

spark® 星火英语

Spark

总主编/马德高

风靡全国 ◆ 畅销十年 ◆ 8000万读者的选择

考研 英语词汇

核心突破

星火记忆研究所 马德高 主编

快速突破
30天

《研究生考试大纲》
5500词

- ➔ 聚焦核心，直击考点
- ➔ 乱中有序，抗遗忘循环记
- ➔ 阅读、完形、写作，全面突破

赠

考研大纲词汇表 电子版

吉林出版集团有限责任公司

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前言 >> Foreword

聚焦式词汇学习

——史上最高效的考研词汇突破法

太阳普照大地,却不能点燃地上的柴禾;透镜只把一小束阳光聚集,却能把柴禾点燃。这就是聚焦的力量!

词汇是英语的基石,但面对这么多单词,如何在考研复习的紧迫时间里更高效地突破词汇关呢?

最好的方法就是聚焦!

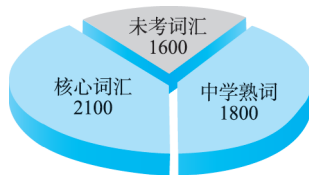
本书遵从“聚焦学习”的理念,通过一轮突破,二轮复习的方法“集中优势兵力,各个歼灭敌人”,为您提供高效的聚焦式词汇突破法,必定能使您的学习效率倍速提高。

一轮突破

1 词汇聚焦——分析“敌情”,因“敌”制宜

绝招一: 词表分析。通过对近 10 年的真题统计分析,除去 1 800 个左右的中学熟词和 1 600 个左右的“未考词汇”(即在历年考研真题中从没出现过的词),真正的核心、重点单词只有 2 100 个左右。

本书收录了约 2 100 个核心词汇,涵盖了历年真题中出现过的所有重点词汇,这部分词汇是我们真正需要集中精力突破的核心词汇。掌握了这些词汇,可以说就基本通过了考研词汇关。



绝招二: 考频统计。星火记忆研究所专项研发了“F-5 真题分频系统”,对大纲词汇中的每个词汇的出现频率进行了精确分析,统计出每个单词在历年真题中考过的次数,并在单词释义后用数字标出,让您在背单词时抓住重点,直击高频。

绝招三: 释义精准。本书将真题释义和生僻释义单独列出,抓住重点释义,有的放矢,区别用力,自然记得快、记得准。

2 方法聚焦——打通记忆关

方法不在多,而在于实用。历来心理学家和语言学家都强调在一定语言环境中进行词汇记忆、词汇运用的必要性和重要性,根据这一思路,我们收录了历年考试中出现过的真题例句、外刊题源例句、直击用法的经典例句,更收录了实用的写作佳句等,不但能够使您在生动、鲜活的语境中记忆单词,摆脱孤立、枯燥地死记单词之苦,还能帮您在语境中学用法,一举两得。

③ 题型聚焦——直击考点

本书是第一本根据考试题型设置图书栏目的词汇书,针对性强。创新性的内容讲解,不仅能够让您在考研英语复习的时候了解每一个单词的用法,还能够熟悉该单词在阅读、完形中的考点。“佳句背诵”和单元后的“写作经典句型必备”栏目,更能让您的写作备考无忧。

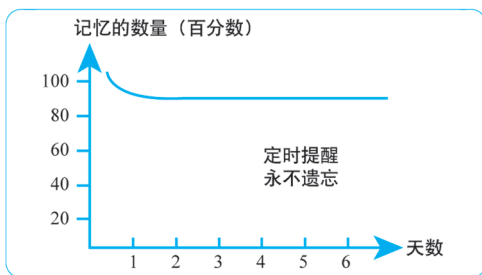
④ 时间聚焦——强行突破

摆在您面前的只有 2 100 个单词,您是计划用 3 个月完成,还是集中力量进行突破?“集中识记,反复循环”是最适合中国学生在短期内突破词汇的方法。实验证明,常规学习,前记后忘,在一个月内遗忘率达到 80%,而通过“集中识记,反复循环”可把遗忘率降到 20%。因此我们要在学习时间安排上聚焦——把这 2 100 个核心必考词分成 30 天记忆,每天有 70 个单词的任务量,每天只需 2~3 个小时(1~2 个小时学习,1 个小时复习)便可轻松搞定。

⑤ 有效复习——永不遗忘

根据艾宾浩斯遗忘规律,人在学习后,如果不及时复习,1 天后记忆保持率只有 33.7%,2 天后只有 27.8%,6 天后只有 25.4%。如果及时复习,记忆保持率则如右图所示。

基于此,我们为您制订了一个合理的循环复习计划(详见“30 天快速突破时间表”)。同时我们在每页页底设置了“单词集中赢”栏目,单数页码“看中文想英文”,帮助您复习当前两页的单词拼写;双数页码“看英文想中文”,帮您检测上两页的已学过单词的释义,即时复习,克服遗忘。其中的方框便于您进行自测。



通过“集中识记、反复循环”这种方式学习,您一定能够在 30 天内完成词汇的大突破。

二轮复习

查缺补漏——全面突破

按照科学的学习安排,攻克了重点核心词后,就进入到二轮复习阶段,进行查缺补漏、巩固提高。这个阶段,您需要找到自己的词汇盲点,进行相应的补救。

因此,我们特在光盘中超值赠送《考研英语大纲词汇表规范释析》PDF 电子打印版,对考研大纲 5 500 词进行了规范释析,您要做的就是集中力量进行查缺补漏,全面突破所有的考研英语大纲词汇!步骤如下:

Step 1: 从字母 A 开始,逐个浏览词汇表中的所有词汇。



Step 2: 在您已经掌握的词汇前的□内标记√。没有标记√则是您未掌握的词汇。



Step 3: 统计未掌握的词汇数量,对其进行集中识记。

我们会提供全程的服务,

我们的沟通永不离线(www.sparke.cn)



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Day 01

Date _____

Let's go!

accuracy

[ˈækjərəsi]

【真】n. 准确(性), 精确(性) ②

▮ 阅读 I was not convinced about the accuracy of the report. 我信不过这份报告的准确性。

accurate

[ˈækjərət]

a. 精确的; 正确的

▮ 阅读 If you compare his work with mine, you will find mine more accurate. 如果你拿他的作品和我的比较, 你会发现我的比较精确。

advocate

{ [ˈædvəkeɪt] v.
[ˈædvəkət] n.

