

高职高专英语“三段式集中教学法”系列教材

英语应用能力 考试词汇训练

林健 安维彧 主编



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高职高专英语“三段式集中教学法”系列教材

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内容提要

本书选词范围以教育部高等教育司颁发的《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》所附的A、B级考试词汇表为依据。为了便于高职高专学生在较短时间内掌握《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》所规定的英语词汇,词汇正文部分除了单词注释外还包括“例句”、“译文”、“例题”、“解答”、“搭配”等项。

本书与《入学英语基础》紧密结合,使学生在学完以教师讲授为主导的“语法知识”后,过渡到以学生自学为主的“词汇知识”,着眼于帮助学生攻克英语词汇难关。解说紧紧围绕《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》,词条内容充实,针对性强,覆盖面广,并且具有很强的实用性。本书可供大学专科和高职高专学生参加高等学校英语应用能力考试(PRETCO)使用。

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“三段式集中教学法”系列教材之二

英语应用能力考试词汇训练

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编者寄语

编纂《英语应用能力考试词汇训练》是我校英语教学改革实施“三段式集中教学法”的重要举措之一,是对《入学英语基础》的巩固和延伸。同时,根据《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》所列的 A、B 级词汇,编写此书旨在帮助学生在短时间内突破词汇难关,迅速有效地扩大词汇量,最终达到打好语言基础,提高语言实际应用能力的目的,从而顺利通过全国高等学校英语应用能力考试(PRETCO)。

根据《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》,在高职高专学生入学前掌握 1 000 个英语单词的基础上,本书收录了高职高专学生还需要掌握的 2 400 个英语单词。其特点如下。

1. 所有词条按照英语字母顺序排列,每个字母为一个单元。

2. 单词解释准确、简明,便于学生理解和记忆。

3. 每个单词都标有国际音标,便于学生准确掌握单词发音。

4. 单词配有“例句”、“译文”、“例题”、“解答”、“搭配”等项。“例句”和“译文”通过对词汇的基本词义举例,展示词汇的词性、各种词义的用法。“例题”和“解答”可使学生灵活运用所学单词,加深对单词词义和词性转换的掌握。“搭配”栏目涉及固定搭配和常用词组,便于引起学生高度重视,勤学多记,勤记多练。

本书适用于国内大学专科、高职高专学生和其他英语爱好者。在编写过程中,虽然博采众长,但由于编者水平有限,错讹之处一定不少,敬请专家、同仁和广大读者不吝指教。

天津职业大学基础课部实用英语教研室

2006 年 2 月

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Aa

ability [əˈbɪlɪti] *n.* 能力,能耐,本领

[例题] The young man has got a remarkable _____ (able) to get things done.

[解答] 答案:ability 句意:在办事方面,这位年轻人显示了非凡的能力。

[搭配] the ability to do sth. 做某事的能力

absent [ˈæbsənt] *adj.* 缺席的,不在

[例题] Mr. Brown was annoyed at his son's _____ (absent) of mind in doing everything.

[解答] 答案:absence 句意:布朗先生对他儿子做什么事情都漫不经心十分恼火。

[搭配] be absent from 暂离某地;缺席

accident [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.* 意外的事,偶然的事;事故,偶然

[例题] Yesterday I met Mr. Smith _____ (accident).

[解答] 答案:accidentally 句意:昨天我意外地碰见了史密斯先生。

[搭配] by accident 偶然

without accident 安全地

account [əˈkaʊnt] *n.* 叙述,说明;账户 *v.* (for) 说明

[例题] He gave me a full _____ (accountant) of his plan.

[解答] 答案:account 句意:他把他的计划向我做了完整的说明。

[搭配] on account of 因为,由于

take into account 把……考虑进去

achieve [əˈtʃi:v] *v.* 完成,实现;到达,得到

[例题] I _____ (achieve) only half of what I'd hoped to do.

[解答] 答案:have achieved 句意:我仅完成了预期目标的一半。

act [ækt] *v.* 行动,做;起作用;表演,扮演(角色;演(戏)) *n.* 行为,动作;法令,条例;幕

[例题] He _____ Hamlet very well in the play.

