



读考研书 找人大社

2008 年考研 英语 写作专项突破

田育英 编著

名师精讲精练 短文与应用文写作并重

上篇打基础，中篇强化提高，下篇巩固冲刺，为考生分阶段复习制定详细计划
精解历年真题，提供评分参考范文，体会真题出题角度与特点
从大纲入手，对考试大纲、评分标准和题型进行针对性分析
提炼词句、句型、篇章等各方面写作技巧，全面掌握写作方法



中国人民大学出版社

2008 年考研

英语写作专项突破

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如何安排使用大约一年的复习时间是很多考生在复习开始阶段感到盲目、并且希望得到及时指点的问题。为了能更好地满足考生的需要,本书以上篇、中篇和下篇的形式为考生制定了一份比较详细的写作复习计划。

上篇是基础篇,供考生在3月至6月使用,这部分的目的是**实战历年真题,夯实写作基础**。第一章为考生提供了1997~2007年的真题。我们建议考生在做真题时,能够按照要求,小作文用15至20分钟,大作文用30至40分钟,对于没有小作文题的部分,可以自主另选小作文题目。通过做真题,了解和体会真题的出题方式,了解自己的困难所在。为了使考生打好基础,我们在第二章提供了大量的涉及方方面面的句型,在第三、四章还提供了写作原则和技巧,希望能对考生有所帮助。

强化写作意识,增强应试能力是中篇的编写目的。这部分试图通过分析大纲、阅读规范短文,达到强化写作意识这样一个目的。第一章对考试大纲、评分标准和题型进行了针对性的分析。第二章的范文点评是为了让考生能有机会细细体会范例中的选词、造句和谋篇等方面的问题。依据作者的教学实践和经验,很多学生具备相当的英语水平,但是由于平时练习很少,写作意识比较薄弱,动手写时常无从下手,或者写的句子简单、苍白,想要写的意思表达不出来。若是通过范例了解一些写作的方法和技巧,定能在短期内提高写作水平。**扩充词句,尝试写作**是第三章。在这一章里,作者希望考生通过所提供的写作常用词汇、话题相关词汇以及常用句型来完成写作过程。第四章主要介绍了各种应用文的写作,第五章则提供了多篇作文题及范文,供考生练习、参考。

巩固提高是下篇的编写目标,供考生在9月至来年1月使用。越来越临近考试,考生这个阶段最需要的是实践练习。我们相信一周一篇的作文量和所涉及的各种题型定会使考生的写作水平大有提高。

此外,作者还建议考生写作文时不要零散地写在纸上,随意乱放,或写完就扔,而应该把作文写在本子上,这样比较好保存,还可以随时阅读自己写的作文,对照自己哪些地方取得了进步,也可不断地发现不足之处;还可以在最后总复习时翻阅自己所写过的全部作文,温故知新,使复习更加有效。

本书在形成和修订的几年时间里,得到了许多人的支持和帮助。在此,本书作者十分感谢张锦芯教授给予的细心指导,感谢张玉荣、王燕飞、王敏和陈丽丽老师的大力支持;向艺术家刘守卫和张帆致谢;另外也非常感谢为本书撰写部分范文的张婧、吴冬华等学生,他们都是本书作者遇到的最优秀的学生;一并致谢的还有孙娟娟、潘怡、王瑞清、张学梅、刘天欣、钱镒等同志。

由于水平所限,疏漏错误在所难免,敬请读者不吝指正。

编著者

2007.2

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实战历年真题 夯实写作基础 基础阶段 2007 年 3 月 ~ 6 月

~English Proverbs~

To pursue science needs unusual courage.
追求科学需要超凡勇气。

Your luck improves with the improvement of yourself.
命运随自身的改善而改善。

He that dare not take risks will never sail the sea.
不敢冒险，过不了大海。

A
B
C

实战真题 知己知彼

知己知彼，百战百胜。虽然这是我们耳熟能详的一句老话，但是在今天的信息化时代，它依然对我们的行为举止具有很强的指导意义。同样，只要了解自己目前的英语写作状态，依据自己的情况制定复习计划，就能达到事半功倍的效果。

