

闽东



MINGDONG
(THE NORTHEASTERN PART
OF FUJIAN)

●福建人民出版社
FUJIAN PEOPLE'S PUBLISHING HOUSE

閩 東

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前言

閩東，是福建省寧德地區的俗稱，位於福建東北部，東臨東海，南靠福州，西接建陽地區，北毗浙江溫州，行政公署設在寧德市，轄寧德和福安、福鼎、霞浦、古田、屏南、周寧、壽寧、柘榮九個縣市。陸地面積12905平方公里，人口270萬。閩東是畚族同胞主要聚居區，有15萬人口，佔全國畚族的40%多。

閩東地處中亞熱帶，氣候宜人，雨量充沛，四季長青，山海優勢得天獨厚。她海域浩瀚，灘塗肥沃，有近百種魚類和貝藻類；福鼎、霞浦、福安、寧德四縣（市）海岸綫長達973公里，曲折度為全國之最，多處天然的優良港灣具有遠大的開發前景。海域內還分佈着大小島嶼三百多個。廣闊的丘陵山地林木蒼翠，草場豐美，水係發育，盛產稻谷、甘薯、大豆、小麥、馬鈴薯以及瓜果等農副珍品；其中茶葉、銀耳、香蕈在福建乃至全國都佔有重要地位。可是，歷史上閩東却長期與貧窮、落後結緣。

時代是社會發展的忠實反映。勤勞善良的閩東人民是那樣珍惜三十九年來自己心血和汗水的結晶。尤其是進入改革、開放的年代，閩東的地方工業如雨後春筍，中外合資企業不斷涌現，鄉鎮企業蓬勃興旺，名優產品似繁星閃爍，其中許多品種走俏國際市場；1987年全地區工農業總產值達十七億圓，人民的生活水平有了很大提高。巨大的變化使閩東這塊璞玉引起中外人士的關切、注目。

閩東還必須向更高的目標騰飛。她將繼續發揮優勢，立足於資源的開發，加快電力、交通、農業、智力四個基礎的開發和建設步伐，建立養殖、捕撈、食用菌、水果、畜牧、經濟作物等基地；前景廣闊的食品、紡織、冶金、拆船、建材、電子電機電器等支柱工業，將以更優惠的政策吸引外資、僑資、台資，引進先進技術、設備和優秀人才，進一步促進國民經濟的發展，從而躋身於外向型經濟的行列。

為此，作為實行特殊政策、靈活措施的福建省一部分的閩東，不但自己要認識她，而且更要讓世界了解她。這就是出版《閩東》畫冊的意圖。就在畫冊即將脫稿的時候，我們聽到了1989年嗚嗚前進的腳步聲。新的一年，帶着新的希望和追求，正向閩東走來。

閩東，必將更加繁榮、絢麗！

《閩東》畫冊編輯小組 1988年12月

FOREWORD

Mindong, popular name of Ningde Prefecture roughly translated "East Fujian", is located in the northeastern part of Fujian Province. To the north, west and south, Mindong has its border with Wenzhou of Zhejiang, Jianyang Prefecture and Fuzhou, while to the east, the prefecture faces the East China Sea. The prefecture's administrative office is situated in Ningde City, which has jurisdiction over Ningde City and other eight counties—Fu'an, Fuding, Xiapu, Gutian, Pingnan, Zhouning, Shouning and Zherong. The area of the prefecture extends approximately 12,905 square kilometers. It is home to 2.7 million people, 150,000 of them are of She nationality, which makes up 60 percent of the national She population.

In this subtropical zone, Mindong residents enjoy pleasant weather, abundant rains and green seasons all the year round. The advantages of mountains and seas are richly endowed by nature. The vast coastal area and the rich shallow tidal land are abundant in fishes, shellfishes and algae. The coastline, which combines Ningde, Fu'an, Xiapu and Fuding, meanders in and out and around covering 973 kilometers with many natural harbours. Besides, more than 300 islets are dotted here and there along the coast. The hilly lands are covered with green trees, rich grass, streams and rivers. The main farm and sideline products include rice, sweetpotatoes, soybeans, wheat, potatoes, fruits, etc. Among them, tea, tremella, Xianggu mushroom are famous not only in Fujian but also in the whole country. However, Mindong was attached to poverty and backwardness for a long time.