A. acted B. acted as C. was acted D. was acted as

[解答] 答案:A 句意:他在剧中扮演哈姆雷特演得很出色。

[搭配] act as 担任……职务;充当

act on 对……发生作用

add [æd] *v.* 添加;进一步地讲或写

[例题] The expenses of the household, with the _____ (add) of a nurse were heavy.

[解答] 答案:addition 句意:所有家用再加上请个保姆的费用是相当昂贵的。

[搭配] add up 合计

add up to 合计达

admit [ədˈmɪt] *v.* 承认,供认;准许……进入,准许……加入

[例题] He made a full _____ (admit) of his crime.

[解答] 答案: admission 句意: 他全盘招认了他的罪行。

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *v.* 前进, 取得进展

[例题] America is an _____ (advance) industrial country of the world.

[解答] 答案: advanced 句意: 美国是世界上先进的工业国家。

[搭配] in advance 提前, 预先

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntidʒ] *n.* 优点, 优势; 利益, 好处

[例题] I am very doubtful about whether the proposed scheme would be _____ (advantage) to us.

[解答] 答案: advantageous 句意: 我对提交的方案是否对我们有利深表怀疑。

[搭配] gain/have an advantage over/of 胜过, 优于

take advantage of sb./sth. 利用(或欺骗)某人(某物); 趁……之机

advertise ['ædvətaiz] *v.* 登广告; 宣扬

[例题] It has been proved that _____ (advertise) helps to sell goods.

[解答] 答案: advertisement 句意: 广告帮助推销货物, 这一点已经得到了证明。

[搭配] advertise for 登广告征求(或寻找)

advertise oneself (as) 自吹(是)

advise [əd'vaiz] *v.* 劝告, 建议

[例题] _____ (advise) is seldom welcome.

[解答] 答案: Advice 句意: 〈谚〉忠言逆耳。

[搭配] advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人做某事

advise sb. against sth. 劝某人不干某事

affect [ə'fekt] *v.* 影响; (在感情方面) 打动

[例题] She falls _____ (affect) towards the children.

[解答] 答案: affection 句意: 她对孩子们充满慈爱。

[搭配] be affected by 受到……影响

be affected in health 健康上受到影响

be affected at the news 受到这个消息的感动

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* 买得起; 提供, 给予

[例题] It _____ (afford) me great pleasure to have dinner with you.

[解答] 答案: affords 句意: 跟你一起吃饭是我的一大乐事。

aim [eim] *v.* 把……瞄准, 把……对准; 致力, 旨在

n. 瞄准, 对准; 目标, 目的

[例题] He lives an _____ (aim) life.

[解答] 答案: aimless 句意: 他的生活毫无目的。

[搭配] aim at 瞄准, 对准

aim to do sth. 立志做某事, 一心想要做某事

achieve one's aim 达到……的目的

alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* 惊恐; 报警器 *v.* 使惊恐; 向……报警

[例题] Don't prevent us from _____ (alarm) the police.

[解答] 答案:alarming 句意:别阻止我们向警方报警。

[搭配] give/raise the alarm 报警

in alarm 惊惶地

allow[ə'laʊ] *v.* 允许,准许;允给

[例题] We _____ (allow) several opportunities to slip.

[解答] 答案:have allowed 句意:我们已经错过了一些机会。

[搭配] allow oneself in 沉溺于

amaze[ə'meɪz] *v.* 使大为惊奇,使惊愕

[例题] To my _____ (amaze), I came first.

[解答] 答案:amazement 句意:使我吃惊的是,我居然是第一个到来的。

arrest[ə'rest] *v./n.* 逮捕,拘留,阻止

[例题] It _____ (arrest) the flowing of blood.

[解答] 答案:arrested 句意:它阻止了血液的流动。

[搭配] arrest sb. for sth. 因某事逮捕某人

art[ɑ:t] *n.* 美术,艺术;技术,技艺;人文科学

[例题] History is one of the _____ (art).

[解答] 答案:arts 句意:历史是一门人文科学。

[搭配] national arts 民族艺术

the art of writing 写作技巧

asleep[ə'sli:p] *adj.* 睡着的

[例题] I sat comfortably in a sofa reading a novel; In a few minutes, I fell _____ (sleep).

