

MEIKEYILIAN

义务教育课程标准实验教材

YIWUJIAOYUKECHENG
BIAOZHUNSHINIANJIAOCHENG

浙江少年儿童出版社

每课一练

新目标

英语

八年级

下



新课标

NEW

R

编者的话

同学们：

由国家教育部制订的《全日制义务教育各科课程标准》颁布了，依据各科课程标准编写的新教材已经陆续推广试用了，配合新课标新教材的《每课一练》也同步出版了。

这一套配合新课标新教材的《每课一练》，保留了丛书原有的特色，即均与相应课本教学进程同步，紧扣教学要求和知识训练点，针对学习重点和难点，安排适量与恰当的习题，每单元配相应的练习和测验，期中期末配测试卷。所编习题均符合新颖、灵活、精当的要求。同时根据新课标“倡导自主、合作、探究的学习方式”的要求，在加强学科基础知识和基本技能的训练外，适当增加了思考性较强的开放式、探究性训练，以培养同学们主动探究、团结合作、勇于创新的精神，培养同学们分析和解决问题的能力。

相信同学们会喜欢这套书的。在使用过程中，有什么改进意见，欢迎来函，以便我们修订提高。

祝同学们学习不断进步！

2007年1月

目 录 MEIKEYILIAN MULU

Unit 1 Will people have robots?	1
Section A	1
Section B	3
Self check	5
Unit 2 What should I do?	11
Section A	11
Section B	13
Self check	15
Unit 3 What were you doing when the UFO arrived?	21
Section A	21
Section B	23
Self check	25
Unit 4 He said I was hard-working.	32
Section A	32
Section B	33
Self check	35
Unit 5 If you go to the party, you'll have a great time!	41
Section A	41
Section B	42
Self check	45
Review of Units 1-5	50
Test A	56
Unit 6 How long have you been collecting shells?	62
Section A	62
Section B	64
Self check	65
Unit 7 Would you mind turning down the music?	71
Section A	71
Section B	73
Self check	75

Unit 8 Why don't you get her a scarf?	81
Section A	81
Section B	83
Self check	85
Unit 9 Have you ever been to an amusement park?	92
Section A	92
Section B	94
Self check	96
Unit 10 It's a nice day, isn't it?	102
Section A	102
Section B	104
Self check	106
Review of Units 6-10	113
Test B	119
听力材料及部分参考答案	126

Unit 1 Will people have robots?

Section A

I. 单项选择

- () 1. Mary is happy that she _____ to a new apartment next year.
A. move B. moves C. moved D. will move
- () 2. —I think people will use _____ cars in ten years.
—I agree. More and more people will go to work by bus.
A. fewer B. less C. more D. much
- () 3. —Will kids go to school in the future?
—_____.
A. Yes, they will B. Yes, they are C. No, they don't D. At home
- () 4. If there are _____ trees, the air in our city will be _____ cleaner.
A. less; more B. much; much C. more; much D. much; more
- () 5. In 15 years, Alice _____ an English teacher.
A. is B. will be C. was D. will

II. 从 B 栏中选出与 A 栏中单词或词组意义相同或相近的英语解释

- | A | B |
|------------------|---|
| () 1. free time | A. structure with a roof and walls |
| () 2. fall | B. a person who travels in a rocket |
| () 3. apartment | C. an animal as a member of the family |
| () 4. less | D. fashionable, clean or well-dressed |
| () 5. head | E. leader or boss |
| () 6. astronaut | F. a set of rooms or a flat for living in |
| () 7. fly | G. move through the air as a bird does |
| () 8. pet | H. come or go down freely or drop |
| () 9. smart | I. time for relaxing, not for work |
| () 10. building | J. the opposite of "more" |

III. 用所给词的正确形式填空

- Our city looks more beautiful now because there are many new _____ (build) here.
- We can do the work with _____ (little) money and _____ (few) people than before.
- Today is Saturday. I think maybe he wants to go _____ (skate) with his classmates.
- You must _____ (finish) your homework today, or your teacher will be angry.

5. There are _____ (hundred) of people on the playground playing ball games.

IV. 选用 few, more, little 或者 less 填空

1. Hurry up! There is _____ time left. Or we'll be late for school.

2. —Are there many books in the box?

—No, there are only a _____.

