



# 高考英语

# 快速阅读

# 详解

主编 黄利军 许红梅



金盾出版社  
JINDUN CHUBANSHE

# 高考英语快速阅读详解

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## 内 容 提 要

阅读理解是英语能力培养的重点目标,是高考试卷中的重头戏,阅读的速度和理解的正确率是阅读理解能力高低的重要标志。本书从最近两年全国各地区的高考英语试题和质量检测试题或优秀模拟试卷中精心选编了九十篇有一定难度的阅读理解文章,分类逐一进行详析详解,重在引导思路、点拨解题技巧,旨在提升应用能力、提高阅读理解水平,取得优异成绩。

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倒页、脱页者,本社发行部负责调换)

近年来,阅读理解一直是高考英语试卷的重中之重,几乎占了三分之一的分值。该部分一直由5篇文章组成,文字信息量居高不下。要想在合理的参考时间35分钟内完成5篇题材不同、体裁各异的文章,考生只有靠提高阅读速度(每分钟50~60词)才能完成大容量的阅读任务。

为了帮助考生有效地提高阅读理解速度,提升阅读理解能力,我们邀请了一些长期奋战在教学一线的英语骨干教师,从最近两年全国各地的高考英语试题和优秀模拟试卷中精心选编了九十篇有一定难度的阅读理解文章,分门别类地逐篇进行全文翻译、逐题予以详析详解,旨在启迪思维、点拨解题思路、提高解题技巧。

本书的编写结构是:

**【限时测试】** 给出词数,限定时间,便于训练和提高阅读速度。

**【参考译文】** 全文翻译试题全息,彻底扫清阅读和理解障碍。

**【文章大意】** 点明大意,开宗明义,透彻理解文章内容和主题。

**【答案详解】** 讲解透彻,分析到位,不仅知其然更知其所以然。

本书的主要特色有:

1. **选材贴近生活,紧跟时代步伐。** 所选阅读理解文章的题材内容与现实生活息息相关,多为学生所熟悉的事情,如学习、工作、娱乐、时尚等。所选材料紧跟时代步伐,直击目前备受学生关注的热门话题,如科学、环境、资源、体育等。

2. **试题覆盖面广,内容新颖广泛。** 所选阅读理解试题遍及全国各地。文章内容新颖,绝大多数出自原版英文刊物的时文,语言地道、原汁原味;内容非常广泛,涉及学生认知能力的方方面面。

3. **命题思路严谨,试题设计巧妙。** 严格按照考试大纲要求命题,力求接近高考命题思路。试题设计难易结合,注重事实细节题、主旨要义题、推理判断题、归纳概括题、猜测词义题等,巧妙地考查学生的分析判断能力、归纳概括能力、逻辑推理能力等。

4. **原创真题精品,试题难易适度。** 所选试题均来自全国不同地区的高考原题或知名省市的质量检测试题原创真品,基本保持了试题原貌,具有极强的权威性。为了提升同学们的阅读理解能力,我们精心遴选了有一定难度的篇目(一般为一套试题中的D或E篇),舍去了较为简单的题目。

5. **文章分类汇编,方便师生教与学。** 所选文章按照工作、学习、科普、科技、广

告、新闻、史地、社会、人物、轶事、文化、运动、生活、娱乐等分类汇编,一则让学生了解阅读理解选材丰富多样、涉及面广,二则为学生有针对性的训练提供方便,另外也为教师的阅读理解选材提供参考资料。

**6. 点拨解题思路,详解试题答案。**每篇短文均点明文章大意,旨在让学生开宗明义,深入理解文章内容。答案解析点明出处、精辟透彻、分析到位、启迪方法、点提思路。对于干扰性较大的选项,用事实批驳,让学生感悟。

**7. 限时测试训练,提高阅读速度。**每篇文章开头均附有短文词数(含文后试题词数)和参考时间,便于同学们训练阅读速度。我们根据考试大纲每分钟大约阅读50~60个单词的要求计算时间。坚持进行限时阅读,是提高阅读速度的有效途径。

**8. 试题全息翻译,扫清理解障碍。**每篇文章以及文后的题目和选项都有会息翻译,为同学们彻底扫清了阅读和理解上的障碍。不过,在阅读测试我训练时,最好不要先看译文,以免影响理解的效果。当你遇到生词、难句,或做错题目而不得其解对,参考译文可助你一臂之力。

但愿本书能帮助您提高英语阅读理解速度,成为您提高阅读理解能力的助推器,成为您指导学生的实用资料。

由于编者水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,恳请广大读者、专家批评指正。

**黄利军**

2006年8月

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## 第一部分 新闻、广告类

### ( 1 )

【限时测试】 555 词;8.5 分钟

Beijing has announced its five 2008 Olympic mascots—the Five Friendlies—just 1,000 days before the big event.

