

初中

北京名校名师最新中考模拟题集

英语

北京四中

北京汇文中学

北京三中

北京教育学院

北师大附中

北京八中

北京师范大学

北京教育学院崇文分院

北京教育学院宣武分院

北京教育学院西城分院

《北京名校名师各科应试模拟题集》编委会编写

华夏出版社

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北京名校名师最新中考模拟题集

英 语

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华夏出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

北京名校名师最新中考模拟题集:英语/刘孟刚主编.
北京:华夏出版社,1995.12
(北京名校名师最新中考模拟题集)
ISBN 7-5080-0860-X

I.北… I.刘… . II.语文课-初中-模拟-试题-升学参考资料 N.G634.41

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(95)第 18141 号

北京名校名师最新中考模拟题集(英语)

刘孟刚 主编

华夏出版社出版发行

(北京东直门外香河园北里4号)

新华书店经销

北京经纬印刷厂印刷

787×1092毫米 开本16 印张10 千字151

1995年12月北京第1版 1996年1月北京第2次印刷

定价:10.80元

前 言

· 为了帮助广大中小學生提高毕业、升学的应试水平,我们邀请了北京师范大学,北京市、区教师进修学院,北京市、区教研中心,北京市崇文区英语奥校,北京四中,北京汇文中学,北京八中,北京师大附中,北京实验中学,北京市实验一小,北京市实验二小的教授、特级教师和高级教师编写了这套北京名校名师最新中小学各科应试模拟题集。

本丛书是根据中小学《教学大纲》的精神、各地区的最新教材和广大师生的实际需要而编写的。

本丛书有以下特点:

一、使用范围广。它既是全部基础知识的考查,又是重点知识的高度集中。不仅能帮助毕业生全面地复习基础知识,也适用于课堂训练、教学检查和考前训练;

二、覆盖面大。本丛书博采同类书之长,涉及各科现行教材的全部知识,有利于启迪学生思维,提高解题能力;

三、题型新颖、全面。本丛书的各份模拟题均以各级统考试题为模式,包括了各种类型的主观试题和客观试题,有利于提高读者应试能力,适应考试时的题型变化。

由于时间和水平的关系,书中不妥之处在所难免,我们恳切地希望读者提出宝贵意见。

编委会

1995.12

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模拟练习(一)

第 I 卷(选择题 64 分)

一、语音知识(A,B 两部分共 8 题,每题 1 分)

(A)下列各组单词中,有一个单词划线部分的读音与其他三个单词划线部分的读音不同,请选出。

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| () 1. A. <u>w</u> ord | B. <u>c</u> orn | C. <u>s</u> port | D. <u>b</u> orn |
| () 2. A. <u>d</u> og | B. <u>f</u> ox | C. <u>t</u> omb | D. <u>l</u> ot |
| () 3. A. <u>r</u> ide | B. <u>ch</u> ild | C. <u>l</u> ift | D. <u>n</u> ice |
| () 4. A. <u>gl</u> ad | B. <u>gl</u> ass | C. <u>m</u> atch | D. <u>b</u> at |
| () 5. A. <u>th</u> at | B. <u>th</u> ey | C. <u>w</u> ith | D. <u>th</u> ink |
| () 6. A. <u>Ru</u> ssian | B. <u>qu</u> estion | C. <u>st</u> ation | D. <u>o</u> peration |

(B)下面各组对话都由①,②,③三个句子组成,指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调。

- () 7. ①—Have you watered the flowers?
②—Yes, I have.
③—When do you usually water them?
A. ①升调②降调③升调
B. ①升调②降调③降调
C. ①升调②升调③降调
D. ①降调②降调③升调
- () 8. ①—How long have you lived here?
②—Five years.
③—Do you often go back to your home town?
A. ①降调②升调③降调
B. ①降调②升调③升调
C. ①升调②降调③升调
D. ①降调②降调③升调

二、英汉词组互译(共10题,每题1分)

下列各题所给的词组后面都有 A,B,C 三种译文,请选择其中的正确答案。

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| () 9. in no time | A. 没时间 | B. 有时间 | C. 立刻 |
| () 10. send for | A. 派人去请 | B. 自己去请 | C. 派出去 |
| () 11. help yourself to | A. 帮助自己 | B. 你要帮助... | C. 请吃些... |
| () 12. drive off | A. 开走 | B. 赶走 | C. 消失 |
| () 13. by and by | A. 不久之后 | B. 再一次 | C. 再次购买 |
| () 14. 乘飞机 | A. by air | B. by the air | C. by planes |
| () 15. 刚才 | A. in a minute | B. a moment ago | C. just then |
| () 16. 上学 | A. go school | B. go to the school | C. go to school |
| () 17. 善于 | A. do well in | B. be good at | C. get on well with |
| () 18. 一...就... | A. so soon as | B. as soon as | C. as fast as |

