **art.** ① 一(个):

There is a book on the desk. || a university 一所大学 || a house 一幢房子 || an umbrella 一把伞 ② (同类事物中的)任何一(个)[相当于 any]: A square has four sides. || A bicycle has two wheels. ③ 每一(个): They work eight hours a day.

|| twice an hour 每小时两次 || once a year 每年一次

abandon*[ə'bændən] **v.** ① 放弃: He abandoned his research for lack of funds. || The search was abandoned when night came. ② 离弃, 抛弃: abandon one's homeland 离开祖国/故乡 || abandon one's friends/parents 抛弃朋友/父母 **Syn.** desert 离弃, 抛弃; quit 放弃; resign 放弃, 辞去; discard 丢弃, 抛弃; yield 放弃

ability*[ə'biliti] **n.** ① 能力: He is a man of ability. || Now we have the ability to make this kind of machine. ② 能耐, 本领: From each according to his abilities, to each according to his work. || a person of great ability 本领高强的人 || natural ability 天才 ③ [常 pl.] 专门技能, 天赋: It is beyond my abilities. || manifold abilities 多方面的才能 **Syn.** capaci-

ty, power 能力; talent, gift 才能; skill 技能

able*['eibl] **a.** ① 有能力的: He is an able student. ② 出色的: He made a very able speech. **be able to V** 能, 会: We will be able to finish our work tomorrow. || She is able to swim. **Syn.** capable 有能力的; efficient 有能力的, 效率高的; competent 有能力的, 胜任的; skilled 有技能的

aboard*[ə'bɔ:d] **ad./prep.** 在船/飞机/车上, 上船/飞机/车: The captain is aboard. || All aboard for Shanghai! || It's time to go aboard. || Go aboard the ship/plane.

about*[ə'baut] **prep.** ① 关于, 对于: He was thinking about a maths problem. || a book about Chinese history 关于中国历史的书 ② 在...周围: He planted trees about his house. **ad.** ① 大约: He'll arrive at about 6 p.m. || The work is about finished. ② 周围, 附近, 到处: look about/around 环顾周围, 四下看 || be somewhere about 在附近什么地方 || put one's things about 到处乱放东西 **be about to V** 刚要, 行将, 即将: He was about to go to bed when the doorbell rang. || The

meeting is about to begin. **Syn.** concerning, over, on 关于; around 在...四周; some, around, roughly, nearly, almost 大约; around, round 周围; nearby 在附近; everywhere 到处

above*[ə'baʊ] **prep.** 在...之上, 高于: The plane flew above the clouds. || His work is well above the average. **ad.** 在上面, 以上: Our classroom is just above. || I have mentioned it above. **a.** 上面的, 上述的: You can find it in the example above. || the above sentences 上述各句 **above all** 首先, 尤其是: Above all students must study hard.

abroad^ [ə'brɔ:d] **ad.** ① 在国外, 去国外: His son is studying abroad. || go abroad 去国外 ② 遍布, 到处: The happy news soon spread/got abroad. **Syn.** oversea(s) 在/向国外, 在/向海外

absence [ˈæbsəns] **n.** ① 缺席, 不在: absence from work/school 缺勤/课 ② 缺乏, 不存在: absence of interest 没意思, 枯燥乏味 || absence of mind 心不在焉 **Syn.** lack 缺乏, 没有; shortage 缺乏, 短缺; want 缺少, 缺乏

absent^ [ˈæbsənt] **a.** ① 缺席, 不在: Some students are absent today. || Let's drink a toast to absent friends. ② 心不在焉的: He had an absent look on his face.

absolute^ [ˈæbsəlu:t] **a.** 绝对的, 完全的: absolute ownership 绝对占有权 || absolute nonsense 彻头彻尾的胡说八道 **Syn.** complete, pure, per-

fect, full 完全的

absorb^ [əb'sɔ:b] **v.** ① 吸收: Plants absorb energy from the sun. ② 吸引...的注意, 使全神贯注: His business absorbed him. || He was absorbed in a book and didn't hear your call. **Syn.** attract 引起...的注意; draw 引起, 吸引

