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常考与频词汇背诵记忆手册

(高级)

● ● ● ● ● 新东方明星教师团队 编著



BEC 常考高频词汇背诵记忆手册

(高级)

新东方明星教师团队 编著 特约编审 范新宇

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东方 & 经科英语系列图书

策划人语

我身边的许多朋友以及他们的子女,在学习英语语言上投入了太多的精力和时间,以至于忽略了学习、工作与生活中的其他诸多方面。尽管如此,仍有相当多学习者的学习效果不甚理想。

为此,我出于一个出版工作者的社会责任,一直 想为广大学习英语的读者,提供一套能够满足各个层 面、不同学习阶段需求、教授思维独到、方法易于掌 握与应用的系列英语图书。

北京各大高等院校和著名英语培训机构的明星教师团队,以及各种英语考试的考官倾注其集体的智慧与丰富的教学及应试培训经验,以《东方&经科》英语系列图书为平台,为广大英语学习者加速提升人生价值,驾驭English提供了时(间)半成(绩)倍的学习方法与技巧。

亲爱的读者:您选择了《东方&经科》,就选择 了成功的一半!

美多

二零零四年十二月

剑桥商务英语证书(简称 BEC)考试,由英国剑桥大学与国家教育部考试中心合作举办。BEC 以其高度的实用性和权威性,已成为一个全球化的考试。与 TOEFL、GRE、GMAT 以及我国目前举行的大学英语四、六级考试不同,BEC 考试特别注重考生运用英语在商务环境中进行交际的能力,对考生在一般工作环境下和商务活动中使用英语的能力从听、说、读、写四个方面进行全面考查,对合格者提供由英国剑桥大学考试委员会颁发的标准统一的成绩证书。该证书极具权威性,在英联邦各国及欧洲大多数国家的商业企业部门作为考核英语能力证明的首选证书,也是在所有举办该项考试的国家和地区求职的"通行证"。目前已经推广到亚洲、欧洲、南美洲、大洋洲的 60 多个国家,在全球商业界得到广泛的认可,在中国各涉外经济部门以及在华投资的跨国公司中更是备受青睐。目前我国已有数百家外资企业把 BEC 证书作为衡量应聘人员英语水平的惟一标准。

英国剑桥大学考试委员会从 1999 年开始对 BEC 考试进行改革,2002 年5 月开始采用新版 BEC 考试。新版 BEC 考试共有 BEC Preliminary(BEC 初级)、BEC Vantage(BEC 中级)、BEC Higher(BEC 高级)三个等级。考试分笔试、口试两个阶段,由听力、阅读、写作和口语四个部分组成。与旧版 BEC 考试不同,新版 BEC 考试将把口语成绩与其他三项成绩一样记入总分,各占25%。

BEC考试面向人群:BEC初级面向初级和中下级英语水平人士,为需要在办公室工作中使用商务英语的雇员而设计,企业在招聘人员时使用BEC初级证书作为基本商务英语语言要求,可以准确评估应聘人员的真实商务英语运用水平;BEC中级面向中高级英语人士,适用于中级管理层的雇员,作为鉴定其是否具有中级商务英语水平的工具;BEC高级证书面向具备较高英语水平人士,证明了证书持有者拥有在广泛的专业领域使用商务英语的能力。

丰富的词汇量是在 BEC 考试中取得好成绩的有力保证。广大考生应该重视词汇的积累,因为词汇量的多少决定着英语水平的高低。BEC 不仅要求我们掌握大量的常用词汇,还要求我们掌握许多商务词汇。背单词不是一件容易的事,但我们大可不必为这些专业词汇而愁眉不展,因为其中有相当一部分词汇我们都认识,只是不知道其在商务方面的意思。在本手册的编写过程中,不仅注意商务领域常见术语的介绍,同时还着重对这些术语以及商务领域内的其他常见的用法进行了详尽的处理,相信对大家的记忆大有帮助。

本书涵盖了 BEC 高级词汇,提供了商务英语中最常用的词汇,讲解了这些词的词义和用法。这些词汇是根据剑桥商务英语考试大纲并结合实际教学经验总结出来的,它们涉及商务英语各有关方面,如贸易、金融、营销、企业管理、物流等。

本书特色如下:

- 商务英语的特点,我们对词条的一般语境和商务语境进行了区分,并 分别解释。这对大家在词汇学习中熟悉商务语境,是大有益处的。
- 2. 我们在商务语境的基础上给出了一些经典的长难例句,帮助同学们在学习词汇和商务语境的同时,不要忘记了考试中还有一些长难句。长难例句另一方面又促进了商务语境的学习,两方面结合起来,一定会事半功倍的。
- 3. 简短精悍的商务短语,把一些地道的英语词汇用法一一展现在我们面前。我们希望大家能在学习短语的同时,找到对英语学习的兴趣,并能根据这些短语来造一些句子,这样对付写作这部分应该是"a piece of cake"了。

