

北京市海淀区教师进修学校编

高中

英语语法练习手册

(修订本)

外语教学与研究出版社

高中

英语语法练习手册

封面设计 旌升

¥: 10.80

ISBN 7-5600-0674-4



9 787560 006741 >



38.734168

G2

高中英语语法练习手册

(修订本)

北京市海淀区教师进修学校

外语教学与研究出版社

(京)新登字 155 号

高中英语语法练习手册

(修订本)

北京市海淀区教师进修学校 编

* * *

外语教学与研究出版社出版发行

(北京西三环北路 19 号)

北京东晓印刷厂印刷

新华书店总店北京发行所经销

开本 787×1092 1/16 11.5 印张 195 千字

1994 年 8 月第 1 版 1997 年 10 月第 18 次印刷

* * *

ISBN 7 - 5600 - 0674 - 4

G · 340

定价: 10.80 元

前言

我们编写的《高中英语单元练习手册》、《高中英语语法手册》出版以来,受到了全国各地广大青年学生和教师的热烈欢迎。人们普遍反映:这两本书符合《全日制中学英语教学大纲》的基本要求,能起到使学生牢固掌握基础知识的作用,是提高分析和解决问题能力及应试技巧的有力助手。

近几年来,形势变化很大。最突出的是高考改革。会考与高考两级检测,使考核的方式逐渐地系统、完善起来了。为了更好地配合高中英语教学,巩固所学语言知识,迅速提高运用英语的能力。我们认真研究了这几年英语高考的内容;分析了国内外英语学科考察的趋势;预测了今后几年的高考动向,重新编写了这两本书。本书的编者大多是海淀教师进修学校教研员和有丰富教学经验的中学高级教师。他们在多年的教改探索实践中,特别是在落实“双基”和学生的语言训练上有较丰富的经验。本书中的许多习题就是从他们的教学实践中经过测试和科学比较筛选出来的。

《高中英语语法手册》按语法项目分类编排。每个语法项目包括三个部分:第一部分为练习。多采用选择法填空的形式。每个练习的选编,都经过提炼与归纳,以能突出知识要点,解决易混易错的问题为目的。第二部分为练习答案。第三部分为注释。对某些语言重点和难点进行语法阐述和对知识点归类总结。使知识更加系统化。

本书力求帮助读者在总复习过程中更好地掌握、运用基础知识和基本技能,学会思考问题,提高灵活运用语言的能力。使学生通过做题,得到触类旁通,举一反三的效果。

本书适用于高中各年级学生,特别是高中毕业班学生。也适用于具有同等程度的英语自学者。

本书编者有:北京矿业学院附中谢九妹、北京理工大学附中王久琴、北京市海淀区万寿寺中学柳宁、首都师范大学附中李静纯、北京市海淀区育英中学潘晓媛、于蕊兰、北京市海淀区西颐中学高秀民、北京市海淀区教师进修学校马淑英等同志。

全书由潘晓媛、马淑英同志审订。

北京市海淀区教师进修学校

目 录

一、名词、主谓一致.....	1
二、代词.....	17
三、冠词.....	29
四、形容词和副词.....	35
五、介词.....	46
六、连词.....	62
七、动词.....	70
八、非谓语动词.....	92
九、简单句	118
十、复合句	126
十一、倒装句	143
十二、参考答案	152

一、名词.主谓一致

练习 1. 名词

1. I opened the letter and it contained _____.
A. a important information B. important information
C. the important informations D. an important information
2. Plastics _____ many other materials.
A. has taken place of B. has taken the place of
C. are in place of D. is instead of
3. The students were doing their _____ when the teacher came in.
A. homework B. homeworks
C. lesson D. houseworks
4. We went to professor Li's yesterday. He gave us _____.
A. some advice B. advices
C. an advice D. some advices
5. What _____ they've got! No wonder they are very happy.
A. a good news B. quite a few news
C. good news D. little news
6. His _____ is gray but he is in _____.
A. hair, a good health B. hairs, good healthy
C. hair, good health D. hairs, a good healthy
7. I hope you had _____. Are you tired?
A. a good travel B. good trip
C. a good traveling D. a good journey
8. Much _____ to fight against pollution.
A. have been done B. has been done
C. had been done D. has done
9. You could get _____ here, I think.
A. a work B. works
C. job D. a job
10. What _____! Let's go swimming.
A. a fine weather B. fine day
C. a fine day D. bad weather
11. You have made _____. You should be more careful.
A. a lot of mistake B. a great deal of mistakes
C. a large number of mistakes D. few mistake