abstract^ [ˈæbstrækt] **a.** 抽象的: Your explanation is too abstract for me. **n.** 摘要, 梗概: make/write an abstract of 把...的要点摘录下来 || the abstract of the story 故事的梗概 **v.** 提取, 抽取: abstract metal from ore 从矿石中提取金属 **Syn.** summary 摘要; digest 文摘; outline 概要; sketch 概述, 纲要

abundant^ [ə'bandənt] **a.** 大量的, 充足的, 丰富的: an abundant supply of meat, milk and eggs 肉、牛奶和鸡蛋的大量供应 || abundant rainfall 充沛的雨量 **Syn.** substantial 大量的, 可观的; numerous 许多的; considerable 相当大的; plentiful 充足的, 丰富的; adequate, enough 充足的, 足够的; rich 丰富的

academic^ [ˌækə'demik] **a.** ① 学院的: an academic year 学年 ② 学术的: an academic degree 学位 || academic discussion 学术讨论

accelerate^ [ˌæk'seləreit] **v.** (使)加快, (使)增速: Worry accelerated his death. || The driver accelerated to pass the other car. **Syn.** hurry 使加快

accent^ [ˈæksənt] **n.** ① 口音, 腔调: He speaks English with a French accent. ② 重音, 重音符号: In this

word the accent is on the first syllable. **Syn.** tone 腔调; stress 重音

accept* [ək'sept] *v.* 接受, 领受: accept a gift/an invitation 接受礼物/邀请 ② 同意, 认可: I don't accept your plan. || People accept him as genius. **Syn.** take 接受; agree to 接受, 同意

access* [ˈækses] *n.* ① 接近, 进入: The place is within easy access. || All students have free access to the library. ② 通道, 入口: This only access to the farm was a dirty road. || Access to the park is by this street. **Syn.** approach 接近; entrance, entry 入口; pass, passage 通道

accident* [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.* ① 意外的事, 偶然的事: Some important discoveries result from lucky accidents. ② 事故: a traffic accident 交通事故 **by accident** 偶然: I met him by accident.

accidental [ˌæksɪ'denti] *a.* 意外的, 偶然(发生)的: an accidental error 一个意外的错误 || an accidental meeting 邂逅

accommodation* [əˌkɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* 住处, 膳宿

accompany* [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* 陪伴, 陪同: His wife wished him to accompany her. ② 伴随, 和...一起发生: Heavy rain was accompanied with a strong wind. ③ 伴奏: She sang and her husband accompanied her on the piano.

accomplish* [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成, 实现: Can you accomplish your task

within two days? || We tried to arrange the peace but accomplished nothing. **Syn.** complete, finish 完成; fulfil, realize 实现; achieve 完成, 实现

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 符合: What he did was in accordance with what he said. **in accordance with** 与...一致, 按照, 根据: His deeds were in accordance with his words. || In accordance with your wishes, I have written to him.

according* [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] *ad.* 相符, 一致, 相应 **according to** [作介词用] 按照, 根据: According to the law he is innocent. || We must live according to our income.

accordingly [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] *ad.* ① 因此, 于是: He was tired out, accordingly, we sent him to bed. ② 照着, 相应地: You told me to lock the door and I acted accordingly. || The world is changing rapidly; our plans must change accordingly. **Syn.** hence, consequently, therefore, thus, so 因此, 所以

account* [ə'kaunt] *n.* ① 叙述, 说明: Give us a true account of what happened. ② 账, 账户: The accounts show we have spent more than we received. || keep account 记账 || open a bank account 开立银行账户 *v.* 作出说明: How do you account for your accident? **account for** 说明(原因等): That accounts for the delay of the train. || Can you account for why our team lost? **on account of** 因为, 由于: We stayed

home on account of the rain. **take into account** 考虑到: We must take local conditions into account. **Syn.** explanation 说明; statement 陈述

accumulate⁺ [ə'kju:mjuleit] **v.** 积累, 积聚: He had accumulated a large fortune. || Dirt had accumulated in the streets. **Syn.** collect 收集, 聚集; gather 收集, 集合; concentrate 聚集; assemble 集合, 聚集

accuracy⁺ [ˈækjʊrəsi] **n.** 准确(性), 精确(性): He shoots with great accuracy. || Accuracy is most important in translation. **Syn.** precision 精确(性)

