

新大学英语四级考试特训

新题型分册

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前言

教育部高教司组织制定了《大学英语课程教学要求(试行)》(以下简称《教学要求》)并在全国部分高校开始试行。为了更好地贯彻《教学要求》,大学英语四、六级考试也要进行相应的改革。本次改革将对考试题型进行重大调整,以达到“培养学生的英语综合应用能力”的要求。本书编者认真分析了全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会公布的《大学英语四级考试(CET-4)试点考试样卷》中新增的考试题型,特别对改错、完型填空和翻译三类题型进行了深入的研究。编写本书旨在使读者通过本书的学习熟练掌握解题思路 and 技巧,对英语水平有一个全面的提高,从而为 2006 年 6 月以后的四级考试做好充分准备。

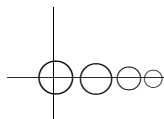
本书分为三部分。每一部分的内容都提供了大量的习题,并附有详尽的解析。第一部分为翻译。题型以翻译填空的形式出现,共设有 300 题,涉及英语语言知识的各个方面,对于读者熟练掌握翻译方法和技巧、综合运用语言的能力大有裨益。第二部分为完型填空。本部分共 20 篇,使读者在充分练习的同时,通过学习锻炼英语的综合运用能力。第三部分为改错。其中包括三项内容:四选一改错、单句改错、篇章改错。四选一改错和单句改错虽然不是四级考试的项目,但编者认为这两项练习能够提高考生对语法细小项目的辨识能力,而且这种能力是成功应对新型四级考试必不可少的。编者根据多年教学经验,精心选取了各个方面的素材进行综合,内容涵盖了语法、词汇和语义等诸方面,促使读者全面掌握语言知识。

本书编者均为资深的一线英语教学骨干,都对四级考试进行了长期的跟踪研究,并将研究心得应用于实际教学中且取得了良好成果。因此,在编写本书时,编者总结了多年授课所积累的经验,把握新型四级的基本要求,根据学生的实际需要,对全书的取材、布局和讲解等方面作了细致的安排,使得本书具有较高的实用价值和指导价值。

但因编者时间仓促,水平有限,书中错误或疏漏之处在所难免,敬请读者批评指正。

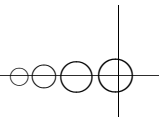
编者

2006 年 8 月

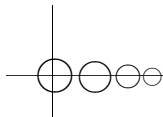


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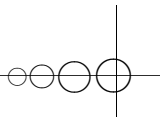
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新题型说明

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试卷构成	测试内容		测试题型	比例
听力理解	听力对话	短对话	多项选择题	35%
		长对话	多项选择题	
	听力短文	短文理解	多项选择题	
		短文听写	复合式听写	
阅读理解	仔细阅读理解	篇章阅读理解	多项选择题	35%
		篇章词汇理解 或短句问答	选词填空或短句问答	
	快速阅读理解		是非判断 + 句子填空 或其他	
完型填空或改错	完型填空或改错		多项选择或错误辨认 并改正	10%
写作和翻译	写作		短文写作	20%
	翻译		中译英	



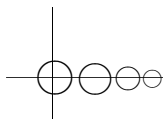
一、翻译 300 句

Exercise 1

1. We cannot _____ (不得不指控你) with neglecting your duty.
2. The newcomer was none _____ (就是) the world-famous film star.
3. Are you _____ (可能在) in London this year?
4. I've never seen _____ (如此漂亮的) furniture before.
5. There is no point _____ (申请工作) as you are not properly qualified.
6. Only when you have obtained sufficient data, _____ (你才能得出) a sound conclusion.
7. The children want to do _____ (只想看电视).
8. The opposition _____ (秘密地开会) to organize their forces.
9. Crossing the Atlantic by plane _____ (花几个小时) nowadays.
10. This is one of the laboratories that _____ (今年建成的) in our institute.
11. The doctor, _____ (不想让患者紧张), did not explain the seriousness of his illness.
12. _____ (向右转弯), you will find a path leading to his cottage.
13. We were greatly encouraged by the news of China _____ (又发射一颗人造卫星).
14. _____ (如何提高英语) is often discussed among the students.
15. It was _____ (他真是愚蠢) to make that silly remark in such circumstances.
16. The lecture _____ (今天下午要听的) will include the radical changes brought about by the French Revolution.
17. After the snowslide, he never dreamed of _____ (有机会) for him to be rescued.
18. I made up my mind that under no circumstances _____ (我会同意) to give up my company.
19. The peacetime military budget in that country is _____ (三十倍之多) that of our



Absence makes the heart grow fonder.
久别情深。



country.