最后祝广大考生顺利过关。

编 者 2005年7月

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abandon

/ə'bændən/

【一般语境】vt. ① 离弃, 丢弃: They had to abandon the stolen car and ran away. 他们 不得不丢弃偷来的车,然后逃跑了。❷ 遗 弃, 抛弃: During the early stage of SARS crisis, people believed that animals might spread the virus and some of pets lovers abandoned their cats and dogs. 在"非典"爆发 初期,人们认为动物会传播病菌,一些宠物爱 好者抛弃了他们的猫和狗。(〔同义〕 desert, forsake, quit; [反义] maintain, retain) 3 放 弃: I have discovered that abandoning the doctrine of "juggling your life", and making the alternative move into "downshifting" brings with it far greater rewards than financial success and social status. 我已经发 现,放弃那种"为生活忙碌"的人生信条并转 而追求比较悠闲的生活带给你的回报远远大 于经济成功和社会地位。(〔同义〕 give up)

☞常用短语abandon oneself to 放纵,沉迷于……

【商务语境】vt. ①放弃,舍弃: Importing foreign advanced technology doesn't mean abandoning our own scientific research. 引进外国先进技术并不意味着放弃我们自己的科学研究。②【保险】委付(指为获得保险赔款,将部分损失的货物让给保险商): The company decided to abandon the ship to the insurance company. 公司决定将船委付给保险公司。

☞ 商务短语abandon a claim 放弃索赔

abate /ə'beit/

【商务语境】vt. & vi. 减少,减弱,减轻: The demand for refrigerator has considerably abated. 对冰箱的需求已显著减少。/People are campaigning to abate the pollution in the cities. 人们正在为减少城市污染而斗争。

☞商务短语abate an action 撤销诉讼/abate part of a price 对商品打折扣/abate tax 减税

abide /ə'baid/

【一般语境】vt. 容忍: The one thing that he cannot abide is lying. 他惟一无法忍受的是撒 谎。/ I cannot abide him. 我对他忍无可忍。 ([同义] bear, stand, tolerate)

☞常用短语abide by 遵守(法律、协议等)

【商务语境】vi. 遵守,信守(协议,合同等)(与 by 连用):A contract once signed should be stictly observed and any neglect to abide by it means a break. 合同一经签订就应严格执行,任何忽视都意味着违约。/Our companies always abide by our contract stipulations and fulfil all the contract obligations as requested.我们公司一贯遵守合同并按要求完成合同义务。

☞商务短语abide by the contract 遵守合同

abode

/əˈbəud/

【商务语境】n. 住所,家,营业所

abstract /'æbstrækt/

【一般语境】

I adj. ● 抽象的: A flower is beautiful, but beauty itself is abstract. 花是美的,但美本身是抽象的。(〔反义〕 concrete) ❷ 抽象派的: abstract painting and sculpture 抽象派的绘画和雕塑

vt. ① 做 ······ 的摘要: abstract a lengthy speech 将冗长的讲话摘其要点 ② 提取,抽取: abstract iron from ore 从矿石中提取铁【记忆】abs· (前缀)表示"分离"→ abstract 抽

象的

■ 商务短语 abstract book 收支摘要簿/abstract invoice 简要发票/abstract of title 产权说明, 产业契约摘要/abstract statement 摘要说明书

account

/o'kaunt/

【一般语境】

- In ① 记述,描述,报告: Don't always believe the media's accounts of events. 不要老是相信媒介的报道。(〔同义〕 description, story, information; list, record, sum) ② 账,账户; I have an account to settle with him. 我有账要与他算。③ 解释,说明: No satisfactory account was given of these phenomena. 对这些现象不曾提出令人满意的解释。
- wi (for) 说明……的原因,是……的原因: He could not account for his foolish mistake. 他无法解释他所犯的愚蠢错误。 ② (在数量、比例方面)占: It accounts for 30 percent of all railway accidents. 这占了全部铁路交通事故的 30%。
- 【长难例句】This accounts for our reaction to seemingly simple innovations like plastic garbage bags and suitcases on wheels that make life more convenient: "How come nobody thought of that before?"这就解释了我们对于诸如塑料垃圾桶和带轮子的旅行包等那些使生活更加便利的看似简单的发明的反应: "为什么以前没有人想到这么做?"
- E 常用短语be much accounted of 被重视/bring (call) to account 要求解释;责问,质问/by (from) all accounts 据大家所知/find no account in 不合算/hold ... in great account 极重视/keep account with 与 ……继续交易/leave out of account 不考虑/on no(any) account 决不/on sb's account 为自身利益,自行负责,依靠自己

【辨析】参见 due to

【商务语境】

In. ●账户,户头,客户,银行存款: The bank provides many services other than checking accounts. 除了支票账户以外,这家银行还提供许多其他的服务项目。/The company decided to open an account with Barklay's