It is the first time in Olympic history that five mascots have been chosen.

Each mascot has a two-syllable name, the traditional way of expressing affection for children in China. Beibei is the Fish, Jingjing is the Panda, Huanhuan is the Olympic Flame, Yingying is the Tibetan Antelope and Nini is the Swallow.

The first characters of their two-syllable names read “Beijing Huanying Ni” or in English, “Welcome to Beijing”.

“The mascots are a special gift that Beijing presents to the world and to the Olympic Movement,” said Liu Qi, president of the Beijing Organizing Committee for the Games of the XXIX Olympiad (BOCOG).

During a show on Friday evening (Nov. 11), huge cartoon figures of the mascots walked on the stage with cheers from the audience in the Workers' Stadium.

The mascots of the 2008 Olympic Games express Chinese people's wishes for peace, friendship, progress and harmony, Liu said.

The mascots have different Chinese characteristics, representing not only multi-ethnic (多民族的) cultures of China, but also the traditional Chinese philosophy of harmony between humans and nature, Liu noted.

Chosen in line with the colors of the Olympic Rings, they embody the landscape, dreams and desires of people from every part of China.

They also represent the five elements of nature—the sea, forest, fire, earth and sky—all reflect the deep traditional influences of Chinese folk art and ornamentation (装饰品).

“Five” also matches the five elements—metal, wood, water, fire and earth—believed by ancient Chinese people to explain the origins of the world.

Jacques Rogge, president of the International Olympic Committee (IOC), sent a congratulatory letter to the BOCOG saying China was “lucky to have so many beautiful animals to represent the Olympic spirit. I love them all. I believe that this little group of friends will be extremely popular and will help to spread Olympic messages throughout the world.”

He added in the letter: “You’ve certainly touched my heart with your choices. And I’m sure that the Five Friendlies will touch the heart of the world.”

The “Five Friendlies” combine human and animal images. It is the first time an Olympic element, the Olympic Flame, has been included in the mascots.

1. The mascots, the Five Friendlies, represent \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Chinese multi-ethnic cultures, philosophy of harmony between humans and nature and five elements of nature
  - B. the landscape, dreams and desires of people from all over China
  - C. "Beijing huanying ni" and Chinese people's wishes for peace, friendship, progress and harmony
  - D. Beijing presents to the world and to the Olympic Movement in high spirits
2. The mascots of the Five Friendlies are so special because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. five mascots are chosen for the first time in the Olympic history
  - B. one of them Huanhuan stands for the Olympic Flame
  - C. they explain the origins of the world by five elements
  - D. they express affection for Chinese children by two-syllable names
3. The underlined word "they" in the 9th paragraph refers to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. the five Olympic rings
  - B. the five elements of nature
  - C. the five friendlies
  - D. the five beautiful animals
4. What did the president of the International Olympic Committee think of the mascots?
  - A. China's animals represented the Olympic spirit.
  - B. He sang high praise for them.
  - C. They would touch the heart of the world.
  - D. He wrote a congratulatory letter to the BOCOG.

