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英语四级考试

高分突破

必记词汇

苏宗文 陈玉清 编著

- ✦ 词形变化——成串记忆 迅速扩充词汇量
- ✦ 常用搭配——简洁实用 轻松扩展知识面
- ✦ 重点短语——强化记忆 全面提升表达能力
- ✦ 考点提示——画龙点睛 有效提高得分能力
- ✦ 格言/谚语——有趣有益 快速掌握地道英文

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前 言

改革后的大学英语四级考试共分为阅读、听力、完形填空和短文写作与翻译四个版块。所出现的新题型有:快速阅读,听力长对话,选词填空以及翻译。这些都对考生构成了新的挑战。然而,万变不离其宗——基础语言知识仍然是现时大学英语四级考试考查的重点。毫无疑问,一个对英语常用词汇与结构知识模糊不清的学习者,是难以在英语听、说、读、写、译等几个方面如鱼得水,有所作为的。因此,考生们若想要在大学英语四级考试中取得具有较强竞争力的成绩,对英语基本词汇的有效学习与掌握就十分重要,甚至起着决定性的作用。

本书就是在这种新形势下,根据《大学英语课程教学要求》中的《大学英语词汇表》,为帮助考生扎实学好大学英语常用词汇,适应新的考试形式,高分通过大学英语四级考试编写而成的。

本书主要有两个特点:

第一个特点是例证详实。书中词条多数义项都配有例句,其中很多例句选自真题,以帮助读者理解词义,更快捷地掌握该词的用法,并对于其在考试中的考查方式更清楚,以便做到心中有数。

另一个特点是每个词汇的相关信息详尽、实用。书中词条尽量做到每个义项均标有代码,以反映其句法功能、句型、搭配关系等。**词形变化**部分给出了词条的同根词及其词性,有利于考生触类旁通、扩充词汇量。**常用搭配**部分给出了各种形式的常用搭配,并配有译文,简洁且非常实用,对扩充知识面,提高写作能力非常有帮助。**重点短语**部分给出了动词的重点搭配,能全面提升考生的表达能力。**考点提示**部分画龙点睛地介绍了与词条有关的需要考生特别注意和重点掌握的考点知识,能有效提高考生的得分能力。**格言/谚语**部分有益又有趣,能帮助考生快速掌握最地道的

英文。

作者在编写本书的过程中，参考并借鉴了大量中外文图书资料。由于所涉及的范围甚广，难以逐一说明，特向原编著者表示诚挚的谢意；与此同时，编者还有幸得到了美国友人 Whitney 夫妇，Barbara Toews 女士，James Pongrass 先生，以及英国友人 Melville 夫妇的支持与指导；集美大学和其他一些高校的同仁也对本书的编写提出了不少宝贵的建议。值此本书附梓之际，同此表示诚挚的谢意。

编者

2011年2月

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A/a

a/an /ei, ə; æn, ən/

考点提示 在名词词组中,冠词一般放在最前面。若修饰名词的形容词前用 so/as/too/how 等词,那么这些词应与所修饰的形容词一起放在冠词“a/an”的前面。

abandon /ə'bændən/ **词形变化** (名) abandonment

vt. 遗弃,抛弃(反:retain, maintain) They abandoned many of their original customs.

重点短语 · abandon oneself to 沉溺于 · with abandon 放任地,纵情地

常用搭配 abandon a bad habit 革除恶习; abandon a ship 弃船; abandon literature for engineering 放弃文学改学工程; abandon one's country 背弃祖国

ability /ə'biliti/ **词形变化** (动) enable able

n. ① 能力,行事能力(反:inability) ② [常用复数] 才能,才智

重点短语 · to the best of one's ability 尽自己最大努力

able /'eibl/

a. ① [表]能够...的,得以...的(反:unable/incapable)

② [定]出色的,有才干的(反:incompetent/inept)