accurate⁺ [ˈækjʊrit] **a.** 准确的, 精密的: accurate measure 准确的度量 || an accurate observer 精确的观察者 **Syn.** precise 精确的, 准确的; strict, exact 精确的

accuse⁺ [ə'kju:z] **v.** 指控, 控告, 指责: They accused him of stealing a bicycle. || The police accused him of murder. || His friends accused him of having broken his words. **Syn.** blame 责备; charge 指控

accustomed⁺ [ə'kʌstəmd] **a.** (to) 习惯的, 惯常的: My son was accustomed to using his left hand. || talk the accustomed pattern 说老一套 **Syn.** used 习惯于...的; usual 经常的

ache⁺ [eik] **v./n.** 痛, 疼痛: Her head ached all night. || I have an ache in my hand. || He has aches and pains all over. **Syn.** hurt, pain 疼痛

achieve⁺ [ə'tʃi:v] **v.** ① 完成, 实现: He has achieved only half what he hoped to do. || achieve a low unemploy-

ment 实现低失业率 ② 达到, 得到: We are sure to achieve our aim.

|| achieve success 获得成功 **Syn.** accomplish, complete, finish 完成; realize 实现; acquire, gain, win, attain, earn, get, obtain 获得; reach, attain 达到

achievement⁺ [ə'tʃi:vmənt] **n.** ① 成就, 成绩: scientific achievement 科学成就 || a man of great achievements 一个有伟大成就的人 ② 完成, 达到: It was impossible of achievement. || The achievement of his aim comes only out of his hard work. **Syn.** success 成就; record, result 成绩; fruit 成果

acid [ˈæsid] **n.** 酸, 酸性物质 **a.** 酸的: an acid solution 酸性溶液 || acid rain 酸雨 **Syn.** sour 酸的

acquaintance⁺ [ə'kwɛintəns] **n.** ① 认识, 相识, 了解: I had some slight acquaintance with him. || I had some previous acquaintance with the subject. ② 相识的人, 熟人: He has many acquaintances in all parts of the world. **Syn.** knowledge 知道, 了解

acquire⁺ [ə'kwaiə] **v.** 取得, 获得, 学到: acquire experience 取得经验 || acquire reputation 获得名声 || acquire a good command of English 精通英语 **Syn.** earn, win, attain, gain, get, obtain 获得

across⁺ [ə'krɒs] **prep.** ① 横过, 穿过: to walk across the street 步行横穿过街 || to row somebody across a river 用船把某人划送过河去 ② 在...的对面: The post office is across

the street. **ad.** ① 横过, 穿过: If the street is busy, don't walk across. || We could not get across.

② ... 宽, ... 阔: The river is one hundred meters across. **Syn.** through 穿过; opposite 对面

act[★][ækt] **v.** ① 行为, 举动: Think before acting. || I don't think he acted quite right. ② 起作用: The brake refused to act. ③ 表演, 扮演: He acts (the part of Hamlet) very well. **n.** ① 行为, 动作: That's one true act of friendship. || an act of war 战争行动 ② 法令, 条例: The National Gas Policy Act was passed. || the Social Security Act 社会保障条例 ③ (一)幕: It's a play in five acts. **Syn.** do 做, 行动; perform 做, 表演; function, work 起作用; play 演出; action, deed, behavior, conduct 行为; rule 条例

action[▲]['æksən] **n.** ① 行动, 行动过程: Actions are more important than words. || We shall judge you by your actions, not by your promises. ② 作用: Let's study the action of the heart. **Syn.** deed, move 行动; role, function, part 作用

active[★]['æktiv] **a.** ① 活跃的, 敏捷的, 积极的: Although his father is over 70, he is still active. || an active market in rice 活跃的大米市场 || take an active part in 积极参加 ② 在活动中的: an active volcano 活火山 || a lawyer in active practice 正在开业的律师 **Syn.** lively 活泼的; positive 积极的

activity[▲][æk'tiviti] **n.** 活动, 活跃: mental/physical activity 脑力/体力活动 || an activity program for the students 学生的教学实践活动计划 || There is not so much activity in the gold market. **Syn.** movement 活动; deed, move 行动

