

大
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英
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双
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书

Success with Words in

New
College
English

3 册

新编
大学英语
词汇同步学习
成功手册

- ★双效: 应知应会高效率
精益求精大效益
- ★双赢: 应用时得心应手
应试时自在从容
- ★双送: 送词汇速记卡片
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New College
English

新编大学英语

词汇同步学习
成功手册

李淑华 总主编

第 3 册

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吉林大学出版社

责任编辑 杨 枫

封面设计 孙 群

版式设计 石 坤

新编大学英语 词汇同步学习成功手册

第三册

李淑华 总主编

吉林大学出版社出版发行
(130021 长春市解放大路125号)
长春新华印刷厂印刷

开本 880 × 1230 1/32 6印张 225千字
2001年3月第1版 2001年3月第1次印刷
ISBN 7-5601-2456-9/H · 244

定价: 10.00 元

本版图书如有印装质量问题, 可向承印厂调换

前 言

要想尽快地掌握英语，单靠日积月累的积攒词汇，把时间和精力消耗在旷日持久的词汇记忆上，且不说方法与目标相背离，其效率也不符合现代化社会的快节奏、高速度对人们的要求，更不能达到学以致用目的。基于此，本书以外语教学与研究出版社出版的《新编大学英语》为蓝本，首创学习课文和记忆词汇相结合的方式，使读者用最短的时间，以最快的速度，将教材中出现的词汇从记忆、应用到应试全部消化，从而构筑英语词汇的坚实基础。

本书具有以下鲜明特色：

一、它是一部英语词汇记忆手册。它提供了网络记忆、梯形记忆、联想记忆、串联记忆、对照记忆和读音记忆等优秀的英语词汇记忆法，有助读者迅速提升英语词汇量。

二、它是一部英语学习词典。它不仅给出了主题词在教材中的用法，而且还提供了例证、搭配、派生、同义等其它联想手段，有助于读者一揽子解决主题词的使用问题。

三、它是一部四六级典型题库。对关键单词、词组，本书配备了典型试题，供读者从试题中认识主题词的用法和考点。

四、它与教材同步、与大纲一致。本书按教材体系编写，既充分挖掘、利用了教材资源，又体现了词汇使用和发展的空间，同时按大纲标注主题词的使用级别：初级标“○”，中级(四级)标“☆”；高级(六级)标“△”；六级后标“◇”，供读者记忆、使用时鉴别。

最后愿本书是提升读者词汇量的通道，拓展词汇面的捷径，并且我们愿意为读者提供远程教育服务！

吉林大学出版社

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Unit 1

Myths and Legends

In-Class Reading

Why the Tortoise's Shell Is Not Smooth

1

Unit 1

◇ **cunning** ['kʌniŋ]

【释义】I **adj.** ①狡猾的，奸诈的 ②熟练的，灵巧的 ③可爱的，好看的

II **nc.** ①狡猾，奸诈 ②熟练，精巧

【例句】a. Kittens are very **cunning**. 猫咪非常可爱。

b. He has the **cunning** of a cat with a mouse. 他有猫对老鼠的奸诈。

c. My hand has lost its **cunning**. 我的手很不灵活。

d. She showed us a **cunning** smile. 她露出了甜蜜的微笑。

e. Some animals have a great deal of **cunning**. 一些动物非常狡猾。

【派生】**cunningly** **adv.** / **cunningness** **n.**

【同义】① **adj.** crafty, artful ② **adj.** ingenious ③ **adj.** expert ④ **adj.** attractive

delectable [di'lektəbl]

【释义】**adj.** 宜人的；令人愉快的

【例句】What a **delectable** situation! 好惬意！

【派生】**delectableness** **n.**

☆ **dye** [dai]

【释义】I (**dye** d; **dye** ing) **vt.** 染，把…染上颜色 -**vi.** 着色，(染)上色

II **n.** ①染料 ②染料染上的颜色

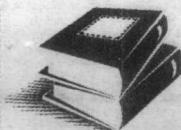
【例句】a. I bought some blue **dye** yesterday. 我昨天买了些蓝染料。

b. Silk **dyes** well. 丝绸极易染色。

【搭配】of the blackest (deepest) **dye** 最坏的

【派生】**dyer** **nc.** 染匠

【例题】He was astonished of find that the little lamb which had been ____ black had been



washed clean by the rain.