三、选择填空(共20题,每题1分)

从下列各题所给的 A,B,C,D 四个选项中选择正确答案。

- () 19. The students are playing football _____.
A. now B. often
C. soon D. usually
- () 20. Could you tell me _____?
A. where does Tom live B. where Tom lives
C. where is Tom living D. Tom lives where
- () 21. His job is to _____ the children.
A. look at B. look for
C. look after D. look up
- () 22. Don't _____ the book in the sun.
A. look B. see
C. read D. watch
- () 23. Mr Wang is coming to see us. He'll be _____ in a minute.
A. there B. here
C. where D. over there

- () 24. How long can I _____ this book?
 A. keep B. borrow
 C. lend D. use
- () 25. I arrived _____ Beijing _____ January 5 _____ 10 o' clock.
 A. at...in...at B. to...on...at
 C. in...on...at D. in...at...on
- () 26. There _____ no important news in today's newspaper.
 A. is B. are
 C. has D. have
- () 27. Our teacher _____ to Guangzhou three times.
 A. went B. had gone
 C. has gone D. has been
- () 28. It _____ hard when I left my house.
 A. is raining B. rains
 C. was raining D. will rain
- () 29. You had better _____ late tomorrow afternoon.
 A. not to be B. not be
 C. aren't D. been not
- () 30. You _____ hand it in at once, you may hand it in tomorrow.
 A. needn't B. may not
 C. can't D. must not
- () 31. I _____ for three months.
 A. have seen my brother B. haven't seen my brother
 C. have got here D. have borrowed this book
- () 32. She writes as _____ as her sister.
 A. clear B. more clear
 C. clearly D. most clearly
- () 33. — _____ did you get up this morning?
 — At half past six.

- A. When B. How
C. Why D. For what
- () 34. As I have _____ money, I can lend you some.
A. a little B. little
C. a few D. few
- () 35. China is larger than _____ country in Asia.
A. any other B. all
C. others D. any
- () 36. Liu Ying can't speak English and I can't _____.
A. neither B. also
C. either D. too
- () 37. ——— is he?
——He is a bus-driver.
A. Who B. What
C. Which D. Where
- () 38. This book is _____. I wrote _____ name in it _____.
A. mine...mine...myself B. me...my...myself
C. mine...my...myself D. mine...my...myself

四、汉译英(共6题,每题1分)

从下列各题所给的 A,B,C 三个句子中选择一句正确译文。

- () 39. 詹妮长得像她母亲。
A. Jenny likes her mother.
B. Jenny grows like her mother.
C. Jenny looks like her mother.
- () 40. 我几乎听不懂她在说些什么。
A. I could nearly understand what she was saying
B. I could hardly understand what she was saying.
C. I could almost understand her words.

- () 41. 这些树每天由团员们浇水。
A. The trees are watered by the League members every day.
B. The League members are watered the tree every day.
C. The League members are watered by the trees every day.
- () 42. (售货员)您要买什么东西?
A. What can I do for you?
B. What do you want to buy?
C. What things will you buy?
- () 43. 他祖父已去世五年了。
A. His grandfather has died for five years.
B. His grandfather has dead for five years.
C. His grandfather has been dead for five years.
- () 44. 当铃响时,他们停止了谈话。
A. They stopped talking when the bell rang.
B. When the bell rang, they stopped to talk.
C. They stopped for a talk when the bell rang.

五、阅读理解(A、B 两篇短文共10题,每题1分)

(A) The Fox and the Tiger

Once a fox met a tiger(虎). The tiger opened his mouth, full of sharp(锋利的) long teeth, and said to the fox.

"Why are you walking in my forest? What are you doing here? I shall have you for my breakfast."

But the fox answered: "My dear sir, you must not think that you are the king of the animals. Of course, you are very strong and your teeth are very sharp. But you are not so brave as I am. Let us walk together and see whom the people are afraid of. I shall go in front of you and you will keep behind me. The people will see me and run away, because they are afraid of me. If what I say is not true, you can eat me."

The tiger agreed and so the fox and the tiger walked together to the nearest village. The fox walked in front of the tiger.

When the people saw the tiger who was going behind the fox they ran away, because they were afraid of the tiger.

Then the fox said, "I was in front of you and you kept behind me. The people saw me but

they did not see you. They ran away because they were afraid of me. I am the king of the animals. I shall have you for my breakfast. "

The tiger looked at the fox and ran away.