- Bank. 那家公司决定在巴克莱银行开立户头。

 ●账目,账: The accounts show that we have spent more than we received. 账目表明我们的支出超出了收入。/Tom should keep a regular account of his income and expenses. 汤姆应对自己的收支定期记账。 ●叙述,报告,说明: He was demanded to give a detailed account of the meeting. 要求他作一个有关那次会议的详细报告。/The article presents a true account of China's economic development in recent years. 这篇文章如实报道了近年来中国的经济发展状况。
- wi. (与 for 连用): (数量等)占: Last year computers accounted for nearly 40% of the company's total sales. 去年电脑几乎占公司总销售额的 40%。/The trade volume of WTO (World Trade Organization) members accounts for over 90% of world trade. 世界贸易组织成员国的贸易总量占世界贸易的90%。 解释,说明: He is very capable, that accounts for his rapid promotion. 他非常能干,所以晋升很快。/The clerk tried to account for the missing packages. 那名员工极力想把丢失包裹的事情解释清楚。
- 商务短语absorption account 成本分摊账户/ account balance 账户余额/account bill 账单/ account bought 购入账户/account classification 账户分类/account code 账户代号/account holder 顾客账户/account of advance 预 付账户/account of ……的账户/checking account 支票户头/current account 活期户头/ savings account 储蓄户头

accountancy /əˈkauntənsi/

【商务语境】n. 会计工作(或职位),会计学:Accountancy is an expanding profession. 会计行业发展迅速。

accountant /ə'kauntənt/

- 【商务语境】n 会计人员,会计师: Chandler serves as a certified public accountant in the company. 作为一名获得合格证书的会计师, 钱德勒在这家公司任职。
- 商务短语accountant bankruptcy 破产核算员/ accountant in charge 主管会计师/assistance accountant 会计助理员/certified public ac-



countant 审计会计师/chartered accountant 注册会计师/general accountant 总会计师/senior accountant 主任会计师/tax accountant 税务会计

accounting

/əˈkauntiŋ/

【**商务语境**】*n*. 会计,会计学,结算,决算: She works in accounting, 她做会计工作。

FF 商务短语accounting book 会计账簿/accounting classification 会计科目分类/accounting event 会计业务/accounting evidence 会计凭证/accounting firm 会计事务所/accounting ratio 会计比率

accrue

/əˈkruː/

【商务语境】vi. 自然增值,自然增加: If you keep money in the Savings Bank, interest accrues. 如果你把钱存在储蓄银行里,就会产生利息。/All charges accruing are payable at the end of the year. 所有自然增长的债务到年底要偿还。

accrued

/ə'kru:d/

【商务语境】adj. 应计的,增值的: She left the firm with substantial accrued benefits. 她离开公司时得到大笔应计退休金。

FF 商务短语accrued and deferred account 应计和 递延账户/accrued asset 增值资产,应计资产/accrued bond interest receivable 应计实收债券利息/accrued charge 应计费用/accrued commission 应计佣金/accrued debit account 应收款账户/accrued interest 应计利息/accrued rent 应计租金/accrued salary 应计薪金

accumulate

/əˈkjuːmjuleit/

【一般语境】

- I vt. 堆积,积累,积聚: A small closet contained his clothes and the books he had accumulated. 小壁橱里装着他积累下来的衣服和书籍。
- wi. 累积,聚积: Dust soon accumulates if a room is not cleaned regularly. 房间不常打扫,尘土很快就会积聚起来。(〔同义〕 gather, amass, increase, collect, assemble, store

up;〔反义〕waste)

【商务语境】vt. & vi. 积聚,积累: Within three years he accumulated great wealth by speculations in stocks. 3 年內他靠炒买股票积聚了大量财富。/The accumulated profit has been carried forward to next year. 累计利润已结转至明年。

accumulated

/əˈkjuːmjuˈleitid/

- 【商务语境】adj. 累积的: The accumulated profit has been carried forward to next year. 累积 利润结转到下一年。
- 商务短语accumulated capital 累计资本/accumulated deficit 累计亏损/accumulated depreciation 累计折旧/accumulated income 累计收入/accumulated interest 累计利息/accumulated profit 累积利润

accumulation

/əˌkjuːmjuˈleiʃən/

【商务语境】n. 累积,滚存: He has a life assurance policy linked to accumulation units. 他的一份人寿保险单是与累积单位挂钩的。

F 商务短语 accumulation account 累积账款/accumulation schedule 累积表

accumulative

/əˈkjuːmjulətiv/

【商务语境】adj. 累积的

罗商务短语accumulative sinking fund 累积偿债基金 /accumulative stock 股息累计股本

acknowledge /ək'nəlidʒ/

- 【一般语境】vt. 承认,承认……的权威(或主张): They acknowledged Smith first citizen of the town. 他们承认史密斯是城里的首席公民。([同义] recognize, admit, accept, grant;[反义] deny, ignore, disregard) ❷ 告知收到,确认: Lily acknowledged the receipt of David's letter. 莉莉确认收到了大卫的来信。❸ 对……表示谢忱,报偿: The major of Paris acknowledgeed John's services to the city. 巴黎市的市长对约翰为该城市所做出的贡献表示感谢。
- ☞常用短语acknowledge oneself (to be)自认为 是
- 【商务语境】vt. 承认,认可: He is acknowl-



edged to be the most successful entrepreneur. 他被认为是最成功的企业家。/Lucy could not but acknowledge that her negligence had brought a great loss to the company. 露西不得不承认自己的疏忽大意给公司带来的巨大损失。 告诉收到,确认收到: Please acknowledge receipt of the above consignment. 请告知收到以上货物。/Your letter reached us a month ago.but.owing to oversight, we didn't acknowledge it. 收到你方来信已有一个月之久,但由于疏忽,我们未能回函确认收到该信。