12. My sister has _____.
 A. a piece of jewelry B. a jewelry
 C. a little of jewels D. a bit jewelry
13. Before we moved into the new house, we bought many _____.
 A. furnitures B. furniture
 C. pieces of furniture D. pieces of furnitures
14. She always wears beautiful _____.
 A. clothes B. cloth
 C. dress D. clothings
15. _____ is made of _____.
 A. Glass, glasses B. A glass, glass
 C. A glass, glasses D. Glasses, glasses
16. Tables are made of _____.
 A. wood B. woods
 C. wooden D. some woods
17. Bring me _____, please. I want to have a look at this photo.
 A. lamp B. light
 C. a glass D. a light
18. Oh, John _____ you gave us!
 A. How a pleasant surprise B. How pleasant surprise
 C. What a pleasant surprise D. What pleasant surprise
19. I like reading. It is _____ to me.
 A. happy B. delight
 C. pleasure D. a pleasure
20. What _____! We were wet all over.
 A. heavy rain B. heavy rains
 C. a heavy rain D. big rain
21. We used to play _____ when we were young.
 A. in the sand B. in the sands
 C. on the sand D. on the sands
22. Will you have a little _____?
 A. more fishes B. more fish
 C. much fishes D. fishes
23. It is _____ for growing wheat.
 A. a good country B. the country
 C. very good country D. countries
24. There _____ in my class. Which of them do you want to see?
 A. is John B. are three Johns
 C. are the John's D. is the John
25. There _____ on the table.

- A. is two bowls of rice B. is two bowl of rice
C. are two bowls of rices D. are two bowls of rice
26. The whole box of matches _____ wet. we can't light any one.
A. is B. are
C. was D. were
27. There _____ some _____ in the woods,
A. is, deer B. are, deers
C. is, deers D. are, deer
28. A cow has four _____.
A. stomachs B. stomaches
C. heads D. eyes
29. He is a careless man. Three _____ lost by him.
A. keies has been B. keys has been
C. keys have been D. keys had been
30. There _____ on the wall. They are very beautiful.
A. are photoes B. are photos
C. is a photo D. is photos
31. The _____ of the cottage were covered with _____.
A. roofs, leafs B. roofs, leaves
C. rooves, leafs D. rooves, leaves
32. We should clean _____ twice a day.
A. our tooth B. our tooths
C. teeth D. our teeth
33. They come from Switzerland. They are all _____.
A. Swiss B. Swede
C. Swisses D. Swissman
34. Zhang Lin and Zhang Hong are _____. They are _____.
A. steps-brothers, lookers-on B. step-brother, men doctors
C. step-brothers, grown-ups D. sisters, woman doctors
35. "I wonder whose bicycle it is." "It might be my _____."
A. neighbour's B. neighbours
C. neighbour D. dear neighbour
36. Where are _____ rest rooms? They are on the second floor.
A. women's B. womans
C. women' D. womens
37. After climbing for two hours, we were glad to take _____ rest.
A. a few minute's B. a few minutes'
C. few minutes's D. few minutes'
38. Do you know _____ standing at the gate?
A. the girl's name B. the name of the girls

- C. these girl's names D. the name of the girl
39. The woman over there is _____ mother.
A. Julia and Mary B. Julia and Mary's
C. Julia's and Mary's D. Julia's and Mary
40. His work is better than _____.
A. anyone B. anyone else
C. anyone else's D. anyone's else
41. This postcard is sent by _____.
A. a friend of my father B. a friend of my father's
C. my father friend D. my father friend's
42. That little daughter of _____ is really a dear.
A. your brother B. your brother's
C. her D. your
43. This is not your shirt, but _____.
A. your brother B. yours brother's
C. your brother's shirt D. your brother's
44. I bought this coat at the _____ around the corner.
A. tailor B. tailor's
C. tailors D. tailors'
45. I stayed at _____ yesterday, for he was badly ill.
A. Xiao Wang's B. Wang's home
C. the Wangs D. home of Wang

