

英语 新词词典

陈永国 编著

A
Dictionary of New
English Words

吉林大学出版社

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编写说明

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3. 本词典侧重社会科学领域出现的新词,所收词条大多具有重要的政治、经济、社会、文化、军事和宗教意义,显示了70年代后美英两国的重大文化事件和时代变迁,对于社会科学研究者和大学文科师生进行学习和研究则独具意义。

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编者 1996年3月于长春

A

A-10 slow, heavily protected battlefield-support jet plane 慢速、重型
保护战地援助机

A-question 见 question

A-Z *adj.* all-inclusive 包括一切的

A. & R. man one who supervises artists and repertory, especially for a
phonograph-record company 舞台监督, 录音监督

aardvark politics *n.* a political movement with no prior history and no
future, like the supposed evolution of the aardvark, *specif* the Perot
campaign 史无前例、后无来者的政治运动 Perot fans stymied by
aardvark politics/...The aardvark, like the Perot campaign, is a kind
of existential experience, not continuing anything from the past or
moving or changing to become something in the future.

AAV-7 marine Corps amphibious-assault vehicle 海军两栖攻击舰

Abdul *n.* an Arab 阿拉伯人

ABC art another term for minimal art 极少派艺术; 极小派艺术; 简约
派艺术

Abrams battle tank, M-1 type of US tank 美国 M-1 型坦克

absolute address the specific location where information is stored in a
digital computer 绝对地址, 数字显示电脑储存信息的特殊部位

abstinence syndrome the state of illness experienced by a drug addict
who abstains from drug taking 戒毒症状, 吸毒者戒毒时所经历的
病状

AC/DC *adj.* sexually oriented to both sexes; bisexual 两性的, 对男
女两性均有欲望的

academese *n.* a style of writing held to be characteristic of those in aca-
demic life 学院派风格, 标志学术特点的一种写作风格

Acapulco gold 墨西哥大麻 "in the Hashbury, grass can be had for
\$ 10 to \$ 15 a 'lid' (a one-ounce lot, capable of producing up to 40
joints); the finest variety is 'Acapulco Gold' from Mexico, undiluted
and selling for \$ 1 a joint (\$ 5 for a matchboxful that can produce
absolute ten joints. "

Acapulco red 大麻红, 巴拿马红 "Mr. Kessler noted, humorously, that
the illegal drug traffic aped the conventions of business. 'sometimes
you listen to guys talking about Acapulco or Panama Red, about
packaging and marketing techniques, of seasonal price fluctuations,
and you have to laugh. '"

access *v.* to get at, gain access to 接通(电脑), 取数

access time the time lag between the time stored information in a computer is requested and the time it is delivered 取数时间, 电脑存取数据所需时间

ace v. to earn the grade of A on an examination 考取 A 级分数, 优等分

achluophobia n. fear of darkness 恐黑症, 黑暗恐惧

acid adj. (of clothing made from denim cloth) bleached, with light-colored streaks 漂白的; 带淡色条纹的 — **acid jeans** 磨砂牛仔服; 酸洗牛仔服 Louis Rukeyser cited acid jeans as the top-selling item of clothing that Christmas season. — **acid overalls** 磨砂工装, 酸洗工装 sign in Melbourne, Australia, clothing-store window Westco Jeans/Acid Overalls/ \$ 45 — **acid-washed** 酸洗的, 磨砂的 *National lampoon* magazine has issued a list of current euphemisms, including the homeless for those unfortunates the hard-hearted used to call bums or derelicts, acid-washed for what wearers of jeans used to call faded, and private person for the fellow who used to be a grouchy recluse. — **acid-washing process** 酸洗过程, 磨砂过程, in the first step of the acid-washing process, which refers to the pH balance of the wash bath rather than what the jeans are washed in, the inside-out jeans are given a regular washing.