常用搭配 barely/hardly/scarcely able to 几乎不能够; just/only able to 仅仅能够; better/perfectly/quite/well able to 更/完全能够; feel able to 觉得能够

考点提示 be able to 除有现在式、过去式、将来式外,还有现在完成式、不定式、动词形式等; could 表示过去总的、经常性的能力,而 was/were able to 表示过去具体情况下具有的能力,并且做了某动作; 表示将来的能力常用 will be



able to.

abound /ə'baʊnd/

词形变化 (名) abundance (形) abundant

- vi.* ① 大量存在 Wild animals abound in the area.
② 充满,富于 The country abounds in mineral resources.

about /ə'baʊt/

重点短语 · be about to (do) 刚要,即将

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/

- ad.* ① 在国外,到国外(反: home) She often goes abroad on business. ② 在传播,在流传 A rumor is abroad about his death.

absence /'æbsəns/ **词形变化** (形) absent

- n.* ① 缺席,不在;(反: presence) ② 缺乏(反: abundance)

重点短语 · in sb's absence 不在时,外出时 · in the absence of 不在时,外出时;缺少,不存在 · absence of mind 心不在焉,精神恍惚

absent /'æbsənt/或/æb'sent/ **词形变化** (名) absence

- a.* ① [表]缺乏的,不在场的,缺席的(反: present) ② [定]心不在焉的,漫不经心的
vt. 缺席,不在,不上班(反: attend) He absented himself from the meeting without good reason.

格言 / 谚语 Long absent, soon forgotten. 别久情疏。

absolute /'æbsəlu:t/

- a.* ① [定]地道的;绝对的,完全的 ② [定]不受任何限制(或约束)的

考点提示 absolute 既不可以有比较级,也不可以使用强调程度的副词 very 等来修饰,但却可以使用 nearly 等副词修饰。例如: He has nearly absolute control over his men.

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/

词形变化 (名) absorption (形) absorbent

- vt.* ① 吸收(反: reflect) Plants absorb nutrients from the



soil. ② 吸引…的注意,使专心,使全神贯注(反:distract) I was totally **absorbed in** what I was doing.

常用搭配 **completely/ deeply/ entirely/ thoroughly/ totally/ utterly absorbed by/ in/ with sth.** 全神贯注于某事

abstract /'æbstrækt/ **词形变化** (名) abstraction

a. ① 抽象的(反:concrete) ② [定]抽象派的

n. 摘要,梗概 make an abstract of an article

vt. ① 做…的摘要 Mary abstracted a story for the book review. ② 提取,抽取 Iron is abstracted from ore.

重点短语 · **in the abstract** 抽象的,在理论上

accelerate /ək'seləreɪt/

词形变化 (名) acceleration (形) accelerative

vt. ① 使加快,使增速(反:decelerate) Fertilizer will accelerate the growth of these tomato plants. ② 促进(反:retard) Sunshine, fresh air and rest often accelerates a person's recovery from sickness.

vi. 加快,增速 John's new car can accelerate from 10 m.p.h. to 60 m.p.h. in a few seconds.

accept /ək'sept/

词形变化 (名) acceptance (形) acceptable

vt. ① 接受,领受,收受(反:refuse/turn down) I asked her to marry me and she accepted my proposal. ② 同意,承认,认可(反:reject) I accepted that the proposal may be defeated. ③ 相信 Don't accept everything you see on the TV as true.

vi. 答应,接受 She offered him a gift and he accepted.

acceptable /ək'septəbl/

词形变化 (名) acceptance/acceptability

a. ① 可接受的,可容许的(反:unacceptable) ② 令人满意的,令人高兴接受的 A cup of tea would be most acceptable.



access /'ækses/ **词形变化** (形) accessible

- n.* ① 接近, 进入 They attempted to gain access through a side access. ② 接近 (或进入、享用) 的权利 (或机会) Every student has free access to the library. ③ 通道, 入口
- vt.* 存取 Everyone can access the data from this public library.