[解答] 答案:asleep 句意:我舒舒服服地坐在沙发上读小说,不一会儿却睡着了。

[搭配] fall asleep 睡着

assure[ə'ʃʊə] *v.* 说服,使……相信;向……保证

[例题] He gave us his _____ (assure) that he would finish it the next day.

[解答] 答案:assurance 句意:他向我保证说他第二天就能完成工作。

[搭配] assure sb. of sth. 使某人相信某事

assure oneself 确实弄清楚,确报

attack[ə'tæk] *v.* 攻击,进攻 *n.* 攻击,进攻;(疾病的)突然发作

[例题] The minister _____ (attack) by the newspaper last week.

[解答] 答案:was attacked 句意:部长上周遭遇到报纸的猛烈抨击。

[搭配] a heart attack 心脏病发作

an attack of (+ 疾病名词) (疾病)发作

make an open attack on sb. 公开抨击某人

attempt[ə'tempt] *v./n.* 企图,试图

[例题] During these two years they _____ (attempt) many scientific experiments.

[解答] 答案:attempted 句意:在这两年中他们试图进行许多科学试验。

[搭配] attempt to do sth. 试图,尝试去做某事

attempt doing sth. 试图,尝试做某事

attempt on one's life 企图谋杀某人

attend[ə'tend] *v.* 出席,参加;照料,护理

[例题] She missed three _____ (attend) this month.

[解答] 答案:attendances 句意:他这个月缺席三次。

[搭配] attend in person 亲自出席

attend to 专心于,致力于

attend upon sb. 侍奉某人

attention[ə'tenʃən] *n.* 注意,留心

[例题] A teacher likes _____ (attention) students.

[解答] 答案:attentive 句意:老师喜欢认真听课的学生。

[搭配] pay attention to 注意……

attract[ə'trækt] *v.* 吸引,引起……的注意

[例题] The boys cannot resist the _____ (attract) of the lake on a hot day.

[解答] 答案:attraction 句意:男孩子在热天无法抵抗湖水的吸引力。

author[ˈɔ:θə] *n.* 作者

[例题] Emily Dickens is her favorite _____ (author).

[解答] 答案:authoress 句意:艾米莉·狄更斯是她最喜爱的女作家。

automatic[ɔ:tə'mætɪk] *adj.* 自动的

[例题] Many factories have begun to _____ (automatic).

[解答] 答案:automate 句意:许多工厂已经开始实现自动化生产。

available[ə'veɪləbl] *adj.* 可利用的;可取得联系的

[例题] All our efforts to save him did not _____ (available).

[解答] 答案:avail 句意:我们挽救他的一切努力都没起作用。

[搭配] be available to 对……是可以用的

available for a month 一个月有效的

average[ˈævərɪdʒ] *n.* 平均数,平均 *adj.* 平均的,通常的 *v.* 平均,平均达到

[例题] During our motor trip round England, we _____ (average) 200 miles a day.

[解答] 答案:averaged 句意:当我们驾车环游英国时,我们平均每天行进 200 英里。

[搭配] on average 平均,一般说来

aware[ə'weə] *adj.* 意识到的,知道的

[例题] He said that the government was actually aware _____ the problem.

[解答] 答案:of 句意:他说政府很清楚这个问题。

[搭配] be aware of/ that 意识到

amount[ə'maʊnt] *n.* 数量 *v.* (to)合计,等于

[例题] The debts of our factory _____ (amount) to 150 thousand yuan.

[解答] 答案:amounts 句意:我厂的债务达 15 万元。

[搭配] amount to 总计,等于

in amount 总之,结局

anger[ˈæŋɡə] *n.* 愤怒 *v.* 使发怒,激怒

[例题] He is _____ (anger) with the waiter for his impoliteness.

[解答] 答案:angry 句意:他因为服务员的无礼而生气。

[搭配] cause one's anger 使某人发火

in hot anger 大怒

anger against sb. 对某人的怒气

announce [əˈnaʊns] *v.* 宣布,宣告

[例题] He is a famous _____ (announce) of a TV programmer.