【真】vt. /n. 鼓吹(者), 拥护(者) ④

▮ 阅读 Even Tommasini, who had advocated Gilbert's appointment in the *Times*, calls him "an unpretentious musician with no air of the formidable conductor about him." 甚至在《泰晤士报》上发文拥护吉尔伯特任命的托马西尼都称其为“低调的音乐家, 在他身上找不到那种飞扬跋扈的指挥家的气质”。

【2011 考研阅读】

amend

[əˈmend]

【生】n. (pl.) 赔罪, 赔偿

vt. 修订, 改进(议案、法规等)

▮ 阅读 The government has amended the law twice to accord with the changing situation. 政府已经两次修订这项法律以适应正在变化的局势。

assert

[əˈsɜ:t]

【真】v. 肯定地说, 断言, 宣称 ⑤

v. 维护, 坚持

▮ 完形 搭配: assert oneself 坚持自己的权利(或意见), 显示自己的权威

▮ 阅读 He asserted, also, that his power to follow a long and purely abstract train of thought was very limited, for which reason he felt certain that he never could have succeeded with mathematics. 他还断言,

在深入理解冗长且完全抽象的观点上, 他的能力有限。鉴于此, 他曾确信自己在数学方面不会有所成就。

【2008 考研阅读】

asset

[ˈæset]

【真】n. (pl.) 资产, 财产 ⑤

n. 宝贵的人或东西

▮ 阅读 And dead markets partly reflect the paralysis of banks which will not sell assets for fear of booking losses, yet are reluctant to buy all those supposed bargains. 市场萧条在一定程度上反映了银行的无能, 这些银行担心账面损失而不肯出售资产, 也不愿意去购买那些被认为是便宜货的资产。

【2010 考研阅读】

avoid

[əˈvɔɪd]

【真】vt. 避免, 避开 ⑩

vt. 预防

▮ 完形 搭配: avoid/escape (避免) doing sth.

辨析: avoid, escape

(1) avoid 原义是“使…扑空(void)”, 所以指“在…之前有意避开”;

(2) escape 原义是“out of being caught”, 指“从…中逃脱、逃离”, 以免受影响。

▮ 佳句背诵

❖ You may avoid all known sources of contagion, yet not easily escape infection. 人们可以避开所有已知的接触传染病源, 却难以摆脱非接触传染。

▮ 阅读 The first draft will appear on the page only if you stop avoiding the inevitable and sit, stand up, or lie down to write. 只有当你不再回避无法回避的事情, 坐着、站着或躺着写作, 初稿才会跃然纸上。

【2008 考研阅读】

beneficial

[ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl]

【真】a. 有益的, 有利的 ①

▮ 阅读 The balance of evidence is that small quantities of alcohol are physically beneficial, and physical health promotes mental well-being. 客观地说, 少量饮酒对身体有益, 而身体健康会促进精神健康。



单词集中营

看中文想英文

☐ 准确(性)

☐ 精确的

☐ 鼓吹(者)

☐ 赔罪

☐ 断言

☐ 资产

☐ 避免

☐ 有益的

benefit

['benɪfɪt]

【真】*n.* 利益, 好处
v. (使) 获益, 受益 18

❶ **完形** 搭配: for the benefit of 为了...的利益
be of benefit (to sb.) (对某人) 有益
benefit by/from 从...中得益

A benefits (有益于) B. $\Rightarrow$ B benefits by/from A.

辨异: 指利润时只能用 profit, 不用 benefit。

❷ **阅读** Equality and mutual benefit is one of China's five principles of peaceful co-existence in foreign policy. 平等互利是中国外交政策和和平共处五项原则之一。

These facilities have benefited the whole town. 这些设施使全城人民受益。

cheat sb. (out) of sth. 骗某人某样东西

❷ **阅读** Paul strongly denied that he was guilty of cheating innocent customers. 保罗坚决否认欺骗过无辜的顾客。

Do not cheat on the exam. It will do you no good. 考试不要作弊, 这对你没有好处。

coincide

[ˌkɔɪnˈsaɪd]

【真】*vi.* 同时发生; 相同, 相符; 重叠 3

❶ **完形** 搭配: coincide with 与...相符, 与...一致

❷ **阅读** His tastes and habits coincide with those of his wife. 他的爱好和习惯跟他妻子的完全相同。

The two triangles I cut out coincide exactly. 我截下的两个三角形正好重叠。

capable

['keɪpəbl̩]

【真】*a.* 有能力的; 敢于...的 6

❶ **完形** 搭配:

be capable of { [褒] 有能力的
[贬] 能干得出...的, 敢于...的

辨异: able, capable

(1) 在意义上: able 只表示褒义, capable 则可表示褒贬两种意义;

(2) 在搭配上: able 仅能用于有生命的人或动物, 而 capable 还能用于无生命的事物; able 后接不定式, capable 后接 of 加(动)名词。

❷ **阅读** Alex Ross, a classical-music critic has described him (Gilbert) as a man who is capable of turning the Philharmonic into "a markedly different, more vibrant organization." 亚历克斯·罗斯, 一名古典音乐评论家这样描述他(吉尔伯特): 他能够把爱乐乐团变成“一个完全不同、更加有活力的组织”。

【2011 考研阅读】

coincidence

[kəʊˈɪnsɪdəns]

【真】*n.* 巧合, 巧事 2

n. 一致, 符合

❷ **阅读** It was no coincidence that his car was seen near the bank at the time of the robbery. 发生抢劫案时, 有人在银行附近看到他的车, 这绝非巧合。

Is there any coincidence between your statistics and your friends'? 你的统计数字和你朋友们的统计数字一致吗?

conclude

[kənˈkluːd]

【真】*v.* 推断出, 下结论 9

v. 缔结, 议定; 结束

❷ **阅读** The inquiry concluded that the accident had been caused by human error. 调查的结论是事故是人为失误造成的。

The US concluded a treaty with France. 美国和法国缔结了一项条约。

capacity

[kəˈpæsəti]

【真】*n.* 容量, 容积; 能力, 才能 9

❷ **阅读** Women's capacity for tolerating stress may even be greater than men's; it's just that they're dealing with so many more things that they become worn out from it more visibly and sooner. 女性对压力的耐受力甚至超过了男性, 只是因为她们要处理的事务太多, 她们才更明显、更快地变得筋疲力尽。

