



大学英语 高分必背

6 级 新 短 语

《新大纲》固定短语详尽剖析

曾泽林 编著



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内容简介

本书共收集短语1635个。其中，历年真题短语是以真题为主线，把考过的重点短语一一列举，实属必背；应试必背短语重在巩固基础，虽然较简单，但是由于贯穿了整篇试卷，不可不记；高分必备短语精选自各类英语教材和四、六级考试中较难的短语，适合在掌握前两部分的基础上，拔高词汇水平。

本书适合参加大学英语6级考试的广大考生和英语学习爱好者使用。





前言



背单词是每个英语高手的必由之路。鉴于此，“超动力”英语丛书又新添了4本相辅相成而又各具特色的词汇锦囊：《大学英语高分必背4级新词汇》、《大学英语高分必背6级新词汇》、《大学英语高分必背4级新短语》、《大学英语高分必背6级新短语》。

与其他词汇辅导书相比，这4本书的特点有二：

收录最新词条 完全依据最新《大学英语教学新要求》所规定的词汇和短语编写。

分类科学周到 各本书按照合理的背诵模式都分为三个部分：历年真题短语（词汇）、应试必背短语（词汇）、高分必备短语（词汇），助您全面掌握四、六级新词，并有针对性地各个击破。

《大学英语高分必背6级新短语》收集短语1635个。其中，**历年真题短语**是以真题为主线，把考过的重点短语一一列举，实属必背；**应试必背短语**重在巩固基础，虽然较简单，但是由于贯穿了整篇试卷，不可不记；**高分必备短语**多是各类英语教材和四、六级考试中较难的短语，适合在掌握前两部分的基础上，拔高词汇水平。

此外，本书**崭新的人性化版式**既方便您在初次背诵时详细参阅释义、例句和翻译文字，也方便您在考前复习时快速浏览短语，而不受其他元素的干扰，方便灵活。

背单词虽堪称学英语的捷径，却并非一条坦途。不论您志在提高英语水平，还是仅仅为了应试，都应制定一个详细的背单词计划，严格执行、持之以恒。整个背诵过程不仅能积累知识，更能磨练意志，只有战胜自身的懒惰和软弱，才能赢得胜利的硕果。愿我们献上的这4本书能帮助您顺利通过这道双重考验。

“超动力”英语编写组

2004年9月



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历年真题短语



(一) 出现在答案选项中的短语

**a veil of**

一层

adhere to

坚持, 遵守; 粘着, 附着在...上

after all

毕竟, 说到底

ascribe... to...

把...归因于...

【同义词】attribute... to...

assuming (that)

假定, 假如

【同义词】supposing (that)

at random

随意地, 任意地

As the mountains were covered with a _____ of cloud, we couldn't see their tops. A) coating C) veil	B) film D) shade	由于群山被云层笼罩,我们看不到山顶。 (02-6, C)
More than 85 percent of French Canada's population speaks French as a mother tongue and _____ to the Roman Catholic faith. A) caters C) ascribes	B) adheres D) subscribes	加拿大人口中有 85 % 以上讲法语的人都把法语作为母语,并坚持罗马天主教信仰。 (02-12, B)
The bond of true affection had pulled us six very different men from six very different countries across Antarctica; we proved in the end that we weren't very different _____. A) for all C) in particular	B) as usual D) after all	感情纽带把来自不同国家、完全不同的6个人连在一起共同穿过南极,最后证明我们毕竟不是完全不同。 (98-1, D)
Many great scientists _____ their success to hard work. A) portray C) impart	B) ascribe D) acknowledge	许多伟大的科学家把成功归因于勤奋。 (04-1, B) 另: (00-1)
_____ that the demand for power continues to rise at the current rate, it will not be long before traditional sources become inadequate. A) Concerning C) Assuming	B) Ascertaining D) Regarding	假如对能源的需求以现在的速率发展下去的话,不久以后传统能源就会不足了。 (02-12, C)
When a psychologist does a general experiment about the human mind, he selects people _____ and asks them questions. A) at length C) in essence	B) at random D) in bulk	当心理学家做试验研究人的思维活动时,他总是随机挑选一些人并向他们提问。 (97-1, B)

B

B

be acknowledged as

被认为是…

be affiliated with

附属于

be acquainted with

熟悉, 知道, 认识

be apt to

易于…

【同义词】be inclined to

be bewildered by

对…感到手足无措, 对…发愣

be consistent with

与…相符

be crucial to

对…很重要

be deprived of

被剥夺…

- Professor Hawking is _____ as one of the world's greatest living physicists. 霍金教授被公认为当代最伟大的物理学家之一。
A) dignified B) clarified (02-6, C)
C) acknowledged D) illustrat
-
- The high school my daughter studies in is _____ our university. 我女儿就读的那所中学附属于我们大学。
A) linked by B) relevant to (03-9, D)
C) mingled with D) affiliated with
-
- The author of the report is well _____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years. 报告的作者非常熟悉医院的问题，因为他在那里工作了很多年。
A) acquainted B) informed (01-6, A) 另: (98-6)
C) accustomed D) known
-
- Shoes of this kind are _____ to slip on wet ground. 这种鞋子容易在湿地上打滑。
A) feasible B) appropriate (02-1, C)
C) apt D) fitting
-
- When the farmers visited the city for the first time, they were _____ by its complicated traffic system. 农民们第一次进城参观时，被城市复杂的交通系统弄糊涂了。
A) evoked B) bewildered (01-6, B)
C) diverted D) undermined
-
- What you say now is not _____ with what you said last week. 你现在说的与你上星期说的不符。
A) consistent B) persistent (02-6, A)
C) permanent D) insistent
-
- Improved consumer confidence is _____ to an economic recovery. 提高消费者信心对于经济的复苏很重要。
A) crucial B) subordinate (00-1, A)
C) cumulative D) satisfactory
-
- The prisoner was _____ of his civil liberty for three years. 那个罪犯被剥夺人身自由3年。
(01-1, C) 另: (00-6)