### 【参考译文】

就在盛大的奥运会前 1,000 天,北京公布了 2008 年奥运会的吉祥物——五个友谊的象征(福娃)。

五个吉祥物同时被选中在奥运会历史上尚属首次。

每个吉祥物都有一个叠音节的名字,叠音节是中国表达对孩子慈爱的传统方法。贝贝是鱼,晶晶是熊猫,欢欢是奥运圣火,迎迎是藏羚羊,妮妮是燕子。

它们的叠音名字的第一个汉字连起来读的谐音是“北京欢迎你”,或用英语表达为“Welcome to Beijing”。

“奥运吉祥物是北京呈现给世界和奥林匹克运动的特殊礼物,”北京第 29 届奥运会组委会主席刘淇说。

在工人体育场星期五晚(11 月 11 日)的展示会上,巨大的吉祥物卡通形象在观众们欢声雷动中走上了舞台。

2008 年奥运会吉祥物表达了中国人民对和平、友谊、发展以及和谐的向往,刘淇说。

刘淇特别提到,福娃有不同的中国特色,不仅代表了中国的多民族文化,而且代表了中国传统的人与自然之间和谐的哲学思想。

与奥运五环的颜色一致,精心挑选出的奥运吉祥物代表着中国各地人民的风貌、梦想和心愿。

福娃也代表着自然的五种构成元素:海洋、森林、火、大地和天空,所有这些都折射出中国民间艺术和装饰深远的传统影响。

“五”与金、木、水、火、土五种元素相对应,古代中国人用这五种元素来解释世界的起源。

国际奥委会主席杰克斯·罗格给北京第 29 届奥组委发来贺信说:“中国有幸有这么多的动物代表奥运精神,对它们我都很喜欢。我确信这组可爱的朋友将会备受欢迎,也有助于把奥运音信传播到全世界。”

他在信中还说:“你们的选择确实触动了我的心,我确信五个福娃也将触动全世界人们的心。”

这五个福娃把人和动物的形象结合起来。奥运圣火作为奥运会的一部分,是首次被包含在了吉祥物中。



## 【文章大意】

本文讲述了2008年北京奥运会吉祥物的内容、意义和影响。

## 【答案详解】

1. 题目: 吉祥物“五个福娃”代表\_\_\_\_\_。

- 选项: A. 中国的多民族文化、哲学上人与自然的和谐以及自然的五种构成元素  
 B. 中国各地人民的风貌、梦想和心愿  
 C. “北京欢迎你”和中国人民对和平、友谊、发展以及和谐的向往  
 D. 北京以高昂的精神出现在世人和奥林匹克运动面前

解析: 该题为归纳概括题, 选A。第八至十一段讲的是福娃代表的含义, 其段意分别是: 五个福娃代表中国的多民族文化、人与自然之间和谐的哲学思想; 代表中国人民的风貌、梦想和心愿; 代表自然的五种构成元素; 代表金、木、水、火、土五种元素。因此, 选项A最具概括性。

2. 题目: 奥运吉祥物——五个福娃如此特殊是因为\_\_\_\_\_。

- 选项: A. 五个吉祥物在奥运历史上首次同时被选中  
 B. 其中一个吉祥物“欢欢”代表奥运圣火  
 C. 吉祥物用五种元素解释了世界的起源  
 D. 吉祥物用叠音字命名表达了对中国儿童的慈爱

解析: 该题为事实细节题, 选A。根据第二段中的“*It is the first time in Olympic history that five mascots have been chosen.*”可知答案。

3. 题目: 第九段中的划线词“they”指的是\_\_\_\_\_。

- 选项: A. 奥运五环      B. 自然五种元素      C. 五个福娃      D. 五个漂亮的动物

解析: 该题为猜测词义题, 选C。根据第九段中的“*Chosen in line with the colors of the Olympic Rings, they embody the landscape, dreams and desires of people from every part of China.*”关键信息“*Chosen in line with the colors of the Olympic Rings*”可知: “被选中的奥运吉祥物——福娃, 与奥运五环的颜色一致”, 故选C。

4. 题目: 国际奥委会主席对吉祥物的评价如何?

- 选项: A. 中国的动物代表了奥运精神。      B. 他高度赞美了奥运吉祥物。  
 C. 福娃将触动世人的心。      D. 他给北京第29届奥运组委会写了贺信。

解析: 该题为归纳概括题, 选B。从国际奥委会主席罗格的话语“中国有这么多漂亮的动物代表奥运精神”、“我非常喜欢这些动物形象”、“我相信他们肯定会触动世人的心”等可知这些都对吉祥物予以的高度的评价, 故选B。干扰选项A、C说“中国的动物代表奥运精神, 福娃也将触动全世界人们的心”仅仅是贺信中的两句话, 并非整体评价, 因此这两项都不对。

## (2)

## 【限时测试】 399词; 6分钟

Beijing (Xinhua): When she appeared on stage, singing a Japanese song, hundreds of excited teenagers crowded around shouting, “Curarpikt (酷拉皮卡)! It's Curarpikt!”

At the Beijing Comic and Animation Expo last week, that's exactly who Shi Jia was. The Senior 1 girl was playing “Curarpikt”, a character from the popular Japanese comic book *Hunter X Hunter* by Yoshihiro Togashi.