acid house 1. a style of entertainment favored by the young, involving electronic music, strobe lights, clothing fashions including printed T-shirts and psychedelic colors, and drugs such as Ecstasy 极乐屋(青年人喜欢的一种娱乐风格, 包括电子音乐、旋转灯光、时装和毒品等) the atmosphere in the Acid House clubs is often euphoric. Strangers greet each other at the end of records like long-lost friends. They dance everywhere... What is different about the Acid House cult is that it is an unusually comprehensive form of hedonism. The clubs cater for all the senses. The dry ice is perfumed and the strobe lights are synchronized with music played at a beat which is believed to raise the heart rate... The Heaven night club, a cavernous place underneath Charing Cross railway arches, is owned by Richard Branson and regarded by Acid House fans as the best venue. Acid House is a peculiar fad drawing on very many disparate strands of popular culture. The dress code makes a passing reference to 60s psychedelia but emphasises fluorescent beach-wear, bright green baseball boots, long, garish shorts, and the printed T-shirts popular in Mediterranean resorts this summer. Many of the young people on the acid-house scene (in London) are probably as drug-free as they claim to be... But others on the scene pursue a '60s-style faith in chemical shortcuts to harmony with the universe. A generation ago the magic potion was... LSD. this time around it's the designer drug MDMA, popularly known as "Ecstasy."... Meanwhile the acid-house craze

has begun to reach the Continent. Acid-house nightspots are springing up in cities across West Germany. In England they're calling it the biggest fashion craze since punk. It's Acid House named for a London nightclub that moves from place to place, and designers...are basing whole lines on the style for spring and summer. The look includes T-shirts,...and lots of those sunny smiley face logos so popular in the early 70s. Organizers of an "Acid House" party are considering legal action against Surrey police for warning that the event could be a fraud. Acid House parties sound to me even less fun than Mr Forbes's 70th birthday thrash, but having read in Tuesday's Independent how a convoy of 150 police, in bullet-proof body armour, flameproof overalls and visored steel helmets broke up a party of 100 dopey teenagers in South London, I cannot help wondering whether the non-party goes among us may be overreacting. In Surrey, police check-points failed to prevent thousands of youths flocking to a remote farm at Effingham for an acid house party. Police raided the Viscountess on November 5 last year and made arrests for possession of the "acid house" drug, Ecstasy, as well as cannabis, cocaine and LSD, the court was told. Teenagers had been invited to an "acid house" party aboard the sister ship of the Marchioness, the riverboat involved in the Thames disaster, a jury at the Central Criminal Court in London was told yesterday. What these images have in common is acid house, a movement of music and fashion, philosophy and social politics that has already swept across a great deal of English and which is now making inroads in the United States...Many music critics and trend-watchers dub acid house a re-emergence of drug culture (though some would argue it never died). A great deal of the movement involves consumption of large quantities of either Ecstasy, a pill-based drug similar to LSD, or plain old LSD. Acid house fashion, modeled after punk's once-vogue wardrobe of combat boots and camouflage pants, mixes paisley head scarves, RayBans and torn jeans with the mainstay smiley face. An all-night acid house party which saw 400 complaints lodged with police...cost the organiser a £7000 fine yesterday.

2. acid house music 极乐屋音乐 The phenomenon is known as "acid house,"... "House music", a studio-made mix of driving percussion and borrowings from other disks, began in Chicago several years ago. House music soon caught on in Britain, where nightclub deejays mated it with a wailing synthesizer and spawned the mutant sound known as "acid" house. Acid house as a music form is difficult to define. Its precursor is house music, created in the black gay clubs of Chicago's South side. DJs oscillate sounds, turning the beat into something not unlike a rhythm orgy held within

a digital alarm clock...Beyond the technical aspects of the music, acid house is either about nirvana or trendiness, depending on whom you talk to...But for others, it represents a forum where the most diverse cultural elements...can mingle in soulless abandon, hedonism and true euphoria for a few short hours. 3. an acid house club 极乐屋俱乐部 Acid Houses are fun houses, with a new egalitarianism that levels out differences between the glamorous and the unstylish.

ACM *n.* air combat maneuvering, dogfighting 空战行动, 空中混战

acoustical holography a method of holography in which high-frequency sound waves instead of light waves are used to make a pattern or picture of an object 声学照相术, 以高频声波代替光波构成物体形态或图形的方法

acquaintance rape *n.* forced sexual intercourse with a person known to the victim 熟人强暴, 强行与熟人性交 All these "nice" criminals add up to one grim statistic: according to law-enforcement officials and rape-treatment counselors, "acquaintance rape"—or "date rape", as it is popularly known—accounts for about 60 percent of all reported rapes. In more than two-thirds of reported rapes, the rapist is someone the woman knows—a boyfriend, neighbor, family friend. And most women who survive a so-called 'acquaintance rape' report it neither to the police nor anyone else, since they consider it a very private, personal and embarrassing affair. This phenomenon can take the form of gang rape or its first cousin, acquaintance or date rape. A campus minister has requested that the Georgia and Florida athletic boards change the location of the annual football game between the schools to make the atmosphere less conducive to acquaintance rape. The Georgia Center for Continuing Education will conduct a national video teleconference titled "A Seminar On Acquaintance/Date Rape" from 2 to 5 p. m. today.

