

硕士研究生英语 学位课程考试

词汇必备

孙渝红 苏晔 曹莉 张科 编
姚新学 主审

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教·育·出·版·中·心

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内 容 提 要

本书共包括 16 套词汇测试题, 每套题由 100 题组成。书中测试题的各项指标严格控制在大纲要求的范围内, 词或词组均为大纲所附词汇表、词根、词缀表所覆盖的内容。对派生词进行词根、词缀检查、比较, 举一反三, 扩大词汇量。词汇练习均在句子中进行。

本书适合于攻读硕士学位的研究生准备英语学位课程考试时使用。同时, 也适用于已通过英语四级考试并准备参加六级考试的学生使用。该教材既可用于课堂教学, 也方便学生自学。

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前 言

《硕士研究生英语学位课程考试词汇必备》严格遵循《非英语专业硕士研究生英语学位课程考试大纲》的要求，对硕士研究生英语学位课程考试及大学英语六级考试的必备英语词汇进行集中训练。目的是通过训练，帮助学生熟悉英语学位课程考试和大学英语六级考试词汇测试部分的内容，快速有效地扩大词汇量，掌握复用词汇的基本用法。

《硕士研究生英语学位课程考试词汇必备》测试题的各项指标严格控制在大纲要求的范围内，词或词组均为大纲所附词汇表、词根、词缀表所覆盖的内容。对派生词进行词根、词缀检查、比较，举一反三，扩大词汇量。词汇练习均在句子中进行，全书共 16 套词汇测试题，每套题由 100 题组成，分为两个内容：(1) 每题为一个英文句，句中有一个词或固定词组，采用下划线的形式，要求从所给的选择项中，选出该划线词或词组的最佳同义词或最佳释义；(2) 每题为一个英文句，句中有空白，要求从四个选项中，选出最恰当的词，并根据题意用适当的形式(如适当的时态、语态)或由该词组成的词组填空，使该句成为逻辑合理、表达正确的英文句。

《硕士研究生英语学位课程考试词汇必备》的编写参考了国内外有关最新资料，选材广泛，内容新颖，难度适宜，信息量大，针对硕士研究生词汇方面薄弱、欠深度的弱点，对

症下药，适合于攻读硕士学位的研究生准备英语学位课程考试时使用。同时，也适用于已通过英语四级考试并准备参加六级考试的学生使用。该书既可用于课堂教学，也便于学生自学使用。

本书在编写过程中，得到了有关专家的支持与帮助，解放军后勤工程学院的姚新学教授担任主审，对本书的大纲、内容进行了仔细的指导和审阅，提出了许多宝贵的修改意见。同时，在编写的过程中得到了许多同志的关心和支持，铨静同志负责全书的排版和校对工作，特在此向他们表示衷心的感谢。

限于编者水平，加之时间仓促，书中疏漏和错误在所难免，尚望使用本书的教师和学生不吝赐教，惠予指正。

编 者

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Test One

1. This tempting movie begins with weird shrieks heard in the darkness.

- A. funny B. strange C. loud D. low

2. Professor Smith discussed this question with students from diverse cultures.

- A. various B. like C. alike D. different

3. People stood gazing at the beautiful picture.

- A. look steadily at C. pointing out
B. facing to D. having a short look at

4. John stared at an enormous shape looming in the distance.

- A. vanished B. faded away
C. drew nearer D. emerged

5. The original canal was twice broadened for larger modern boats.

- A. rerouted B. shorten
C. widened D. reinforced

6. The dry grass was set alight by a cigarette.

- A. fire B. hire
C. illustrating D. get down

7. This will help to soothe your headache.

- A. cease B. ease C. release D. tease

8. There are rumors of the director's retirement.

- A. talk B. chatting C. hearsay D. news

9. The mother hugged her child before putting him to bed.
A. drank to B. embraced
C. laughed at D. shouted at
10. Everyone is responsible for his own welfare.
A. fate B. happiness C. fortune D. future
11. There are two spacious auditoriums in our college, which stand near the library and the classroom building respectively.
A. roomy B. dreamy C. gloomy D. stormy
12. The mother was imparted the news of a car accident.
A. remarked B. revealed
C. told D. denied
13. It is sad to see the rupture of friendly relations between our two countries.
A. end B. breakup C. ease D. stop
14. The annual budget was announced at the end of last week.
A. short-range plan B. study plan
C. long-term plan D. financial plan
15. Our boss grinned with an approval at this proposal.
A. smiled B. danced around
C. shouted D. nodded
16. Her trousers need alterations after she lost weight.
A. reforms B. transformation
C. changes D. cut
17. Lions are lords of the jungle.
A. masters B. rulers
C. monsters D. hosts

18. He has been working in the domain of public health.
A. range B. sphere C. dome D. dorm
19. He knew the development of this event through the programs over the wireless.
A. advertisement B. record
C. radio D. video
20. Professor Becker provided me with many useful insights into the theory of money supply.
A. perception B. inquiry
C. investigation D. input
21. Tired of the stress in the city, he hopes to live a rural life.
A. quiet B. urban
C. peaceful D. country
22. I wouldn't like to speculate on the reasons for her resignation.
A. guess B. mass C. reason D. stress
23. The men hurled their spears at the enemy.
A. put B. pushed C. threw D. pulled
24. He is one of those lawyers who know how to gain related information from clients.
A. employers B. customers
C. judges D. defenders
25. The father completely dominated the family and made all the decisions.
A. ordered B. constituted
C. distributed D. controlled