在英语的听、说、读、写、译的五项能力中，写的能力要求较高，它要求考生融会贯通所学的知识，依据自己的理解通过书面形式表达思想。很多考生平时没有进行过多少练习，写作时头脑常常处于空白状态，拿起笔基本上写不出东西来，因此感到很苦恼；还有的考生虽然通过参加四六级考试，写过一些作文，但是仍感到自己在写的过程中无论从语言还是思想表达方面还有很多不足，比如说，用词不够准确、句子不够不漂亮、内容缺乏思想等等。

了解自己的困难所在，有针对性地复习提高是我们这一章的主要目的。在本章中，我们为广大考生提供了1997~2007年的考题，希望考生能够按照考题要求，在规定的时间内完成。然后，参考后面的评分标准，自己进行对比检查，给自己打分。

考生可以根据自己的不同情况，安排练习时间。可以有选择地练习，也可穿插在其他练习之中。基础问题较多的考生，可以参看本书的基础部分内容。有一定基础的考生可以选择一部分有针对性的练习来做。

第一节 历年写作真题

(一) 2007年写作真题

Part A

Directions:

Write a letter to your university library, making suggestions for improving its service.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address. (10 points)

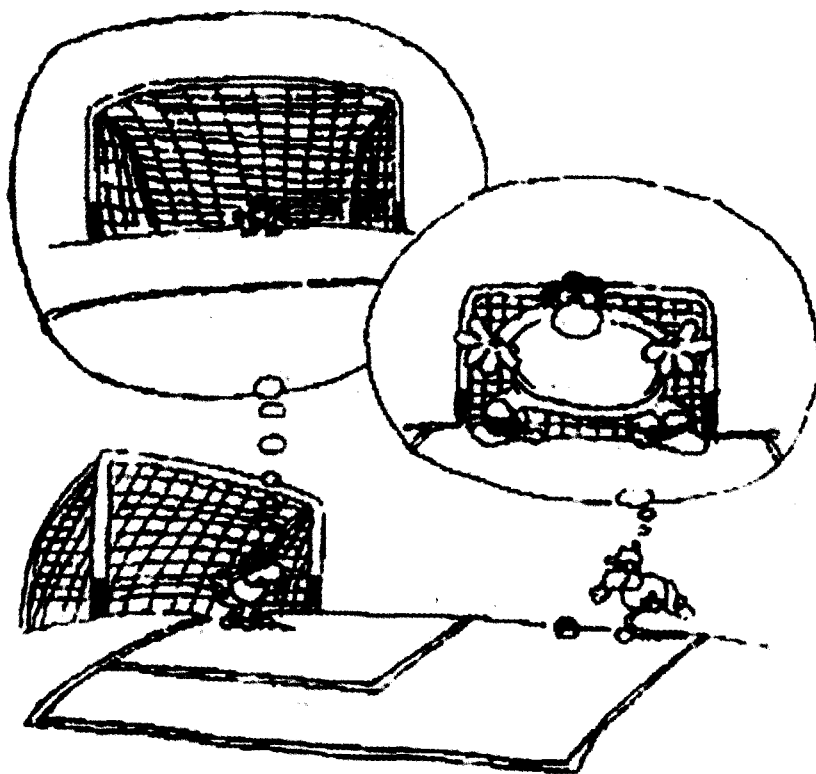
Part B

Directions:

Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and then
- 3) support your view with an example/examples.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



(二) 2006 年写作真题

Part A

Directions:

You want to contribute to Project Hope by offering financial aid to a child in a remote area. Write a letter to the department concerned, asking them to help find a candidate. You should specify what kind of child you want to help and how you will carry out your plan. Write your letter in no less than 100 words. Write it neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter; use "Li Ming" instead. Do not write the address. (10 points)

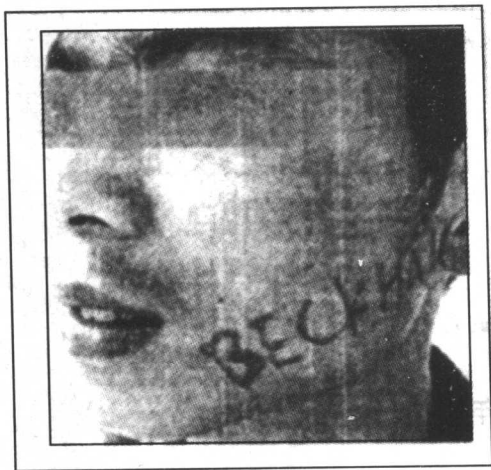
Part B

Directions:

Study the following photos carefully and write an essay in which you should

- 1) describe the photo briefly,
- 2) interpret the social phenomenon reflected by them, and
- 3) give your point of view.