acreelect *n.* the most prestigious dialect of a Community 享誉遐迩的方言

acrophobe *n.* a person who has an abnormal fear of heights 恐高症患者

action girl *n.* 动作女郎 "Donna Rice, whose relationship with Gary Hart ended Hart's presidential campaign, was an 'action girl' who drifted from one party to another in search of rich or famous men, according to a profile in the latest edition of Vanity Fair magazine."

action painter *n.* an artist who produces action Paintings 行动派艺术家, 表演画家

action point *n.* In the World Football League, the point after touch-down, to be attempted by running or passing the football across the goal line 行动点, 越底线后过球门的行动点 "In less than 15 min-

utes, Weese passed for two TDs, ran for another and scampered across for an action point. "Chicago running back Mark Kellar continues to lead the league in scoring with nine touchdowns and one action point for 64 points. "The owners will be reflecting on a series of changes suggested by Bill Finneran, the New York systems analyst who invented the 'action point', the required run or pass for the point-after-touchdown. "

actorishness n. 做作, 表演性 "In the final shot of this film, dancing in his own garden, with self-deflationary actorishness, defying sentimentality Olivier (and Patrick Garland) succeeded in bringing a lump to the throat. "

ad police n. persons or institutions that monitor political advertising for truth and fairness 广告警察; 监察政治广告之真伪的人或机构 In the aftermath of 1988, newspapers have taken on the job of "ad police"—analyzing the content of ads, separating fact from fiction.

ad watch n. impartial analysis of political ads for their truthfulness and fairness 对政治性广告之真实性和公正性所作的公平分析 Who is telling the truth? The "adwatches" aren't entirely sure. They call both claims "misleading" or "strained" but fail to label either one a falsehood.

addressable adj. accessible through an address 可查址的

adflation 见 flation

ad hocery; ad hocery; ad hockery n. decisions, policy, rules, etc., made ad hoc 决策; 政策; 规则

Adopt-a-Pilot n. army catchphrase expressing approval of the Air Force because of its role in making the ground campaign easier, competitive raillery being normal between the services 同意空军参战, 以使地面行动更顺利

ADP n. automatic data processing 自动数据处理

ADR n. American Depositary Receipt 美国信托证券

adwoman n. a woman who writes, solicits or places advertisements 女广告员

Aegis n. Naval radar system 海军雷达系统

aerial assets n. Air power 空军实力

aerial walkway n. skybridge 天桥 "The death toll in the disastrous collapse of two aerial walkways at the Hyatt Regency Hotel was rolled back to 111 Monday by authorities who said two bodies had been counted twice at the city morgue. " "Outside the Hyatt Regency Hotel, where 111 people died in the collapse of two aerial walkways two weeks ago, 'No Trespassing' signs barred the curious and morbid. "

affinity orientation n. preference for one sex or the other as a sexual

partner 性偶择取定向 For me, multiculturalism is learning to understand, appreciate and value...the unique aspects of cultures different from our own. ...My concept of "culture" encompasses not only ethnicity, but also gender, age, disability, affinity orientation and other factors which may significantly and, in many ways, define our lives. To "value" people "for who they are" is therefore to reward them for being members of particular ethnic, gender, age, disability or affinity orientation groups.

affirmative action n. positive action taken toward any goal, opposed to passive failure to take action that would produce the opposite effect; *specific*, positive steps taken to eliminate discrimination against members of minority groups, *esp* in employment, as opposed to a mere lack of overt discrimination against minorities 肯定性行动, 主动性行动, 尤指为消除种族歧视所采取的积极措施 "The contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, creed, color, or national origin. The contractor will take affirmative action to ensure that applicants are employed, and that employees are treated during employment, without regard to their race, creed, color, or national origin. Such action shall include, but not be limited to the following: employment, upgrading, demotion, or transfer; recruitment or recruitment advertising; layoff or termination; rates of pay or other forms of compensation; and selection for training including apprenticeship. The contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places, available to employees and applicants for employment, notices to be provided by the contracting officer setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause." "Between 1964 and 1972, however, Executive Orders 11246 and 11375 had already directed all federal contractors and those receiving federal assistance from HEW to take 'affirmative action to insure that employees are treated during employment without regard to their race, color, religion, sex or national origin.'"