accommodate /ə,kəmə'deɪt/

词形变化 (名) accommodation

- vt.* ① 容纳 The hotel can accommodate 600 guests. ② 向...提供住处(或膳宿等) Delegates will be accommodated at this hotel. ③ 使适应, 顺应 My eyes soon accommodated themselves to seeing objects in the darkness.

accompany /ə,kʌmpəni/ **词形变化** (名) accompaniment

- vt.* ① 陪伴, 陪同 Her husband accompanied her to every place of interest. ② 伴随, 和...一起发生(或存在) He accompanied his speech with gestures. ③ 为...伴奏(或伴唱) He accompanied her on the piano.

accomplish /ə'kɒmplɪʃ/

词形变化 (名) accomplishment

- vt.* 达到(目的), 完成(任务), 实现(计划、诺言等)(反: undo/fail) A lazy man would never accomplish anything

accord /ə'kɔ:d/ **词形变化** (名) accordance

- vt.* 给予, 授予(反: deny) Dick was accorded the right to vote on the matter.
- vi.* 与...一致, 调和, 符合(反: clash/differ) What they did ill accords with the interest of this country.
- n.* ① 一致, 符合(反: disagreement) ② 谅解、协定 the accord on the international trade

重点短语 · be in/out of accord with 与...不/一致 · of one's own accord 出于自愿地 · with one accord 一致地

常用搭配 come to/reach an accord with sb about sth 为某事与某人达成协议; fully accord 完全一致

according to /ə'kɔ:diŋtu:/

prep. 据...所说, 按...所载; 根据, 按照 According to John, the



bank closes at 4 p.m.

account /ə'kaunt/

词形变化 (名) accounting (形) accountable

n. 记述, 描述; 解释, 说明; 账目, 账户

vi. ① 提出理由, 做出解释, 做出说明 Her headache accounts for her bad humor. ② 在(数量、比例方面)占 Imports from Japan accounted for 40% of the total.

重点短语 · of much/no/some account 很/不/有些重要的 · on account of 为...的缘故 · on no account 绝不 · take account of/take into account 考虑到/对...加以考虑

常用搭配 audit accounts 查账; cook falsify accounts 做假账; handle accounts 管理账目; keep accounts 记账; open/start an account 开立账户; overdraw one's account 透支; a full and detailed first-hand account 完整而详尽的第一手报道

格言 / 谚语 Short accounts make long friends. 若要交情久, 账目要清楚。

accountable /ə'kauntəbl/

a. ① [表]负有责任的 ② [表]可说明的, 可以解释的

accumulate /ə'kju:mjuleit/

词形变化 (名) accumulation (形) accumulative

vt. 积累, 积聚, 积攒(反: dissipate/waste) They quickly accumulated a large fortune.

vi. 累积, 聚积, 堆积(反: disperse/ scatter) Dust and dirt accumulate if a house is not cleaned regularly.

accurate /'ækjʊrɪt/ **词形变化** (名) accuracy

a. 准确的, 精确的; 正确无误的(反: inaccurate)

accuse /ə'kju:z/ **词形变化** (名) accusation

vt. 指责, 控告(反: defend) The police accused him of theft.

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/

词形变化 (名) achievement (形) achievable

vt. 完成, 实现, 达到(反: fail off/lose) No one can achieve



anything without effort.

vi. 成功 Marty was not the kind of young man who wanted to achieve.

常用搭配 **achieve one's aims/goal** 实现目标; **achieve distinction/fame** 赢得(很高的)声誉; **achieve an increase** 取得增长; **achieve independence** 赢得独立

acid /'æsid/ **词形变化** (名) acidity (动) acidify

n. 酸, 酸性物质

a. ① [定]酸的, 酸性的 A lemon is an acid fruit. ② 尖刻的 Her remarks were rather acid.

acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/

词形变化 (名) acknowledgement (形) knowledgeable

vt. ① 承认, 承认...的权威或主张 They acknowledged that they were defeated. / They acknowledged Peter to be the best player on the football team. ② 告知收到, 确认 Please acknowledge receipt of this document of the Defense Department.