3. Tomorrow is the weekend, there will be _____ students in the book store than before.

4. _____ of them can speak Chinese, I am sorry to say. So it's difficult to communicate with them.

5. We will have _____ free time next year than this year. That's to say we'll be busier.

V. 根据所给的例句, 添加适当的单词扩写句子

Example: *I don't feel well today. (go to see a doctor tomorrow)*

I don't feel well today. I'll go to see a doctor tomorrow.

1. Jim always feels sleepy. (go to bed early tonight)

2. I don't like this job. (look for another one)

3. Mary needs a change. (go away for a few days)

4. This book is not interesting. (I, change another one)

5. The weather is very bad today. (be better tomorrow)

VI. 从 B 栏中选出与 A 栏中的问题相匹配的答语

A

- () 1. Where do you live?
- () 2. Are you kidding?
- () 3. How will you fly to the moon?
- () 4. Does she like living here?
- () 5. What will she be in five years?
- () 6. I think Brazil will win the match next year.
- () 7. What sport did she play five years ago?
- () 8. What do you fall in love with?
- () 9. How do you make your dream come true?
- () 10. Will kids study at home on computers in 100 years?

B

- A. No, I'm serious.
- B. By rocket.
- C. I agree.
- D. Yes, they will.
- E. I live in an apartment.
- F. I fall in love with reading.
- G. Yes, she does.
- H. She will be a teacher.
- I. I will study hard.
- J. She played basketball.

VII. 选择合适的句子填空,使对话完整

- A. What else? B. I hope not! C. There will be fewer trees.
D. They will be good for stopping the pollution.
E. I want to know your predictions about the future.

A: Hi, Jenny. 1

B: Um, I think there will be more tall buildings.

A: I think so. 2

B: I can predict one thing. 3

A: Fewer trees?

B: Yes, I think we should protect the trees and plant more.

A: You are quite right. There will be more motorbikes, cars and buses in big cities.

B: Do you think there will be more traffic and more air pollution?

A: 4

B: Well, I think using the modern transportations less are good ways. 5

Section B

I. 用所给动词的适当形式填空

- I _____ (go) to a movie with you this afternoon.
- Hello, everyone! We _____ (have) a meeting next Friday.
- _____ there _____ (be) a TV play this evening?
- The radio says there _____ (be) a heavy rain the day after tomorrow.
- Look out! The car is _____ (come)!

II. 根据句意选择合适的单词填空,如有必要,注意适当形式

apartment, train, earthquake, rocket, build, computer

- I think there will be more tall _____ in the city of Hangzhou in 5 years.
- Li Lei says that he will move to a new _____ next year.
- We will send more _____ to space in the future.
- Students living far away from the city take the _____ to school.
- After the _____, a snake robot could help look for people under buildings.
- Everyone will have a _____ in his or her home in the year 2020.

III. 句型转换

- There will be a meeting tomorrow. (改为一般疑问句并做出否定回答)
— _____ be a meeting tomorrow? —No, _____.
- The child will take the bus to school. (改为否定句)
The child _____ the bus to school.

3. They will go home in two days. (对划线部分提问)

_____ will they go home?

4. Jim has ten books and I have six books. (改为同义句)

I have four books _____ Jim.

5. He won't be a doctor. I think. (合并为一句)

I _____ he _____ be a doctor.

IV. 根据中文提示完成下面的句子

1. 你认为在城市里有更多的污染吗?

_____ you think _____ pollution in the cities?

2. 未来的学生在家通过电脑学习。

The students _____ will study at home on computers.

3. 对孩子们来说早起是好事。

_____ good _____ children _____ early.

4. 我们不得不每天穿校服去上学。

We have to _____ to school every day.

5. 去年我们爱上了这个美丽的城市。

We _____ the beautiful city last year.