Afro-American studies n. a program of courses, especially in a college or university, dealing with African and American Negro history, culture, and contemporary affairs, Also called Black studies 美国黑人学, 黑人学, 探讨非洲和美国黑人历史、文化和现状的学科, 亦称 Black studies

Afro-American n. another name for Black English 美国黑人英语

Afro-Americanism n. American Negro Culture 美国黑人文化

Afrobics n. aerobics with African and Caribbean dance movements 按非洲和加勒比海舞蹈动作设计的健身操

Three times a week Yolanda Coleman, 35, moves to the pulse of live drums in her Afrobian class. While the results are quite similar to the

step-aerobics class she took for years, the process is more appealing because the hourlong workout incorporates African and Caribbean dance movements.

Afroism *n.* interest in and devotion to black African culture and the expansion of black African power 黑非洲主义;对非洲黑人文化及其权力扩张的兴趣和专门研究

after-sale service; after service *n.* free service offered to customers after a sale 售后保修,售后免费服务

afterboomer *n.* Baby Buster "Running the gamut from teens to young adults, baby busters are an amorphous bunch who are harder to pigeonhole than the baby boomers. There isn't even total agreement on what to call them. While busters is most common, consultants also have coined such terms as 'afterboomers' and Flyers (Fun-loving youth en route to success)."

aftergate 见 gate

Age of Aquarius *n.* an epoch of the world described by astrologers as marking the advent of freedom in all areas of life, the rule of brotherhood on earth, and the conquest of outer space 宝瓶宫时代,太空时代,以生活自由、博爱和征服外空间为标志的世界新纪元

AH-64 military helicopter, the APACHE 军用直升飞机

air superiority military control of the skies without serious interference from the enemy 空中优势

air supremacy complete, unopposed military control of the skies 空中绝对优势

air tasking order Air-force battle plan 空军战斗计划

airbag *n.* a sturdy plastic bag stored in an automobile dashboard and designed to inflate immediately upon collision to form a protective cushion 气袋,紧急充气垫

airbridge *n.* 活动云梯 "The boy...scampered off and began to play with the controls of the airbridge, the movable walkway which is positioned by the aircraft door to allow passengers to disembark." (This use is distinct from the older meaning of the term as an air transportation link between two places.)

AirLand Battle doctrine use of synchronized tactical air and ground assault in a rapid, massive penetration into enemy territory, in opposition to traditional massed opposing armies; developed for application against the Warsaw Pact forces but applied in the Gulf War, the fusion of the term "AirLand" symbolizing the combination of ground and air power 陆空综合攻击战略学说

air motorway 高速航线 "The key difference is that light aircraft are not allowed to fly in the 'air motorways' or controlled air space used by airliners in Britain, except under air traffic control."

airplane driver pilot (air force use) 飞行员

Airwing Alpo meals ready to eat 备好的饭食

aislehop 见 hop

al-Abbas Iraqi ground-to-ground missile 伊拉克地对地导弹

al-Husayn Iraqi ground-to-ground missile 伊拉克地对地导弹

alcohol arcade 酒廊 "This was a fascinating glimpse into the brash new world of 'alcohol arcades', where the under-age law seems to have suffered a de facto deregulation—where, indeed, 16-year-olds decline to enter certain pubs because these have been given over to 14-year-olds."