[解答] 答案:announcer 句意:他是一位著名的电视节目主持人。

anxious [ˈæŋkʃəs] *adj.* 焦虑的,发愁的;渴望的,急切的

[例题] He caused his parents a lot of _____ (anxious).

[解答] 答案:anxiety 句意:他使父母大为忧虑。

[搭配] be anxious about 为某事担心,忧虑

anyone [ˈeniwʌn] *pron.* 任何人

[例题] Do you know _____ (any) else in this class?

[解答] 答案:anyone/anybody 句意:你还认识班里的其他人吗?

[搭配] anybody else 别人

apart [əˈpɑːt] *adv.* 相隔;分离,分开

[例题] If the two cocks fight again, I'll have to keep them _____ (apart).

[解答] 答案:apart 句意:这两只公鸡要是再斗架,我只好把它们隔开了。

[搭配] apart from 除……外

tell/know apart 区分开

apologize [əˈpɒlədʒaɪz] *v.* 道歉,认错

[例题] Please accept my sincere _____ (apologize).

[解答] 答案:apologies 句意:请接受我诚挚的歉意。

[搭配] apologize to sb. 向某人道歉

apologize for sth. 为某事道歉

appear [əˈpiə] *v.* 出现,显露;看起来好像,似乎

[例题] Never judge by _____ (appear).

[解答] 答案:appearance 句意:不要以貌取人。

[搭配] It appears that ……似乎是

appear in public 公开露面

apply [əˈplai] *v.* 申请,请求;应用,运用;适用于

[例题] Our _____ (apply) is hopeless.

[解答] 答案:application 句意:我们的申请毫无希望。

[搭配] apply oneself to 致力于

apply one's mind to 专心于

appreciate [əˈpriːʃieɪt] *v.* 重视,欣赏;领会,充分意识到;为……表示感激

[例题] The lady wrote a letter of _____ (appreciate) to the department store.

[解答] 答案:appreciation 句意:那位女士给百货商店写了一封感谢信。

approve[ə'pru:v] *v.* 赞成,同意,批准,核准

[例题] Our parents _____ (not approve) of our playing games on Sundays.

[解答] 答案: don't approve 句意: 我们的父母不同意我们星期天玩游戏。

argue[ˈɑ:ɡjʊ:] *v.* 争论,争辩

[例题] There was a hot _____ (argue).

[解答] 答案: argument 句意: 发生了一场激烈争论。

[搭配] argue against 反对

argue for sth. 为……争辩

arise[ə'raɪz] *v.* 出现,发生;由……引起,起源于

[例题] Accidents can _____ (rise) from carelessness.

[解答] 答案: arise 句意: 意外事件可能因疏忽而起。

[搭配] arise against sb. 起来反抗某人

arrange[ə'reɪndʒ] *v.* 安排,筹划;整理,排列

[例题] Have you made _____ (arrange) for your journey to England?

[解答] 答案: arrangement 句意: 你安排好到英格兰去旅行了吗?

[搭配] arrange for 约(会面时间)

aboard[ə'bɔ:d] *adv./prep.* 在船(或飞机、车)上;上船(或飞机、车)

[例题] The passengers _____ (aboard) the ship in the morning.

[解答] 答案: boarded 句意: 旅客们一大早就上了船。

abroad[ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* 到国外,在国外

[例句] His son was still living abroad.

[译文] 他儿子仍然住在国外。

[搭配] at home and abroad 国内外

go / travel abroad 到国外

accent[ˈæksənt] *n.* 口音,腔调

[例句] Mr. Green speaks Chinese with a foreign accent.

[译文] 格林先生讲汉语带着外国腔。

according[ə'kɔ:diŋ] *adj.* 一致的,相符的 *adv.* 相应地(= auordingly)

[例句] Players are divided into groups according to their ages.

[译文] 选手们按年龄分组。

[搭配] according as (相当于连词,后接从句)根据……而定

according to (相当于介词,后接名词)根据,依据

accustomed[ə'kʌstəmd] *adj.* 习惯的,惯常的

[例题] It took him a while to _____ (accustomed) himself to the idea.