A. painted B. grown C. dyed D. scratched

eloquent ['eləkwənt]

【释义】*adj.* 雄辩的，有口才的，动人的

【派生】*eloquently adv.*

【同义】*adj.* voluble, fluent, glib

failing ['feiliŋ]

【释义】*nc.* 弱点，缺陷，短处

【例句】He has one **failing**; he drinks too much. 他有一个缺点

【派生】*failingly adv.*

【同义】*n.* shortcoming

☆ **famine** ['fæmin]

【释义】*n.* 饥荒

【例句】A severe **famine** struck a part of India. 严重的饥荒袭击印度部分地区。

【同义】*n.* insufficiency, deficiency, dearth

△ **feast** [fi:st]

【释义】I *nc.* ①盛宴；宴会 ②赏心悦目的事物 ③欢乐的宗教节日

II *v.* 宴饮；大吃 -*vt.* 宴请，款待

【例句】He sat there **feasting**. 他坐在那里大吃着。

【搭配】feast one's eyes 欣赏；饱眼福

【派生】*feaster n.*

【例题】They _____ us on duck and green peas.

A. feasted B. invited C. entertained D. fed

◇ **grumble** ['grʌmbl]

【释义】I *vi.* ①报怨；鸣不平 ②隆隆声 -*vt.* 埋怨，对…表示不满

II *nc.* ①怨言；牢骚 ②隆隆声 a distant **grumble** of thunder 远方雷声隆隆

【例句】a. Consumers **grumbled** their endless complaints. 消费者无休止地抱怨。

b. I don't want to hear another **grumble** from you. 我不愿再听到你的怨言了。

c. That fellow is full of **grumbles**. 那家伙满腹牢骚。

【派生】*grumbler n.* 埋怨者；发牢骚的人

【同义】*vi.* murmur

【例题】He has everything he needs; he has nothing to _____ about.

A. grumble B. gamble C. unsatisfy D. whisper

◇ **hoe** [həʊ]

【释义】I *nc.* ①锄 ②灰耙，除草锹，耕耘机

II (*hoe d*; *hoe ing*) *vt.* 锄 -*vi.* 锄地

【例句】a. I was **hoeing** a row of onions when he came. 他来时，我正在给一行洋葱锄草。

b. I would rather **hoe** in the garden than run about on the playground. 我宁愿在花园里锄草，也不愿在运动场上跑来跑去。

【搭配】a hard (long) row to hoe 难办的事，乏味的工作 / hoe one's own row 干自己的事；自扫门前雪

【派生】*hoelike adj.* / *hoer nc.* 锄草者

☆ **hut** [hʌt]

【释义】*nc.* 简陋的小房子，棚舍

【例句】a. The poor old man lived in a little wooden **hut**. 那个可怜的老人住在一座小木屋里。

b. We built a *hut* by the pond. 我们在池塘旁盖了小屋。

【派生】hutlike *adj.* / hutment *n.* 一片简陋的小房子；营房

【同义】*n.* shack

【例题】The poor old man lived in a little wooden ____.

A. building B. apartment C. shop D. hut

☆ **mat** [mæt]

【释义】I *nc.* ① (盘子、花瓶等的) 小垫 ② 地席；席子；草席 ③ 丛，簇，团

II (matted; matting) *vt.* ① 给…铺席(垫)子 ② 使缠结 -*vi.* 缠结

【例句】a. The room is *matted*. 这房子用草垫铺地。

b. The weeds *mat* together. 杂草丛生。

【搭配】go to the mat 参加一场(口头或思想意识上的)激战 / hit the mat 被打倒 /

leave sb on the mat 拒绝接待某人

☆ **mischievous** ['mistʃivəs]

【释义】*adj.* ① (尤指思想方面) 有害的 ② 调皮的；爱捣乱的；恶作剧的

【派生】mischievously *adv.* / mischievousness *n.*

【同义】① *adj.* hurtful ② *adj.* playful, teasing, roguish

△ **murmur** ['mɜ:mə]

【释义】I *vt.* 低声说(话)，喃喃地说(话) -*vi.* ① 小声说话 ② 发牢骚，小声抱怨

③ 发出轻柔持续的声音

II *nc.* ① 小声说话 ② 小声的抱怨，牢骚 ③ 轻柔且持续的声音(风声，水声等)