☞ 商务短语acknowledge a deed 公证一项契约/ acknowledge one's letter 收到某人的来信/ acknowledge orders 接受订单/acknowledge receipt 证实收到

acknowledgement /ak'nolidgmant/

- 【商务语境】n. ●回执,收函通知:We have received no acknowledgement of the returned TV. 我们尚未收到对退还的电视机答收的回执。/You'll receive a formal acknowledgement of your order of August 20. 贵公司将收到对贵公司8月20日发出的订货单的正式回单。❷感谢,答谢:The retired workers were given a watch in acknowledgement of their contribution to the factory. 工厂赠予退休工人每人一块手表以答谢他们对工厂做出的贡献。/The customer extended his sincere acknowledgement to the shop-assistant for her help. 那位顾客对营业员的帮助表示衷心的感谢。
- 商务短语acknowledgement by partial performance 部分履行承认/acknowledgement of declaration 陈报确认书/acknowledgement of liability 承认债务/acknowledgement of order 确认订单

acquisition / wekwi'zifən/

- 【一般语境】n 取得,获得,习得: The children progressed in the acquisition of basic skills. 孩子们在掌握基本技术方面取得了进步。❷ 获得物,增添的人(或物): These books are my most recent acquisitions. 这些书是我最近增添的。
- 【商务语境】vt. ●收购,获得: You can hardly make an acquisition of such high-quality ma-

chines at lower prices from elsewhere. 你恐怕不可能以更低价格从别处购得如此高质量的机器。②购得之物,获得的东西或人: He is a valuable acquisition to the firm. 他是公司获得的宝贵人才。/This desk is my latest acquisition. 这张办公桌是我最近刚添置的。

activity /æk'tiviti/

【一般语境】n ① 活动,行动: Too many extracurricular activities take up too much of our precious time for study. 课外活动太多,占去了我们很多宝贵的学习时间。❷ 活跃,活力: The classroom was full of activity; every child was busy. 教室里充满了活跃的气氛,每个孩子都忙个不停。

actual /'æktʃuəl,'æktjuəl/

【一般语境】adj. 实际的,事实上的,真实的: I can not give the actual figures. 我不能举出实际数字。The actual cost of repairs was a lot less than we had expected. 实际的修理费用比我们预期的要低得多。

【商务语境】

- 1 a. 实际的,真实的: The actual cost was much higher than our prediction. 实际花费大大高于我们的估计。/Mrs. Green sustained an actual loss when she had to make mortgage repayments without any tax relief. 格林小姐在付抵押款时没有得到税款减免,因而遭受实际损失。
- 1. 真实数目、成本等,现货,实际货物(只用复数): These are the actuals for last year's turnover. 这些是去年销售额的实际数字。/
 This is a trade for actuals but not a forward transaction. 这是现货买卖而不是期货交易。

addition /əˈdiʃən/

- 【一般语境】n 加,加法: My father taught me to do addition and subtraction. 爸爸教我 做加减法。❷ 增加的人(或物): He will be a most valuable addition to our board. 他将 是我们委员会里非常可贵的新增力量。
- FF 常用短语 in addition 另外,加之/in addition to 除……之外(还)
- 【记忆】dit (词根) 给 → addition 加,加法,附加



部分

【商务语境】n. ● [U]增加: The new design brought an addition of \$4,000 to the original budget. 新设计使原先的预算增加了 4000美元。/The addition of networking facilities will greatly enhance the system. 联网设施的增加将大大提高该系统的功效。● [C]增加的人或物:We are exhibiting several additions to our product line. 我们正在展览产品系列中的几种新产品。/The young lady was a welcome addition to the sales section.那位年轻女士是销售科很受欢迎的新成员。

additional

/əˈdi∫ənl/

- 【商务语境】adj. 添加的,额外的,另外的: an additional tax 附加税 / additional charges 附加费用/ It will take an additional two weeks to finish the project. 还得再花两个星期才能完成这项工程。
- **野商务短语**additional allowance 増加津贴/additional amount 増加額/additional appropriation 追加拨款/additional article 増订条款/additional charge 附加费/additional cover 追加担保额/additional estimate 追加概算

address

/ə'dres/

【一般语境】

- n 地址,住址: A Zip code is included in the address now. 现在地址中都包括邮政编码。 ❷ 演说,讲话: He read an address of welcome on behalf of the university. 他代表大学致欢迎辞。(〔同义〕 speech, greeting)
- VI. (在信封或包裹上)写姓名地址:

 Please address the envelope correctly. 请在信封上写上正确的地址。● 向……作(正式)讲话,对……发表演说: The President will address you on the subject of war and peace. 总统将就和平与战争这一主题对你们发表讲话。● 称呼: The king was addressed as "Your Majesty". 国王被称呼为陛下。●对付,处理: They tried to address the needs of the veterans. 他们设法满足退役军人的需要。
- 【长难例句】If you are part of the group which you are addressing, you will be in a position to know the experiences and problems which

are common to all of you and it'll be appropriate for you to make a passing remark about the inedible canteen food or the chairman's notorious bad taste in ties. 如果你是你讲话对象中的一员,那么你就身处一种(有利)位置来了解对你们来说都很普遍的经历和问题,而且你对餐厅中难以下咽的食物或老总臭名昭彰的领带品味进行随意评判也是合适的。