[解答] 答案: accustom 句意: 他过了一段时间才习惯这个想法。

[搭配] be accustomed to 习惯于(to是介词)

ache[eɪk] *v./n.* 痛,疼痛

[例句] His head aches when the weather is hot.

[译文] 天气一热,他的头就痛。

[搭配] tooth ache 牙痛 head ache 头痛

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* 成就, 成绩

[例题] Nothing would stop me from _____ (achievement) my plan.

[解答] 答案: achieving 句意: 任何困难都阻止不了我实现自己的计划。

[搭配] achievement in sth. 某一方面的成就

lasting achievement 不朽的业绩

actor [ˈæktə] *n.* 男演员

[例句] I thought the actors would be handsome.

[译文] 我本以为那些男演员会很英俊。

[搭配] a part-time actor 兼职演员

actual [ˈæktʃuəl] *adj.* 实际上的, 事实上的, 真实的

[例题] What did she _____ (actual) say?

[解答] 答案: actually 句意: 她到底是怎么说的?

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] *adj.* 附加的, 另外的

[例题] In _____ (additional) to the car, they bought the garage.

[解答] 答案: addition 句意: 除了汽车外, 他们还买了车库。

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* 调解, 改变……以适应; 校正, 调整

[例句] Please adjust the table lamp so that the light falls on the table.

[译文] 请调节一下台灯, 以便让光线照到书本上。

[搭配] adjust to 适应

adult [ə'dʌlt, ˈædʌlt] *n.* 成年人

[例句] Only adult sizes are available in these shoes.

[译文] 这种鞋只有成年人穿。

[搭配] education for adults 成人教育

Africa [ˈæfrɪkə] *n.* 非洲

[例题] After World War II, many _____ (Africa) countries won their independence.

[解答] 答案: African 句意: 二次世界大战后许多非洲国家赢得了独立。

agreement [ə'ɡri:mənt] *n.* 同意, 一致; 协定, 协议

[例题] I was quite _____ (agreement) to her suggestion.

[解答] 答案: agreeable 句意: 我欣然同意了她的建议。

[搭配] arrive at / come to an agreement 达成协议

in agreement with 符合

ahead [ə'hed] *adv.* 在前, 向前, 提前

[例句] We can finish the work ahead of time.

[译文] 我们能提前完成任务。

[搭配] go ahead 继续干, 前进

ahead of 在……前, 先于

aid [eid] *n.* 帮助, 援助; 助手, 辅助手段 *v.* 帮助, 援助

[例句] The government aided the scientists to continue their research.

[译文] 政府帮助科学家把研究工作继续下去。

[搭配] first aid 急救

apply for aid from the scholarship funds 申请奖学金

airline['eəlain] *n.* 航空公司;(飞机的)航线

[例句] Welcome to Guangdong Airline.

[译文] 欢迎乘坐广东航班。

airport['eəpɔ:t] *n.* 机场,航空港

[例句] We must get to the airport at nine o'clock.

[译文] 我们必须九点钟到达机场。

alike['ə'laik] *adj.* 同样的,相像的 *adv.* 同样地,相像地

[例题] The strike was damaging to managers and workers _____.

A. alike B. like C. look like D. just like

[解答] 答案:A 句意:这场罢工对经理和员工都造成损失。

alive['ə'laiv] *adj.* 活着的;有活力的,活跃的

[例句] I'm afraid that he is no longer alive.

[译文] 我怕他已不在人世了。

[搭配] come alive (气氛)变得活跃起来

be alive with 充满……的

alternative['ɔ:l'tə'nətiv] *n.* 选择之事物;选择余地 *adj.* 二者选择其一的

[例题] Her mood _____ (alternatives) between happiness and despair.

[解答] 答案:alternates 句意:她的心情一会儿高兴,一会儿绝望。

[搭配] have no alternative but to do 除……外别无选择

altogether['ɔ:ltə'geðə] *adv.* 完全地,全部地;总体来说,总之;总共

[例题] We weren't _____ surprised when he arrived late.

A. together B. altogether C. thorough D. complete

[解答] 答案:B 句意:他来晚了,我们一点不感到惊讶。

analysis['ə'nælisis] *n.* 分析,分解

[例题] The teacher _____ (analysis) the long sentence.