34. We went for a lounge on campus after dinner.
A. chat B. discussion C. walk D. rest
35. The escaped convict was a dangerous and ruthless murderer.
A. clear B. bold
C. merciless D. interpersonal
36. The identity of the crimes made the police think that the same person committed them.
A. likeness B. indifference
C. difference D. individuality
37. The flowers will wither when autumn comes.
A. die B. boost C. subdue D. bloom
38. The cow is a sacred animal to Hindus.
A. beloved B. divine C. golden D. memorable
39. Because some idiot ignored the "No Smoking" sign, the fire started.
A. pilot B. fool
C. naughty boy D. model
40. The family stored miscellaneous items into the closet in the basement.
A. of various kinds B. in high standard
C. with good reason D. with good quality
41. During the famine, a lot of people survived on handouts provided by the Red Cross.
A. pamphlets B. medicine
C. food D. booklets

51. Working all day without any rest made me a little _____.
A. deadly B. puzzle C. dizzy D. gloomy
52. All the characters in the book are _____.
A. imaginable B. imagination
C. imaginary D. imaginative
53. The British _____ consists of the House of Lords and the House of Commons.
A. Parliament B. Conference
C. Congress D. Convention
54. There exist _____ tendencies in modern society.
A. centurial B. centesimal C. central D. centrifugal
55. The doctor recommended _____ for my back pain.
A. measurement B. massacre
C. medication D. massage
56. A (or an) _____ diet is a must for energy and alertness.
A. excessive B. rich C. much D. wholesome
57. Council of Europe consists of two main bodies the Committee of Ministers and the _____ Assembly.
A. Monarchal B. Defensive
C. Parliamentary D. Coordinative
58. The rain has _____ the roof beams.
A. undermined B. rotted
C. corrupted D. shattered
59. A _____ rock formation blocked the end of the valley.
A. marvelous B. massive
C. terrific D. great

60. He likes company and hates _____ .
A. gratitude B. solitude C. attitude D. altitude
61. The actress won standing _____ at the end of this play.
A. appalling B. applause C. applaud D. appraisal
62. In some cases, it is difficult to find the exact _____ of a particular word of one language in another.
A. equality B. correspondence
C. equivalent D. equipment
63. The government is _____ its policy of helping the unemployed.
A. implying B. implementing
C. impressing D. imposing
64. We watched a _____ about a drug abuse.
A. documentary B. file
C. documentation D. document
65. One _____ house stands beside the river.
A. solitary B. planetary
C. arbitrary D. budgetary
66. Roller skating involves a series of _____ body motion.
A. upright B. downwards C. rotary D. rough
67. He has _____ photography as a hobby.
A. taken part in B. taken place
C. taken up D. taken over
68. A sudden _____ led him to open the door.
A. inquiry B. implication
C. impulse D. impression

69. Many people in this mountain village were _____ by the war.

- A. alone B. window C. lonely D. widowed

70. Most _____ say that the course is very helpful in dealing with anxiety in classroom.

- A. participants B. contestants
C. entrant D. spoilsports

71. It was _____ the headmaster himself that came to the opening ceremony.

- A. no more than B. no other than
C. rather than D. other than

72. _____ process can not be changed at will.

- A. Judge B. Juicy C. Juvenile D. Judicial

73. He was _____ off in his armchair when I came in.

- A. drafting B. dowering C. dozing D. doubting

74. Sir George Smith was made a _____ for his great service to his country.

- A. sir B. landlord C. agent D. knight

75. Yesterday's solutions are not always _____ to today's problems.

- A. available B. applicable C. efficient D. valid

76. He _____ at me to show that we should keep it a secret.

- A. winked B. grinded C. stared D. shouted

77. The _____ of crops keeps the soil healthy and fertile.

- A. consequence B. rigidity
C. rotation D. appreciation

78. She has been in _____ of hospital.
A. afraid B. dread C. fright D. scare
79. Students' _____ in classroom is regarded as a part of their grading.
A. participation B. competition
C. composition D. attention
80. There is a high _____ of unemployment in this area.
A. offence B. inference C. violence D. incidence
81. We are extremely _____ of your friendly suggestion.
A. appreciative B. grateful
C. appreciable D. thankful
82. If your actions are _____ you need not hide them from the police.
A. artificial B. heretical
C. legitimate D. legislative
83. The _____ for the new classroom to be built next year are now ready.
A. modifications B. magnifications
C. specifications D. verifications
84. He tried to _____ a settlement between labor and management.
A. mediate B. interfere C. integrate D. meditate
85. People often go to lay _____ at the war memorial.
A. wreak B. wreath C. wreath D. wreck
86. Sometimes she preferred the _____ to the rational life.
A. sensory B. passionate