【商务语境】

- In. [C] 地址: We keep an address list of two thousand addresses in China. 我们持有一份包含中国 2,000 个通讯地址的通讯录。/She worked at the above address as secretary. 她在上述地址工作。❷ 讲演,讲话: The chairman made his annual address to the staff. 董事长给职员作年度讲话。/She was arranged to deliver an address of thanks at the end of the meeting. 安排她在会议结束时致答谢词。
- # vt. ●写地址,把(信等)寄给: To avoid delay, kindly address your reply to us directly. 为了避免耽搁时间,请直接函复我方。/ Your letter of April 9 addressed to the Import Company has passed on to us for attention. 贵方于 4 月 9 日寄往进口公司的函件已 转交我方处理。②提出:Consumers can address their complaints to the Committee of Consumer Protection. 消费者可向保护消费者 委员会投诉。/Would you please tell me who should I address my request to? 请您告诉 their disappointment, the meeting was not addressed by the chairman in person. 他们感 到很失望,董事长未能亲自在本次会上讲 演。/She was having butter flies in her stomach when addressing the audience. 面对听众 讲话她感到极度紧张。
- FF 商务短语inside address 封内地址/recipient's address 收件人地址/return address 退信地址/telegraph address 电报挂号/valid address 有效地址

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/

【一般语境】

vt. ① 校正,校准,调整: adjust a watch 把表校准 ❷ 调节,改变……以适应: adjust the



economy to a new pattern 调节经济使之适应 新的格局 / adjust a seat to the height of a person 根据人的身高调节座位([同义] alter, change, modify, adapt;[反义] disturb)

■ vi. (to) 适应: He soon adjusted to army
life. 他很快就适应了军中生活。

☞常用短语adjust oneself to 使自己适应于

【商务语境】vt.&vi. ●调整,调节: The height of the working chairs can be adjusted to ensure a comfortable sitting position,这些工作椅的 高度可以调整,确保坐着工作舒适。/If your order does not reach us in time, we shall be forced to adjust our prices. 若你方 订单不能及时到达,我方则不得不调整价格。 ②(使)适应: After a brief training period, the fresh man easily adjusted to his job. 经 过短期培训之后,新来的雇员很容易就适应 了他的工作。/Companies need to make careful investigation to adjust to the demands of the local market. 公司需要做细致调查以适 应当地市场的需求。❸(保险业中)评定(索 赔金额、损失等),理算(赔偿要求):We have to ask the Loyd's agent to investigate the causes of the damage and evaluate the losses. 我 们只得要求劳埃德保险公司的代理人前来调 查损失原因并评定损失。

☞ 商务短语 adjust accounts 复核,核算/adjust price upward 调高价格/adjust the price ratios 调整比价

adjustable /ə'dʒʌstəbl/

【商务语境】adj. 可调整的

☞商务短语adjustable peg 可调整的钉住(汇率)/adjustable premium 可调整的保险费

adjusted /ə'dʒʌstid/

【商务语境】adj. 调整后的

FF 商务短语 adjusted acquisition costs 调整后的 采购成本/adjusted actual inventory 调整后的 实际库存量

adjuster /ə'dʒʌstə/

【一般语境】n. 检验员、(保险业等中的)理算员: The loss adjuster has produced an independent report on the claim. 损失理算人已对这项保险赔偿要求做出独立的报告。 【商务语境】vt. 管理,主管: A company that is badly adjustered can never be expected to last long. 一个管理不善的公司是不可能持久的。/The lawyer is entrusted to adjuster the estate of the old woman. 那个律师被委托来管理那位老妇人的财产。

administration /ədimini'streifən/

【商务语境】n. ① [U]管理,经营: The company turned round under his administration. 在他管理之下公司扭亏为盈。/Using visa cards instead of advance payments to cover travel expenses will reduce administration considerably. 使用维萨卡而不再预先支付差旅费用,这将大大减少管理工作量。❷管理机构(通常用单数): The administrators suggested a reorganization of the administration. 管理者建议改组管理机构。/The research expenses will be funded by the personnel administration. 研究费用将由人事部门负担。

FF 商务短语administration account 管理科目/administration budget 管理预算/administration cost 管理费用/business administration 工商管理

administrator

/əd'ministreitə/

【商务语境】n. 管理人,遗产管理人,房产管理人, 财产管理人: She is an excellent administrator. 她是一个优秀的管理人员。

advance

/əd'væns,əd'va:ns/

【一般语境】

I vi. ● 前进,向前移动: The Allied troops are advancing on the camp of the enemy. 盟军正在向敌军营地挺进。 ● 取得进展: The work is not advancing. 工作没有进展。 ● (价格等)上涨,增加: As the wages advanced, so did the cost of living. 随着工资的提高,生活费用也提高了。

Ut ● 预先发放,预先支付: advance an employee a week's pay 给雇员预发一星期工资 ❷ 提前,使提前发生: advance the date of the election 将选举日期提前 ❸ 提出(建议等): I merely advance a possibility. 我只不过是提出一种可能性而已。