Alcometer n. 酒精测谎仪 "But we are empowered to stop any motorist for routine reasons, ...and we can then ask them to blow into the Alcometer if we think they might be over the limit." (The equivalent American term is drunkometer; the usual British term is Breathalyzer)

Alice n. backpack 背包

Alice-in-wonderland adj. existing in fantasy; unreal or illogical; self-contradictory 虚幻的, 不真实的, 不合逻辑的, 自相矛盾的

all-at-once-ness n. the condition in which many things happen or are experienced at the same time 同时发生, 同时体验

all-nighter n. something (as a party or study session) that lasts throughout the night 通宵达旦, 持续整夜的事情

In order to pass that exam, we staged an all-nighter.

all-ticket adj. accessible only by an admission ticket secured in advance 凭预购票入场的 "The police chiefs believe that crowds can be better controlled if the games are not all-ticket because the ban meant frustrated fans caused trouble in town centres after being turned away from grounds." "Leaving an all-ticket discotheque at the hall attended mainly by black people, the victims were attacked."

Almanach de Gotha n. the royalty of Europe 欧洲皇族

alphametic n. a type of mathematical puzzle in which an arithmetical problem is presented with letters instead of numerals, each letter standing for a particular but different digit 字母算术, 用字母代表数字的数学难题

altered-state adj. 变异状态的 "Laboring in the altered-state vineyards at UCLA's Neuropsychiatric Institute, Siegel has mapped the visions of LSD users, returned war prisoners, isolation-chamber dreamers, UFO 'hostages,' children who have imaginary playmates, hypoglycemic hallucinators, tertiary syphilis sufferers, and NDE (near-death experience) survivors."

alternate state of consciousness altered state of consciousness 意识的变异状态 "Abnormalities in the limbic system around the amygdala

can produce alternate states of consciousness. Patients with lesions in the area of the amygdala have feelings of *deja vu* and *jamais vu*, when the unfamiliar seems familiar and the familiar, strange. "

Altergate 见 *gate*

alternative society *n.* a society representing cultural values other than those of the present social order 更替社会, 代表与现行社会制度不同文化价值的社会

Amazing Grace 63-ton tank used by an Army cavalry division 骑兵用 63 吨吨位的坦克

Amerasian *adj.* of mixed American and Asian descent 美亚混血的; 美亚混血儿

American Dream 1. a widely used catchphrase for ideals of democracy, equality, and freedom upon which the United States was founded 美国梦, 指美国民主、平等和自由等建国理想 2. the American Way of Life; American culture or society 美国生活方式, 美国文化或社会

American-look 见 *look*

Americanism *n.* 美国人的世界

Americanologist *n.* an expert on the American government and its policies 美国问题专家

Americanophile *n.* a person who likes the United States 亲美者

Americanophobe *n.* a person who hates the United States 仇美者

Americologue *n.* a student of American society 研究美国社会的学者

Amraam *n.* advanced medium-range air-to-air missile 先进的中程空对空导弹

amtrak *n.* U. S. government-controlled public corporation, officially known as the National Railroad Passenger Corporation, created in 1970 to run the essential rail passenger service linking major cities which private enterprise is unable to provide 美国铁路公司, 由美国政府控制的公共机构, 正式名称是“全国铁路客运公司”, 于 1970 年成立, 提供私营企业所不能提供的大城市间的客运服务

anarcho- prefix meaning “anarchist” or “anarchist and” 前缀, 表示“无政府主义的”

anarcho-authoritarianism *n.* 无政府独裁主义

anarcho-liberal *n.* 无政府自由主义者

anarcho-pacifist *n.* 无政府和平主义者

anarcho-revolutionary *adj.* 无政府革命的

anarcho-situationist *n.* 无政府情境决定论者

anarcho-socialist *n.* 无政府社会主义者

anchorman *n.* 1. a newscaster who coordinates the related activities of other usually remotely located broad-casters so as to produce a coherent program 电台或电视台现场新闻报导员 2. the moderator of a discussion group 电台或电视台节目主持人

ancient astronaut n. extraterrestrial traveller who, according to Erich von Daniken and others, visited Earth in prehistoric times and brought genetic, and technological advances to the ancestors of modern man 古代宇航员, 史前时代来访地球的外星球人, 给现代地球人的祖先带来遗传、智力和技术的进步 “In short, as well as achieving hardcover ‘respectability,’ the Bermuda Triangle phenomenon appears to be replacing flying saucers and ancient astronauts among sci-fi occult fans.” “Have you ever seen an alleged landing field for ancient astronauts?” “As further proof, Sitchin claims that the Sumerians considered Venus the eighth planet and Mars the sixth. The obvious conclusion, he says, is that the Sumerians were educated by ancient astronauts who landed on Earth approximately 450,000 years ago. Sitchin claims he found the phrase ‘People of the Rocket Ships’ in Sumerian writings. Astronomers and Sumerian scholars who have examined Sitchin’s work doubt both his knowledge of astronomy and his grasp of Sumerian cuneiform.” “A society that gives open-armed acceptance to such notions as ancient astronauts, pyramid power, and astrology cannot be expected to scrutinize creationism with an informed or skeptical eye.