20. Since the rain is so heavy, the game will take place _____ (无论如何都不).

Exercise 2

21. Our whole class went out for a picnic yesterday, so _____ (我们都不) know what happened on the campus.

22. Would you mind _____ (我问你) a few questions?

23. The company should be broken up into two entities, one to develop operating system, _____ (另外一个促进) software applications.

24. For visitors just _____ (想游览) Three Gorges, the cruise from Chongqing to Yichang is a good choice.

25. There are more than 100 clubs there, many of them hardly _____ (被任何人所知) except their own members.

26. The man behaved in a strange manner today _____ (像是个疯子).

27. He sat there smiling _____ (好像过生日似的).

28. Susan could not but _____ (承担全部责任) the traffic accident.

29. The room is in good condition _____ (除了一些污点) on the wall.

30. As is often the case, _____ (三分之一的工人) have over-fulfilled the production plan.

31. Do you think it is advisable _____ (将展览延期到) September?

32. As for human beings, it is not impossible _____ (与.....和谐相处) nature.

33. In this room, one would _____ (发现自己被包围) by many interesting and precious items.

34. None of us found _____ (有任何异常) about him, since we all were busy with the final exams.

35. It is _____ (天气这么好) day that many people take sun bath on the beachside.

36. In the past, the white usually considered them _____ (优越于) the black.

37. They did not find _____ (值得为.....做准备) the worst conditions they might meet.

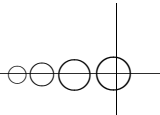
38. His integrity, honesty and generosity _____ (使他赢得了许多朋友).

39. In the Latin America, there are only _____ (十分之一的医生) there are in the



Actions speak louder than words.

行动比言语更有说服力。/事实胜于雄辩。



United States.

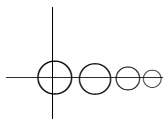
40. Cambridge University , _____ (正如我们所知) , is one of the eldest universities in the world.

Exercise 3

41. The telephone _____ (正如我们所知) was the invention of Alexander Bell.
42. More than one defendant _____ (被牵连到) the case.
43. Few of the guests arriving yesterday _____ (是我们熟悉的).
44. In our country , every boy and every girl _____ (有权利) receive education.
45. It was because the water had risen _____ (他们没能渡过河去).
46. The substance does not dissolve in water _____ (不管是否加热).
47. Not only _____ (他向我收费过高) , but he didn't do a good repair job either.
48. Your losses in trade this year are nothing _____ (与我的相比).
49. On average , it is said , visitors spend only _____ (一半的钱) in a day in Leeds as in London.
50. By contrast , American mothers were more likely _____ (把孩子的成功归因于) natural talent.
51. A recent survey showed that teachers considered giving children computers more important than _____ (提高教师工资).
52. It is said that Einstein _____ (觉得很不好) about the application of his theories to the creation of weapons of war.
53. Miami , Florida , is among the few cities in the United States that _____ (被授予) official status as bilingual municipalities (双语地区).
54. The regulation requires that everyone _____ (应该负责) the experimental failure.
55. If Robert Kennedy had lived a little longer , he probably _____ (赢得竞选).
56. _____ (和其他任何国家一样) , the United States used to define its unit of currency of the dollar in terms of the gold standard.
57. The professor entered the laboratory _____ (后面跟着他的学生).
58. _____ (你年过四十) is not the reason to be fired by the company.
59. _____ (她被挑选上了) made a tremendous stir in the village.
60. In the theatre the actors _____ (很敏感) the reaction of the audience.



Accidents will happen in the best regulated families.
家规再严 事端难免。



Exercise 4

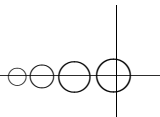
61. _____ (如果我带着雨衣) when I came out this morning, I would not be wet now.
62. She wasn't feeling well. Otherwise, she _____ (就不会那么早离开会场).
63. It is proposed that _____ (应建立委员会) to look into the matter.
64. Had it not been for your laziness, you _____ (就能完成作业了) by now.
65. My father is an engineer, _____ (我母亲也是).
66. "Jim is a good swimmer." "_____ (他确实是)."
67. So little _____ (我对物理学的了解) that the lecture was completely beyond me.
68. She never laughed, nor _____ (发脾气).
69. _____ (他被授予金牌) was considered a great honor by the whole family.
70. This is the ring _____ (她花了 1 000 美金).
71. One of my colleagues _____ (你所熟悉的) is coming today.
72. She was late again, _____ (这让人厌烦).
73. _____ (就是因为他太粗心了) that he broke all the glasses.
74. Mark as well as his colleagues _____ (已经申请) that vacant position.
75. Selected Poems _____ (于 1992 年出版).
76. Nobody but Ann and San _____ (出席会议).
77. There is not much point _____ (抱怨他们的服务).
78. I must remember _____ (把票的钱付给你).
79. The robot first reads the engineering drawing and then goes on _____ (组装零部件) according to the drawing.
80. Philip politely pretended _____ (没有听到她的话) and went on working on his plan.