【2008 考研阅读】

conclusion

[kənˈkluːʒn]

【真】*n.* 推论, 结论 5

n. 缔结, 议定; 结尾

❶ **完形** 搭配: arrive at/come to/draw/reach a conclusion 得出结论

bring... to a conclusion 使...结束

make a conclusion 下结论

❷ **阅读** I might have come to a wrong conclusion. 也许我得出了一个错误的结论。

cheat

[tʃi:t]

【真】*v.* 欺骗; 作弊 6

n. 欺骗行为; 骗子

❶ **完形** 搭配: cheat sb. into (doing)... 哄骗某人(做)...

consist

[kənˈsɪst]

【真】*vi.* 构成; (存)在于; 与...一致 4

❶ **完形** 搭配: { consist of 由...组成
consist in 在于



看英文想中文

☐ accuracy

☐ accurate

☐ advocate

☐ amend

☐ assert

☐ asset

☐ avoid

☐ beneficial

辨析: “由…组成” { be composed of [用被动语态]
consist of [用主动语态]

【阅读】The basic theory of the traditional Chinese medical science consists in the balance of the Chinese Yin and Yang. 传统中医学的基本理论在于人体阴阳的平衡。

consistent

[kən'sistənt]

【真】a. 一致的, 符合的; 坚持的, 一贯的 ②

【完形】搭配: be consistent with = consist with 与…一致

【阅读】There has been a small but consistent decline, of about one per 1 000 births annually, in the proportion of boys being born in developed countries over the past 40 years. 在过去 40 年中, 发达国家的男孩出生率一直以每年约千分之一的比率小幅下降。

convention

[kən'venʃn]

【真】n. 大会, 会议; 习俗, 惯例; 协定, 公约 ③

【阅读】As a matter of convention, people attending funerals wear dark clothes. 作为一种社会习俗, 参加葬礼的人一般都穿深色衣服。

conventional

[kən'venʃənl]

【真】a. 习惯的, 传统的; 守旧的 ⑦

【阅读】In fact, the way consumers now approach the process of making purchase decisions means that marketing's impact stems from a broad range of factors beyond conventional paid media. 事实上, 现在消费者作出购买决策过程的方式, 意味着市场营销的影响源自传统付费媒体之外的众多其他因素。

【2011 考研阅读】

His opinions are rather narrow and conventional. 他的观点相当狭隘守旧。

cripple

['kripl]

【生】vt. (喻) 严重削弱, 使陷于瘫痪

n. 跛子 vt. 使跛, 使残疾

【阅读】It was her own immune system which attacks the joints in her body and cripples her so badly that she often had to use a wheelchair. 正是她自己的免疫系统攻击她体内的关节, 严重削弱了她的行动能力, 使她必须经常坐轮椅。

deduct

[dɪ'dʌkt]

vt. 扣除, 减去

【阅读】They deducted the expenses from his salary. 他们从他的薪金里扣除了费用。

desolate

{ ['desələt] v.
['desələt] a.

【生】vt. 使悲伤; 使孤寂

a. 荒凉的; 孤寂的

【阅读】She was desolated by her friend's death. 朋友的去世使她极为悲伤。

When the coach was going across a desolate plain, Catherine bent down again, and this time drew from under the seat a large basket. 马车行至荒无人烟的平原上, 凯瑟琳再次躬身, 这次从座位下拖出一只大篮子。

discipline

['dɪsɪplɪn]

【真】n. 纪律; 学科 vt./n. 训练, 训导 ①①

vt. 惩罚; 约束

【阅读】The study of law has been recognized for centuries as a basic intellectual discipline in European universities. 几个世纪以来, 欧洲的各所大学一直认为法学是一门基本知识学科。【2007 考研英语译汉】

dive

[daɪv]

【生】vi./n. 奔, 冲, 扑; 俯冲

vi./n. 跳水, 潜水

【阅读】When the shots sounded in the street, people made a dive for the nearest doorway. 街上响起枪声时, 人们一头冲进最近的门道里。

Two survivors escaped by diving into the river. 两位幸存者跳进河里才得以逃脱。

dwel

[dweɪ]

【真】vi. 住, 居住, 栖身 ①

vi. 详述, 强调

【完形】搭配: dwell in/at 居住于, 停留于

dwell on/upon 细想; 详述

【阅读】Let bygones be bygones. Don't dwell on the past too much! 让过去的成为过去, 不要老想着它! The book dwells too much on the economic aspects of the problem. 这本书对该问题的经济方面讲得太多了。

embark

[ɪm'bɑ:k]

【生】vi. 开始, 从事; 启程 ①

v. (使) 上船(或飞机、汽车等)

【完形】搭配: embark on/upon 从事, 着手, 开始



单词集中营

☐ 利益 ☐ 有能力的 ☐ 容量 ☐ 欺骗 ☐ 同时发生 ☐ 巧合(n.)

☐ 推断出 ☐ 结论 ☐ 构成 ☐ 一致的 ☐ 会议 ☐ 习惯的 ☐ 使陷于瘫痪

☐ 扣除 ☐ 使悲伤 ☐ 纪律 ☐ 俯冲 ☐ 居住 ☐ 从事

阅读 She embarked on a new career. 她开始新的职业。
The refugees embarked at Southampton and disembarked in New York a week later. 难民在南安普敦上船,一星期后到纽约下船。

enthusiastic

[ɪnθʊˈziːəstɪk]

【真】a. 热情的,热心的 ④

完形 搭配: be enthusiastic about 热衷于

阅读 The great outburst of major inventions in early America was in a large part due to enthusiastic workers. 美国早期众多重大发明的涌现,在很大程度上归因于对创造充满激情的工人们。

flaw

[flɔː]

【真】n. 瑕疵;缺陷 ②

n. 裂缝

完形 搭配:

a flaw in { the cup 茶杯的瑕疵
his character 他性格上的缺陷

阅读 Gems are usually cut to bring out their natural luster and to remove any flaw. 宝石一般通过切割以展现出它的自然光泽并去掉任何瑕疵。
There must be a flaw in her argument, but I can't think what it is. 她的论点一定有漏洞,只是我想不出来是什么。

fragile

['frædʒaɪl]