练习 2.主谓一致中的语法上的一致

46. Our friend _____ arrived. He is now in Room 301.
A. had B. have
C. has D. will have
47. Vegetables sold at this shop _____ usually fresh.
A. is B. are
C. were D. was
48. Tom _____ a lot of beautiful paintings.
A. have B. had
C. possess D. has
49. There _____ some meat on this plate. Please help yourself.
A. is B. are
C. was D. isn't
50. It is on the table that _____ two bowls of rice.
A. is B. are
C. has D. have
51. To say something _____ one thing, to do it _____ another.

- A. is, are B. are, is
C. is, is D. are, are
52. Making tests _____ a way to find out answers to questions.
A. are B. has been
C. were D. is
53. Whether he comes or not _____ matter too much.
A. doesn't B. don't
C. didn't D. haven't
54. What you told me _____ correct.
A. were B. is
C. has been D. are
55. What he left me _____ but a few old books.
A. is B. was
C. have D. are
56. She and I _____ classmates when we were at college.
A. am B. was
C. are D. were
57. Spelling and pronunciation _____ his main trouble.
A. is B. are
C. takes D. brings
58. Both Tom and Mary _____ the exam.
A. has passed B. have past
C. have passed D. had passed
59. The bread and the butter _____ on sale.
A. are B. is being
C. is D. were
60. The singer and dancer _____ our party this evening.
A. is to attend B. are going to attend
C. is about to attend D. were to attend
61. Only a knife and fork _____ on the table. There is nothing else.
A. are B. are left
C. is D. was
62. A cart and horse _____ in the distance. They were very happy.
A. were B. had seen
C. were seen D. was seen
63. Truth and honesty _____ the policy.
A. was B. were
C. is D. are
64. Many a boy many a girl _____ there.
A. have been B. have gone

78. The boys and girls each _____ their own books. They are reading attentively.
 A. have B. buys
 C. has D. buy
79. Here are two dictionaries. Either (one) _____ useful.
 A. was B. is
 C. are D. has
80. Either of the books _____ mine.
 A. is belong to B. is of
 C. is D. were
81. Look, the light is on. Someone _____ in that room.
 A. is B. are
 C. come D. went
82. Nothing _____. Don't worry.
 A. has been happened B. happen
 C. have happened D. has happened
83. Few _____ such clothes. The boss has to throw them away.
 A. likes B. is like
 C. like D. are liking
84. Those who _____ to go please sign their names here.
 A. wanted B. wants
 C. want D. will want
85. "Keep cool" is the first of the rules that _____ to be remembered in an accident.
 A. is B. was
 C. were D. are
86. Her clothes _____ nearly worn out.
 A. are B. were
 C. has D. is
87. This pair of trousers _____ too long for me. Please show me another.
 A. are B. were
 C. is D. was
88. There _____ plenty of rain this year.
 A. are B. was
 C. is D. has
89. 70 percent of the people present _____ teachers.
 A. is B. are
 C. are coming from D. belong to
90. A number of their products _____ put on exhibition.
 A. has been B. is
 C. have been D. are
91. The price of all these books _____ twenty dollars.

- A. are B. is
C. each are D. each is
92. One of the things she wrote about _____ life on a small farm at the beginning of the century.
A. is B. were
C. are D. was
93. Unfortunately, two of the boys _____ by snakes.
A. has been bit B. have bit
C. have been bit D. are bit
94. There _____ a kind of tree in our garden which flowers once in every two years.
A. is B. are
C. has D. has been
95. Some new types of bus _____ on show.
A. is B. are
C. has D. have