Time is the true reflection of social development. The industrious and kindhearted Mindong people much treasure the fruits of their labour and creation during the past 39 years. Especially in the recent years of reform and opening to the outside world, Mindong's local industries have sprung

up like mushrooms. Joint ventures, township enterprises are constantly emerging, bringing many high-quality products, many of them sell well in the international market. The prefecture's total output value in 1987 came to 170 million yuan. The living standards of the people are rising year by year. The great changes of Mindong have brought the world's attention.

Nevertheless, Mindong still needs to aim high, continuing to make the most use of its advantages. That is to exploit natural resources, to speed up the development and construction of electric power, communications, agriculture and intelligence, to set up production bases of breeding, fishing, funguses, fruits, animal husbandry and economic crops. The more favourable policies will be made on the promising industries such as foodstuff, textile, metallurgy, oldship disassembling, building materials, electronics, electrical machinery and appliances, etc. to draw more capital from foreign businessmen, Overseas Chinese and Taiwan compatriots. By doing all this, Mindong needs to import advanced technology, equipment and qualified personnel to further develop the prefecture's export-oriented economy.

Mindong, as a part of Fujian which is empowered to practice special policies and flexible measures, must know itself and must be known by the outside world. This is our intention of publishing the album. When we are to finish the album, we hear the advancing footsteps of 1989, which will bring new hopes and new look toward Mindong.

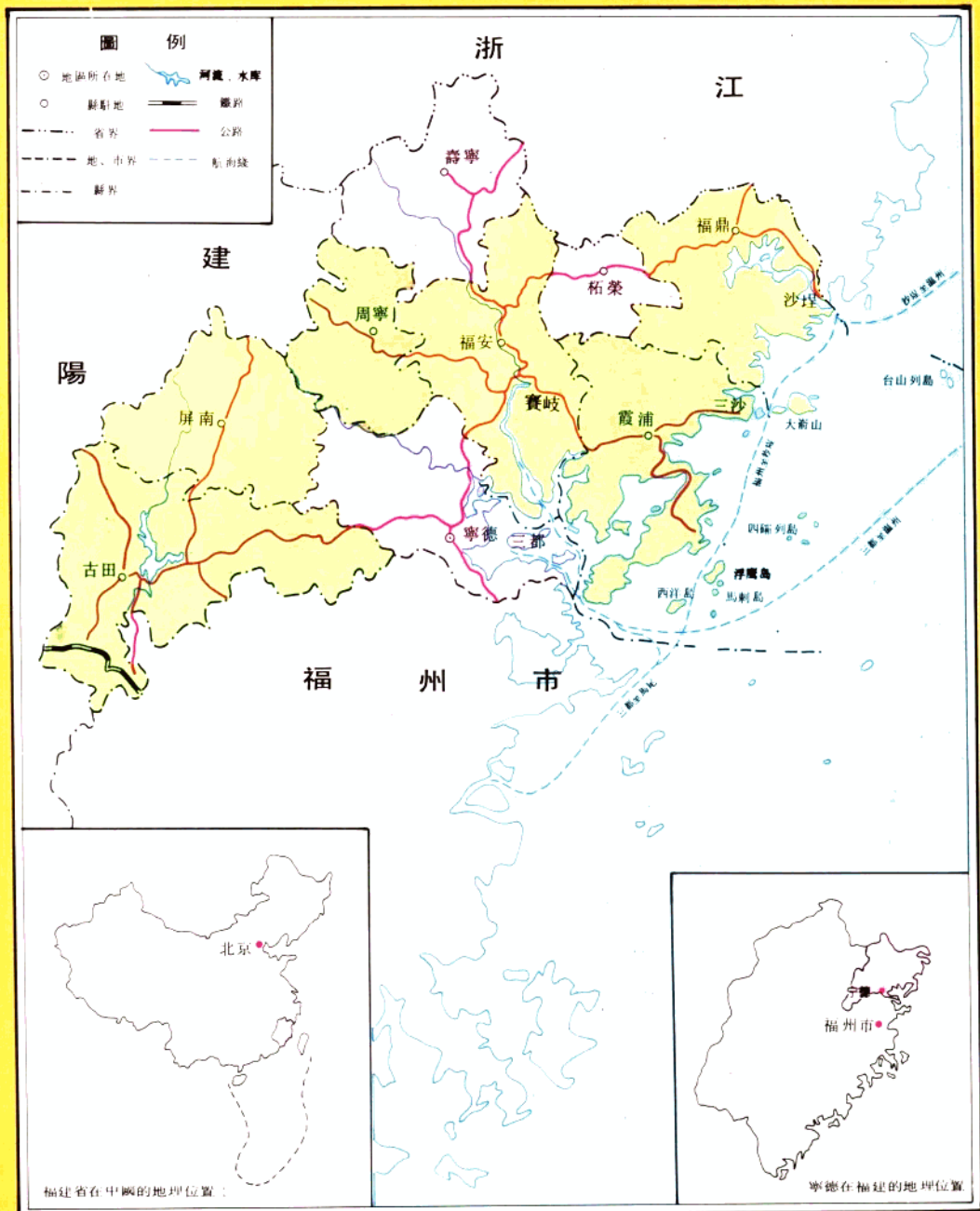
Mindong will be more thriving and prospering!

