

高考英语 考纲词汇

短语与搭配

于学功 编著



金盾出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书收纳教育部考试中心高考《考试大纲》规定的词汇及相关词组以及单独命题的省市新增的词汇共 3500 个,分别列出常用短语与搭配,有助于中学生基础词汇的积累,适合高考学生考前词汇总复习。

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前 言

参加英语高考，词汇当然是关键。但背单词绝对不是一件容易做的事。有些学生随身携带英语词汇书苦背，夜以继日，但很多问题仍然得不到解决，考试时老对不上号，很多单词都容易混淆，这是高考英语考生需要解决的一个老大难问题。

准备英语考试或者说学习英语，仅仅记住英语单词被译成汉语后的字面意思是远远不够的，是没有生命力的，要改变这种记单词的习惯。英语学习，尤其是词汇的掌握，正像学其他语言一样，问题的关键是英语词语的搭配，或者说，是语义上的关联。

“搭配”这个词语，英语叫做 collocation。它的英语解释是：the way in which some words are often used together。实际上也应该是“人家就这么说，你就甭管为什么”。高考英语的听力、单选、完形、阅读和写作无一不涉及到这个问题。

以 BBC 英语教学节目最近刚刚提到的“health”为例，知道它常和哪些词语搭配要比仅仅知道了它是“健康”重要和有用得多。请看下边几个与“health”有关的搭配：

health care 医疗 health insurance 健康保险
health food 保健食品 health centre 健康中心
health service 医疗服务
public health 公共卫生
in good health 身体健康

in poor health 体弱多病

be restored to good health 恢复健康

drink health 喝酒祝贺健康

improve one's health 改善健康状况

本书有以下特点：

1. **全面**。本书以 2006 年高考考试大纲为基础，从 A 到 Z 按字母顺序收集了英语高考大纲的全部词汇。

2. **实用**。每个词语的举例说明都以历年真题为基础，词汇和短语的范围和内容能够充分满足高考学生的实际需要。

3. **简洁**。列举出的搭配和词组能使学生一目了然，在有助于对该词的理解和掌握的同时，更有助于背诵和记忆。

4. **新颖**。在选材的过程中，重点放在内容新颖，同时在表达上能够做到既口语化又比较正式。

攻克英语高考，此书愿做你的得力助手，预祝各位考生考试成功。

编者

2006 年 9 月

目 录

A	.....	( 1)
B	.....	( 23)
C	.....	( 48)
D	.....	( 79)
E	.....	( 104)
F	.....	( 120)
G	.....	( 141)
H	.....	( 153)
I	.....	( 169)
J	.....	( 180)
K	.....	( 183)
L	.....	( 187)
M	.....	( 204)
N	.....	( 224)
O	.....	( 235)
P	.....	( 245)
Q	.....	( 277)
R	.....	( 279)
S	.....	( 298)
T	.....	( 347)
U	.....	( 373)
V	.....	( 379)
W	.....	( 385)
Y	.....	( 412)
Z	.....	( 414)



A

a/an

an orange and a banana 一个橙子和一个香蕉

a university student 一位大学生

an honest man 一个诚实的人

in a way 在某种程度上

in a sense 在某种意义上说

in a word 简言之, 总之

tell a lie 说谎

a few books 几本书

a little water 一些水

a lot of people 许多人

take the medicine twice a day 每天服药两次

have a word with someone 跟某人说句话

Rome was not built in a day. 罗马非一日所建成。

Birds of a feather flock together. 物以类聚, 人以群分。

An apple a day keeps the doctor away.

一天一个苹果, 疾病不找我。

once upon a time 从前 (讲故事用语)