“I play Curarpikt because I like him,” said the pretty 15-year-old girl. “I'm moved by his sad story

and I'm attracted by his courage and personality.”

In the comic adventure story, Curarpikt, a handsome and kind-hearted boy, struggles to become a hunter so he can capture (俘获) the people who killed his tribe.

She has read all the comic books and is a big fan of the animated series of *Hunter X Hunter*. Then last year she saw a real “Curarpikt” in a show.

“I had watched role-play shows before but only for fun,” she explained. “It's really exciting to see young people wearing the make-up and costumes of characters that you've read about and are familiar with.”

“But that time I just fell in love with role-playing, probably because I like Curarpikt so much. I thought I could play the character better, so I decided to have a go.”

She bought some cloth and asked a tailor to make a Curarpikt costume for her. She was delighted to find out there was a role-play show in Beijing in October.

“It's a great way to spend the national holiday. Posing on the stage for all the comic book fans, I knew I was doing something I had always wanted to do,” she said.

But she never talks about her hobby with her parents.

“They think it will distract me from my studies. I don't want to upset them so it's my secret hobby,” she said. “It's also why I don't dye my hair for role-playing like all the others.”

1. Shi Jia played Curarpikt because \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. she wanted to attract her fans  
B. she liked animated series  
C. she was greatly attracted by that role  
D. it's her secret hobby
2. The underlined word “distract” in the last paragraph means \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. get rid of  
B. keep out of  
C. give courage to  
D. draw away attention of
3. Which of the following statements is not true?  
A. Curarpikt was created by a Japanese cartoonist.  
B. Shi Jia's parents were in favor of her performance.  
C. Shi Jia role-played Curarpikt successfully.  
D. Role-play is popular with some teenagers.

### 【参考译文】

新华社北京：当她出现在舞台上唱日语歌的时候，数百名兴奋的青少年拥在周围，喊叫着：“酷拉皮卡！是酷拉皮卡！”

这是上周北京的喜剧动画世界博览会上，师佳（音译）遇到的场面。师佳是一个高一女生，扮演了酷拉皮卡，酷拉皮卡是田贺氏吉郎写的日本连环漫画册 *Hunter X Hunter* 中广受欢迎的角色。

这个漂亮的15岁女孩说：“我演酷拉皮卡是因为我喜欢他，我为他的凄惨经历所感动，为他的勇气和人格所吸引。”

在这个冒险喜剧故事中，酷拉皮卡，一个英俊且善良的男孩，努力成为一名猎手，以俘获消灭他部落的人。

师佳读过该喜剧的所有书籍，她是 *Hunter X Hunter* 系列动画迷。去年，在一次表演中，她看到了真实的“酷拉皮卡”。

师佳解释说：“我以前看过角色模仿表演，但仅仅是为了开心。看到年轻人装扮得像我们读过的熟悉人物一样，真让人激动。”

“但是，就是那次我喜欢上了角色模仿，可能因为我对酷拉皮卡太喜欢了。我想我能把这个角色演得更好，所以决定试一下。”

她买了一些布,让裁缝为她做了一套酷拉皮卡的服装。她高兴地发现10月份北京有一场角色模仿表演。

师佳说:“在舞台上为喜剧书迷摆姿势表演,以这种方式过国庆节,太绝了。我知道我在做自己一直想做的事。”

但是,她从未对父母谈及自己的这一业余爱好。

“他们认为这会使我不能专心学习。我不想使他们心烦,所以这是我的秘密爱好。”师佳说:“这也是为什么我没像所有其他人那样为模仿角色而染发的原因。”

### 【文章大意】

本文讲述了师佳在北京的角色模仿表演上获得成功的过程。

### 【答案详解】

1. 题目: 师佳扮演酷拉皮卡是因为\_\_\_\_\_。

- 选项: A. 她想吸引她的追随者                      B. 她喜欢动画系列片  
C. 她被那个角色深深地吸引                      D. 这是她的秘密爱好

解析: 该题为推理判断题,选C。从第二段、第七段可以看出她对酷拉皮卡太喜欢太着迷,她甚至买布让裁缝给她做酷拉皮卡的服装,并高兴地参加了10月份北京的角色模仿秀表演,由此可判断该题选C。

2. 题目: 最后一段中划线词“distract”的意思是\_\_\_\_\_。

- 选项: A. 除掉                      B. 避开                      C. 激励                      D. 分散注意力

解析: 该题为猜测词义题,选D。从最后两段可以判断出:直到在北京表演获得成功,父母竟还不知女儿的爱好,师佳不想因自己的爱好使父母心烦,父母关心女儿的学习,不想她学习分心,故选D。distract的实际意思是“使……注意力转移;使分心”。

3. 题目: 下列的描述中哪一个是不正确的?