【例句】a. He left without a *murmur*. 他没有一句牢骚就离开了。

b. He was delirious, *murmuring* about his childhood. 他精神恍惚，低声念叨自己的着童年。

c. The shy girl *murmured* her thanks. 那个害羞的女孩小声道谢。

d. The wind *murmured* in the trees. 风在林中低鸣。

【派生】murmurer *n.*

【同义】*n.* hum, babble

☆ **palm** [pɑ:lm]

【释义】*nc.* ① 棕榈 ② 棕榈叶 ③ (军队) 荣誉勋章

【例句】a. He deserves the *palm*. 他应该受到奖赏。

b. The *palm* is a symbol of victory. 棕榈叶是胜利的象征。

【搭配】bear (或 carry off) the palm 取得胜利；获奖 / yield the palm to sb 输给某人；承认被某人打败

【派生】palmlik *adj.*

○ **peck** [pek]

【释义】I *v.* 啄，啄成 II *nc.* ① 啄 ② 啄痕，啄出的洞 ③ 匆忙的敷衍的吻

【例句】a. The bird tried to *peck* me. 那只鸟想啄我。

b. The chicken *pecked* a hole in the sack. 小鸡在布袋上啄了一个洞。

【搭配】peck at one's food 只吃少量食物，吃东西没胃口

【例题】From birth, nightjar (欧夜鹰) chicks solicit (请求) food by walking to the front of an adult bird, reaching up, and ____.

A. they peck at its bill B. peck at its bill C. pecking at its bill D. at its bill they

peck

☆ **preparation** [ˌprepe'reiʃən]

【释义】*nu.* ① 准备，预备 ② 家庭作业 -*nc.* ① 准备工作 ② 制剂，药剂

【例句】a. Education should be a *preparation* for life. 教育应为踏上生活道路作准备。

b. He insulated the house in *preparation* for winter. 他给屋子装上隔热设备，准备



过冬。

c. The druggist suggested a **preparation** to relieve the ache. 药剂师推荐了一种止痛药剂。

d. The firm is selling a new **preparation** for cleaning metal. 该公司正在销售一种清洁金属的新制剂。

e. You can't pass an exam without **preparation**. 不准备你是无法通过考试的。

【搭配】in preparation 在准备中 / in preparation for 为...作准备 / make preparations for 为...作准备

【例题】He did too little ____ for his examination.

A. preface B. preparation C. primary D. poison

◇ **rattle** ['rætl]

【释义】I **vi.** ①发出响声；使发出响声 ②喋喋不休 -**vt.** ①使紧张；使害怕 ②使...呱呱地响，使...嘎吱地响

II **nu.** 丁零当啷的响声 -**nc.** ①拨浪鼓 ②响尾蛇尾部的（全部）响环

【例句】a. Keep calm—don't get **rattled**. 保持冷静，别慌。

b. She **rattled** on about her dress. 她喋喋不休地讲自己的衣着。

c. The baby waved its **rattle** happily. 孩子兴高采烈地摇着他的拨浪鼓。

d. The engine **rattled**. 发动机发出响声。

e. The hailstones **rattled** the tin roof. 冰雹叮当地敲打着洋铁皮屋顶。

f. The strong wind **rattled** the window. 大风把窗子吹得呱呱呱呱地响。

【搭配】rattle away 喋喋不休 / rattle off 一口气说完 / rattle on 喋喋不休；急速地敲击

☆ **shell** [ʃel]

【释义】I **nc.** ①（贝）壳 ②外壳；外形 ③炮弹

II **vt.** ①剥...壳 **shell** oysters 剥牡蛎的壳 ②炮击 -**vi.** 脱壳；脱落

【例句】a. A **shell** hit the truck he was driving. 一颗炮弹击中了他驾驶的卡车。

b. Going to church is only the mere **shell** of religion. 做礼拜不过是信教的外在形式。

c. Rye **shells** in reaping. 黑麦在收割时颗粒易脱落。

【搭配】come out of one's shell 去掉冷淡（矜持）的态度 / go (retire) into one's shell 摆出冷淡（矜持）的态度

【派生】shell-like **adj.**

【同义】**n.** carapace

【例题】1. ____ burst over the enemy camp.

A. Eggs B. Shells C. Breads D. Musle

2. Only the ____ of the building stood after the fire.

A. top B. inside C. bottom D. shell

◇ **spear** [spiə]

【释义】**nc.** 矛，枪；鱼叉 II **vt.** 用矛刺，用叉叉

【例句】a. He **spear**ed a piece of meat with his fork. 他用叉子叉起一块肉。

b. The **spear** pierced the lion's heart. 长矛刺进了狮子的心脏。

【派生】spearer **n.**

【同义】**vi.** penetrate

【例题】He was a good hunter and his ____ pierced the lion's heart.