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福建省寧德地區區域圖



山海大觀



東海日出





錦繡山河





畚鄉情歌





寧德市依山傍海

■ 寧 德 市

寧德市是福建省寧德地區行政公署所在地，東瀕深水良港三都澳、大黃魚產卵場官井洋；境內山巒起伏，霍童溪兩岸物產豐富，山青水秀。水產品有大黃魚、對蝦、鯉苗、鰻苗等，二都珍珠蚶聞名四方。農副產品以茶葉、茉莉花、薔薇、晚熟荔枝、柑橘為主。工業有食品、紡織、電子、建材等門類，其中天山銀毫茉莉花茶、玻璃螺旋溜、家佳牌鮮香薔薇罐頭獲部優、省優產品稱號。

旅遊勝地有支提山、南漈飛涼、戚繼光入閩抗倭首戰告捷的橫嶼古戰場及戚繼光公園等。

■ 福 安 縣

福安地處閩東中心，水陸交通方便，賽岐港為閩東、浙南物資集散地。茶葉、茉莉花、糖蔗、油茶、薏苡、芙蓉李、杜花猪在全省享有盛譽，傳統名茶“坦洋工夫”馳名中外；壩頭盛產油茶，有“綠色油庫”之稱。

福安是聞名世界的閩東電機的發祥地，近幾年以閩東電機為龍頭的電機、電器工業迅速發展，成為國內著名的電器城；食品、冶金、機械、輕工等門類均在地地方工業中佔有重要地位。“蜜沉沉”酒，白雲山超特茉莉花茶、金鳳牌75# 硅鐵等21項產品獲部優、省優稱號。 ■

福安縣富春公園



■ 霞浦縣

霞浦東臨福寧灣，南界三都澳，海岸綫404公里，三沙港向爲著名商埠。霞浦是福建主要漁區之一，海洋捕撈、灘塗養殖、海產品加工較發達，東吾洋是對蝦增殖基地。主要水產品有大黃魚、馬鮫魚和海帶、紫菜、裙帶菜。冷凍無頭對蝦、沙江牡蠣、石斑魚飲譽海外。

地方工業有食品、拆船、電子、鞋革等主要門類。

赤岸是我國唐代日本第十七次遣唐使登陸之地，海陸風光俱佳。 ■

霞浦縣鳥瞰