- 选项: A. 酷拉皮卡为一名日本漫画家所创作。      B. 师佳的父母支持她的表演。  
C. 师佳成功地模仿扮演了酷拉皮卡。      D. 角色扮演为一些青少年所喜欢。

解析: 该题为事实细节题,选B。B项内容与最后一段中的“They think it will distract me from my studies. I don't want to upset them so it's my secret hobby.”的内容不符,因此该项不正确。

## (3)

### 【限时测试】 490词;7.5分钟

“S. H. E. is going to sing at the CCTV annual Spring Festival Evening Party, is that true?” cried out Peng Weiye, a Senior 2 girl in Shanghai and diehard S. H. E. fan.

After checking it on the Internet, Peng quickly phoned friends to spread the news. For fans like her, S. H. E. 's performance is perhaps the only part of the old fashioned evening to get excited about.

The Taiwanese band is made up of Selina, Hebe and Ella. Their name comes from the first letter of each of the singers' English names.

Last week S. H. E. announced they would perform in Las Vegas, US, over Christmas and then in Guangzhou on January 15.

At their Shanghai show on October 30, hundreds of parents waited outside the Hongkou Stadium. Inside, thousands of teenagers sang, cried and shouted as the band performed.

“I love their music, healthy image and everything related to them. Thank God that, although my

parents don't understand why I love them so much, they still bought me a ticket for that show," said Peng about the Shanghai performance.

It is not just on the mainland that the three girls have made audiences much excited. In the past year the band has passed through Taiwan, Hong Kong and even Singapore and Malaysia.

When the three high school girls entered a singing contest in Taiwan in 2000, none of them ever dreamed of being a superstar. "We had never met before, and we didn't talk at all at the beginning", recalled Ella.

When asked about the secret of their success, she said, "Our average looks and not-so-expensive clothes keep us close to our fans. We are happy to be the girls next door, your singing sisters."

"It's really a magical journey, from daydreaming high school girls to singers performing on the same stage as our idols. Nothing but magical," she said.

1. Why was Peng Weiye, a Senior 2 girl, so excited?
  - A. S. H. E. band would get the old fashioned evening exciting.
  - B. S. H. E. would perform in Las Vegas over Christmas.
  - C. Her parents bought her a ticket for S. H. E. 's Shanghai show.
  - D. S. H. E. would perform on the CCTV Spring Festival Evening.
2. How did the Taiwanese band get the name?
  - A. Their fans gave the name to them.
  - B. Their idols had a deep influence on them.
  - C. A singing contest gave their idea of the band name.
  - D. The first letters of Selina, Hebe and Ella formed the band name.
3. What do you know about Peng Weiye?
  - A. She stayed outside the Hongkou Stadium to listen to S. H. E. 's performance.
  - B. She will watch the performance in Guangzhou on January 15.
  - C. She pays close attention to everything about S. H. E.
  - D. She was grateful that her parents understood and supported her.
4. Which is true about S. H. E. ?
  - A. The secret to their success is their pretty faces and lovely clothes.
  - B. They were close friends when they entered a singing contest.
  - C. They caused a storm of excitement in Southeast Asia.
  - D. They have well prepared to perform with their idols.

### 【参考译文】

"S. H. E. 组合将在一年一度的中央电视台春节晚会上亮相演出,是真的吗?"上海的一个高二女铁杆 S. H. E. 迷彭伟叶大叫道。

上网确认后,彭马上打电话把该消息告知了她的朋友们。像彭伟叶这样的歌迷看老式的春节晚会,只有 S. H. E. 组合的表演部分才会使她们激动。

这个台湾组合由三个人 Selina(希莉娜)、Hebe(赫柏)和 Ella(埃拉)组成。组合名称来自三位歌手英文名的首字母。

上周 S. H. E. 宣布圣诞节期间她们将前往美国的拉斯维加斯演出,接着元月 15 日在广州。

S. H. E. 10 月 30 日在上海演出时,数百名家长在虹口体育场外等候着。体育场内,随着 S. H. E. 歌手的演唱,数千名青少年在唱着、喊着、叫着。

"我爱她们的音乐、爱她们的健康形象、爱与她们有关的一切。谢天谢地,尽管我的父母不明白我对 S. H. E. 组合为什么那么喜欢,但还是为我买了票,"彭伟叶对于 S. H. E. 组合在上海的表演如是说。