根据短文内容判断下列句子,符合短文内容的用“A”表示,不符合的用“B”表示。

- () 45. The fox wanted to visit the tiger since they were friends.
- () 46. The tiger was much stronger than the fox.
- () 47. The fox was the king of the animals though he was not so strong.
- () 48. The tiger went in front of the fox to the nearest village.
- () 49. The people ran away as soon as they saw the tiger.

(B) Mr Perry's Lunch

One morning Mrs Perry said to her husband, "Jack, there's a meeting of our ladies' club(俱乐部) at Mrs Young's house at lunch time today, and I want to go to it, I'll leave you some food for your lunch. Is that all right?"

"Oh, yes," her husband answered. "That's quite all right. What are you going to leave for my lunch?"

"This tin(罐) of fish," Mrs Perry said. "and there are some cold, boiled potatoes(煮熟的土豆) and some beans(豆子) here, too."

"Good," Mrs Perry answered. "I'll have a good lunch."

So Mrs Perry went to her meeting. All the ladies had lunch at Mrs Young's house, and at three o'clock Mrs Perry came home.

"Was your fish nice, Jack?" she asked.

"Yes, but my feet are hurting(受伤)," he answered.

"Why are they hurting?" Mrs Perry asked.

"Well, the words on the tin were 'Open tin and stand in hot water for five minutes'."

根据短文内容,做下列选择填空:

- () 50. Jack was Mrs Perry's _____.
A. father B. mother
C. husband D. wife
- () 51. That day, Mrs Perry wanted to _____.

- A. do some shopping in town
- B. go to a meeting at Mrs Young' s house
- C. stay at home
- D. do some washing in the morning

- () 52. What did she leave for his lunch? _____
- A. She left him some tomatoes, beans and a tin of fish' .
 - B. Some boiled fish, a tin of beans and some potatoes.
 - C. A tin of meat and some vegetables.
 - D. Some cold, boiled potatoes, some beans and a tin of fish.
- () 53. Mrs Perry came back home _____.
- A. in the afternoon
 - B. in the same morning
 - C. in the evening
 - D. at night
- () 54. Jack hurt himself because _____.
- A. the potatoes and the beans were too hot
 - B. he ate too much
 - C. he didn' t understand the words on the tin correctly
 - D. he fell into the hot water when he was having his lunch

六、完形填空(A, B 两篇短文共20题, 每题0. 5分)(共10分)

根据短文内容选择最佳答案

(A)

Fred liked eating fish very 55, and when he had enough 56, he bought some fish in the market, and took it home. But when his wife saw the fish, she always said 57 herself, "Good! Now I will 58 my friends to lunch and we will eat this fish. "

So when Fred came home in the evening, the fish was never there, and his wife always said, "Oh, your cat ate it! She is a very bad 59!" And she gave Fred soup(汤) and bread 60 his dinner.

But one evening when this happened, Fred became very 61 . He took the cat and his wife to the shop near his house and weighed the cat. 62 he 63 to his wife and said, "My fish weighed

three pounds. This cat weighs three pounds, 64 . My fish is here, you see. Where is my cat?"

- | | |
|-------------------|------------|
| () 55. A. well | B. good |
| C. more | D. much |
| () 56. A. money | B. time |
| C. moneys | D. times |
| () 57. A. with | B. by |
| C. to | D. before |
| () 58. A. thank | B. invite |
| C. have | D. teach |
| () 59. A. animal | B. fish |
| C. woman | D. things |
| () 60. A. as on | B. in |
| C. for | D. at |
| () 61. A. hungry | B. angry |
| C. sorry | D. worried |
| () 62. A. When | B. Where |
| C. Than | D. Then |
| () 63. A. became | B. got |
| C. turned | D. changed |
| () 64. A. too | B. two |
| C. either | D. neither |

(B)

In Southeast Asia (亚洲), there are lots of elephants. People there 65 elephants to carry heavy things for 66 . But it is 67 that the kings of Siam (国名) 68 white elephants to people whom they 69 not like. These white elephants were 70 sacred (神圣的) that they could not be made 71 . They could not be killed 72 . A person who owned a white elephant must 73 a lot of money to

keep it alive(活着). After a certain time he usually became very poor. So the expression in English "a white elephant" 74 a useless(无用的)thing.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| () 65. A. make | B. let |
| C. order | D. asks |
| () 66. A. him | B. them |
| C. their | D. his |
| () 67. A. said | B. says |
| C. say | D. spoken |
| () 68. A. had | B. was |
| C. told | D. gave |
| () 69. A. do | B. does |
| C. did | D. will |
| () 70. A. as | B. so |
| C. very | D. such |
| () 71. A. works | B. work |
| C. to work | D. worked |
| () 72. A. either | B. neither |
| C. too | D. nor |
| () 73. A. take | B. cost |
| C. sell | D. pay |
| () 74. A. mean | B. means |
| C. meaning | D. meanings |