V. 阅读下面方框里的信息, 然后根据例句用 **more, less, fewer** 完成句子

Our school	
Now	In six years
1500 students	2000 students
150 teachers	170 teachers
students have a little leisure time	students have more leisure time
some teachers have cars	most teachers have cars

Model: *There are 1500 students now. There will be more students in six years.*

1. There are _____ now. There will _____ in six years.

2. _____

3. _____

VI. 阅读理解

Jim and Jack are talking about the year 2020. "What will our world be like in the year 2020?" "I don't know," says Jack. "What do you think?" "Well, no one knows, but it's interesting to guess." "In the year 2020 everyone will carry a pocket computer. The computer will give people the answers to all their problems. We shall all have telephones in our pockets, too, and we'll be able to talk to our friends all over the world. Perhaps we'll be able to see them at the same time." "A lot of people will live and work under the sea. Perhaps there will be big towns, factories and farms under the sea, too." "Machines

will do most of the work, and so people will have more holidays, perhaps they'll work only two or three days a week. They'll be able to fly to the moon by spaceship and spend their holidays there." "I'm looking forward (期待) to the year 2020. I hope to go to the moon!" "And I hope I'll be able to live under the sea." says Jack. "Won't that be very interesting? Just like a fish!"

- () 1. Jim and Jack talked about their _____.
A. school life B. interesting news C. life in the past D. life in the future
- () 2. Machines will _____.
A. do most of the work B. do some of the work
C. do as much work as people D. do as little work as people
- () 3. From their talk, we know that _____.
A. Jack hopes to fly to the moon
B. both of them hope to fly to the moon
C. Jim hopes to fly to the moon
D. neither of them hopes to fly to the moon
- () 4. Jack said _____.
A. he liked fish very much
B. he would like to live under the sea like a fish
C. he would go fishing under the sea
D. he would spend a few days on the moon
- () 5. Which of the following statements is NOT right?
A. People will be able to fly to the moon in a spaceship.
B. People will have more holidays.
C. Many people will work under the sea.
D. All the factories will be built under the sea.

Self check

一、听力部分(20%)



I. 听录音, 选出你所听到的句子中所含的单词(5%)

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| () 1. A. homework | B. housework | C. hard work |
| () 2. A. noon | B. moon | C. soon |
| () 3. A. space | B. shape | C. bus |
| () 4. A. comfort | B. company | C. computer |
| () 5. A. prefer | B. perform | C. predict |

II. 听对话, 选择正确的图片 (5%)

() 1. What is Mary doing now?



A



B



C

() 2. What did the woman do last night?



A



B



C

() 3. Where do you think the man and the woman are talking now?



A



B



C

() 4. What will every home have in 100 years?



A

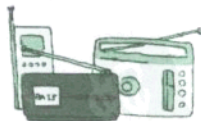


B



C

() 5. What will our city be like in 100 years?



A



B



C

III. 听短文, 根据短文内容, 把下列句子补充完整(10分)

1. What do you think _____ will be like in the future?
2. Perhaps in the future people will fly up into space and spend their holiday on the _____.
3. There will be _____ in our home.
4. We will be able to do _____ without leaving our home.
5. In the future _____ won't go to school every day.

二、笔试部分(80%)



I. 单项选择(20%)

- () 1. — _____ are you going to be in eight years?
—I think I will be a computer programmer.
A. Who B. What C. Where D. When
- () 2. Gina _____ computer science last year.
A. studies B. will study C. studied D. is studying
- () 3. There are many famous _____ that will never come true in the future.
A. predictions B. competitions C. questions D. instructions
- () 4. There is _____ meat but _____ cakes on the plate. You can have one.
A. a few; a few B. a few; a little C. few; little D. little; a few
- () 5. —I don't think people will use money in the future.
— _____.
A. Oh, I disagree
B. Yes, I will be rich
C. Sure. There will be good for the earth
D. Sorry, I don't have any money
- () 6. —Do you think there will be a lot of cars in the city center in ten years?
— _____.
A. Yes, I will B. Yes, there will C. Yes, I do D. No, there won't
- () 7. —Who do you think _____ tomorrow's piano competition?
—I think Mary will win it.
A. wins B. won C. is winning D. will win
- () 8. —In 50 years, people won't use money any more.
—Yes. _____ will be free.
A. Nothing B. Something C. Everything D. Some things
- () 9. There are many different _____ of robots.
A. pieces B. kinds C. sets D. lots
- () 10. — _____ do you live?
—I live in an apartment.
A. Where B. Who C. What D. When

II. 请从方框中选择适当的句子完成对话(10%)

A: Bob, which city do you know will host (主办) the 2008 Olympics?

B: Beijing. 1

A: 2

B: Lots of things, such as more roads, more buildings and more visitors.