You should write 160~200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



把崇拜写在脸上

注: Beckham(贝克汉姆)—英国足球明星



花300元做个“小贝头”

(三) 2005 年写作真题**Part A**

Directions:

Two months ago you got a job as an editor for the magazine *Designs & Fashions*. But now you find that the work is not what you expected. You decide to quit. Write a letter to your boss, Mr. Wang, telling him your decision, stating your reason(s), and making an apology.

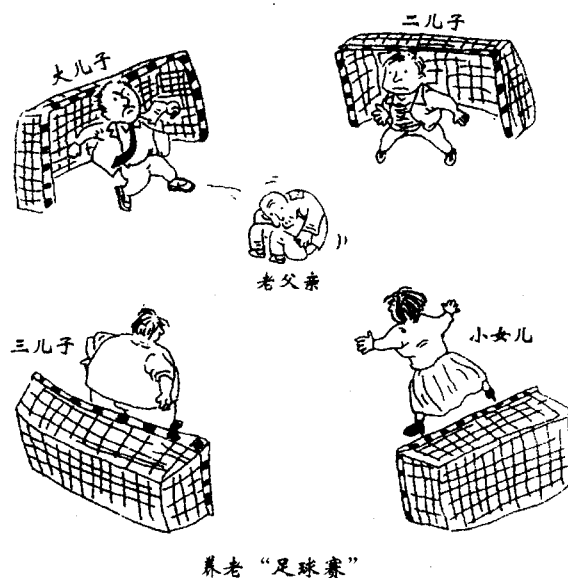
Write your letter with no less than 100 words. Write it neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter; use "Li Ming" instead. You do not need to write the address. (10 points)

Part B

Directions:

Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should first describe the drawing, then interpret its meaning, and give your comment on it.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



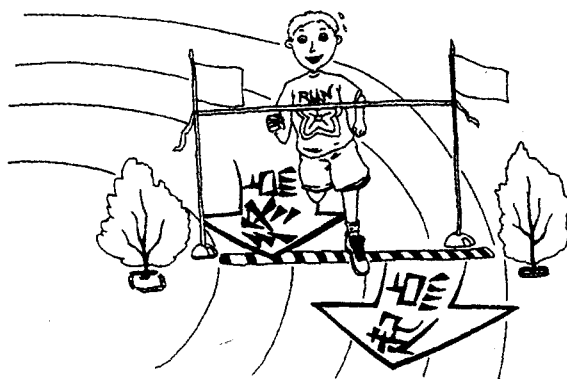
(四) 2004 年写作真题

Directions:

Study the following drawing carefully and write an essay in which you should

- 1) describe the drawing,
- 2) interpret its meaning, and
- 3) support your view with examples.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



终点又是新起点

(五) 2003 年写作真题

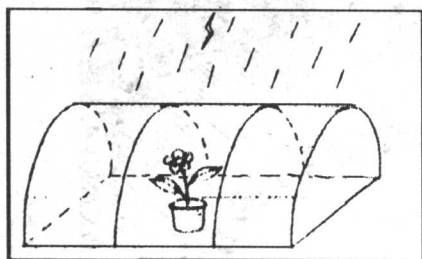
Directions:

Study the following set of drawings carefully and write an essay in which you should

- 1) describe the set of drawings, interpret its meaning, and
- 2) point out its implications in our life.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)





温室花朵经不起风雨

(六) 2002 年写作真题

Directions:

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled "Cultures—National and International".