第Ⅱ卷(非选择题36分)

一、词汇(A、B两部分共12分)

(A)按照括号内的要求写出下列各词的相应形式。(共10小题,每小题1分)

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| 1. valley(复数) | _____ | 2. ill(名词) | _____ |
| 3. sit(过去式) | _____ | 4. good(比较级) | _____ |
| 5. real(副词) | _____ | 6. four(序数词) | _____ |
| 7. fall(现在分词) | _____ | 8. speak(过去分词) | _____ |
| 9. same(反义词) | _____ | 10. one(同音词) | _____ |

(B)根据句子意思和所给音标,写出空白处所缺单词。(共2分,每小题0.5分)

1. There is a _____ [bʊks] under the bed.
2. We go to school by _____ [bʌs] every day.
3. Her father is a _____ ['wə:kə].
4. _____ [meɪ] is the fifth month of a year.

二、词语释义(共8题,每题1分)

从右栏中找出与左栏内词语相同或相近的解释,将其字母标号填入前面的括号内。

- | | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|
| () 1. queen | A. having much to do, full of work |
| () 2. jacket | B. a building showing films |
| () 3. busy | C. one or the other of two things |
| () 4. red | D. the wife of a king |
| () 5. cinema | E. the colour of blood |
| () 6. quick | F. a short coat |
| () 7. such | G. moving or working fast |
| () 8. either | H. of the same kind |

三、句型转换(共8题,20个空白,每个空白0.5分)

按括号内的要求完成下列各句(每空只填一个词,缩略词按一个计)

1. This is my dictionary. (改为复数形式)

_____ our _____.

2. The train has already left. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ the train _____?

3. She does some washing on Sundays. (改为否定句)

She _____ any washing on Sundays.

4. They have sports at school. (就划线部分提问)

_____ they _____ sports?

5. We're going to the Great Wall next week. (就划线部分提问)

_____ are you going to the Great Wall?

6. They have seen a very interesting film. (改为感叹句)

_____ interesting film they have seen!

7. Mother said, "Don't get your clothes dirty, Dick." (改为间接引语)

Mother told Dick _____ get _____ clothes dirty.

8. They have handed in their compositions. (改为被动语态)

Their compositions _____ in.

四、动词填空(共4题,每个动词1分)

用括号内动词的适当形式填空:

1. A horse _____ (run) faster than a cow.

2. We _____ (be) to Shanghai. We _____ (go) there last autumn.

3. What _____ you _____ (do) this time yesterday?

4. _____ (not make) any noise. I _____ (listen) to the radio now.

模拟练习(二)

第 I 卷(选择题64分)

一、语音知识(A B 两部分共8题,每题1分)

(A)下列各组单词中,有一个单词划线部分的读音与其他三个单词划线部分的读音不同,请选出.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| () 1. A. <u>ea</u> t | B. <u>se</u> a | C. <u>tea</u> ch | D. <u>hea</u> d |
| () 2. A. <u>ha</u> ve | B. <u>ma</u> ke | C. <u>la</u> ke | D. <u>na</u> me |
| () 3. A. <u>o</u> pen | B. <u>o</u> nly | C. <u>po</u> st | D. <u>o</u> ften |
| () 4. A. <u>thou</u> ght | B. <u>throu</u> gh | C. <u>bo</u> ught | D. <u>fou</u> ght |
| () 5. A. <u>wh</u> at | B. <u>wh</u> ere | C. <u>wh</u> om | D. <u>wh</u> en |
| () 6. A. <u>colours</u> | B. <u>play</u> s | C. <u>evening</u> s | D. <u>ship</u> s |

(B)下面各组对话都由①,②,③三个句子组成,指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调.

- () 7. ①___ My father is a Party member.
②___ Is your mother a Party member, too?
③___ No, she isn't.

- A. ①降调②降调③降调
B. ①升调②升调③升调
C. ①降调②升调③降调
D. ①升调②降调③升调

- () 8. ①___ What did Jack do this morning?
②___ He played table tennis.
③___ Who did he play with?

- A. ①升调②升调③降调
B. ①降调②升调③降调
C. ①升调②降调③降调
D. ①降调②降调③降调