A. javeline B. bolt C. pole D. spear

☆ **spite** [spait]

【释义】I **nu.** 恶意，怨恨 II **vt.** 刁难；使恼怒

【例句】a. They are being controversial just to *spite* us. 他们争辩只是要刁难我们。

b. You came late just to *spite* me! 你迟到无非是要惹我生气。

tortoise ['tɔ:ts] *n.*

【释义】*n.* 龟, 乌龟

【派生】tortoiseshell 龟甲; 龟板

After-Class Reading

Passage I

Beauty and the Beast

appreciative [ə'pri:ʃiətiv]

【释义】*adj.* ①有眼力的; 有欣赏力的; 欣赏的 ②感激的

【例句】They are very *appreciative* to you. 他们对你很感激。

【派生】*appreciatively adv.* / *appreciativeness n.*

◇ **banish** ['bæniʃ]

【释义】*vt.* ①流放, 放逐, 驱逐出境 ②排除, 摒除, 忘却

【例句】a. He could not *banish* his anxieties. 他不能忘却忧虑。

b. She was *banished* by the government for political reasons. 她由于政治原因被政府驱逐出境。

c. The secretaries were *banished* to another room. 秘书们被赶到另一间屋子。

【派生】*banisher n.* / *banishment n.* 流放

【同义】*vt.* *dismiss*

conceited [kən'si:tid]

【释义】*adj.* ①自负的, 自高自大的, 骄傲自满的 ②充满奇想的; 花哨的

【例句】Joan became very *conceited* after she passed those examinations. 琼通过考试后变得很自负。

【派生】*conceitedly adv.* / *conceitedness n.*

【同义】*adj.* *egotistical*, *proud*, *self-satisfied*

deformity [di'fɔ:məti]

【释义】*n.* 畸形; (尤指身体的) 畸形部分

【例句】a. Doctors can now correct many *deformities*. 医生现在能够矫正多种畸形器官。

b. Drugs taken by the mother caused *deformity* of the fetus. 母亲服用的药物引起了胎儿的畸形。

【同义】① *n.* *malformation* ② *n.* *disfigurement*

☆ **departure** [di'pɑ:tʃə]

【释义】*n.* ①离开, 离去, 出发 ②背驰, 转变, 改变

【例句】a. Does the budget represent a *departure* from the stated Government policy? 预算违背了政府的既定政策了吗?

b. Our point of *departure* is to serve the people whole heartedly. 我们的出发点是全心全意为人民服务。

【同义】*n.* *divergence*, *deviation*



【例题】The time of ____ of this train has been changed.

A. passage B. departure C. separation D. movement

◇ **engrave** [in'greiv]

【释义】*vt.* ①雕刻，刻字 ②牢记，铭记

【派生】*engraver nc.* 雕刻师；刻板工人

【同义】*vt.* *chisel*

fatten ['fætn]

【释义】*vt.* 使肥胖

【例句】*a.* Have some more cake, you need **fattening** up a bit. 吃块糕点吧，你需要胖一些。

b. She attempted to **fatten** her children up with potatoes. 她试图以土豆养胖她的孩子。

【派生】*fattener n.*

△ **gown** [gaun]

【释义】*nc.* ①女服 ②（法官、律师或教师等）长服 ③（外科医生穿的）罩衣

【派生】*gowned adj.* 穿着长服的 / *gownless adj.*

△ **grief** [gri:]

【释义】*nu.* 忧伤；悲伤 *-nc.* 悲伤的事；伤心事

【例句】*a.* His failure to live a good life was a **great grief** to his parents. 他不务正业，是他父母的一大伤心事。

b. She could see the **grief** coming back into his face. 她看出他的脸上再次浮现内心的悲痛。

【派生】*griefless adj.*

【同义】*n.* *anguish*, *heartache*

【例题】I was filled with ____ when I heard of his death.