able

He has not been able to come. 他没能来。

an able teacher 一个有能力的教师

about

a story about Lincoln 关于林肯的故事

be about to do sth 即将做某事

talk about sth 谈论某事

worry about sth 担心某事

bring about reforms 引起变革

above

above the horizon 在地平线上方

leaves dark above and light below 颜色上浓下淡的树叶



the above articles 上边的文章

abroad

be abroad 在国外

go abroad 去外国

live abroad 住在外国

travel abroad 在国外旅行

at home and abroad 在国内外

from abroad 从国外

absence

notice someone's absence 注意到某人的缺席

ask for leave of absence from the company 向公司请假

during someone's absence 某人不在时

accept

accept a proposal 接受建议

accept a gift 接受礼物

accept an advice 接受意见

accept an apology 接受道歉

accept an invitation 接受邀请

accept something as true 对某事认可

accident

avoid a traffic accident 避免交通事故

by accident 偶然

without accident 安全地

according

according to what he said 按他所说

accurate

accurate information 准确的信息

accurate knowledge 正确的知识

accurate description 精确的描述

accurate measurements 准确的测量

an accurate map 正确的地图

ache

tooth-ache 牙疼



head-ache 头疼

stomach-ache 肚子疼

His whole body aches. 他的全身疼。

achieve

achieve a success 获得成功

achieve a big victory 取得很大胜利

achieve a peace of mind 获得心情的平静

fail to achieve the goal 没能达到目标

across

swim across the English Channel 游泳横渡英吉利海峡

a house across the street 街道对面的房子

from across the sea 从海外

come across a friend 遇见一个朋友

act

act as a tour guide 担任导游

act 007 in the film 在电影里扮演 007

act wisely 明智地行事

an act of kindness 慈善行为

the first act of a play 剧的第一幕

active

be active in one's work 工作积极

take an active part in politics 积极参加政治活动

Be active! 活跃起来!

actor

He is an actor. 他是个演员。

film actor 电影演员

actress

The actress performed very well. 这名女演员演得不错。

actual

in actual life 在实际生活中

the actual cost 实际的花费



adapt

- adapt oneself to the environment 使自己适应环境
adapt oneself to the surroundings 使自己适应周围环境
adapt oneself to the changing situation
让自己适应情况的变化
adapt sth for a particular use 使某物适合某一特殊用途

add

- add more water to the cup 给杯子再加些水
add up to 总计

address

- contact address 联系地址
change one's address 改变地址
address a meeting 向大会致词

admire

- admire sb wholeheartedly for one's success
真心真意地钦佩某人的成功
admire one's determination 佩服某人的决心
admire the beautiful view deeply
特别喜欢这美丽的景色

admit

- admit a mistake 承认错误
I admit this is true. 我承认这是真的。
admit somebody into the Party 批准某人入党
The big hall admits 2000 persons. 大厅能容纳 2000 人。

adult

- young adult 十七八岁的年轻人
responsible adult 对孩子负责任的成年人
adult education 成人教育
have a very adult manner 举止很像大人

advance

- advance bravely against the enemy 勇敢地向敌人挺进
advance in one's studies 学习有进步
advance of salary 预支薪金



pay in advance 预先付款

advantage

take full advantage of the facilities 充分利用设施

take advantage of the occasion 利用机会

The agreement is to our advantage. 协议对我们有利。

adventure

adventures in the mountains 山中探险

The Adventure Of Tom Sawyer 《汤姆·索耶历险记》(书名)

advertisement

put advertisements in the newspaper 在报上做广告

carry a full page advertisement 登出整页广告

wide advertisement 广泛宣传

classified advertisement 分类广告

misleading advertisements 误导人的广告

advice

follow a friendly advice 听取友好劝告

take a helpful advice 采取好的建议

receive a professional advice from an expert

从专家那里获取行家的建议

accept a useful advice 听取一条有用的建议

unpleasant but kind-hearted advice 忠言逆耳

come for advice 来请教

a piece of advice 一条意见

advise

advise me to wear my best clothes 劝我穿上最好的衣服

advise her to take more exercise 嘱咐她多加锻炼

We are to advise you that the matter is under consideration.

此事正在考虑中, 特此通知。

affair

arrange household affairs 安排家里的事情

settle the foreign affairs 解决外交事务

talk about current affairs 谈论时事

be involved in a love affair 牵涉到男女关系中



affect

Their opinions will not affect my decision.

他们的意见不会影响我的决定。

The change in climate may affect your health.

气候的变化会影响你的健康。

be deeply affected by the disease

深受这种疾病的影响

be deeply affected by the news 深受这个消息的影响

afford

can't afford to take a taxi 打不起出租车

can't afford to eat in a restaurant 没钱在饭馆吃饭

afraid

be afraid of ghosts 怕鬼

be afraid of dying 怕死

be afraid of difficulties 怕困难

be afraid to go there 不敢去那里

I am afraid so. 恐怕会是这样。

I am afraid not. 恐怕不是这样。

Africa

Africa is a big continent. 非洲是个大洲。

after

after dinner 饭后

after five o'clock 五点以后

one after another 一个接一个

a man after my own heart 完全符合我心意的男人

run after the thief 追贼

be named after his uncle 以他叔叔的名字取名

after school 放学后

after class 课后

look after the child 看护孩子

after all 毕竟; 终究

afternoon

Good afternoon! 下午好!