[解答] 答案:analyzed 句意:老师对这个长句作了分析。

[搭配] in the final / last analysis 归根结底,总之

ancient['eɪnfənt] *adj.* 古代的,古老的

[例句] There are many ancient buildings in Rome.

[译文] 罗马有许多古代建筑。

annual['ænjʊəl] *adj.* 每年的,年底的 *n.* 年刊,年鉴

[例句] The annual report is to be sent by the end of next month.

[译文] 年度报告要在下月底前送交。

[搭配] annual ring 年轮

annual plant 一年生植物

anyway['eniwei] *adv.* 不管怎么说,无论如何

[例题] It doesn't make much difference because we're going to be late _____. .

A. anytime B. anything C. anyway D. anywhere

[解答] 答案:C 句意:这没有多大关系,我们反正要迟到了。

anywhere['eniweə] *adv.* 任何地方,随便什么地方

[例题] I looked all over for that book but I couldn't find it _____. .

A. anyway B. anyhow C. anymore D. anywhere

[解答] 答案:D 句意:我到处找那本书,可哪也找不到。

[搭配] anywhere else 任何别的地方

apartment[ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* 〈美〉公寓

[例句] These apartments are quite comfortable.

[译文] 这些公寓相当舒适。

area['eəriə] *n.* 面积;地区,地域;领域,范围

[例题] There aren't any big stores in this _____ of the town.

A. area B. places C. space D. activity

[解答] 答案:A 句意:城里的这个地区没有大商店。

arrival[ə'raɪvəl] *n.* 到达,到来

[例题] We apologize for the late _____ (arrive) of the aircraft.

[解答] 答案:arrival 句意:我们对飞机误点表示道歉。

[搭配] arrival station 末站,终点站

on one's arrival 在某人到达时

article['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* 文章,论文;条款,条文

[例句] I contributed an article to *China Daily*.

[译文] 我向《中国日报》投了一篇稿。

[搭配] submit articles to 向……送交文章

artist['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* 艺术家,美术家

[例题] He is no ordinary baker—he's an _____ (art).

[解答] 答案:artist 句意:他是个非同寻常的面包师——他简直是个艺术家。

ash[æʃ] *n.* 灰,灰烬

[例句] The ashes from his cigarette dropped into my tea.

[译文] 他的烟灰掉进我的茶水里了。

[搭配] ashtray *n.* 烟灰缸

Asia['eɪʃə] *n.* 亚洲人 *adj.* 亚洲的,亚洲人的

[例题] _____ (Asian) has the largest population in the world.

[解答] 答案:Asia 句意:亚洲占世界人口最多。

aside[ə'saɪd] *adv.* 在旁边,到(或向)一边

[例句] We stepped aside to let the car pass.

[译文] 我们靠边,好让车子通过。

[搭配] aside from 除……之外

aspect['æspekt] *n.* 方面

[例题] The rise in violent crime is one of the more worrying _____ of the current situation.

A. area B. side C. part D. aspects

[解答] 答案: D 句意: 目前形势中更值得忧虑的一方面是暴力犯罪率的上升。

assistant [ə'sistənt] *n.* 助手, 助理; 助教 *adj.* 助理的, 辅助的, 副的

[例题] She employed a woman to _____ (assistant) her with the house work.

[解答] 答案: assist 句意: 她雇了一个女人帮助她做家务。

association [ə'səʊsi'eɪʃən] *n.* 协会, 社团; 联合, 结合, 交往; 联想

[例题] Mr. Black never _____ (association) with small potatoes.

[解答] 答案: associated 句意: 布莱克先生从来不同小人物打交道。

[搭配] in association with 与……联合

atmosphere [ˈætməsfɪə] *n.* 大气, 大气层; 气氛

[例题] Ever since their quarrel, there has been an unpleasant _____ in the office.

A. atmosphere B. atom C. attention D. attitude

[解答] 答案: A 句意: 自从他们发生口角以来, 办公室里总有一种不愉快的气氛。

[搭配] create an atmosphere of 创造一种……的气氛

attach [ə'tætʃ] *v.* 系, 贴, 连接; 使成为一部分, 使附属; 使依恋

[例题] From this story we can see the child's deep _____ (attach) to its parents.