- III n 前进,前移: His advance was slow. 他的前进速度缓慢。❷ 进展,改进: a major advance in science 科学上的巨大发展 ❸ (价 格等)增长,增加: advance on cottons 棉织品 涨价/Can I have an advance on my salary? 我可以预支薪水吗? ● 预付(款等): He collected from the publisher enormous advances on the book he is writing. 他从出版商那儿收 取了几笔数额很大的预付稿酬。
- Wadj. 预先的: an advance payment 预付款项 / advance information 预告❷ 先行的: We sent out an advance party of soldiers. 我们派出一支先头部队。
- 【记忆】van (词根) 前 → advance 推进,促进,前进
- *** 常用短语advance by rushes 突飞猛进/advance in the world 发迹,出头/be on the advance (物价)在上涨中/in advance 预先,事先,在前面/in advance of 在……前面,超过/make advance to sb. (为交友或求爱)接近某人

【商务语境】

- I a. 预先的(只作定语): Advance notice of any changes to the business is given to those employees who may be affected. 公司经营中的任何变化都事先通知给那些可能受影响的职工。/Forty percent advance payment will be paid in cash and the rest in L/C. 40%的预付款以现金支付,其余的以信用证支付。
- II n. [C] 预付(款),贷款: The fresh man asked for an advance of a month's pay.那个 新来的工人要求预付一个月的工资。/The bank has made some heavy advances to this enterprise.银行已向这家企业提供了几笔巨额贷款。● [C,U]增加,增长,前进: There is a sharp advance in world market prices for rude oil. 原油的国际市场价格出现了猛涨。/The exhibition marked a great advance in world's electronic technology. 展览会标志着世界电子技术向前迈进了一大步。
- wt. ●提前: My ship to Europe has been advanced. 我去欧洲的船提前了。/Can you advance the date of delivery to September 10 since we are in urgent need of the goods? 因我们急需这批货物,你能否把交货日期提前到9月10日呢? ●vt.&vi. 增加,上涨,提高(价格等): During the month prices on the

- stock market advanced sharply. 那月证券市 场的股票价格狂涨。/Our country is facing a historical opportunity to advance regional economic development. 我国正面临着加快区 域发展的历史机遇。❸vt. 预付,垫付,借贷 给:The poor man begged his boss to advance him \$ 500 against next month's salary. 那个 可怜的人恳求老板从下月工资中预支给他 500 美元。/The bank advanced him £ 10,000 against the security of his company. 银行以 他的公司为抵押,给他1万英镑的贷款。● 提出(看法,建议等): The administrator encouraged the employees to advance any suggestions helpful to the company's development. 经理鼓励雇员们提出任何有助于公司 发展的建议。/She advanced a great claim for spiritual damages. 她提出赔偿一大笔精 神损失费的要求。
- *** 商务短语advance allocation 预付分配/advance bill 预付票据/advance delivery 提前交货/advance deposit 预缴押金/advance payment 预先付款/advance sale 预售/advance the course of business 推进业务发展/bank advances 银行贷款/money advance 货币贷出/price advance 涨价

adventure /əd'ventʃə/

- 摩常用短语adventure a proposal 大胆提出一项 建议/adventure one's life on it 冒着生命危险 去做/at all adventures 胡乱地,不顾一切地/ go through strange adventures 经历奇遇
- 畸务短语 put ... in adventure 使冒风险,拿 ⋯⋯投机

advertise

/iædvə: taiz, ædvətaiz/

【一般语境】

vt. ● 为……做广告,宣传: The enterprise advertised the products for sale on television. 这家公司在电视上做广告以出售产品。

● (在报刊、电视、广播等中)公告,公布: The notice of the conference is advertised in the



newspaper. 在报纸上刊登了会议公告。

- wi. 登广告,做广告,登公告: They will advertise for someone to manage the hotel. 他们要登广告招聘新人管理酒店。
- 【长难例句】Money spent on advertising is money spent as well as any I know of. 在广告上花钱与在其他任何我所知的方面上的花钱毫无二致。
- ■常用短语advertise a reward 登广告悬赏/advertise by (through)通过……作广告/advertise for 为……作广告,登广告招聘……/advertise oneself 自吹自擂
- 【商务语境】vt.&vi. ① (为 ·····) 做广告: A successful company may advertise its products by means of newspapers, magazines, television and even sky-writing. 一个成功的公司可以通过报纸杂志、电视,甚至空中广告来为其产品做广告。 In the last newspaper I saw a new car advertised. 在昨天的报纸上我看到一种新车广告。②登广告征求(常与 for 连用):We'll advertise for a qualified technician. 我们需要登广告招聘一位合格的技术员。/The company decided to advertise for a general manager in local newspapers. 该公司决定在当地报纸上登广告招聘一位总经理。
- 商务短语 to advertise a job opening(vacancy)作 招聘广告/to advertise a new product 为新产 品作广告/to advertise for a secretary 登广告 招聘一名秘书

advertisement /iedvə: taizmənt/

- 【一般语境】n 广告,公告,启事: The wall was covered with advertisements. 墙上贴满了广告。/ classified advertisement 分类广告/ commercial advertisement 商业广告 ❷广告活动,宣传: wide advertisement 广为宣传
- ☞常用短语 receive wide advertisement 广为流传/self advertisement 自吹自擂
- 【商务语境】n. [C]广告: Nowadays you can see a lot of TV advertisement aiming at teenagers. 现在你可以看到许多针对青少年的电视广告。/Advertisements must not create confusion by imitating competitors' trade marks, packaging etc. 广告绝不能模仿竞争者的商标、包装等,以免引起混乱。