练习 3. 意义上的一致和就近一致

96. Ten minutes _____ an hour when one is waiting for a phone call.
A. is B. are
C. is like D. seems
97. Twenty dollars _____ what he needs.
A. was B. were
C. is D. has been
98. The United Nations _____ a resolution.
A. has past B. has passed
C. have passed D. has through
99. "The Arabian Nights" _____ a very interesting storybook.
A. is B. are
C. has been D. had been
100. The New York Times _____ a wide circulation.
A. is B. has
C. are D. have
101. The Philippines _____ in the Pacific Ocean.
A. is B. belong to
C. are D. lies
102. Mathematics _____ a very important subject.
A. are B. is
C. were D. was
103. His mathematics _____ weak.
A. is B. seems
C. was D. are

104. An iron works _____ now.
 A. is being built B. are being built
 C. has built D. had been built
105. Every means _____ tried to improve teaching and learning.
 A. has B. has been
 C. have D. were
106. The police _____ searching for a tall dark man with long hair.
 A. is B. has been
 C. are D. had been
107. The Chinese people _____ brave and hard-working.
 A. is B. was
 C. has been D. are
108. The Chinese people _____ a brave and hard-working one.
 A. is B. are
 C. have been D. were
109. The equipment for the factory _____.
 A. are being shipped B. has been shipped
 C. have been shipped D. had shipped
110. A lot of jewelry _____ stolen in that shop last night.
 A. were B. had
 C. was D. have
111. Food here is cheaper than Britain's; clothing, on the other hand _____ dearer.
 A. are B. was
 C. were D. is
112. My family _____ wonderful. They do all they can for me. I don't know any other family who would do so much.
 A. is B. are
 C. was D. were
113. My family _____ not a big one.
 A. is B. are
 C. was D. were
114. The football team _____ baths now.
 A. has B. is having
 C. are having D. have
115. The team _____ at the bottom of the third division.
 A. were B. was
 C. are D. is
116. Not all food _____ good to eat.
 A. is B. are
 C. was D. were

117. All children _____ icecream.
 A. liked B. like to take
 C. like D. like to have
118. The population of the earth _____ increasing very fast.
 A. are B. have been
 C. had been D. is
119. One third of the population here _____ workers.
 A. was B. were
 C. are D. is
120. None of the money _____ mine.
 A. are B. belong to
 C. is D. was
121. None of them _____ a good singer.
 A. is B. are
 C. have been D. has been
122. None of them _____ teachers.
 A. is B. are
 C. was D. were
123. None of the students _____ seen the film.
 A. have B. had
 C. was D. were
124. Most of the wood _____ to make furniture.
 A. were used B. have been used
 C. had been used D. was used
125. Most of them _____ young doctors.
 A. is B. are
 C. was D. have been
126. Some _____ sports, others like music.
 A. likes B. like
 C. liked D. is liking
127. Some of the time _____ already passed.
 A. have B. have been
 C. has D. has been
128. He has given away many books. _____ there any left?
 A. Is B. Has
 C. Are D. Have
129. He has drunk much wine. _____ there any left in the bottle.
 A. Have B. Has
 C. Are D. Is
130. Half of the stories _____ interesting.

- A. is
C. has been
- B. are
D. have been
131. Half of the fruit _____ bad.
A. are
C. is
B. has
D. have
132. The young _____ usually very active.
A. is
C. were
B. was
D. are
133. The beautiful _____ pleasure to all of us.
A. gives
C. are
B. give
D. is
134. Either you or I _____ able to attend the lecture.
A. is
C. has been
B. am
D. are to be
135. What he does or what he says _____ me.
A. don't concern
C. do concern
B. concern
D. doesn't concern
136. Neither Mary nor her sister _____ the party.
A. is going to
C. is going to go to
B. are going to
D. is to go
137. I didn't know whether some English novels or an English dictionary _____.
A. are
C. was wanted
B. were wanted
D. will be wanted
138. Not only the children but their father _____ to see the film.
A. are fond of
C. likes
B. enjoys
D. goes in for
139. Here _____ a pen, a few envelopes and some paper for you.
A. are
C. was
B. were
D. is
140. In the room _____ a desk and two chairs.
A. has found
C. have found
B. was found
D. are found

练习 4. 综合题

141. Father went to his doctor for _____ about his heart trouble.
A. an advice
C. advices
B. advice
D. the advices
142. The concert was _____ because only a few people came to it.
A. failures
C. a failure
B. success
D. a success