A: 3

B: Yes.

A: 4

B: Of course. 5

A: What do you mean?

B: There is still a lot of work to do. For example, we have to make the city clean and have less pollution.

A: I agree.

A. But first we have to solve some problems.

B. What will the Olympics bring us?

C. That's quite easy.

D. You mean a new Beijing?

E. Do you think we will successfully host the Olympics?

III. 阅读表格信息, 然后仿写句子(12%)

Three years ago	Peter's life now	In three years
walk to school	take the school bus	go by subway
study in a primary school	study in a high school	study in a university
short	tall	taller

Model: *Three years ago, Peter walked to school. Now he usually takes the school bus.*

In three years he will go by subway.

1. _____

2. _____

IV. 阅读理解(24%)

A

Life in the future will be different from life before, because many changes will happen in the future, but what will the change be?

The population is growing fast. There will be more and more people in the world and most of them will live longer than before. Computers will be much smaller and more useful, and there will be at least one in every family. And computer studies will be one of the important subjects in school.

People will work fewer hours than they did in the past, and they will have more free time for sports, watching TV and traveling. Traveling will be much cheaper and easier. And much more people will go to other countries for holidays.

There will be changes in our food, too. More land will be used for building new towns and houses. Then there will be less room for cows and sheep, so meat will be more expensive.

Maybe no one will eat it every day, instead they eat more **vegetables** and fruit. Maybe people will be healthier.

Work in the future will be different, too. Dangerous and **hard work** will be done by robots. Because of this, many people will not have enough **work to do**. This will be a problem.

- () 1. People may not have as much _____ as they did in the **past**.
A. fruit B. milk C. bread D. meat
- () 2. In the future, people don't have to _____.
A. travel B. work fast C. **work long hours** D. eat meat
- () 3. Traveling will be _____ then.
A. less interesting B. **more difficult**
C. more expensive D. much cheaper and easier
- () 4. In the future there will be _____.
A. more cows and sheep B. **more people**
C. fewer people D. less buildings and houses
- () 5. Every family will have at least one _____ in the future.
A. computer B. TV set C. VCD D. robot

B

Where do you think people will live in the future? Can you predict people will work and live in the sea? 6 By submarine (潜水艇)! Some scientists believe that some day submarines will be as many as today's cars. A famous French driver says, "One day, man will walk on the ocean floor as they do in the **street**!"

If humans want to live in the sea, they have to solve a lot of problems first. Some of these problems, similar to those of living on the moon, are lack of oxygen (缺氧) and weightlessness (失重). 7 For example, what will happen to our body if we live in the water for a very long time? 8 Maybe in 50 years man will be able to live in the sea, away from the crowded and noisy cities on land. 9 And life in the sea is more comfortable. Don't you think so?



A) 根据上下文选择适当的句子填入短文中的空格处,使文章意义完整

6. _____ A. Man will find it fun and interesting to live in the sea.
7. _____ B. Many questions are still hard to answer.
8. _____ C. But how will people go to work then?
9. _____ D. Scientists are looking for answers.

B) 根据文章内容,选择最佳答案

- () 10. Humans have to _____ first before living in the sea.
A. build houses B. learn to swim
C. learn to drive the submarine D. solve some problems
- () 11. What problem will humans have if they live in the sea?
A. They will have difficulty in breathing (呼吸).
B. They will be quite short.
C. They will feel cold.
D. They will get stressed out.
- () 12. Which is NOT true according to the passage?
A. The sea is noisy and crowded for man to live in.
B. Some of the problems are very hard to solve.
C. Some scientists believe submarines will be popular in the future.
D. There are also some problems for humans to solve if they want to live on the moon.

V. 书面表达(14%)

设想一下五年以后你的变化,写一篇 60 词左右的短文来描述

(参考词汇: age, job, workplace, family members, feeling)

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. In the bottom right corner, there is a stylized graphic element representing a folded corner of the paper, showing two overlapping layers. The entire sheet is set against a solid black background.

Unit 2 What should I do?