【真】a. 脆弱的,虚弱的 ②

a. 脆的,易碎的,易坏的

完形 辨析: brittle, fragile

(1) brittle 表示“脆的”,指坚硬易碎,缺乏柔韧性,与 flexible 相对;

(2) fragile 修饰做工精致、容易打破、需小心轻放之物,还指人弱不禁风,身体虚弱。

阅读 Let the people you love know what they mean to you, because you never know what might happen for life is too fragile. 告诉你所爱的人你有多么的爱他们,因为你永远也不可能知道将要发生什么,生命太脆弱了!

grin

[grɪn]

vi. /n. 露齿而笑,咧着嘴笑

完形 搭配: on the grin 笑嘻嘻地

grin from ear to ear 咧着大嘴笑

阅读 They grinned with pleasure when I gave them the sweets. 我把糖果给他们时,他们高兴得咧着嘴笑。

His sly grin indicated that he had known about the secret. 他狡猾的笑表明他已经知道了这个秘密。

hedge

[hedʒ]

n. 树篱,障碍物 v. 用树篱围住

完形 搭配: be hedged in 被...包围;受到...的束缚
hedge sb. /sth. about with... 用...限制某人/某物

阅读 We are trying to build an extension to the house, but the whole procedure seems to be hedged about with problems. 我们想扩建房子,但整套程序似乎困难重重。

howl

[haʊl]

【生】v. 高叫,欢闹

v. 吠,嚎叫,咆哮;(风)呼啸

阅读 The comedian had the audience howling with laughter. 喜剧演员把观众逗得开怀大笑。

The wolves howled in the forest. 狼群在森林中嚎叫。

imperative

[ɪm'perətɪv]

【真】n. 必要的事 ①

a. 急需的,绝对必要的;命令(式)的,祈使的 n. 祈使语气

阅读 Is it really an imperative for them to have such a large army? 他们真的迫切需要一支如此庞大的军队吗?

The boss speaks in an imperative tone of voice that has to be obeyed. 老板说话总是带着必须服从的命令腔调。

industrial

[ɪn'dʌstriəl]

【真】a. 工业(化)的,产业的 ④

阅读 When the United States built its industrial infrastructure, it didn't have the capital to do so. 当美国修建它的工业基础设施时,并没有资金可以动用。

【2001 考研阅读】

inspire

[ɪn'spaɪə(r)]

【真】v. 鼓舞,激励 ①

vt. 使产生灵感

完形 搭配: inspire { sb. with sth. 激起/鼓舞
sth. in/into sb. 某人的...

阅读 The news inspired us with courage. 那消息给了我们勇气。

The Lake District scenery inspired Wordsworth to



单词集中营

☐ benefit ☐ capable ☐ capacity ☐ cheat ☐ coincide ☐ coincidence

☐ conclude ☐ conclusion ☐ consist ☐ consistent ☐ convention ☐ conventional

☐ cripple ☐ deduct ☐ desolate ☐ discipline ☐ dive ☐ dwell ☐ embark

write his greatest poetry. 英格兰湖区的美景激起了华兹华斯的灵感,使他创作出他最伟大的诗篇。

interval

['ɪntəvl]

【真】*n.* 间隔, 间距 ②

n. 幕间(或工间)休息

【完形】搭配: at intervals 不时, 时时

at intervals of { [时间] 每隔...
[空间]

辨析: gap, interval, break

- (1) gap 意为“缺口; 隔阂; 间隔”;
- (2) interval 戏剧表演等的休息时间;
- (3) break 工作、读书等的休息时间。

【阅读】The discussion was so prolonged and exhausting that at intervals the speakers stopped for refreshments. 讨论会开得那么冗长, 使人筋疲力尽, 致使发言的人不时停下来喝点饮料。
Trees will be planted on both sides of the street at intervals of 10 meters. 街道两旁每隔 10 米将种上一棵树。

kneel

[ni:l]

vi. 跪, 下跪

【阅读】The old cathedral lights are low. We often go there to worship and sometimes kneel in prayer. 古老的教堂里灯火微明, 我们常去那儿做礼拜, 有时跪下来祷告。

likewise

['lɪkwaɪz]

【真】*ad.* 同样地, 照样地 ③

ad. 也, 又, 而且

【阅读】Watch him and do likewise. 注意看着他, 然后照着做。
Likewise, you'll need clothes, so pack them too. 而且, 你也需要衣服, 所以把它们包起来吧。

manifest

['mænɪfɪst]

【真】*a.* 明显的 *vt.* 表明, 证明 ②

【阅读】Biochemical nanocomputers already exist in nature; they are manifest in all living things. 在自然界已经存在着生化纳米计算机, 它们在有生命的东西中显而易见。
No one can manifest the truth of his statement. 没有人能证明他讲的是真话。

militant

['mɪlɪtənt]

a. 激进的, 好斗的 *n.* 激进分子, 斗士

【阅读】The strikers were in a militant mood. 罢工者群情激奋。

Militants within the party are demanding radical reforms. 政党中的激进派一直要求大刀阔斧的变革。

nonetheless

[ˌnʌndə'les]

【真】*ad.* 尽管如此, 依然 ②

【阅读】The book is too long, nonetheless, informative and entertaining. 这本书虽长, 但是富含知识性和趣味性。

He's stupid, but I like him nonetheless. 他是很笨, 然而我喜欢他。

odd

[ɒd]

【真】*a.* 奇特的, 古怪的 ④

a. 奇数的; 临时的; 剩余的
n. (pl.) 可能性, 机会; 不和, 相争

【完形】搭配: at odds (with) (与...) 不一致; (与...) 不和
辨析: odd, peculiar, strange

- (1) odd 指“超出常规的”或“超出预期的, 不正常的”, 强调“违反正常情况”;
- (2) peculiar 指“与众不同的、罕见的”, 强调“独特性”;
- (3) strange 是最普通、应用范围最广的词, 指“奇怪的, 陌生的”, 强调“不常见”、“生疏”。

【阅读】I find it odd that she hasn't written to us. 我觉得她没写信给我们有点奇怪。

The odds are ten to one that An Lee's movies would be a box office success. 李安的电影十之八九会有好的票房收入。

output

['aʊtpʊt]