A. grief B. gay C. sad D. mourn

◇ **hideous** ['hidies]

【释义】*adj.* 可恶的；可怕的；不好看的

【例句】*a.* I think the colour scheme they've chosen is **hideous**. 我觉得他们选用的颜色配合起来难看极了。

b. They are not like dogs; they are ugly **hideous** brutes. 它们并不像狗，它们是丑陋而可憎的畜牲。

【派生】*hideously adv.* / *hideousness n.*

【同义】*adj.* *repulsive*

☆ **horrible** ['horəbl]

【释义】*adj.* ①可怕的；令人恐惧的 ②令人极不愉快的

【例句】*a.* Don't be so **horrible** (to me). 别那么（让我）讨厌。

b. The blood on his face made him **horrible**. 他脸上的血使他看起来很可怕。

c. What a **horrible** dress! 多难看的裙子！

【派生】*horribleness n.* / *horribly adv.*

【同义】① *adj.* *hideous*, *grim*, *horrid* ② *adj.* *excessive*, *immoderate*, *extreme*

【例题】His death was a ____ blow to me.

A. interesting B. meaning C. horrible D. future

△ **howl** [haul]

【释义】*nc.* 嚎叫；高声叫喊；啸鸣

II *vi.* ①尖声嚎叫；大声叫喊；啸鸣 ②大声哭 *-vt.* 吼叫着说出

【例句】*a.* He **howled** (out) my name. 他吼着喊出我的名字。

b. The baby **howled** all night. 那婴儿哇哇地哭了一夜。

c. They **howled** with laughter. 他们高声狂笑。

【搭配】howl sb down 轰某人下台 / one's night to howl 在某人纵情欢乐的时候

【派生】howler *n.* 吼叫的人; 蜂鸣装置

【例题】1. I could hear the wolves _____ in the forest.

A. howling B. shouting C. crying D. chattering

2. The mournful _____ of a wolf woke the campers.

A. howl B. laugh C. speech D. dialogue

△ **hug** [hʌg]

【释义】I (*hug ged; hug ging*) *vt.* ① (紧紧)抱住; 拥抱, 搂抱 ② (船只、汽车等)靠近 ③紧紧贴近 ④坚持并乐于信守 (某观点)

II *nc.* 紧紧的拥抱; 紧接

【例句】a. He **hugged** his mother. 他紧紧拥抱妈妈。

b. He sat still, **hugging** his knees. 他双手抱膝而坐, 一动也不动。

c. The boat **hugged** the coast. 船近岸而行。

【搭配】hug oneself 得意, 暗暗高兴

【例题】She _____ her sister when she met her.

A. held B. hugged C. cherished D. stuck to

☆ **magnificent** [mæɡ'nɪfɪsənt]

【释义】*adj.* ①壮丽的; 宏伟的; 宏大的 ②华丽的; 豪华的 ③ (思想等)高尚的; 高贵的

【例句】The view over the valley is **magnificent**. 俯视峡谷景致壮观。

【派生】**magnificently** *adv.* / **magnificence** *n.* 华丽, 宏大

△ **mansion** ['mænsən]

【释义】*nc.* ①大厦、大楼; 官邸, 宅第 ② (英)公寓大厦

【例句】He couldn't keep up rent payment for his **mansions**. 他支付不起公寓的房钱。

◇ **merchandise** ['mɜ:tʃəndaɪz, -daɪz]

【释义】I *nu.* (总称)商品, 货物

II *vi.* (美)经商 - *vt.* (美)买卖, 推销

【派生】**merchandise** *n.*

【同义】*n.* stock

△ **mistress** ['mɪstrɪs]

【释义】*nc.* ①女主人; 女雇主; 有支配能力的女子 ②情妇 ③ (英) (学校或私人)女教师 ④女名家, 女能手

【例句】She is the **mistress** of the manor. 她是庄园的女主人。

△ **monster** ['mɒnstə]

【释义】I *nc.* ①怪物, 鬼怪 ②奇形怪状的动植物, 庞然大物 ③恶人, 穷凶极恶之人 II *adj.* 巨大的

【例句】a. He is a **monster** of cruelty. 他是个极端残忍的人。

b. Some modern aircraft are **monsters** compared with those of 50 years ago. 比较50年前的飞机, 现代某些飞机俨然是庞然大物。

c. This two-headed calf is a real **monster**. 这只两个头的小牛真是怪物。

【派生】**monsterlike** *adj.*

【同义】① *n.* monstrosity ② *n.* giant ③ *adj.* gigantic

【例题】This two-headed calf is a real _____.

A. carriage B. shepherd C. monster D. sheriff

☆ **onion** ['ʌnjən]



【释义】*n.* 葱属, 洋葱

【例句】There is too much **onion** in the salad. 色拉里洋葱(头)太多了。

【派生】onionlike *adj.*

【例题】I like the special flavour of ____ especially when it is cooked with chicken.