一年来,S. H. E. 组合不仅使大陆的观众兴奋不已,而且使台湾、香港、新加坡和马来西亚的观众也激动万分。

当这三个高中女生于2000年在台湾参加一场歌唱比赛时,谁也没想过能成为超级明星。“我们以前从未谋面,甚至刚开始比赛时我们根本没有说过话,”埃拉回忆说。

当问及她们成功的秘诀时,埃拉说:“我们普通的外表和大众化的服装使我们易于接近我们的歌迷。我们很高兴成为人们的邻家女孩——唱歌的妹妹。”

“从做白日梦的高中女生到像我们的偶像一样的歌星,站在台上演唱,这个过程真叫人不可思议,太不可思议了。”她说。

### 【文章大意】

本文简单讲述了三位高中女生成为青年年为之疯狂的歌星的过程。

### 【答案详解】

1. 题目:为什么高二女生彭伟叶如此激动?

选项:A. S. H. E. 组合将使老式的晚会令人激动。

B. S. H. E. 组合圣诞节期间将在拉斯维加斯演出。

C. 她的父母给她买了 S. H. E. 组合在上海演出的票。

D. S. H. E. 组合将在春节晚会上亮相演出。

解析:该题为事实细节题,选 D。文章的开头说到 S. H. E. 组合将在一年一度的春节晚会上亮相演出。再根据第二段中的“After checking it on the Internet, Peng quickly phoned friends to spread the news. For fans like her, S. H. E. 's performance is perhaps the only part of the old fashioned evening to get excited about.”可知:彭伟叶核实此消息后,立刻给朋友打电话告知此事,说明她听到此消息时非常激动,故选 D。

2. 题目:该台湾歌唱组合是怎样取名的?

选项:A. 歌迷们给她们取的名。

B. 她们的偶像对她们有深刻的影响。

C. 一次歌唱比赛使她们想到了组合名字。

D. Selina、Hebe 和 Ella 的首字母构成了组合名字 S. H. E.。

解析:该题为事实细节题,选 D。根据第三段中的“The Taiwanese band is made up of Selina, Hebe and Ella. Their name comes from the first letter of each of the singers' English names.”可知:这个台湾歌唱组合 S. H. E. 由三个人 Selina、Hebe、Ella 组成,组合名字来自三位歌手的英文名的首字母。

3. 题目:对彭伟叶你了解多少?

选项:A. 她呆在虹口体育场外听 S. H. E. 组合的演出。

B. 她将观看 S. H. E. 组合元月 15 日在广州的演出。

C. 她对 S. H. E. 的一切都密切关注。

D. 她很感激父母对她的理解和支持。

解析:该题为归纳概括题,选 C。从前四段可归纳出她对 S. H. E. 的一切都非常关注。D 选项最易使人混淆,从第六段中的“Thank God that, although my parents don't understand why I love them so much, they still bought me a ticket for that show,” said Peng about the Shanghai performance. 可知:她的父母不理解她,但还是给她买了票,因此 D 项不对。

4. 题目:关于 S. H. E., 下列哪一项是正确的?

选项:A. 她们成功的秘诀是脸蛋儿漂亮、衣服可爱。

B. 她们参加演唱比赛时是好朋友。

C. 她们在东南亚引起了一场激情风暴。

D. 她们做好了准备,同自己的偶像同台演出。

解析:该题为推理判断题,选C。从第七段进行简单推理判断可知:新加坡和马来西亚都在东南亚,台湾乐队 S. H. E. 在这些地区演出时,东南亚的歌迷像大陆歌迷一样兴奋,故选C。

## (4)

【限时测试】 345 词;5 分钟

### HOLIDAYS

**The Bay Hotel.** It's a quiet, comfortable hotel overlooking the bay in an uncommercialised Cornish fishing village on England's most southerly point. If pop music is no longer your strong point, and you are considering a relaxing holiday where the scenery is breathtaking and the sound of the sea is live music to your ears, come and stay with us. For adults only. Sssh! Don't tell everyone! 01326 - 280464

