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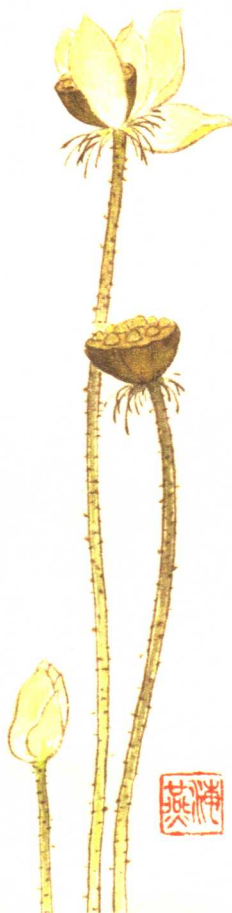
儒

家者言

FAMOUS PASSAGES OF
CONFUCIAN THOUGHT



世昌則言昌，
言昌則才愈昌，
世則則言世，
言世則才愈世。



■ ■
钱海燕 本社
绘图 编选

齊魯書社

【绘图本】

儒家者言

FAMOUS PASSAGES OF
CONFUCIAN THOUGHT

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编者的话

孔子创立的儒家学说，历经两千多年，对中国社会的发展起到了巨大的作用，成为中国传统文化的主脉和重要代表；随着国际间的交流，它理所当然地走向了世界，对世界文化特别是东亚、东南亚文化的发展产生了深远的影响，堪称人类文化宝库中一块璀璨的瑰宝。

任何一种有生命力的文化，都有它存在和流播的理由。儒家学说之所以绵延两千多年而不湮，而且至今仍有弘扬之必要，就因为它富含超时空的思想精华，就因为它宛同基因融于炎黄子孙的血脉之中。取儒家学说之精华而弘扬之，乃炎黄子孙的共同心愿。于是，整理其典籍者有之，展示其形象者有之，研究其大义者更不乏其人。

儒家典籍浩繁古奥，儒家学说博大精深。我们不揣冒昧地从中撷取了孔子及历代儒家之名言二百条，以为弘扬民族优秀传统文化略尽绵力，并飨读者。然而，万条易汇，百句难选，况这本小书的编者水平有限，是故所选不敢必当，祈请读者诸君赐教。

Words from the Editor

Confucianism, the traditional school of Chinese thought founded by Confucius(551 B. C. - 479 B. C.), has been in existence for over 2, 000 years and has exerted an immeasurable influence on Chinese society. It evolved into traditional Chinese society's mainstream thought and even came to represent Chinese philosophy as a whole. Through gradual interaction with other countries, Confucianism naturally began to spread to other lands, particularly East Asia and Southeast Asia, and has greatly helped to shape the development of their cultures as well. Confucianism is one of the most important treasures of mankind's cultural heritage.

The reason why Confucianism has endured for more than 2, 000 years and is still the subject of much study today is because its principles are universal—it is in the blood of all Chinese. It is the common hope of all Chinese to promulgate the values of Confucianism.

The canon of Confucian thought is vast and abstruse; its teachings are many and profound. It was our difficult task to select a mere 200 aphorisms from Confucian classics throughout history, starting from Confucius himself all the way through the Qing Dynasty scholars. We did this with the dual intention of furthering one of the more brilliant aspects of China's long and marked history, and also to inspire our readers in their own studies of Confucianism. To choose 10, 000 quotations as representative of Confucian thought would have been easy; to narrow it down to 100 is quite difficult. The compilers and editors do not claim to be experts with any definitive authority on the subject. Therefore the passages and quotations chosen may not be seen as entirely comprehensive or even the most suitable by more learned scholars. So it is our sincere hope that our esteemed readers will not hesitate to provide us with their valuable feedback and insight.

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【原文】

天行健，君子以自强不息。

《周易·乾·象》

【译文】

自然的运行是强健的，君子本着这样的精神，才能努力向上，永不止息。

【TRANSLATION】

Heaven runs vigorously, therefore a true man ought to follow the course of nature and enhance and promote himself and never rest.

The Book of Changes, Qian, Xiang

满招损，谦受益。

《尚书》

自满会招致损害，谦虚能得到益处。

Arrogance invites loss

whereas modesty brings gains.

The Book of History