afterwards

Afterwards he gave it to me. 过后他把它给了我。
He finished it afterwards. 他后来做完了。

again

try again 再试一次
come again 再来
again and again 再, 又
do it once again 再做一次

against

be against the law 犯法
fight against the enemy 与敌人斗争
put the ladder against the wall 把梯子靠在墙上

age

young age 年纪轻
middle age 中年
old age 老年
lawful age 法定年龄
for ages 很长时间
school age 上学的年龄
age quickly 老得快
at the age of fourteen 14岁时

agent

employ an advertising agent 雇用广告代理人
enemy agent 敌特
undercover agent 便衣
news agent 报刊代理人

agree

agree to one's idea 赞成某人的想法
agree with someone 同意某人
agree to help us 同意帮助我们

agriculture

industry and agriculture 工农业



ahead

ahead of us 在我们前面

ahead of time 提前

go ahead 往前走

aid

foreign aid 外援

first aid 急救

mutual aid 互助

give aid to sb 帮助某人

come to sb's aid 帮助某人

hearing aid 助听器

aid a person in work 在工作上帮助某人

aim

aim high 目标远大

accomplish a narrow and selfish aim 达到了自私狭隘的目的

fulfil one's aim of being a teacher 当老师的愿望实现了

air

breathe fresh air 呼吸新鲜空气

smell the clean air 闻到清洁的空气

pure air 纯净的空气

polluted air 污染的空气

air pressure 气压

in the open air 露天

on the air 在广播中

air crash 空难

travel by air 乘飞机旅行

have an air of authority 很有权威的样子

sea air 海洋空气

air hostess 空姐

air force 空军

Royal Air Force 皇家空军

US Air Force 美国空军



aircraft

a passenger aircraft 一架客机

military aircraft 军事飞机

fly a new-type aircraft 驾驶一辆新式飞机

airport

the Capital International Airport 首都国际机场

military airport 军事机场

wait at the airport 在机场等候

alarm

give the alarm 发出警报或警告

public alarm 公众的惊慌

alarm clock 闹钟

feel alarmed about something 为某事惊慌

alive

be still alive 还活着

catch a fish alive 抓到一条活鱼

the greatest man alive 活着的人里最伟大的人

all

all one's life 一辈子

all day long 一整天

all the year round 一年到头

beyond all doubt 毫无疑问

all along 一直

go all out to win the victory 下大力气去争取胜利

above all 首先, 首要

spread all over the country 传遍全国

people all over the world 全世界的人们

not at all 一点也不

allow

allow someone to do something 允许某人做某事

allow him to smoke 允许他抽烟

almost

be almost over 几乎结束



almost everyone 几乎所有人

alone

walk alone 自己走

live alone 单独住

let alone 更不用说

along

along the road 沿着道路

along the path 顺着小路

walk along the river 沿着河边走

come along with me 跟我来

bring your friend along 带你的朋友一起来

get along very well with sb 和某人处得不错

aloud

read aloud 大声念

think aloud 自言自语

speak aloud 大声讲

laugh aloud 大声笑

shout aloud 大声喊

already

It is already too late. 已经太晚了。

He has been there already, so he doesn't want to go there again.

他已去过那里，所以不想再去了。

also

He also speaks Japanese. 他也讲日语。

She speaks not only English but also Russian.

她不但讲英语，而且讲俄语。

although

Although he was tired, (he still worked hard.)

尽管他累了，(他仍然苦干着。)

Although it was cold, (he didn't light the fire.)

尽管天冷，(他也没生火。)

altogether

have five altogether 一共有五个



always

always do something 总是做某事

amaze

amaze someone 使某人惊奇

be amazed at the news 听到消息感到惊奇

an amazing speed 神奇的速度

an amazing feat 神奇的技艺

America

the United States of America 美利坚合众国

American

an American citizen 一个美国公民

among

among the friends 在朋友们当中

among the crowd 在人群中

live among the mountains 住在山里

distribute this among them 把这个分给他们

Don't fight among yourselves. 不要自相残杀。

Beijing is among the biggest cities in the world.

北京是世界上最大的城市之一。

live among English speakers 生活在讲英语的人群中

and

bread and butter 面包和黄油

war and peace 战争与和平

cause and effect 因果

track and field 田径

ladies and gentlemen 女士们, 先生们

boys and girls 男孩与女孩

and so on 等等

and then 然后

And you? 你呢?

(Open the box,) and you will see it.

(打开盒子,) 你就会看到它。