Exercise 5

81. We were surprised at _____ (他没通过考试) because he was good at mathematics.
82. Jane was scolded by the director because she left the office with _____ (没锁门).
83. I was overjoyed at the news of my hometown _____ (取得了如此大的进步).
84. _____ (从远处看去), the mountain looks like an elephant.



After a storm comes a calm.
风暴之后是宁静。



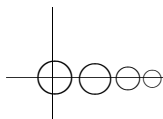
85. I prefer to join you in research work rather than _____ (去度假) to the seaside.
86. His salary as a driver is much higher _____ (比教师的).
87. Radio, television and press _____ (是三个最常见的手段) of conveying news and information.
88. The American Red Cross is one volunteer organization whose purpose is _____ (帮助有病的人) and the needy.
89. Peter, together with his wife and two sons, _____ (将到达) on the evening flight.
90. The Hope Project is aimed at _____ (筹集资金) to help those poor students go to school.
91. Many people, especially the old, find it difficult to get accustomed _____ (现代生活的快节奏).
92. I seldom watch television, _____ (我女儿也是).
93. You have to hurry up if you want to buy something because there's hardly _____ (剩下什么).
94. Nowhere else in the world _____ (你能发现更迷人的景色) than in Switzerland.
95. Either of these young ladies _____ (有资格教英语) Latin and French.
96. The suspect was charged _____ (抢劫银行) on Friday.
97. "Do you _____ (有要洗的衣物吗) today?" the maid asked.
98. Sometimes very young children have trouble _____ (清楚地表达自己).
99. It is more important that she should be free than _____ (过着奢侈的生活).
100. I don't swim now, but I _____ (以前常常游泳) when I was a kid.

Exercise 6

101. After a two-year investigation, the committee imposed _____ (对该公司处以五百万美金的罚款) for its breaking the rules.
102. The poem wasn't written to give a realistic account of the war _____ (而是反对这场可怕的战争).
103. My friend was very unhappy for _____ (没有被邀请) to the concert.
104. Because of her peculiar character, she has a lot of difficulty _____ (和她的同学交朋友).
105. The observation deck at the World Trade Center _____ (比其他任何一个都高) in New York.
106. Plato believed that if we _____ (依赖于我们的感官), we would not be



After rain comes fair weather.
雨过天晴。/否极泰来。



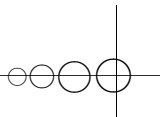
- able to acquire true knowledge of the universe.
107. In the early grades, the academic performance of girls _____ (与男孩子们的相当) in math and almost equal to boys in science.
108. Under no circumstances _____ (我们侵略其他国家).
109. Neither Bill nor his parents _____ (有数学能力).
110. The synthetic functions of the human _____ (与.....有很大关系) the right half of the brain.
111. It is possible for us _____ (很好地利用) solar energy.
112. _____ (学好一门外语) is no easy matter.
113. Only in this way _____ (我们才能学好英语).
114. So _____ (他走得太快) that none of us was his equal.
115. Seated on the ground _____ (是一群拉小提琴的学生).
116. He traveled a great deal, _____ (他的多数朋友也是这样).
117. As we know, war and peace _____ (是历史的永恒主题).
118. Many a boy and many a girl _____ (提议过去看他们的老师).
119. All the machines _____ (要修好) by the end of the following week.
120. Helped by the workers, we succeeded _____ (进行许多设计) of new products.

Exercise 7

121. Little do we suspect that the region _____ (有丰富的水资源).
122. So _____ (月亮如此明亮) that the flowers were bright as by day.
123. Only when it is hungry, _____ (狮子才会攻击人类).
124. Not only _____ (地球的位置正在改变) but the earth itself is undergoing change.
125. The songs, _____ (有时伴着舞蹈动作), were expressive and delightful.
126. She _____ (发现自己正盼望着) more and more eagerly to this great day.
127. A highly developed physical science _____ (以数学的应用为特征).
128. The machine, after modified, can _____ (生产的产品是以前的四倍) in a given period of time.
129. In this workshop the output of July was _____ (是一月份的四倍).