**Willapark Manor Hotel.** Peaceful situation in 14 acres of separated gardens and woodland, overlooking picturesque bay. Close to coastal path and beach. Excellent cuisine. Our excellent service brings our guests back year after year. Children (reductions) and pets welcome. 01840 - 770782

**The Country Garden Hotel.** Delightful hotel set in lovely gardens; calm Island of Wight near Tennyson Downs, Great food! Garden, sea view and ground floor rooms. Please call for brochure (服务指南) and sample menu. Adults only and pets welcome. 0800 980 1943

**Boscastle.** Romantic 17th Century farmer's cottage in countryside with splendid coastal views. Well-equipped. Sleeps 5. Regret no pets / smoking. Garden with furniture. Brochure. 01633 - 450417

**Godshill.** 4 star self-served units. Non-smoking. Sleeps 2 - 4. Open all year. Good walks. Close to pubs. Peaceful. Cosy. No pets. Brochure. 01983 - 840371

**The Blakeney Hotel.** Overlooking harbour, traditional privately owned friendly hotel bedrooms, lift, heated indoor pool, spa bath and saunas. Relax, walk, sail, play golf, explore the villages, countryside and coast. Special seasonal midweek price for aged citizens. 01263 - 7407

**SW France.** Rural setting near Cordes. Two beautifully repainted old houses, sleep 4/5. Gardens, woodland, pool, views, excellent walks. Available all year round. Outstanding. 01962 - 776967

- All of the following hotels are close to the sea EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. SW France  
B. The Blakeney Hotel  
C. Willapark Manor Hotel  
D. The Country Garden Hotel
- If you want to take your children and your dog with you on holiday, you can \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. The Country Garden Hotel  
B. Willapark Manor Hotel  
C. The Bay Hotel  
D. Boscastle
- One of the hotels offers special price for \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. young people  
B. elderly people  
C. foreign guests  
D. students
- The purpose of the passage is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. warn  
B. advise  
C. describe  
D. advertise

【参考译文】

### 假期

海湾宾馆:位于英格兰最南端康沃尔郡的一个非商业化的渔村,安静、舒适,俯瞰着海湾。如果流行音乐你不再喜爱,想放松度假,就到这儿来吧。欣赏令人叹为观止的美景,聆听大海演奏的现场音乐。这里仅