actor[▲]['æktə] **n.** 男演员

actress[▲]['æktris] **n.** 女演员

actual[★]['æktʃʊəl, 'æktʃuəl] **a.** 实际的, 事实上的, 真实的: actual buying power 实际购买力 || in actual fact 事实上 || in actual life 在现实生活中 || actual figures 确实的数字 **Syn.** practical 实际的; real, true 真的, 真实的; genuine 真的

adapt[▲]['ædæpt] **v.** ① 使适应, 使适合: We should adapt ourselves to the new conditions. || Eggs are extremely well adapted to man's needs. || My son adapted well to life in the college. ② 改编, 改写: The play is adapted from an English novel. || Difficult books are sometimes adapted for use in school. **Syn.** fit 使适合, 适合; suit 合适, 适合; adjust 改变...以适应

add[★][æd] **v.** ① 添加, 增加: add sugar to tea 往茶里加糖 || This adds to our difficulties. ② 把...加起来: Add five and to five and you get ten. ③ 进一步说(或写): He added that it was quite agreed. **add up to** 合计达: The costs added up to \$160,000.

addition[▲]['ædɪʃən] **n.** ① 加, 加法: The sign "+" stands for addition. || "2 + 2 = 4" is a simple addition.

② 附加物: The workers are building an addition to the house. **in addition** 另外,加之: In addition, you must study hard. **in addition to** 除...之外(还): In addition to English, you have to study a second/foreign language. **Syn.** extra 额外的事物

additional^['ædɪʃənəl] *a.* 附加的,另外的: This is something additional. || It will take an additional two weeks to finish the work. **Syn.** extra 外加的,额外的; other 另外的

address^['ædres] *n.* ① 地址,住址: Write your name and address on this envelope. ② 演说,讲话: The president will make an address to the nation. *v.* ① 写姓名、地址: Please address the envelope! ② 向...讲话,向...发表演说: He is going to address the meeting in a minute. **Syn.** speech 演说; lecture, talk 演讲; talk 讲话

adequate^['ædɪkwɪt] *a.* ① 充足的,足够的: His wages are not adequate to support his family. || They had an adequate amount of money for the trip. ② 适当的,胜任的: an adequate description of the situation 对形势的恰当描述 || be adequate to the task of doing sth. 能胜任做某事 **Syn.** abundant 充足的; enough, sufficient 足够的; due 适当的; suitable 合适的; fit, proper, appropriate 恰当的; competent 胜任的

adjective^['ædʒɪktɪv] *n.* 形容词

adjust^['ædʒʌst] *v.* ① 调节,改变...以适应: He adjusted the bicycle seat

so that his feet reached the ground.

|| I will have to adjust myself to new conditions. ② 校正,调整: I must adjust my watch; it is too slow. || adjust an error 调整误差 **Syn.** regulate 调整,调节; set 调整; adapt 使适应

administration^['æd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.*

① 管理,经营,行政: business administration 企业/工商管理 || He is experienced in city administration.

② 管理部门,行政机关,政府: These expenses are paid out directly by the administration. || form a minority administration 组成一个少数党政府 **Syn.** management 管理; control 管理,控制; operation 经营; government 政府; organ, organization 机构

admire^['æd'maɪə] *v.* 钦佩,赞赏,羡慕: I admire his spoken English very much. || The visitor admired the tall building here. || He admired her for her finished manner. **Syn.** worship 崇敬; envy 羡慕

admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ① 准许进入,准许加入: He was given admission to the university. || The Party has approved your application for admission to the Party. ② 承认,供认: To resign now would be an admission of failure. || He made an admission that he was the thief. **Syn.** recognition 承认

admit^['æd'mɪt] *v.* ① 承认,供认: I admitted I was wrong. || The thief admitted his crime. ② 准许...进入,准许...加入: There were no

windows to admit air. || They have admitted me into their club. **Syn.** confess 承认, 供认; recognize 承认

adopt ['ædɒpt] **v.** ① 收养: adopt an orphan 收养孤儿 ② 采取, 采纳, 采用: adopt a positive attitude 采取积极态度 || adopt an idea/a policy 采纳一个意见/政策 || adopt their method of teaching 采用他们的教学方法 **Syn.** follow 采用

adult ['ædʌlt] **n.** 成年人 **a.** 成年的, 充分长成的, 成熟的: an adult person 成年人 || adult education 成人教育 || an adult animal/plant 长成的动物/植物 **Syn.** mature 成年人的, 成熟的; ripe 成熟的