Anglophonic adj. of an Anglophone; attuned to English 以英语为母语的; 适应英语的

animator n. one who organizes or leads an activity, facilitator 组织或领导活动者 “Thank you for your letter of 8 June 1987, enquiring about our use of the word ‘animator’... I think that our use in our brochure owes something to the French word ‘animateur’, that is someone who inspires or organises a function rather than actually does the lecturing or consultancy himself.” “Some [French Minitel] services hire ‘animators’ to handle several terminals at once and keep the conversation flowing.” “To satisfy their customers, most French messageries hire people they call animators. Their job is to send messages to the real customers calling the chat line, encouraging them to stay on the line. Sometimes the animators identify themselves. More often, they appear under a pseudonym just like the paying customers.”

anita Hill Pron. Anita Hill Bump voter’s reaction on election day to the Senate’s Hill-Thomas hearings 亚尼塔·希尔, 大选日选民对内阁的希尔——托马斯听证会的反响 The “Anita Hill Bump,” as one Philadelphia journalist coined it, has already laid at least partial claim to one victim [Alan Dixon, of Illinois, defeated by Carol Moseley Braun]. **post-anita Hill-stress-syndrome** resentment of voters against male senators as a result of the Thomas hearings 后亚尼塔——希

尔紧张综合症,托马斯听证会引起的对男性参议员的不满 In some states, these [women] candidates are challenging Republican incumbents who are also suffering from that some senators privately refer to as post-Anita Hill-stress-syndrome.

anti-airfield bomb bomb designed to destroy airfield runways 机场跑道摧毁弹

anti-European adj 1. opposed to the social, cultural, or economic unification of western Europe 反欧洲的, 反对西欧在社会、文化或经济上的联合 2. opposed to Great Britain's entry into the European Common Market, 反对英国进入欧洲共同市场的

anti-fratricide device electronic beacon to identify and protect allied forces from friendly fire 电子灯塔, 防杀伤盟军装置

anti-gas guzzler 耗油量低的汽车

anti-marijuana adj. 反毒品运动的 "It is time that both the comedy and the tragedy of the U. S. anti-marijuana obsession be put in the dustbin of history alongside the Salem witch hangings and the laws against teaching evolution. " "According to some experts on the medical, legal, and social aspects of drug use, our anti-marijuana laws are impracticable and unfair, and they may soon pass into disuse just as did the Volstead Act which prohibited the sale of liquor in this country. " "Scientific research has helped to illuminate the irrationalities of the first two antimarijuana propositions but not to expose the irrationalities of the third proposition; the belief that those who use marijuana are extreme dissidents and a very real threat to a stable social order. " "So it was that Liddy went to the Treasury Department, where he ramrodded Operation Intercept, the disastrous anti-marijuana blockade of the Mexican border, intended to bludgeon the Mexican government into stamping out production of the weed by fouling up tourist and itinerant-labor traffic at customs gates. "

an.¹-Noun speak adj. 反对滥用名词的写作或讲演风格的, 见 Noun speak

anti-pot adj 反毒品的 "The antipot adults are the same ones who can't get through the day or face the night without the most dangerous drug of all, alcohol. " "John McCahey, deputy chief inspector of New York City's Narcotics Squad, admits that the anti-pot laws in effect are completely overshadowed by the problems of heroin peddling and addiction. " "It's only with federal and state grants that countries can fund anti-pot programs. " "Still, the report fails to support some of the more extreme views of the anti-pot forces. The committee found no convincing evidence that marijuana produces permanent damage to the central nervous system and brain. Nor is it addictive in the same manner as narcotics. "

anti-Reagan, anti-Ronald Reagan *adj.* 反里根的, 反里根政府的 “Reagan analysts feel they can only benefit from having the anti-Reagan vote split among so many contenders—and this is one reason they have sat still so long.” “You don’t have to be anti-Ronald Reagan to be concerned whether he has the intellectual depth to cope with the awesome decisionmaking of the presidency.” “Just as many of Palo Alto’s likely Reagan votes are anti-Carter, so much of the Carter support here appears to be anti-Reagan.” “Anti-Reagan sentiment may motivate some students to go to the polls on election day… but it has not inspired large numbers of students to hit the Presidential campaign trail.”