All shall be well and Jack shall have Jill.
有情人终成眷属。



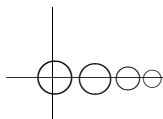
130. World consumption of petroleum products is about _____ (目前比 1940 年大五倍).
131. The weight of the electronic device _____ (增加了百分之四十).
132. One of the biggest problems for the elders is _____ (缺少收入).
133. He worked night and day _____ (还清债务) before the end of the month.
134. Language is a tool by means of _____ (人们互相交流思想的).
135. After the riot, over fifty people were taken to the hospital, _____ (其中许多人是无辜的).
136. Wearable computer is _____ (不是幻想而是现实) in the near future.
137. Their economy has expanded enormously in the last five years, whereas _____ (相比之下, 我们反而滑坡了).
138. Some of those who attended the lecture _____ (向我暗示并非所有人) took it particularly seriously.
139. _____ (要是没有) the storm, we would have arrived earlier.
140. The doctor is liable _____ (将疾病的原因归因于) an unknown virus.

Exercise 8

141. The president recommended that _____ (大学招学生) the first week in September.
142. The company's share price fell so low _____ (以至于不得不中止交易).
143. He returned three days later, _____ (脸上沾满了污泥) and his clothes torn into pieces.
144. He stood on deck, _____ (嘴里叼着烟).
145. If I were you, I _____ (就不会错过那部电影) last night.
146. They _____ (不会达成协议) so easily without that common ground.
147. She insisted that the seats _____ (要提前预订).
148. He insisted that he _____ (同那个案子没有牵连).
149. I will not make a noise for fear that _____ (我打扰你).
150. He just couldn't believe that his hometown _____ (经历了如此大的变化).
151. It is required in the regulation that nobody _____ (被允许抽烟) here.



All things are difficult before they are easy.
万事开头难。



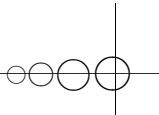
152. The man over there is _____ (不是别人就是) our principal.
153. As an experienced traveler, he _____ (建议去远足) on vacation.
154. She was misunderstood by the town's women, _____ (她们很多人) were unwilling to vote for her.
155. He tried on three jackets, _____ (没有一件) fitted his size.
156. There are more than 200 scientists in the institute, _____ (其中只有三人) are working to try to determine how a person feels the world around him.
157. If you ask others to work every weekend without pay, you are _____ (对他们期望得太多了).
158. _____ (我被警告不要去) the east coast where was full of tourists.
159. We _____ (遗憾地通知你) that we are unable to offer you employment.
160. I don't _____ (后悔告诉她) what I thought, even if I upset her.

Exercise 9

161. Nothing can _____ (诱惑我离开) my present position even though it is not well paid.
162. We didn't know his telephone number, otherwise we _____ (会给他打电话).
163. We have dinners _____ (每隔一天) in the restaurant which specializes in delicious Chinese food.
164. If no one _____ (接电话) at home, ring me at work.
165. _____ (对他大惊小怪) is the last thing he would desire or expect.
166. I happened to see the young lady _____ (陪伴着她) in her idle walk to the park.
167. _____ (集中精力于) his scientific research, he had no time left for recreational activities.
168. The sailors can do nothing but _____ (抱怨食物).
169. Even though he was the leading candidate for the position, he continued to campaign _____ (像以往一样积极).
170. It was as we searched deeper and deeper _____ (我们开始发现) evidence for a conclusion.
171. Mr. Johnson, together with his wife and two daughters, _____ (已经投票选举她了).
172. He worked very hard, otherwise he _____ (不可能通过) the entrance examination.
173. The passenger _____ (肯定出事了), otherwise he would have arrived by that time.



Always prepare for a rainy day.
未雨绸缪。



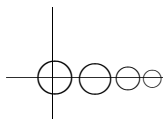
174. Do you know who is liable to _____ (对.....负责) the company's customer service reputation?
175. Do _____ (提醒我日期) of the next meeting because I'm likely to forget.
176. _____ (找个看小孩的人) for Saturday evening is a major headache.
177. In any emergency _____ (你都可以依赖) Peter who is a considerate and responsible man.
178. It is a simple dish to prepare, _____ (主要包括) of rice and vegetables.
179. The boy, _____ (被母亲惯坏), has got quite out of hand.
180. The prisoners of war _____ (企图从.....逃跑) the concentration camp, but failed.