advance ['ædvɑ:ns] **v.** ① 前进, 向前移动: They advanced 100 miles. || advance a step 向前进一步 ② 取得进展: A month has passed and the work has not advanced. ③ 提出, 建议: advance a plan/one's opinion 提出一项计划/看法 ④ 提前: advance the date of election 将选举日期提前 **n.** ① 前进, 进展: The army's advance was very slow. || a new advance in medical science 医学上的一个新进展 ② 预付, 支付: He asked for an advance on his salary. || I was given an advance of a month's pay. **in advance** 预先, 事先: You ought to have told me in advance. **Syn.** progress 前进, 进展; proceed 进行

advanced ['ædvɑ:nst] **a.** 先进的, 高级的: They were in an advanced position. || advanced technique 先进技术 || advanced courses 高级课程

Syn. progressive 先进的

advantage ['ædvɑ:ntidʒ] **n.** ① 优点, 优势, 有利因素: The only advantage of the plan is its simplicity. || He has the advantage of good health. ② 利益, 好处: It has more disadvantages than advantages. || Studying English has many advantages. **gain/have an advantage over** 胜过, 优于: A man who can think clearly will always have an advantage over others. **take advantage of** 利用, 趁...之机: He took advantage of my mistake. || He took advantage of the fine weather today to wash clothes. **Syn.** merit 优点; benefit 益处, 好处; good 好处; gain 收益; profit 益处

adventure ['ædventʃə] **n.** ① 冒险, 冒险活动: a story of adventure 冒险故事 || be fond of adventure 喜欢冒险 ② 奇遇: I told them of my adventures in the mountains. **Syn.** venture, risk 冒险

adverb ['ædvə:b] **n.** 副词

advertisement/ad ['ædvə:tismənt, 'ædvə'taizmənt/æd] **n.** 广告

advice ['æd'vaɪs] **n.** 劝告, 忠告, 意见: ask sb.'s advice about sth. 征求某人关于某事的意见 || Now I want to give you some advice. **Syn.** recommendation 劝告; opinion, suggestion 意见

advisable ['æd'vaɪzəbl] **a.** 可取的, 适当的, 明智的: I don't think it advisable to start yet. || Extreme caution is advisable. **Syn.** intelligent, sensible 明智的; desirable 可取的

advise*[əd'vaɪz] *v.* 劝告, 建议; 通知:

The doctor advises a change of air.

|| I advised that he go at once. || I will advise you of my future plan.

Syn. recommend 劝告, 建议; propose, suggest 建议; inform 通知

affair*[ə'feə] *n.* 事情, 事件: a public/private affair 公/私事 || an affair of great importance 重要的事

Syn. matter, thing 事情; business 事务; event, incident 事件

affect*[ə'fekt] *v.* ① 影响: Does this dust affect your eyes? ② (在感情方面) 打动: The news did not affect her mother at all. **Syn.** influence 影响; touch, move 感动

affection*[ə'fekʃən] *n.* 爱, 感情: He had very little affection for her.

Syn. love 爱; feeling 感情

afford*[ə'fɔ:d] *v.* ① [往往与 can, could, be able to 连用] 买得起, 担负得起: He can afford the color TV set. || I can't afford to waste time and money. ② 提供, 给予: History affords us lessons that merit attention. || It will afford great pleasure to have dinner with you. **Syn.** give 给予; supply, provide, furnish 供应, 提供, 供给; offer 给予, 提供

afraid*[ə'freɪd] *a.* ① 害怕的, 恐惧的: She is afraid of snakes. ② 犯愁的, 不乐意的: I am afraid of being criticized. || He is afraid that he is late. || Don't be afraid to ask questions. **Syn.** worried 担心的; fearful 害怕的, 担心的

Africa*[æ'frɪkə] *n.* 非洲

African*[æ'frɪkən] *a.* 非洲的, 非洲人

的 *n.* 非洲人

after*[ɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在...以后, 在...后面: I usually take a walk after supper. || Shut the door after you.

ad. 以后, 后来: What comes after?

|| soon after 不久以后 **conj.** 在...以后: I arrived after he had left.