考点提示 acknowledge 后通常只接动名词作宾语, 不用不定式。

acquaint /ə'kweɪnt/ **词形变化** (名) acquaintance

vt. 使认识, 使了解, 使熟悉, 使熟悉 Are you fully acquainted with the latest situation there?

acquire /ə'kwaɪə/

词形变化 (动) acquisition (形) acquisitive

vt. ① 取得, 获得 (反: lose) A bad habit is easily acquired but broken down with difficulty. ② 学到(知识等) She acquired a good knowledge of French.

across /ə'krɒs/

prep. ① 横过, 穿过 He took the old lady across the road.

② 在...的对面(另一边) He lives across the street from us.

ad. 从一边到另一边, 宽; 在对面, 向对面 I helped the blind man across. The river is half a mile across.

act /ækt/ **词形变化** (名) action (形) active/acting

vi. ① 行动, 做事 I'm acting for my friend Mr. Smith in this



matter. ②起作用, 见效 The brake failed to act and the accident happened. ③举止, 表现 Henry has been acting very strangely recently. ④表演 Tom acted well in "Hamlet".

vt. 扮演, 装做, 以...自居 He is always acting the experienced man who has seen everything.

n. ①行为, 行动 ②法令, 条例 ③[戏](一)幕

重点短语 ·act as 担任...职务 ·act on 遵照; 作用于 ·act up 出毛病; 捣蛋 ·in the act (of) 正在做...过程中

action /'æksjən/

n. ①行动; 情节 ②已做的事, 行为

重点短语 ·in action 活动中, 运转中 ·out of action 不(再)起作用 ·take action 采取行动, 开始起作用

常用搭配 take action against sb 因某事对某人采取行动;
perform a friendly action 做出友好的行为;
emergency action 应急行动; firm action 果断行动

格言 / 谚语 Actions speak louder than words. 行动比言语更响亮。

active /'æktiv/

a. ①活跃的, 积极的(反:dull) His father is still active in public affairs at 70. ②主动的, 起作用的(反:passive) The volcano is still active.

activity /æk'tiviti/ **词形变化** (形) active

n. ①活力, 活跃(反:torpor)
②活动, 行动(反:indolence)

常用搭配 break off an activity 停止某一活动; recreational activity 文娱活动; terrorist activities 恐怖活动

格言 / 谚语 Activity with mistakes is better than indolence without mistakes. 干事犯错误总比不干事无错误可犯强。

actual /'æktʃuəl/ **词形变化** (名) actuality

a. [定]实际的, 真实的, 事实上的(反:ideal/imaginary) The actual price is much lower than expected.



adapt /ə'dæpt/

词形变化 (名) adaptation (形) adaptable

vt. ① 使适应, 使适合 We soon adapted ourselves to the hot weather. ② 修改, 改编 The novel has been adapted for radio.

vi. 适应 Our eyes slowly adapted to the dark.

add /æd/ **词形变化** (名) addition (形) additional

常用搭配 **add considerably/greatly/immeasurably** 大大增加; **add steadily** 稳步增加

重点短语 · **add up** 加起来; 说得通 · **add up to** 合计达, 总括起来; 意味着

addict /ə'dikt/'ædikt/ **词形变化** (名) addiction

vt. 使成瘾的, 使人迷的(反: withdraw) The man was hopelessly addicted to gambling.

n. 有瘾的人; 入迷的人 a work addict

addition /ə'dɪʃən/ **词形变化** (动) add (形) additional

n. ① 加, 加法(反: subtraction) ② 增加的人(或物) A baby is a welcome addition to a family.

重点短语 · **in addition** 加之, 又, 另外 · **in addition to** 加之, 除了...之外

adequate /'ædɪkwɪt/ **词形变化** (名) adequacy

a. ① 足够的, 充分的(反: inadequate/insufficient) He took adequate clothes for a weekend trip. ② [表] 胜任的, 适当的 I hope you will prove adequate to the job.