【真】*n.* 产量; 输出(功率) ②

vt. 产出, 输出

【阅读】According to accounts of the experiments, their hourly output rose when lighting was increased, but also when it was dimmed. 根据实验记录, 不论是加强还是减少照明, 她们每小时的产量都会增加。
【2010 考研完形】

佳句背诵

❖ Input your order, and the computer will output the correct data automatically. 输入你的命令, 电脑会自动输出正确数据。

passion

['pæʃn]

【生】*n.* 酷爱

n. 激情, 热情



- | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ☐ 必要的事 | ☐ 工业(化)的 | ☐ 鼓舞 | ☐ 间隔 | ☐ 下跪 | ☐ 同样地 | ☐ 明显的 |
| ☐ 激进的 | ☐ 尽管如此 | ☐ 奇特的 | ☐ 输出 | ☐ 酷爱 | | |

- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ☐ 热情的 | ☐ 缺陷 | ☐ 脆弱的 | ☐ 咧着嘴笑 | ☐ 树篱 | ☐ 欢闹 |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|

完形 搭配: have a passion for 对...酷爱

阅读 His skills as a player don't quite match his passion for the game. 作为玩家,他的水平与他对此项游戏的酷爱程度不太相配。

Nothing great in the world has ever been accomplished without passion. 世上没有不用激情就能完成的伟业。

persist

[pə'sɪst]

【真】vi. 持续,继续存在 ②

vi. 坚持不懈,执意

完形 搭配: persist in doing sth. 坚持做某事

persist with 继续努力

辨析: persist in, insist (on)

(1) persist in 指“坚持、持续”做某事,常用于贬义;

(2) insist (on) 指“坚持”某种意见、主张。

阅读 If you persist in causing troubles, the company will have to dismiss you. 如果你再继续惹麻烦的话,公司就只好把你开除了。

pollute

[pə'lju:t]

vt. 弄脏,污染

阅读 The air is polluted in this city, but it is not given sufficient attention partly because of the nation's drive to save energy. 这个城市的空气已被污染了,但没引起足够关注,部分原因是国家的节能号召。

prejudice

['predʒʊdɪs]

【真】n. /vt. (使有)偏见,(有)成见

vt. 损害 ③

完形 搭配: without prejudice (to) (对...)没有不利,无损(于)

阅读 In that mirror we can see the strengths, the weaknesses, the hopes, the prejudices, and the central values of the culture itself. 从那面镜子里,我们可以看到一种文化自身的长处、弱点、希望、偏见和核心价值。

rage

[reɪdʒ]

【真】n. 盛怒;时尚 ③

vi. 发怒;迅速蔓延

完形 搭配: be all the rage 风行一时
burst into a rage 勃然大怒

阅读 Long hair is all the rage now. 现在流行长发。

佳句背诵

❖ Count to ten before you **lose your temper**, and to one hundred if you are **in a rage**. 在发脾气之前,先数到十;假如怒火正旺,那就数到一百。

recollect

[ˌrɛkə'lekt]

v. 回忆,追想

阅读 As far as I can recollect, he wasn't home until 6 o'clock. 就我所能回忆起来的,他到6点钟才回家。
She tried to recollect the words to the old song. 她试着回忆那首老歌的歌词。

relate

[rɪ'leɪt]

【真】v. 叙述,讲述;

(使)互相关联 ④

vi. 适应,和睦相处

完形 搭配: relate to... 涉及...,与...相关

A relates to B. A与B有联系。

relate A with/to B 把A与B联系起来

阅读 She related how it happened to them. 她给他们讲了那件事情发生的经过。

reservation

[ˌrezə'veɪʃn]

【真】n. (美国印第安部落的)居留地 ①

n. 预订;犹豫;保留

阅读 I should have called to make an airline reservation, but I didn't. 我本应该打电话预订机票,但我没有。
I have some reservations about the truth of these claims. 我对这些声明的真实性有些怀疑。

reserve

[rɪ'zɜ:v]

【真】vt. 保留,储备 ①

vt. 预订 n. 储备(物),储备金;
保留;谨慎;矜持;寡言

完形 搭配: in reserve 备用的
without reserve 无保留地,无条件地

阅读 The runner reserved some of his energy for the final spring. 那名运动员保留部分体力准备最后冲刺时用。

We accept your statement without reserve. 我们毫无保留地接受你的意见。

review

[rɪ'vju:]

【真】vt. 评论;检讨;回顾;复习

n. 评论;复习 ⑪

阅读 She had been reviewing the previous week on her way home. 她在回家的路上对前一个星期进行了回顾。

This magazine consists mainly of reviews of new books and plays. 该杂志主要包括对新书和新剧本的评论。



☐ enthusiastic

☐ flaw

☐ fragile

☐ grin

☐ hedge

☐ howl

☐ imperative

☐ industrial

☐ inspire

☐ interval

☐ kneel

☐ likewise

☐ manifest

☐ militant

☐ nonetheless

☐ odd

☐ output

☐ passion

scatter ['skætə(r)]	【真】v. 分散, 消散 ③ vt. 撒(播); 使散开, 驱散
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【阅读】Scattered around the globe are more than 100 small regions of isolated volcanic activity known to geologists as hot spots. 在地球上散布着 100 多处小范围的火山活动地区, 地质学家称它们为热点地区。
The police scattered the crowd. 警察驱散了人群。

sheer [ʃiə(r)]	a. 全然的, 十足的; 陡峭的
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【阅读】It would be sheer folly to buy such a large car—we wouldn't be able to afford to run it. 买这么大一辆汽车是十足的蠢事——我们根本出不起钱来养它。It's very difficult to climb a sheer cliff. 攀登陡峭的悬崖是很困难的。

slight [slɑ:t]	【真】a. 轻微的 ① a. 纤细的, 瘦弱的 vt. /n. 轻视, 藐视
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【阅读】Suddenly, there was a slight trembling sound from below, and the captain went down to see what had happened. 突然, 从船舱下部传来一声轻微的颤音, 船长走下船舱去查看发生了什么事情。He was criticized for slighting the masses as ignorant. 他因轻视群众、认为群众无知而受到批评。

spin [spm]	【生】v. 纺纱 vt. 织网; 吐丝; (用洗衣机等)甩干 v. (使)旋转 n. 旋转, 自转
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【完形】搭配: spin out 拖长, 拖延, 使勉强维持一段时间; 消磨, 度过
【阅读】Before weaving we spin the wool into thread. 我们先将羊毛纺成纱, 然后再织。Please spin these clothes for me. 请替我把这些衣服甩干。