● **** 商务短语** advertisement (报刊的)广告栏/advertisement campaign 广告大战/buy things from advertisement 买广告上宣传的东西/give sth. a good advertisement 为某物大做广告/place(put,insert) an advertisement in 在 登广告

advertising /'ædvətaizin/

- 【商务语境】n. [U](总称)广告,登广告,广告业:
 Theirs advertising began to promote quality instead of discount prices. 他们的广告开始以质量来取代减价促销。Many factors must be evaluated before selecting a proper advertising medium. 在选择合适的广告媒介之前须掂量许多因素。
- **一時の 等短语** advertising agency 广告公司/advertising agent 广告代理人,广告经纪人/advertising appropriation 广告拨款/advertising campaign 大规模广告促销活动/advertising copywriter 广告撰稿人/advertising drive 广告促销/advertising manager 广告部经理/advertising rates 广告费/advertising research 广告研究/advertising sales ratio 广告费一销售额比率/advertising space 广告版面

advice /əd'vais/

- 【一般语境】n 劝告,忠告,意见: That's my advice to you. 这就是我给你出的主意。/ a piece of advice —条意见/ give advice 提出忠告/ take one's advice 接受忠告
- 【用法】advice 表示"建议"时,后面的同位语从句用"(should)+动词原形"表示虚拟。It was my teacher's advice that I focus on the exercises. 我的老师建议我把精力集中在练习上。
- F常用短语a piece (word) of advice 一条建议,一则忠告/accept (adopt, act upon) sb's advice 接受某人的忠告/act against sb's advice 违背某人的意见/act in the teeth of all advice 自行其是,刚愎自用/act with advice 谨慎行事/ask for sb's advice 征求某人的意见,请教某人,向某人咨询/be deal to all advice 一点也听不进意见/by sb's advice 依某人的劝告/keep one's advice to oneself 不宣布自己的意见/keep one's own advice 不宣布自己的意见/listen to the advice 听从劝告/seek advice from 向……请教,请教……/take sb's advice 接受某人的劝告/under advice 在发出通知的



同时

- 【商务语境】n. ① [C]通知,报道,消息:We have not yet received your shipping advice. 我方至今未收到你方装船通知。/There is a discrepancy between our order and the details in your advice of dispatch. 我方订单与你方发货通知单上的细节不一致。② [U]忠告,劝告:We plan to launch a new promotion on the advice of our consultant. 根据顾问的意见我们打算推出新的促销活动。/Whenever problems arose in his business, he would ask his consultant for advice. 每当生意出现问题时,他总是向顾问请教。
- *** 商务短语 advice note 发货通知书,到货通知书;(银行向客通报存款余额的)对账单;收货(或款)通知(告知对方货或款已收到)/advice of arrival 抵港(到货)通知/advice of authority of pay 授权付款通知书/advice of bill accepted (collected, paid)票据承兑(收迄,付迄)通知/advice of bill 汇票通知书/advice of circumstance preventing carriage (delivery)载运(交货)受阻通知书/advice of deal 合同执行情况通知书/advice of delivery 到货通知书/advice of despatch(出口商发给国外购货客户的)发运通知单/advice of drawing 提款通知/advice of fate 出险事故通知,支票能否兑现通知/advice of shipment 装运通知/advice of shortage (货物)短缺通知

advise

/əd'vaiz/

【一般语境】

- vt. 劝告,忠告,向……提供意见: Be advised!接受意见吧! 建议: The doctor advised me to take more exercise. 医生建议我多锻炼。 通知,告知: We are to advise you that the matter is under consideration.此事已在讨论中,特此通知。
- vi 提供意见,建议: I shall act as you advise. 我将按你的忠告去做。
- 【用法】 advise 表示"建议"时,后面的宾语从句用"(should)+动词原形"表示虚拟。这类词还有: suggest (suggestion), propose (proposal), recommend (recommendation), require (requirement), request, demand, order等。 ❷ advise 后面接动名词作宾语,不能用不定式短语。We strongly advise that the plan be revised in time. 我们强烈建议按时