Exercise 10

181. A severe illness in conjunction with the hot weather _____ (使这个婴儿非常虚弱).
182. I feel it a great honor _____ (被邀请在这里发言) about natural selection.
183. I wish I _____ (有你这样的机会) when I was young. But I was not so lucky as you.
184. Try to make as _____ (尽可能少的错误) in your homework and check it carefully after finished.
185. He downloaded several papers through internet, but _____ (没有一篇) could arouse my interest.
186. There is something wrong with my TV set. I must _____ (让人检查一下).
187. Every picture except these two _____ (已卖出) after the exhibition.
188. It is desired that he _____ (实施他的计划) right away.
189. _____ (经过仔细考虑这项计划), he rejected it because it cost too much.
190. Look what you've done! You _____ (本应该再仔细一点).
191. It is necessary that he _____ (带着更多的钱) with him if he wants to visit more places.
192. The traveler made _____ (进行比较) the Alps and the Rocky Mountains to gain some remarkable discoveries.
193. The next day, people continued to search for the missing boats _____ (以更大规模), but still couldn't find any clues.
194. Some people are worrying that more and more advanced techniques will lead to many workers _____ (失去工作).
195. The traffic won't get back to normal till they finish _____ (拓宽马路).



As the tree so the fruit.
什么树结什么果。



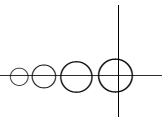
196. He tried to run away but gave up when he _____ (发现自己被包围).
197. Not until the child fell asleep _____ (妈妈才离开) the room.
198. Writing stories and articles _____ (是我最喜爱的工作) doing in my spare time.
199. He is not the least interested in the project, he'd rather that he _____ (去外面打高尔夫球).
200. John was doing his assignment when a boy _____ (从墙上一跃而过) in the backyard.

Exercise 11

201. The mayor _____ (出席会议) himself gave them a great deal of encouragement.
202. My key is nowhere to be found. I _____ (肯定是把它弄掉了) when I was on the bus.
203. The Smiths returned home from their holidays in Europe, only to find the house _____ (被闯入).
204. We went in and found the room _____ (装备得很差).
205. In those days my family didn't have _____ (足够的地方居住).
206. Since he doesn't want to accept your advice, it is no use _____ (和他商讨) further.
207. Have you any objection to _____ (推迟辩论赛吗)?
208. We regret to say that the movie was not worth _____ (观看).
209. I _____ (我将已经学习英语) for three years by the time I take my examination.
210. A thousand miles no longer _____ (对我们不算什么) today, for modern jets can easily get over this distance within a matter of a few hours.
211. Not _____ (注意) anything others say, he doesn't know what's happening in the company.
212. The Party secretary and headmaster of our school _____ (正在主持) the meeting.
213. _____ (坚信) the earth to be flat, many feared that Columbus would fall off the edge of the earth.
214. _____ (想在大学里当老师), it is necessary to have at least a master's degree.
215. Realizing that he hadn't enough money and _____ (不想向父亲借), he decided to sell his watch.
216. _____ (信不信由你), his discovery has created a stir in scientific circles.
217. These surveys indicate that many crimes go _____ (未被警方记录), mainly because not all victims report them.



A bad workman always blames his tool.
拙匠常怪工具差。



218. Careful surveys have indicated that as many as 50 percent of the patients do not take drugs _____ (按照指导的).
219. The man in the corner _____ (承认撒了谎) to the manager of the company.
220. I'd rather read than watch television; the programs seem _____ (变得越来越差) all the time.

Exercise 12

221. The girl s (接受教育) _____ in an atmosphere of simple living was what her parents wished for.
222. Mary never dreams of _____ (有机会) for her to be sent abroad very soon.
223. I don't mind your _____ (拖延做出决定) as long as it is not too late.
224. My sister's professor had her _____ (改写她的论文) many times before allowing her to present it to the committee.
225. There is a man at the reception desk who seems very angry and I think he means _____ (要找麻烦).
226. _____ (竞争的压力) causes Americans to be energetic, but it also puts them under a constant emotional strain.
227. Sir Denis, who is 78, has made it known that much of his collection _____ (要留给) the nation.
228. It is not unusual for workers in that region to be paid _____ (一个多月之后).
229. John often attempts _____ (逃避罚款) whenever he breaks traffic regulations.
230. She reached the top of the hill and stopped _____ (停下来休息) on a big rock by the side of the path.
231. —The light in the office is still on.
—Oh, I forgot _____ (关上它).
232. —You were brave enough to raise objections at the meeting.
—Well, now I regret _____ (做了那件事) that.
233. People cannot but _____ (感到困惑), for they simply cannot understand how he could have made such a stupid mistake.
234. Those part-time students expect some jobs _____ (在校园内提供) during the coming summer vacation.



Beauty is but skin-deep.
外表美是肤浅短暂的。