stern [stɜ:n]	a. 坚定的, 坚决的; 严厉的, 苛刻的 n. 船尾, 舟尾
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【阅读】The workers held a strike to protest the boss' stern request. 工人们举行罢工, 抗议老板的苛刻要求。He walked slowly towards the stern of the ship. 他慢慢地向船尾走去。

substance ['sʌbstəns]	【真】n. 物质; 实质 ② n. 根据, 理由; 内容, 要旨
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【完形】辨析: matter, substance
matter 是“物质”的总称, 为不可数名词; substance 是具体的“物质”, 为可数名词。
【佳句背诵】
❖ Sometimes changes take place in **matter** and the **substances** never return to their former condition. 有时物质发生变化, 再也不会恢复到原来的状态。
【阅读】There is no substance in his complaint. 他的抱怨没有道理。

substantial [səb'stænʃl]	【真】a. 坚实的; 大量的; 有内容的 ⑤ a. 牢固的; 主要的
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【阅读】Retailers that master the intricacies of wholesaling in Europe may well expect to rake in substantial profits thereby. 零售者们掌握了欧洲批发运作的详情, 便完全可以期待获得丰厚的利润。
【2010 考研阅读】

suspect { [sə'spekt] v. ['sʌspekt] n.	【真】vt. 怀疑, 疑心 ② n. 嫌疑犯, 可疑分子
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【完形】搭配: suspect sb. of (doing) sth. 怀疑某人(做过)某事
【阅读】He was suspected of selling state secrets and arrested last month. 他涉嫌倒卖国家机密, 于上个月被捕了。Two suspects in connection with the crime are now behind bars. 与犯罪有关的两名嫌疑犯现已被关押。

tedious ['ti:diəs]	a. 乏味的, 单调的, 冗长的
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【阅读】We had to sit through several tedious speeches. 我们只得坐在那里听着几个乏味的演讲。

toast [təʊst]	【真】vt. (向...)祝酒 ① n. 烤面包, 吐司; 祝酒词 vt. 烘, 烤
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【完形】搭配: as warm as a toast 暖烘烘的
have sb. on toast [俚]任意摆布某人, 愚弄某人



- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ☐ 持续 | ☐ 弄脏 | ☐ 偏见 | ☐ 盛怒 | ☐ 回忆 | ☐ (使)互相关联 |
| ☐ 居留地 | ☐ 保留 | ☐ 评论 | ☐ 分散 | ☐ 全然的 | ☐ 轻微的 |
| ☐ 坚决的 | ☐ 物质 | ☐ 坚实的 | ☐ 怀疑 | ☐ 乏味的 | ☐ (向...)祝酒 |

阅读 For that, Greenspan & Co. may still be worth toasting. 因此,格林斯潘公司也许还是值得我们祝贺一下的。 【2004 考研阅读】 He was toasting his feet by the fire. 他在炉火边暖脚。	unlikely [ʌn'laɪklɪ] 【真】a. 未必的,靠不住的; 不大可能发生的 ⑤ 完形 搭配: be unlikely to... 不可能... 阅读 Plants raised in green houses are unlikely to be sturdy. 在温室培养出来的植物不会有强大的生命力。
triple ['trɪpl] 【真】v. (使)增至三倍 ① a. 三倍的,三部分的,三方的 阅读 In the past five years the company has tripled its sales. 过去五年中,该公司销售量增至三倍。 This year they have obtained a triple profit. 今年他们得到了三倍的利润。	via ['vaɪə] 【真】prep. 经,通过 ① 阅读 Millions of US singles of all ages are trying to find mates via a click of mouse. 数百万的美国单身族不分年龄大小,正在努力通过网络寻找伴侣。
unlike [ʌn'laɪk] 【真】prep. 不像...,和...不同 ③ a. 不相似的,不同的 阅读 The railway companies, though still private business managed for the benefit of shareholders, were very unlike old family business. 尽管铁路公司仍然是为股东谋利的私有企业,但和那些老式的家庭企业相比,已经有很大的区别。	weep [wi:p] 【生】vi. 流血,流脓 v. (为...)哭泣,(为...)流泪 完形 搭配: weep over 为...哭泣 阅读 The cut is no longer weeping and is starting to heal. 伤口已不流脓,渐渐愈合了。 When he heard the news that his wife was hurt in an accident, he broke down and wept. 听到妻子在事故中受伤的消息时,他忍不住哭了起来。

写作经典句型必备

在考研应用文写作中,书信出现的几率最大。现将常考信件归为五类,并将其常用句型加以归纳,相信必定为您的应用文写作带来帮助。

求职信

一、黄金模板

Dear Sir/Madam, I have become aware, 获知职位信息的方式, that you are seeking people qualified to fill the vacancy for 招聘职位. I am convinced that I would be well qualified for the job, and I would like to apply for the position. 资格条件 1 (学历). Furthermore, 资格条件 2 (工作经历). My resume and list of references are available upon request. I appreciate your time and consideration, and look forward to meeting you in the near future. Faithfully yours, Xu Dong
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二、常用句式

- I am writing you this letter to show my keen interest in the position of... 我写此信的目的是表达我对...职位的浓厚兴趣。
- My major and working experiences closely parallel your requirements. 我的专业和工作经历与贵公司的要求十分吻合。
- My references are available and I can send as soon as possible upon notice. 我有推荐信,一旦接到通知,我会尽早寄送。
- Learning from... that you are looking for a... I should like to apply for the position. 从...处得悉,贵公司正在招聘一名...我愿应聘此职。
- I graduated with a BA/BS degree in... from/in... 本人于...年于...大学获得文/理学学士学位。
- After completing my four-year course at... University in... I was employed by... company as a... 在...年...大学完成四年学业后,我受雇于...公司,任...职位。
- I trust myself that I have the appropriate qualifications and experience for this post. 本人相信自己的资历及经验能胜任这一职位。
- I am enclosing my curriculum vitae/resume. 随信附

上个人简历。

9. I can come for an interview at any time convenient to you. 本人可以在您方便的任何时间参加面试。
10. I would appreciate the privilege of an interview. 如

果有幸参加面试,本人不胜感激。

11. I would welcome the opportunity for a personal interview with you at your convenience. 希望在您方便的时候有机会和您面谈。

每日一练

赶在遗忘临界点前,测试一下吧!