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/

词形变化 (名) adjustment (形) adjustabl

vt. ① 调节, 改变...以适应 He adjusted himself gradually to the heat of the country. ② 校正, 校准, 调整 He spent several minutes adjusting his ties.

vi. 适应 He soon adjusted to the new way of life.

admire /əd'maɪə/

词形变化 (名) admiration (形) admirable



- vt.* ① 钦佩,羡慕,赞赏(反:distain/abhor) Tom admires Mary's beauty. ② 称赞,夸奖 Aren't you going to admire my new hat?

admit /əd'mɪt/ **词形变化** (名) admission/admittance

- vt.* ① 承认,供认(反:deny) The accused admitted his guilt to the jury. ② 准许...进入,准许...加入(反:shut out) This ticket admits two persons.

vi. 承认 He admitted to robbery.

考点提示 admit 通常只接动名词作宾语,不用不定式。

adopt /ə'dɒpt/ **词形变化** (名) adoption (形) adoptive

- vt.* ① 收养 They are not my real parents; I am adopted. ② 采用,采取;批准 We'd like to adopt your idea.

advance /əd'vɑ:ns/

词形变化 (名) advancement (形) advanced

- vi.* ① 前进,向前移动(反:retreat) Our soldiers have advanced to the village. ② 取得进展 Time passed rapidly and the work didn't advance at all.

vt. ① 提前提出;预发,预付 Will you advance me a month's salary? ② 使提前(反:postpone) The date of the forum was advanced from 10 to 4 June.

n. ① 前进,前移(反:retreat);进展,改进 ② (价格、工资、年龄等的)增长,增加 ③ [常用复数]预付,预支款,贷款

重点短语 · in advance 预先 · in advance of 在...前面

advanced /əd'vɑ:nst/

词形变化 (名) advancement (动) advance

- a.* ① 超前的,先进的(反:conventional/backward) advanced weapon system ② [定]高级的,高等的(反:elementary) an advanced computer course ③ 年迈的,后阶段的 She died at an advanced age.

advantage /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ **词形变化** (形) advantageous

- n.* ① 优点,优势,有利条件(反:disadvantage/drawback) ② 好处,利益 Is there any advantage in getting there



early?

重点短语 · take advantage of 利用, 占...的便宜 · to advantage 有利地, 使优点突出

常用搭配 gain advantage from 从...获得好处; have the advantage over 胜过/比...处于有利地位

advent /'ædvənt/

n. [常用复数] 到来, 来临

adventure /əd'ventʃə/ **词形变化** (形) adventurous

n. ① 冒险, 冒险活动; ② 惊险活动, 奇遇

advertise /'ædvətaɪz/

词形变化 (名) advertisement/advertising/ad.

vt. ① 为...做广告, 宣传 I advertised my house in the *Daily News*. ② (在报刊、电视、广播等中) 公告, 公布 The time and place of the conference will be advertised later.

③ 宣扬 Don't advertise the fact you're looking for another job.

vi. 登广告, 做广告 Mary advertised for a babysitter.

advice /əd'vaɪs/ **词形变化** (动) advise (形) advisable

n. 劝告, 忠告, (医生、顾问等的)

格言 / 谚语 Good advice is beyond price. 忠言无价。

advise /əd'vaɪz /

vt. ① 劝告, 向...提意见, 建议 The doctor advised taking a week's rest. ② 通知, 告知 I have advised her that we are coming.

vi. 提供意见, 建议 He advises on the foreign policy.

考点提示 advice 通常只接动名词作宾语, 不用不定式。advice 后若接从句, 从句需用虚拟语气, 其形式为: (should)+动词原形。

advocate /'ædvəkeɪt/

词形变化 (名) advocacy (形) advocatory

vt. 拥护, 提倡, 主张 (反: oppose) I advocate a policy of gradual reform.