A. bubble B. kettle C. onion D. sulphur

☆ **roar** [rɔ:]

【释义】*v.* ①吼叫; 咆哮; 呼啸 ②轰鸣; 发出隆隆声 ③大笑, 哭号 -*vt.* 喊出

n. 吼声; 咆哮; 轰鸣声 -*nc.* 大笑声; 怒号

【例句】*a.* The plane **roared** past us. 飞机轰鸣着从我们头顶飞过。

b. The audience **roared** (with laughter) at the man's jokes. 观众被那人的笑话逗得哈哈大笑。

c. Billy began to **roar** when I took the chocolate away. 我把巧克力拿走时, 比利号啕大哭起来。

d. He gave a **roar** of laughter. 他发出一阵狂笑。

e. The automobile **roared** away. 汽车轰鸣着驶去。

f. The crowd **roared** their approval. 群众高声表示同意。

g. The injured man **roared** in pain. 那个受伤的人痛苦地吼叫着。

h. The wind **roared** in the forest. 风在林中呼啸。

【派生】roarer *n.* / roaring *n. & adj.* 吼声; 咆哮(的); 轰鸣的

【同义】*vi.* bellow, bawl, howl, yell

【例题】1. She was frightened by the lion's ____.

A. songs B. roars C. reading D. crying

2. The crowd ____ itself hoarse in protest against the government's decision to send troops to Vietnam.

A. made B. fought C. got D. roared

☆ **swift** [swɪft]

【释义】*adj.* 快的, 迅速的; 敏捷的

【例句】He is **swift** to take offence. 他动辄就生气。

【派生】swiftly *adv.* / swiftness *n.*

【同义】*adj.* fleet, speedy, rapid

【例题】The thief stole some jewels and made a (n) ____ exit.

A. flying B. speedy C. swift D. escaping

☆ **tremble** ['treɪbl]

【释义】*v.* ①哆嗦; 颤抖, 发抖; 战栗 ②担心; 焦虑; 恐惧 ③摇晃; 摆动; 抖动 *n.* 抖动, 颤动

【例句】*a.* He **trembled** with cold. 他冻得发抖。

b. Her hands **trembled** as she struck a match. 她划火柴时手在颤抖。

c. I could feel the **tremble** in his hands. 我能感到他的手在颤抖。

d. I **tremble** to think what's going to happen. 想到将要发生的事我感到害怕。

e. She **trembled** for his safety. 她为他的安全担心。

f. The bridge **trembled** as the train went over it. 火车过桥时, 桥身晃动。

g. The leaves **trembled** in the breeze. 树叶在微风中摇动。

h. There was a **tremble** in his voice. 他的嗓音有点发颤。

【同义】*vi.* shiver, quake, shudder, quiver, vibrate

【例题】The cold of the night and his fear of the unknown made him ____ in anticipation.

A. rock B. quake C. tremble D. shrink

ungrateful [ʌn'ɡreɪtful]

【释义】*adj.* ①忘恩负义的 ②令人不快的

【例句】Treat us well an *ungrateful* young man 忘恩负义的年轻人

【派生】*ungratefully adv.* / *ungratefulness n.*

wand [wɒnd]

【释义】*nc.* 棍, 棒; 魔杖

【例句】The magician waved his *wand* and a rabbit appeared. 魔术师挥动一下小棒, 小兔子便出来了。

【派生】*wandlike adj.*

☆ **wicked** ['wɪkɪd]

【释义】*adj.* ①坏的; 邪恶的; 不道德的 ②调皮的; 恶意的

【例句】a. He is a *wicked* man. 他是坏人。

b. It is *wicked* to make other people suffer. 让别人受苦是不道德的。

c. People thought him dangerous and *wicked*. 人们认为他凶险恶毒。

d. She gave me a *wicked* look. 她朝我淘气地看了一眼。

e. That would be *wicked*, as well as heartless! 那是恶意的, 也太没有良心了。

【派生】*wickedly adv.*

【同义】*adj.* *ungodly, corrupt, depraved, vile, infamous, immoral*

【例题】Noisy disobedient children are usually not called _____, but naughty.