一、Choose the better one.

1. This old glass dish is very _____ (brittle/fragile). 这个旧玻璃碟子很容易碎。
2. There will be an/a _____ (interval/gap) of 20 minutes after the second act. 第二幕结束后将休息 20 分钟。
3. She wears rather _____ (odd/particular) clothes. 她穿的衣服很怪。

二、Fill in the blanks.

1. The new regulations will be _____ great benefit to us all.
2. Her arrival coincided _____ our departure.
3. The committee consists _____ ten members.

三、Translation.

1. But the idea that the journalist must understand the law more profoundly than an ordinary citizen rests on an understanding of the established conventions and special responsibilities of the news media. **【2007 考研英语译汉】**
2. This entails reducing our dependence on the North American market, whose programs relate to experiences and cultural traditions which are different from our own. **【2005 考研英语译汉】**

参考答案

- 一、1. fragile 2. interval 3. odd
二、1. of 新规章对我们大家都会大有好处。
2. with 她来到时我们正好离开。
3. of 委员会由十人组成。
三、1. 但是,新闻记者必须比普通公民更加深刻地理解法律,这种观点是基于对新闻媒体既定惯例和特殊职责的理解。
2. 这就意味着要减少对北美市场的依赖,其项目所涉及的经验和文化传统与我们的是不同的。

30天快速突破时间表

天 数	学 习 课 程	复 习 课 程
1	Day 1	Day 1



Day 02

Date _____

Let's go!

abide

[ə'baɪd]

vt. 忍受 vi. 遵守; 停留

完形 搭配: { comply with
abide by 遵从, 遵守
conform to

阅读 To abide by the constitution and laws is the fundamental principle that guides the government in its work. 遵守宪法和法律是政府工作的根本原则。

accuse

[ə'kju:z]

【真】vt. 指控; 指责 ②

完形 搭配:

{ accuse (指控) sb. of (doing) sth.
charge (指控) sb. with (doing) sth.
accuse (指责) sb. of (doing) sth.
blame (责备) sb. for (doing) sth.

阅读 The government was accused of incompetence. 政府被指责无能。

affect

[ə'fekt]

【真】vt. 影响 ⑦

vt. 感动

完形 辨析: to affect sth. = to have an effect on sth. affect 总作动词, effect 除作名词外还可作动词, 但作动词时不表示“影响”, 而表示愿望“产生, 实现”等。

佳句背诵

❖ They are determined to effect certain changes in government policy though it has been much affected by the present conditions. 他们决心使政府的政策发生某些变化, 虽然目前的条件对此不利。

amiable

[ə'miəbl]

a. 和蔼可亲的, 亲切友好的

阅读 We have a very amiable companionship though we meet each other for the first time. 虽然我们是第一次见面, 但我们之间存在一种亲切友好的关系。Do you really want to go or are you merely being amiable? 你是真的想去呢, 还是仅仅为了表示友好?

assess

[ə'ses]

【真】vt. 估价, 评估, 评定 ⑤

完形 辨析:

{ assess v. 估价, 评价
access n. 接近, 进入; 通道, 入口
excess n. 超越, 超过; 过量, 过剩

题源例句

A number of groups are trying to measure light pollution and assess its detrimental effects on the environment in the hope that people will reduce their own contribution to the problem. 一些团体试图测量光污染并评估其对环境的有害影响, 以此希望人们减少光污染。【US News 2009】

await

[ə'weɪt]

vt. 将降临于; 等候, 期待

完形 辨析: await, wait

await 是 vt., wait 是 vi., 即 await = wait for, 但可说 wait for sb. to do, 不可说 await sb. to do.

阅读 When dark, he sat before the coffee-room fire, awaiting his dinner. 天黑的时候, 他坐在咖啡屋的火炉前, 等着他的晚餐。

benign

[bɪ'naɪn]

【生】a. 和蔼的, 慈祥的

a. (肿瘤等)良性的

阅读 My mother's character is very benign. 我母亲非常慈祥。

bow^①

[baʊ]

v. /n. 鞠躬, 点头

n. 船头, 船

阅读 He stood with his head bowed in shame. 他羞愧地低下头。

bow^②

[bəʊ]

n. 弓(形); 蝴蝶结



- | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ☐ scatter | ☐ sheer | ☐ slight | ☐ spin | ☐ stern |
| ☐ substance | ☐ substantial | ☐ suspect | ☐ tedious | ☐ toast |
| ☐ unlike | ☐ unlikely | ☐ via | ☐ weep | ☐ triple |

佳句背诵

❖ The hunter first **bowed** to the head and then raised his **bow**, pulled back the cord and let the arrow fly. 这位猎手首先向这个头领鞠了一躬,然后举弓,拉弦,射箭。(bow 作为动词,意为“鞠躬”,读音为[bau]。作为名词,意为“弓”,读音为[bəu]。)

captive

['kæptɪv]

【真】*n.* 被迷住的人 *a.* 被困住的 ⑤

n. 俘虏

❖ **阅读** Railroads justify rate discrimination against captive shippers on the grounds that in the long run it reduces everyone's cost. 铁路运输公司认为,对受制的托运人收费略高是合理的,其原因是从长远来看这会降低所有人的成本。【2003 考研阅读】

cherish

['tʃerɪʃ]

vt. 珍爱;怀有(深情、期望等)

❖ **阅读** I want to see the outline of her face, so that I could cherish it in my memory. 我想看她脸部的轮廓,以便能把它珍藏在我的记忆中。

crisis

['kraɪsɪs]

【真】*n.* 危机 ③

n. 危急关头;关键时刻

❖ **完形** 搭配: at a crisis 在紧急关头
bring... to a crisis 使...陷入危机

❖ **阅读** The widespread availability of such recordings has thus brought about a crisis in the institution of the traditional classical concert. 这些唱片的普及因此给传统的古典音乐会机构带来了危机。【2011 考研阅读】

We can't keep heading down the nuclear route until the lessons from this crisis have been learnt. 我们首先要吸取此次核危机的教训,才能进一步开展核计划。

deem

[di:m]

【真】*vt.* 认为,视为;相信 ②

❖ **完形** 搭配: deem highly of 高度评价...