In the essay you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and
- 2) give your comment on the phenomenon.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



An American girl in traditional Chinese costume (服装)

(七) 2001 年写作真题

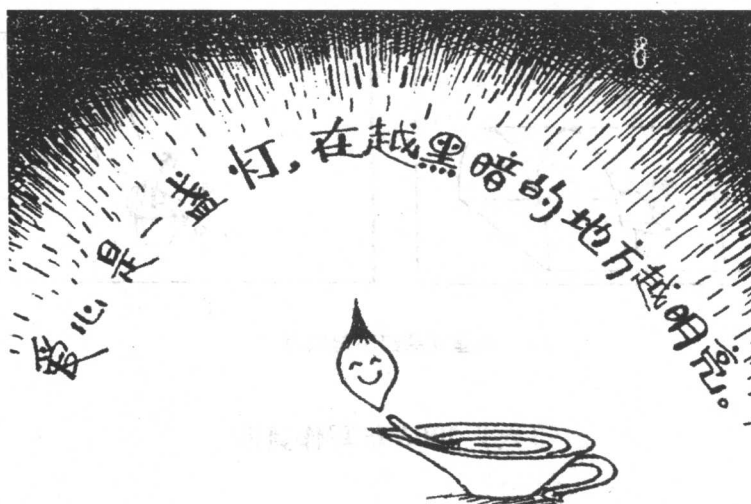
Directions:

Among all the worthy feelings of mankind, love is probably the noblest, but everyone has his/her own understanding of it.

There has been a discussion recently on the issue in a newspaper. Write an essay to the newspaper to

- 1) show your understanding of the symbolic meaning of the picture below,
- 2) give a specific example, and
- 3) give your suggestion as to the best way to show love.

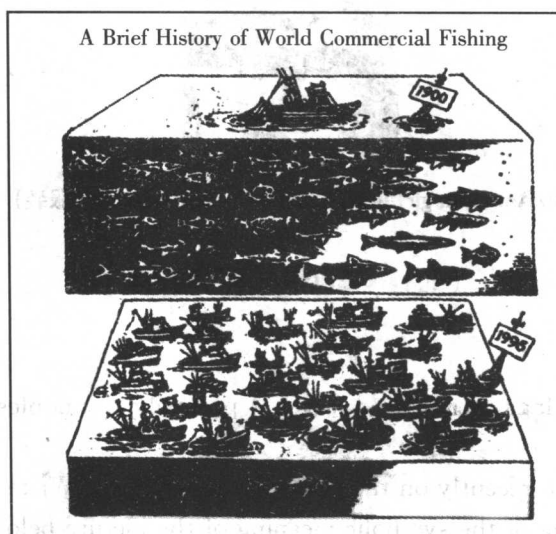
You should write about 200 words on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



(八) 2000 年写作真题

Directions:

- A. Study the following two pictures carefully and write an essay of at least 150 words.
- B. Your essay must be written neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.
- C. Your essay should meet the requirements below:
 1. Describe the pictures.
 2. Deduce the purpose of the drawer of the pictures.
 3. Suggest counter-measures. (15 points)



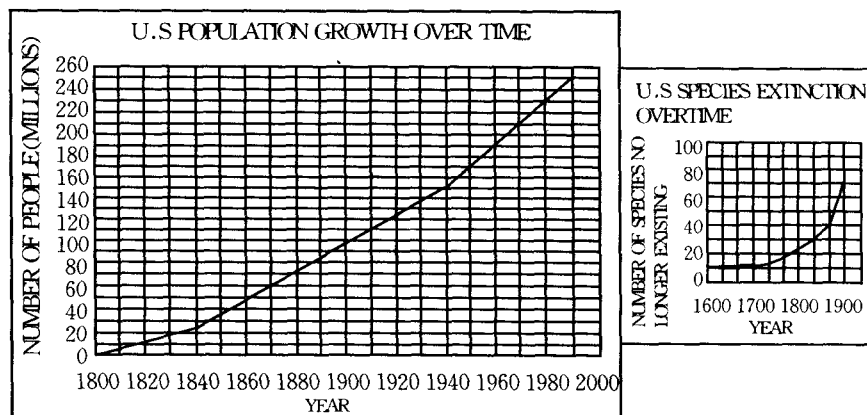
(九) 1999 年写作真题

Directions:

- A. Study the following graphs carefully and write an essay in at least 150 words.
- B. Your essay must be written neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.
- C. Your essay should cover these three points:

1. Effect of the country's growing human population on its wildlife.
2. Possible reason for the effect.
3. Your suggestion for wildlife protection. (15 points)

THE UPS AND DOWNS OF POPULATION GROWTH



(十) 1998 年写作真题

Directions:

- A. Study the following cartoon carefully and write an essay in no less than 150 words.
- B. Your essay must be written clearly on ANSWER SHEET 2.
- C. Your essay should meet the requirements below:
 1. Write out the messages conveyed by the cartoon.
 2. Give your comments. (15 points)

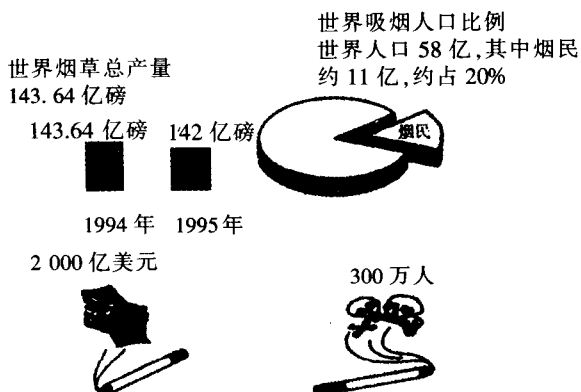


如此承诺
各行各业兴承诺
欢迎监督不推托
原本皆为分内事
何须高唱“文明歌”

(十一) 1997 年写作真题

Directions:

- A. Study the following set of pictures carefully and write an essay in no less than 120 words.
- B. Your essay must be written clearly on ANSWER SHEET 2.
- C. Your essay should cover all the information provided and meet the requirements below:
 1. Interpret the following pictures.
 2. Predict the tendency of tobacco consumption and give your reasons. (15 points)



第二节 历年真题评分参考范文

(一) 2007 年真题评分参考范文

Sample for Part A:

To those concerned,

First of all, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to you because of the service that you have upgraded in recent months. Students in the university are all happy to enjoy the environment, clean, tidy and with good circulation of air.

But it would be better if you could do something more in consideration of students' conveniences. **What I intend to suggest first** is whether our library could buy more computers for students because IP rooms are always crowded with students. Students have to come early in order to get the access to the library resources and the Internet. **Besides,** I suggest to further perfect the university web site system so that students could look up or renew books at their personal computers without coming to the library.

Thanks for your attention.

Sincerely yours,
Li Ming

Sample for Part B:

This is a very interesting and thought-provoking picture. As is vividly depicted in the picture, the goal keeper thought he was too small for the gate and was afraid that he could not keep the ball from entering the gate. **But what the player, who was ready to shoot, thought about the goal keeper could not help us thinking** the truth of the picture it conveys. **In his eyes,** the goal keeper was so strong that he had almost covered the whole gate. And little did he have the chance to win. Obviously, the two players looked at the same thing **in a different angle.**

What the picture illustrates is a philosophic topic in our daily life. In reality people usually look at the things or life **in their own perspective,** which may be limited by their race, educational level, sex, or experiences. If **this personal lens** is not comprehensive and objective, it may lead to bias towards life. **The conse-**

quences of this attitude towards life often result in contradictions between people, conflicts among different countries or failure in career and life.

There are many examples that can back up this viewpoint. It is well known that the quarrels between two couples often originate from different attitudes towards daily family chores. Similarly, conflicts among countries sometimes stem from the different beliefs the two nations hold. In addition, if one magnifies a trivial situation or minifies a significant issue, failure is definitely awaiting him. Therefore building up an anthropologic attitude towards the world is of great significance both to a nation and to an individual.



