

英语

同义词辨异
手册

(研究生)

尹保林 主编



化学工业出版社

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王大来 副主编
林维成 审 校



化学工业出版社

· 北 京 ·

(京) 新登字 039 号

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语同义词辨异手册(研究生)/尹保林主编.
北京:化学工业出版社,2004.10
ISBN 7-5025-6161-7

I. 英… II. 尹… III. 英语-同义词-辨别-研
究生-教学参考资料 IV. H313.2

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 101139 号

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化学工业出版社出版发行

(北京市朝阳区惠新里3号 邮政编码 100029)

发行电话:(010) 64982530

<http://www.cip.com.cn>

*

新华书店北京发行所经销

北京市彩桥印刷厂印刷

北京市彩桥印刷厂装订

开本 850mm×1168mm 1/32 印张 8½ 字数 190 千字

2004 年 10 月第 1 版 2004 年 10 月北京第 1 次印刷

ISBN 7-5025-6161-7/H·37

定 价:17.00 元

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该书如有缺页、倒页、脱页者,本社发行部负责退换

前 言

英语的同义词非常丰富。它主要由盎格鲁撒克逊语源的词汇、外来语词汇、现代英语新产生的词汇以及老词赋予新义的词汇组成。同义词在语言中的主要作用可分为三点：一、它能精细地反映出客观事物之间的细微差别，表达人们对客观事物的各种不同的感情态度；二、它可以帮助避免用词重复，从而使文章更加生动并富有变化；三、它可以满足修辞上的讳饰、婉曲的需要或加重语气，达到修辞上强调的目的。

对于大中学校师生来说，英语中同义词的学习、鉴别和选用都是最大的难点。为了确实解决学习中的困难，我们组织编写了这套《英语同义词辨析手册》，给有困难的师生提供一部比较全面的案头书。

本书共收英语同义词 916 组，分别编入中学、大学、研究生三个分册，以适合学生不同学习阶段的使用。但是，各分册收入的同义词数量并不平衡，其中：中学分册最多，收入 508 组；大学分册次之，收入 216 组；研究生分册最少，收入 147 组。词汇的选择以单词为主，也收入少量的短语。

同义词的学习难点主要是异，而不是“同”，这也是本书定名为“辨析”手册的理由之一。本书对词义辨析尽量简明，而着重通过收列数量较多的典型例句来加深学习的直观性。所以，在编写中除解释某组同义词的基本词义外，着力于区别相异之处。

本书按各同义词组主导词的字母顺序排列并编辑。书末

附有词目索引。

本书特别成立了编辑委员会，由尹保林任主编，林维成任副主编兼电脑主编，另有编委 12 人，可谓阵容强大。各分册的编写工作则由有关编委分别完成。本书统一由林维成作审校。

由于工程浩大，水平有限，如有错误疏漏之处，务请使用者不吝指正。

本书以实用为目的，既供英语学习者使用，也供一般英语工作者参考。

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