Syn. behind 在...后面; afterward(s), later 后来; next 然后

afternoon*[ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午, 午后

afterward(s) [ɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 以后, 后来: long afterwards 好久以后 ||

I wrote her a letter afterwards.

Syn. after, later 后来; next 然后

again*[ə'geɪn] *ad.* 再一次, 又一次: Please say it again. || You must never do that again. **Syn.** over 再一次, 重复地

against*[ə'geɪnst] *prep.* ① 倚在, 紧靠着: I sat against the shelf. || Stand against the wall! ② 逆, 反(对); 违反: We must advance against difficulties. || He was strongly against the idea. || She did this against her will. ③ 和...对比: Our grain output per mu is 600 kg this year as against 500 kg last year.

age*[eɪdʒ] *n.* ① 年龄: What is your age? (= What age are you?) ② 时代, 时期: the Stone Age 石器时代 || the atomic age 原子能时代 || the ice age 冰川期 *v.* (使)变老: Worry ages a person. || After his wife's death he aged quickly. **Syn.** era, period, times 时代; stage, period 时期

agency*[eɪdʒənsi] *n.* 代理(处), 代办处: This large firm has agencies all

over the world.

agent[▲]['eidʒənt] *n.* 代理人, 代理商:
an insurance agent 保险代理商

aggressive⁺['ə'gresiv] *a.* ① 侵略的, 好斗的: He is a most aggressive boy.
② 活跃有为的, 积极进取的: We need an aggressive leader. *Syn.* bold, brave 勇敢的, 无畏的

ago[★]['ə'gəu] *ad.* 以前: a few days ago 几天以前 *Syn.* before 以前

agree[★]['ə'gri:] *v.* ① 同意, 应允: We agreed to leave at once. || I agree that your plan is better. **agree on/upon** 对...意见一致: We agree on the question. **agree to** (a proposal, terms) 答应, 承认(提议、条件): Do you agree to this arrangement? **agree with** 赞同, 与...意见相同: I agree with you. *Syn.* approve, consent 同意

agreement[▲]['ə'gri:mənt] *n.* ① 协定, 协议, 契约: a gentleman's agreement 君子协定 || come to/arrive at/make an agreement with 与...达成协议 || an agreement with sb. over sth. 就某事与某人缔约 ② 达成协议, 同意: Every obstacle to agreement has been removed. || He nodded in full agreement with me. *Syn.* contract 契约, 合同; treaty 协定; consent, approval 同意

agriculture[★]['ægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业

ahead[★]['ə'hed] *ad.* 在前, 向前, 提前: Danger ahead! || Walk straight ahead until you reach the river. || set the clock ahead 把时钟拨快 **ahead of** 在...前: Ahead of us the road was wide. *Syn.* forward 向前

aid[▲][eid] *n.* ① 帮助, 援助: Without your aid I couldn't have succeeded.
② 助手, 辅助手段: She was his chief aid in the business. || modern educational aids 新式教具 || an aid to hearing/deaf-aid 助听器 *v.* 帮助, 援助: She made no effort to aid him. || aid a person in work 工作上帮助某人 *Syn.* assistance 帮助, 援助; assist, help 帮助; assistant 助手

aim[★][eim] *v.* ① 把...瞄准, 把...对准: He aimed his gun at the bird. || He could not aim straight. ② 致力, 旨在: He aims to become/at becoming a doctor. || He aimed at honors. *n.* ① 瞄准, 对准: take (careful) aim (仔细)瞄准 || miss the aim 未击中目标 ② 目标, 目的: What's your aim in life? || What's your aim of learning English? *Syn.* direct 把...对准; goal, object, objective, destination 目的, 目标; intention, purpose 目的; target 目标; direct 把...对准

air[★][eə] *n.* 空气, 大气, 天空: We should die without air. || Birds fly in the air. *v.* 通风: We aired the room by opening the window. *Syn.* atmosphere 空气; sky 天(空)

aircraft ['eəkrɑ:ft] *n.* 飞机, 飞行器 *Syn.* airplane, aeroplane, plane 飞机

airline[▲]['eəlain] *n.* ① 航空公司 ② (飞机的)航线

airplane/aeroplane[▲] ['eəplein/'eərəplein] *n.* 飞机 *Syn.* plane, aircraft 飞机