评语

内容切题，包括题中所列三方面的内容；文章通顺，语言流畅。文章紧扣主题和写作要求。按照要求，第一段要对画面作一个简要描述。注意第一句是较为概括的一句话，符合英语表达习惯。Obviously 带出本段的结论，用词简单但是准确到位。句式变化多样；用词面较宽，如一二两段中四个同义词的使用：In his eyes, in a different angle, in their own perspective, this personal lens；第三段中两个同义词和一对反义词的使用：originate from 和 stem from, magnify 和 minify。此外第三段的举例与前段的分析相呼应，互为补充。作者在结尾处点明本题的核心——建立人文意识，这既是当今世界主题之一，也是本题目的主要用意。基本功好；表达能力强；长度符合要求。

(二) 2006 年真题评分参考范文

Sample for Part A:

Jan 14th, 2006

Dear Sir/Madam in Project Hope,

I have got to know from a CCTV program that anyone who wishes to support the primary school education of children living in remote rural areas can find proper candidates through your help. I am writing to ask if you can pick from your program an appropriate child to whom I can offer financial aid.

I don't have very specific requirements: a minority girl living in rural area whose family cannot continue propping her education due to financial problem will be fine.

As for my finance plan, I am a university student with a part-time job, so I have relatively stable income source to guarantee the payment to the child every month. I learned from the TV program that approximately 100 RMB a month is enough to finance the education of one child. Anyway, it is necessary that you send me a detailed budget of the selected girl's education when you have the proper candidate for me.

Thank you for your help and I am looking forward to your reply.

Yours sincerely,
Li Ming

Sample for Part B:

This is a very interesting and meaningful picture, which indicates a trend in our society that some people, especially some young people become increasingly crazier when they show their love for some popular stars. As is depicted in the picture, there are some people who write "BECKHAM" on their face to show how they adore the football star. There are also some people who spend 300 RMB or so on their Beckham-like hairstyle. They seem to declare that they are Beckham's most faithful fans.

Actually, it is common to see the worship of idols among young people. They blindly and excessively ad-

mire a sports star, a film star, or even a millionaire. They care about what they wear, how they appear in the public and even intend to imitate the way they earn money. **What they adore or admire seems only focusing on superficial things, totally neglecting whether they have virtues or not.**

It goes without saying that it is quite all right if it is just for fun to admire these pop stars. Yet it would do harm to these young men if it is going to an extreme. If they appreciate their idols' performance in their expertise, i. e. Beckham's excellent football skills, they should learn playing football, rather than paying attention to the name or hairstyle. In my opinion, what they should really adore and learn is the true qualities or personalities that shape those great people—their determination, persistence, honesty, kindness and their intelligence in attaining their goals. **And it is these qualities that inspire people around to do their best in a variety of ways.**

By Zhang Jing



评语

该作者很好地完成了试题规定的任务。这篇短文包括所有内容要点；使用了较丰富的语法结构和词汇；语言自然流畅，语法错误极少；有效地采用了多种衔接手法，文字连贯，层次清晰；格式与语域恰当贴切。对目标读者完全产生了预期的效果。

(三) 2005 年真题评分参考范文

Sample for Part A:

Dear Mr. Wang,

I am writing this letter to apologize that I will quit the position as an editor for your magazine for the reason of myself.

Two months ago, I was accepted by the *Designs and Fashions* as a member of it. **I was deeply impressed by the kindness, diligence of all staff members around me. But** during the span of working here, **I have come to realize that** the job probably is not suitable for me because I want a more peaceful life, such as a teacher. And you know that I am not an outgoing girl. **I find that I am not able to devote all my efforts to a job which I don't really like.**

So I am awfully sorry to tell you my decision to quit. Please accept my apology.

Sincerely yours,

Li Ming

Sample for Part B:

It seems like one of those exciting still-moments of a football match; the ball is swaying across the air in an arc following a fierce kick from one of the players, while the other goal-keepers are ready to jump up at any instant to push out the unlucky ball, keeping it from entering their own net. **However, nobody will fail to catch the poignant message behind the football match** when one realizes that the ball being kicked around is an elderly father and the four players **are nobody but** his own children. **They are competing against each other to shirk the responsibility of caring for their aging father.**

Such phenomena do exist in society today, as attested by news reports about unfilial conducts of sons and daughters. **They ring the alarms of** a particular social change which is going towards a less favorable di-