Section A

I. 单项选择

- () 1. After you get to Beijing, would you please _____?
A. argue with me B. call me up C. look for me D. keep me out
- () 2. —I'm sorry I broke the window. —I'm afraid you have to _____ it.
A. look for B. get back C. look at D. pay for
- () 3. Peter is ten years old. He is _____ enough to go to school.
A. young B. tall C. old D. nice
- () 4. She finds _____ hard to finish the work within (在……之内) two days.
A. it B. that C. this D. its
- () 5. —What sport do you like best? —_____.
A. Chinese B. Football C. Hamburgers D. Comedy

II. 选择方框中的短语完成句子

stay at home, on the phone, plays his CDs, write him a letter, argued with

1. I _____ my best friend, what should I do?
2. I don't want to talk about it _____. I want to go to his house and say sorry to him.
3. John is in England and if you want to know something about him, I think you can _____.
4. I have a serious problem. My brother often _____ too loud.
5. My parents want me to _____ every night, they don't want me to go out.

III. 从下列方框中选择适当的句子,完成下列对话。每个句子只用一次

1. —Could I have a cup of tea, please?

2. —What should she do?

3. —I think you should go to the beach.

4. —Could I speak to Jim, please?

5. —You should buy a computer for your son.

- A. That's a good idea.
B. I'm sorry he is not in.
C. She should work hard.
D. I don't have enough money.
E. Sure, help yourself.

IV. 先在 II 栏中选择解决 I 栏中的问题的相关建议, 然后根据例句仿写句子

I

1. argue with a friend
2. have a bad headache
3. need money to buy a new bike
4. want to improve English
5. want to find a new job
6. have no friends

Problems

- (B) 1. I argued with my friend.
 () 2. _____
 () 3. _____
 () 4. _____
 () 5. _____
 () 6. _____

II

- A. see a doctor
- B. call your friend and say sorry
- C. read the ads on the newspaper
- D. join an English club at school
- E. try to communicate with others
- F. ask your parents for help

Advices

You could call your friend and say sorry.

- _____

V. 根据文字描述, 选择相关的图片, 并把图片编号填入括号内

- () 1. If the person has stopped breathing, you must try to start his/her breathing at once. The best thing is to use the mouth-to-mouth way. Lay the person on his/her back and breathe into his/her mouth.
- () 2. If the person is bleeding badly, you must try to stop the bleeding. Press on the bleeding point with a piece of clean cloth and hold up the part of the body which is bleeding.
- () 3. If you are bitten (cut by teeth) by an animal, wash the cut under cold running water. Cover the broken part, if there is any, with a piece of clean cloth. Then see a doctor as soon as possible.
- () 4. If you are burnt (hurt by fire or something very hot), cool the burnt part at once. Run cool (not cold) water over the burnt part until it is less painful. Put a piece of dry clean cloth over the burnt part.
- () 5. If there is a fire, never use a lift in the building, because it's very dangerous. The lift may get trapped between floors. Use the stairs and leave the building at once.

Here are some pictures to choose



A



B



C



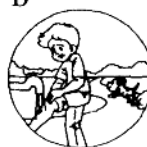
D



E



F



G

VI. 同学们,你有解决下列问题的方法吗? 请写出至少一种方法来

1. If you need some money to buy gifts, you could...

2. If you have too many after-school activities, you could...

3. If you argue with your friend, you should...

4. If your neighbors often shout loudly at night, you should...

5. If you lost your friend's pen, you should...

Section B

I. 用方框内词语的适当形式填空

style out possible upset except in as argue

- Mary is the same age _____ her cousin. They are ten years old.
- The coat is out of _____, and I don't like it.
- I'm not going out. She is not going _____, either.
- Your backpack is _____ fashion, I want to have one like that. How much is it?
- I don't want to _____. Let's forget it.
- All my friends came to my party _____ Alice, because she went back to England.
- My sister didn't pass the exam, so she is very _____ and didn't know what to do.
- Her son is ill, she goes home as soon as _____.

II. 同义句改写, 每空一词

1. What's wrong with Jim?

What's _____ with Jim?

2. Please tell us what we should do next time.

Please tell us _____ next time.

3. Lin Tao didn't pass the math exam last week.

Lin Tao _____ the math exam last week.

4. I like wearing different clothes from my friends'.

I hate wearing _____ clothes _____ my friends'.

5. Yesterday I phoned Jimmy, but he didn't answer me.

Yesterday I _____ Jimmy, but he didn't answer me.

III. 补全对话

A: You look unhappy. What's _____ 1 _____?