anti-roman *n.* another name for Nouveau Roman, a type of experimental novel developed chiefly in France in the 1960’s 反小说, 60年代兴起于法国的一种实验派小说

anti-supply-sider *n.* 反供应派 “The anti-supply-siders, both Democratic and Republican, are implicitly saying that inflation is caused by too much spending, private and public… Anti-supply-siders sternly oppose tax cuts in an inflationary economy because they will encourage inflation, by increasing government deficits and private spending. For these critics of supply-side theory, government spending must be cut first, and at least proportionately to any tax cuts. In fact, they would prefer to cut spending and leave taxes alone until a balanced budget is achieved.”

antiabortion *adj.* opposed to abortion 反堕胎的

antiabortionist *n.* a person opposed to abortion 反堕胎者

antiaging *adj.* effective against getting old 防老的

antiallergic *adj.* tending to relieve or control allergic symptoms 抗过敏的

antianxiety *adj.* tending to prevent or relieve anxiety 抗忧郁的

antiarrhythmic *adj.* tending to prevent or relieve arrhythmia 抗心律不齐的

antiatom *n.* an atom comprised of antiparticles 由反粒子组成的原子, 反原子

antiauthoritarian *n. adj.* opposed to authoritarians or to authoritarianism 反独裁主义者, 反独裁主义的

antiauthoritarianism *n.* opposition or hostility to authoritarians or to authoritarianism 反独裁主义, 反权力主义

antiblack *adj.* opposed or hostile to people belonging to the Negro race 反黑人的

antiblackism *n.* opposition or hostility to people belonging to the Negro race 反黑人主义

anticancer *adj.* used or effective against cancer 抗癌的

Antichrist *n.* Secretary of Defense Dick Cheney, who called reservists to active service (nickname given by reservists) 反基督, 国防部长迪克·车尼之绰号

anticommunity *n.* 反社会, 对抗性社会

anticrime *adj.* tending to prevent crime 反罪恶的

anticrop *adj.* destructive to or directed against crops 毁坏作物的

antientertainment *adj. n.* 反娱乐的, 反传统娱乐

antienviroment *n.* a work of art that points up aspects of the actual environment by contrast 反环境艺术品

antiestablishment *adj. n.* opposed to the social, economic, and political principles of a ruling class 反政府的, 反对统治阶级的社会、经济和政治原则

antiestablishmentarian *n.* a person opposed to the establishment 反政府者

antifeminism *n.* opposition to feminism 反女权主义, 反女权运动

antifeminist *adj. n.* opposed to feminism 反女权主义的, 反女权主义者

antiform *adj.* rejecting the traditional or prepared materials used in making works of art 反形式的, 艺术创作中排斥传统或特定材料的

antigun *adj.* relating to the control over firearms 军火管制的

antiheroine *n.* 反传统女主人公

antihi jacking; antisky jacking *adj.* effective against or preventing hi-jacking 防劫机的

antihuman *adj.* acting or being against man; especially reacting strongly with human antigens 反人类的, 抗人体抗原的

antiman *n.* 反人类

antimemoir *n.* 反回忆录, 不按一般写法的回忆录

antimissile missile *n.* a missile for intercepting another missile in flight; 反弹道导弹

antimusic *n.* 反音乐, 与现存音乐不同的音乐

antinovelist *n.* 反小说家

antinucleus *adj.* tending to react with cell nuclei or their components 反细胞核的

anti-obse nity *adj.* designed to prevent or restrict the dissemination of obscene materials 反猥褻的, 反淫海的

antiplay *n.* 反传统戏剧

antipoet *n.* 反传统诗人

antipolitics *n.* opposition to the political principles of a ruling government 反政治

antipollutionist *n.* a person who advocates strong measures to prevent or reduce environmental pollution 反环境污染者, 主张采取强硬措施防止或减低环境污染的人

antipoverty *n.* a program to combat poverty, especially such a program