❖ **阅读** The board deemed it urgent that these files should be printed right away. 委员会认为这些文件很急需,应马上打印出来。

despair

[dɪ'speə(r)]

【真】*n.* 绝望 ②

vi. 对...绝望

❖ **完形** 搭配: despair of doing sth. 对做某事绝望
in despair 绝望地
out of despair 出于绝望

❖ **阅读** Consumers say they're not in despair because, despite the dreadful headlines, their own fortunes still feel pretty good. 消费者说他们并没有感到绝望,因为虽然报纸上有那些可怕的标题,但是他们自己的财产还是安全的。【2004 考研阅读】

desperate

['despəreɪt]

【真】*a.* 孤注一掷的,拼死的;绝望的 ②

a. 危急的,极严重的

❖ **阅读** I made a desperate attempt to persuade her to change her mind. 我不顾一切地想说服她改变心意。

佳句背诵

❖ **Desperate** situations demand **desperate** remedies. [谚]绝境要用绝法。[desperate 前者意为“极严重的”,后者意为“孤注一掷的”。]

disclose

[dɪs'kləʊz]

【真】*vt.* 公开,揭露;泄露 ①

vt. 暴露

❖ **阅读** She wouldn't disclose her friend's whereabouts to the police. 她不愿把她朋友的下落告诉警方。

diverse

[daɪ'vɜ:s]

【真】*a.* 多种多样的,不同的,相异的 ⑤

题源例句

Experts promote enacting global protections and increasing current conservation efforts while ocean life is still **diverse** enough for the ecosystems to recover. 专家们建议在海洋生物的多样性还足以使生态系统恢复时,要实行全球保护措施,加强目前的保护工作。【HowStuffWorks 2009】

dye

[daɪ]

v. 染,染色 *n.* 染料

❖ **阅读** This material dyes easily. 这种材料容易上色。She thought her dog would die after it drank that bowl of blue dye. 她认为她的狗在喝了那碗蓝染料后会死去。

embarrass

[ɪm'bærəs]

vt. 使窘迫,使为难

单词集中赢

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ☐ 忍受 | ☐ 指控 | ☐ 影响 | ☐ 和蔼可亲的 | ☐ 估价 | ☐ 等候 |
| ☐ 和蔼的 | ☐ 鞠躬 | ☐ 被迷住的人 | ☐ 珍爱 | ☐ 危机 | ☐ 认为 |
| ☐ 孤注一掷的 | ☐ 公开 | ☐ 多种多样的 | ☐ 染色 | ☐ 使窘迫 | |

阅读 It really embarrasses us that we still do not know how many species there are in the world today. 我们还不知道目前世界上的动植物有多少种类,这真是令人尴尬。

entitle

[ɪn'taɪtl]

【真】vt. 给(书、文章)题名;
给...权利(或资格) ③

完形 搭配: entitle sb. to do 给某人做...的权利
entitle sb. to sth. 使某人享有...权利

阅读 Everybody was entitled to privacy and that public figures could go to court to protect themselves and their families. 每个人都有隐私权,公众人物可以用法律保护自己和家人。 【2001 考研完形】

exceed

[ɪk'si:d]

【真】vt. 超出,越出 ①

阅读 This month's amount of sales revenue of our company exceeds last month's by 15%. 这个月我们公司的营业额比上月超出 15%。
I tried to carry on a conversation in English, but it far exceeded my ability. 我想用英语来谈话,但是力不从心。

exceedingly

[ɪk'si:dlɪŋ]

【真】ad. 极其,非常 ①

阅读 Your advice would be exceedingly valuable to him, who is at present at his wits' end. 你的忠告对他来说是非常有价值的,他现在已智穷计尽了。

expire

[ɪk'spaɪə(r)]

【真】vi. 期满,(期限)终止 ①

vi. 断气,死亡

阅读 My passport expired last month, so I will have to get a new one. 我的护照上个月期满,我得换个新的。
In the play the heroine expired of a broken heart. 在戏中女主角因伤心而死。

fare

[feə(r)]

【生】vi. 过活,进展

n. 车费,船费

阅读 How did you fare while you were abroad? 你在国外过得好吗?
She didn't have enough money for the bus fare. 她的钱不够付车费。

flee

[fli:]

【真】v. 逃走,逃掉;逃避 ②

阅读 These people not only fail to help the victim, but, like the hoodlums, flee before the police can question them. 这些人不仅见死不救,而且在警察还没来得及赶来询问情况时,他们就和暴徒一样溜之大吉了。

佳句背诵

❖ The enemy soldiers were fleeing in all directions, but few of them could escape. 敌兵四处逃窜,但很少能逃出去。

frame

[freɪm]

【真】n. 框架 ③

n. 镜框 vt. 给...镶框;制定,创作

阅读 The bike has a very light frame. 这辆自行车的骨架很轻。
It took me all morning to frame the poem. 构思这首诗花了我整整一个早上的时间。

giant

[ˈdʒaɪənt]

【真】n. 巨人 a. 巨大的 ⑦

n. 才智超群的人

阅读 The first full-scale giant recycling plant is perhaps fifteen years away. 第一座大型综合回收工厂也许再过 15 年才能建成。
Shakespeare is a giant among poets. 莎士比亚是诗人中的巨匠。

grind

[graɪnd]

【真】vt. 磨(碎),碾(碎) ⑥

v. (伴着响声)慢慢停止

完形 grind away at/for 加紧用功,刻苦学习
grind down 受折磨

阅读 Would you grind the coffee beans for me? 你能帮我把咖啡豆碾碎吗?
The car slowed down and ground to a halt at the traffic lights. 汽车放慢速度,在交通灯前慢慢停了下来。

heighten

[ˈhaɪtn]

【真】vt. 变强 ①

vt. 提高,升高

阅读 The music heightened the suspense of the movie. 背景音乐使那部电影显得更富悬念。
What had happened yesterday heightened my admiration for him. 昨天发生的一切使我对他更加敬慕。



- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ☐ abide | ☐ accuse | ☐ affect | ☐ amiable | ☐ assess | ☐ await |
| ☐ benign | ☐ bow | ☐ captive | ☐ cherish | ☐ crisis | ☐ deem |
| ☐ desperate | ☐ disclose | ☐ diverse | ☐ dye | ☐ embarrass | |