修订计划。/ The doctor advised me giving up smoking and drinking. 医生劝我戒烟和酒。

- *** 常用短语advise about 就……提出劝告/advise against 劝告不要……/advise on 就……提出劝告/advise sb. against 劝告某人不要……,劝阻某人……/advise sb. of sth. 把某事告诉某人/advise with sb. on sth. 就某事同某人商量,向某人请教/keep sb. well advised 再另行通知
- 【商务语境】vt.&vi. ●通知,告知: Please survey the business possibilities and advise your findings. 请调查交易的可能性并告知结果。 Please keep us advised of the market developments at your end. 请随时将你处市场变动的情况通知我方。 ❷建议,劝告: They advised us to expand our business abroad. 他们建议我们去国外发展业务。 My stockbroker advised against buying the oil shares. 我的股票经纪人劝我不要购买石油股票。

adviser, advisor /əd'vaizə/

- 【商务语境】n. 顾问,劝告人,导师,指导教授:He serves as special adviser to the chairman. 他是董事长的特殊顾问。
- **日本 常用短语** a desk advisor 案头的参考书/academic advisor 导师,指导教师/an advisor in (on)...某方面的顾问/an advisor to sb. 某人的顾问(导师)/faculty advisor 指导教授, 具備
- ☞商务短语financial(legal) adviser 财务(法律) 顾问/technical adviser 技术顾问

advisory /əd'vaizəri/

- 【商务语境】adj. 劝告的,忠告的,咨询的,顾问的 n.(气象)报告,公告: The advisory committee plays a important role in the company. 咨询 委员会在公司的地位很重要。
- F 常用短语in an advisory capacity 以顾问的身份/weather advisory 天气预报
- FF 商务短语advisory board/advisory service 咨询服务,咨询服务部/an advisory body 咨询机构,顾问团/committee 顾问委员会

agency /'eidʒənsi/

【一般语境】n ● 代理行,经销处: He found a

job through an employment agency. 他通过 职业介绍所找到了一份工作。❷ (政府等的)专业行政部门: Miss. Alcott is working in the Agency for International Development. 阿尔科特小姐现就职于国际开发署。

- *** 常用短语by (through) the agency of 由于…… 的作用(斡旋)/Central Intelligence Agency, the (CIA)(美国的)中央情报局/diving (natural, supernatural) agency 神力(自然力,超自 然的力量)/employment agency 职业介绍所/ free agency 自由行动/law enforcement agency 执法 机关(机构)/news agency 通讯社/ travel agency 旅行社/wire agency 新闻通讯 社
- 【商务语境】n. [C] 机构,代理机构,代理处:
 The advertising agency suggested the advertising should first be aimed at the consumer.
 广告代理公司建议广告要首先面向消费者。
 We are seeking a general agency for our computers in China. 我方正寻觅在中国销售我方电脑的总代理。 ❷代理,代理权:Your application for sole agency is now under our careful consideration. 我们正在仔细考虑你方担任我方独家代理的申请。/The volume of business done does not warrant our entrusting you with exclusive agency at present.已完成的营业额还不足以使我们目前就将独家代理权委托给你方。
- 商务短语advertising agency 广告公司/agency bill 代理期票/agency commission 代理佣金/ agency contract 代理合同/exclusive(sole) agency 独家代理/obtain the agency for... 获 得……的经营权

agenda /ə'dʒendə/

- 【商务语境】n. [C]议事日程: The last item on the agenda is the discussion on overseas business expansion. 最后一项议程是讨论向国外扩展业务。/For lack of time the chairman decided to remove four items off the agenda. 因时间不够,董事长决定从议事日程中去掉四项。
- 商务短语an item on the agenda 议题,会议事项/conference agenda 会议日程/place sth. on the agenda 把某事列人议事日程
- 【用法】on the agenda 表示"在议事日程中"。 The first item on the agenda was how to cut down the cost in manufacture. 议程中第一项是如何减低生产成本。

agent /'eidzənt/

- 【一般语境】n 政府特工人员,政府代表: an FBI agent (美国)联邦调查局探员 动因, 原因: Rain and sun are the agents which help plants to grow. 雨水和太阳是促使植物成长的因素。 ●剂: addition agent 添加剂
- *** 常用短语advance agent 先行者,提倡者;先遣 人员/agent provocateur (调査犯罪的)卧底密 探/chemical agent 化学制剂/forwarding agent (agency)运输公司(运输行)/natural agent 自然力/publicity agent 广告员,宣传员/ secret (service) agent 密探,特务,特工人员
- 【商务语境】n. [C]代理人,代理商,经纪人: I am the agent for new products in this area. 我是本地区的新产品代理人。/After careful consideration we have decided to appoint you as our sole agent for our machine in your local market. 经过认真考虑,我们决定任命你方为在贵国市场销售我方机器的独家代理。
- FF 商务短语agent bank (为外国银行代理某项业务的)代理银行/agent of necessity 紧急情况代理人(指在紧急情况下,代理人未经委托人投权而采取紧急行动,如船长在海难时抛弃部分货物)/agent('s) commission 代理佣金/agents of production 生产要素(指作用于生产的各种要素,如土地、天然资源、人工、资本、企业管理技术等)/local agent 本地代理商/shipping agent 船运公司,船运代理商/sole agent 独家代理商,总代理店

aggregate /'ægrigit/

【一般语境】

- In 总数,合计: out put aggregate 总产品
- **II** adj. 总计的,合计的: What were your aggregate wages last year? 去年你的工资一共是多少?
- wt. ① 总计达,合计: The money collected will aggregate a thousand dollars. 进账总额将达 1,000 美元。② 使聚集,使积聚; She aggregated her fortune step by step. 她一点一点地积累了财富。
- FF常用短语in aggregates(in the aggregates)总计,合计,成一整体

【商务语境】

1 a. 合计的,总数的: They decided to focus on