be haunted by

(思想等)萦绕;(疾病等)缠身

be identical to

与…相同,与…一致

be immersed in

专心于,浸入

be incompatible with

与…相矛盾,与…不相容

be intent on

对…专心,对…专注

be liable to do

易于…,有…倾向

be notorious for

因…而臭名昭著

be sceptical about

对…持怀疑态度,不相信

【同义词】be sceptical of

【注】sceptical=skeptical

- A) discharged B) derived
C) deprived D) dispatched

Years after the accident he was still _____ by images of death and destruction.

事故发生几年后,他仍然被死亡和毁灭的阴影所困扰。

- A) twisted B) dipped
C) haunted D) submerged

(04-6, C)

The jobs of wildlife technicians and biologists seemed _____ to him, but one day he discovered their difference.

对他来说,野生动植物技师和生物学家的工作是完全相同的,但有一天他发现了它们的差异。

- A) identical B) vertical
C) parallel D) specific

(01-6, A)

They were _____ in their scientific research, not knowing what happened just outside their lab.

他们专心致力于科研,不知道实验室外发生了什么事。

- A) submerged B) drowned
C) immersed D) dipped

(01-6, C)

Being impatient is _____ with being a good teacher.

没有耐心与当一名好教师是相矛盾的。

- A) intrinsic B) ingenious
C) incompatible D) inherent

(01-6, C)

I could see that my wife was _____ having that fur coat, whether I approved of it or not.

我看得出不管我是否赞同,我妻子一心想买那件毛皮大衣。

- A) adequate for B) intent on
C) short of D) deficient in

(97-6, B)

When supply exceeds demand for any product, prices are _____ to fall.

任何产品供大于求时,价格往往会下跌。

- A) timely B) simultaneous
C) subject D) liable

(02-12, D)

That part of the city has long been _____ for its street violence.

城市中的那部分一直以来因为街头暴力而臭名昭著。

- A) notorious B) responsible
C) historical D) illegal

(00-1, A)

Many scientists remain _____ about the value of this research program.

许多科学家对这个研究项目的价值持怀疑态度。

- A) skeptical B) stationary
C) spacious D) specific

(02-1, A)

be sensitive to

对…敏感

be subjected to

经受, 遭受

be subordinate to

是…的下级, 从属于, 服从于

be suspicious of

对…怀疑, 对…引起怀疑

【同义词】be suspicious about

be vulnerable to

易受…的攻击, 对…敏感

break up

破碎, 破裂; 散开, 结束

but rather

而是

by (rough) computation

经(粗略)计算

Although cats cannot see in complete darkness, their eyes are much more _____ to light than human eyes.

- A) glowing B) brilliant
C) sensitive D) gloomy

尽管猫在黑暗中看不见,但它们的眼睛却比人眼对光更敏感。

(98-1, C)

Astronauts are _____ all kinds of tests before they are actually sent up in a spacecraft.

- A) inclined to B) subjected to
C) prone to D) bound to

宇航员们都要在接受所有的测试之后才能真正乘坐宇宙飞船上天。

(02-6, B)

Just because I'm _____ to him, my boss thinks he can order me around without showing me any respect.

- A) redundant B) trivial
C) versatile D) subordinate

就是因为我是下级,所以我的老板认为他能命令我干这干那而不需要表示任何尊重。

(02-1, D)

We can't help being _____ of Bob who bought a luxurious sports car just after the money was stolen from the office.

- A) skeptical B) appreciative
C) suspicious D) tolerant

办公室的钱刚刚被盗,鲍勃就买了一辆豪华跑车,我们不禁对他产生了怀疑。

(03-9, C)

Some researchers feel that certain people have nervous systems particularly _____ to hot, dry winds. They are what we call weather-sensitive people.

- A) subjective B) subordinate
C) liable D) vulnerable

一些研究人员发现某些人的神经系统极易受干燥的热风伤害。这些人就是我们所说的对大气敏感的人。

(01-1, D)

The wood was so rotten that, when we pulled, it _____ into fragments.

- A) broke off B) broke away
C) broke through D) broke up

这木头已经腐烂不堪,我们一拉就破成碎块。

(00-1, D)

Sometimes patients suffering from severe pain can be helped by "drugs" that aren't really drugs at all _____ sugar pills that contain no active chemical elements.

- A) or rather B) rather than
C) but rather D) other than

有时感觉极为疼痛的病人可以用实际上算不上药的药治好,这种药只是不含任何化学成分的糖片。

(97-1, C)

By _____ computation, he estimated that the repairs on the house would cost him a thousand

经粗略计算,他估计修理房子将花费 1 000 美元。



catch on

理解, 明白

cling to

紧紧抓住; 依恋

collaborate with

与…合著, 与…合作

collide with

(车等)碰撞, (意志等)冲突, 抵触

comply with

遵守, 服从

conceive of

想像

conform to

遵守, 服从, 与…一致