A. evil B. devilish C. awful D. wicked

◇ **witch** [wɪtʃ]

【释义】*nc.* 女巫, 巫婆

【例句】The *witch* put an evil spell on the young princess. 巫婆对年轻的公主施了咒语

【派生】*witchery n.* 魔法, 妖术; 魅力 / *witching n. & adj.* 行使妖术, 有魔力的

【同义】① *n.* *crone* ② *n.* *charmer* ③ *vt.* *enthral, captivate*

Passage II

The Monkey King

☆ **accord** [ə'kɔ:d]

【释义】I *vi.* 一致, 符合 -*vt.* 给予, 赐与

II *nu.* 一致, 符合 -*nc.* 条约, 协定

【例句】a. Our government expected a final *accord* with that country before the end of the year. 我国政府期望在年底前与那个国家最后签约。

b. My people are in *accord* with their desire for peace. 我国人民在渴望和平这一点上是一致的。

c. What you have said does not *accord* with what you told us yesterday. 你刚说的与你昨天告诉我们的不一致。

d. He was *accorded* a warm welcome. 他受到了热烈的欢迎。

e. His behavior and his principles do not *accord*. 他的行为与其原则不相符合。

f. We *accorded* praise to him for his good work. 我们因他出色的工作而给予他表扬。

【搭配】in accord with 同...一致 / of one's own accord 自愿地, 主动地 / out of accord



with 同…不一致 / with one accord 一致地

【派生】**accordable** *adj.* / **accorder** *n.*

【同义】*vi.* correspond, harmonize, concur

altar ['ɔ:lta]

【释义】*n.* 祭坛

【搭配】lead sb to the altar. 娶某人为妻（指在教堂结婚）

◇ **ashore** [ə'ʃɔ:]

【释义】*adv.* 在岸上，在陆上；上岸，上陆

【例句】We came **ashore** from the boat. 我们离船上岸。

△ **authentic** [ɔ:'θentik]

【释义】*adj.* ①可靠的，可信的 ②真的，真正的 ③手续完备的；依法有效的

【派生】**authentically** *adv.* / **authenticity** *n.* 可靠的，真的

【同义】① *adj.* authoritative ② *adj.* true

☆ **bound** [baund]

【释义】I *vi.* 跳跃，（球等）弹起 II *nc.* 跳跃

【例句】a. He caught the ball on the first **bound**. 他一跃将球接住。

b. He cleared the hedge at one (a) **bound**. 他一跃跳过篱笆。

c. She **bounded** to her feet and waved her right hand triumphantly. 她一跃而起，得意扬扬地挥着右手。

d. The ball **bounded** from the wall. 球从墙上弹回来。

e. The dog **bounded** toward the gate. 这狗向大门跳奔过去。

【同义】① *n.* border, confine ② *vi.* abut, adjoin

△ **certainty** ['sə:tənti]

【释义】*nu.* 肯定，确实，有把握 -*nc.* 必然的事，确定无疑的事

【例句】a. Is his election a **certainty**? 他的当选已成定局了吗？

b. We can have no **certainty** of success. 我们没有成功的把握。

【同义】*n.* assurance, conviction, certitude

☆ **claw** [klɔ:]

【释义】I *nc.* ①（动物的）爪，脚爪；（蟹、虾等的）钳，螯 ②爪形工具 ③手；魔爪 II *vt.* 用爪子抓（挖掘、撕）；爬 -*vi.* （用爪或手）抓，撕扯，搔

【例句】a. The cat scratched me with its **claws**. 猫用爪抓我。

b. The emotional stress of these years still **claws** at her. 那些年的精神压力仍然折磨着她。

【派生】**clawlike** *adj.*

【例题】A hen's _____ has three toes.

A. hand B. claw C. foot D. leg

☆ **committee** [kə'miti]

【释义】*nc.* ①委员会 ②全体委员 ③（为实现某共同目标或支持某一事业而设的）促进会 ④英国下院全体委员会

【例句】The **committee** meets in the town-hall. 委员会在市政厅开会。

【搭配】in **committee** 由委员会审议中

☆ **condemn** [kən'dem]

【释义】*vt.* ①谴责；指责 ②宣告（某人）有罪；判（某人）刑；证明（某人）有罪 ③宣告…不适用（不完善） ④宣告没收 ⑤宣告（病人）患不治之症 ⑥被迫处于某种境地

【例句】a. He is **condemned** by his physician. 他的医生宣告他患了不治之症。

b. His bad leg **condemned** him to a wheelchair. 他的坏腿使他不得不坐轮椅。