[解答] 答案: attachment 句意: 从这个故事中我们可以看出孩子对父母深深的依恋。

[搭配] attach importance to 重视

attitude [ˈætɪtjuːd] *n.* 态度, 看法; 姿势

[例题] I don't like her pessimistic _____ of mind.

A. audience B. attraction C. attitude D. attribution

[解答] 答案: C 句意: 我不喜欢她那悲观的态度。

[搭配] adopt a violent attitude 采取粗暴的态度

audience [ˈɔːdjəns] *n.* 听众, 观众, 读者

[例句] There are a large number of audience at the classical concert.

[译文] 古典音乐会上有许多听众。

[搭配] in general / open audience 当众

move an audience to laughter 使听众哄堂大笑

Australia [ɒs'treɪljə] *n.* 澳大利亚, 澳洲

[例句] My foreign teacher came from Australia.

[译文] 我的外籍教师来自澳大利亚。

authority [ɔːθərɪti] *n.* 官方, 当局; 当权者; 权利, 权威

[例题] The _____ in Spain have refused to allow her to enter the country.

A. authority B. authorities C. automation D. autonomy

[解答] 答案: B 句意: 西班牙当局拒绝她入境。

[搭配] authority on sth. 某方面的权威

have authority over sb. 凌驾于某人之上

avoid [ə'vɔɪd] *v.* 避免, 避开

[例题] Many death from heart disease are actually _____ (avoid).

[解答] 答案:avoidable 句意:许多因心脏病造成的死亡实际上是可以避免的。

[搭配] avoid doing sth. 避免做某事

awake [ə'weik] *adj.* 醒着的 *v.* 唤醒,(使)觉醒,认识到

[例题] We must _____ (awake) them to the new challenges in the new situation.

[解答] 答案:awaken 句意:我们必须使他们认识到新形势下的新挑战。

[搭配] be full awake to 对……十分清楚

award [ə'wɔ:d] *n.* 奖,奖品,奖状 *v.* 授予,给予

[例题] She is the only girl among the _____ (award) on the stage.

[解答] 答案:awardees 句意:在领奖台上的众多受奖者中她是唯一的女孩。

[搭配] hand out award to 向……颁奖

obtain an award 获奖

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *v.* 吸收;吸引某人的注意,使全神贯注

[例题] I _____ (absorb) in an article and didn't hear you call me.

[解答] 答案:was absorbed 句意:我当时正专心读一篇文章,没有听见你叫我。

[搭配] be absorbed in 全神贯注

access [ˈækses] *n.* 接近,进入;通道

[例题] The remote desert area is _____ (access) only by airplane.

[解答] 答案:accessible 句意:只有飞机才能进入那遥远的荒漠地区。

[搭配] have access to 有……的机会,有……的权利

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* 陪伴,陪同;伴随,和……一起发生;为……伴奏

[例句] My classmates accompanied me for a long way.

[译文] 同学们伴我走了好远。

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成,实现

[例题] Money will be important to the _____ (accomplish) of our objectives.

[解答] 答案:accomplishment 句意:要实现我们的目标,钱是非常重要的。

accumulate [ə'kjʊmjuleit] *v.* 积累,积聚

[例题] He was mad for the _____ (accumulate) of money.

[解答] 答案:accumulation 句意:他发疯似的积聚钱财。

accuse [ə'kjuz] *v.* 指控,指责

[例题] I don't want to make an _____ (accuse) until I have some proof.

[解答] 答案:accusation 句意:我要有一些证据才能提出指控。

[搭配] accuse of 指控,控告

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *v.* 取得,获得,学到

[例题] The company _____ recently _____ (acquire) new offices in central London.

[解答] 答案:has... acquired 句意:公司最近在伦敦市中心弄到了新的办公室。

adapt [ə'dæpt] *v.* 使适应,使适合;改编,改写

[例题] Successful business are highly _____ (adapt) to economic change.

[解答] 答案:adaptable 句意:成功的企业对经济转变的适应能力很强。