对成年人开放。噫!别告诉每个人。电话:01326-280464。

**威拉帕克庄园宾馆:**占地 14 英亩,静静分散于花园与林地之间,俯视着如画的海湾,紧靠着海滩和海滨小径。极好的烹饪、上乘的服务年年都带来不少回头客。欢迎儿童(享受折扣优惠)和宠物到访。电话:01840-770782。

**乡村花园宾馆:**位于坦尼森顿斯附近的安静的怀特岛,坐落在美丽的花园之间,令人赏心悦目。一流的饮食、花园、海景、一楼客房。可打电话索要服务指南和样品菜单。仅限成年人,欢迎宠物。电话:0800 980 1943。

**Boscastle 宾馆:**浪漫的 17 世纪乡村农舍,秀丽的海岸景色。设施良好,五人间。禁止吸烟,禁带宠物。花园家具齐全,提供服务指南。电话:01633-450417。

**Godshill 宾馆:**四星级自助服务单间,2~4 人间,禁止吸烟,全年开放。散步有好去处,邻近酒馆。安静、舒适。禁带宠物,备有小册子(指南)。电话:01983-840371。

**Blakeney 宾馆:**俯瞰海港,有传统的舒适的私人客房,电梯,室内温水池,矿泉疗养和桑拿浴。可在此休闲、漫步、驾船、打高尔夫球、海滨及乡村探险。淡季周中老年人入住享受特价。电话:01263-7407。

**SW France 宾馆:**坐落在 Cordes 附近的乡村,有两套重漆的旧房子,4~5 人间。花园、林地、池塘、美景、极好的人行道,真是美不胜收。该宾馆全年开放,与众不同。电话:01962-776967。

### 【文章大意】

本文简单介绍了七家不同风格的假日宾馆。

### 【答案详解】

1. 题目:下列宾馆除了\_\_\_\_\_,都靠近大海。

选项: A. SW France 宾馆

B. Blakeney 宾馆

C. 威拉帕克庄园宾馆

D. 乡村花园宾馆

解析:该题为事实细节题,选 A。从最后一段可知:SW France 宾馆在乡村,并未提及靠近大海。其他宾馆都临近大海,文中都明确提到,故选 A。

2. 题目:如果您想带孩子和狗去度假,可以去\_\_\_\_\_。

选项: A. 乡村花园宾馆

B. 威拉帕克庄园宾馆

C. 海湾宾馆

D. Boscastle 宾馆

解析:该题为事实细节题,选 B。根据第二段威拉帕克庄园宾馆的广告的最后一句话“欢迎儿童(享受折扣优惠)和宠物到访”可知该题选 B。

3. 题目:有一家宾馆为\_\_\_\_\_提供特价。

选项: A. 年轻人

B. 老年人

C. 外国客人

D. 学生

解析:该题为事实细节题,选 B。根据第五段 Blakeney 宾馆广告的最后一句“淡季周中老年人入住享受特价”可知,故选 B。

4. 题目:本文的目的是\_\_\_\_\_。

选项: A. 警告

B. 建议

C. 描述

D. 广告

解析:该题为推理判断题,选 D。全文七段话中,每段话都讲了一家宾馆的突出的特点,显然是为这七家宾馆做广告,故选 D。

## (5)

### 【限时测试】 360 词;5.5 分钟

Hiring a self-drive car really adds to the enjoyment of your holiday. There are so many places of in-

terest to visit, and if you enjoy seeing more than just the city center there's no better way to explore than by car.

### Hire Charges

#### *What's included?*

- a) Unlimited miles.
- b) Expenses on oil and repairs, which will be repaid on production of invoices (发票).
- c) Full insurance (保险) except personal accidents (see below).

#### *What's not included?*

- a) Personal accident insurance.
- b) Garaging, petrol, parking and traffic fines.

### Conditions of Hire

★The shortest rental period at these special low prices is three days. For prices for periods of one or two days you only see our representative (代理人) at the hotel.

★Car hire must be booked six weeks or more before arrival in London to guarantee (保证) a car. But if you have been unable to make a booking in advance please see our representative at the hotel who may still be able to help you.

★The car types on the sheet are examples of the types of cars in each price-range, but a particular car cannot be guaranteed.

★Upon delivery the driver(s) will be asked to sign the car hire company's Conditions of Hire.

★If you decide to hire a car, just fill in the Booking Form and return it to us. A booking charge of £ 12 as part of the car hire cost is required.

★Should you be forced to cancel your car hire booking after payment in full (two weeks before date of hire), a cancellation charge of £ 12 will be made.

1. From the advertisement we can see a car hirer will pay \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. repairs against damage to the car
  - B. insurance against injury to the driver
  - C. the cost of maintenance of the car
  - D. the cost of repairs to the car
2. If car hirers change their minds after paying the whole cost of hiring, the £ 12 booking fee is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. partly returned
  - B. doubly paid
  - C. not returned at all
  - D. returned within six weeks
3. The prices for car hire are especially low when \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. it is booked for at least three days
  - B. it is booked two weeks in advance
  - C. it is booked for two days
  - D. the booking is made in London

### 【参考译文】

租一辆自己驾驶的车旅行能为您的假期增加快乐。有很多名胜要游览,而且如果您喜欢观光的地方又不都在市中心,那么,就没有比驾车游览更好的方式了。



### 租车费用

租车费用包括什么呢?

- a) 不限里程。
- b) 机油费和修理费凭发票返还。
- c) 全额保险, 个人事故除外(见下文)。

租车费用不包含什么?

- a) 个人事故保险。
- b) 入库费、汽油费、停车费和交通违章罚款。

### 租车的条件

★超低租的最短租期是3天。只租一两天车的费用请向宾馆我们的代理人咨询。

★为了保证能租到车,请在到达伦敦前6周或更早预订。如果您未能事先预订,请向宾馆我们的代理人咨询,他们可能还会帮上您的忙。

★价格表上的车型即为不同租价的车型样本,但是,特种车型不能保证租到。

★交接车时,要求司机在出租车公司的租车合同上签字。

★如果您决定租车,请填写好登记表返给我们。您需交预约费12英镑,这12英镑钱将用作部分租金。

★如果您全额交纳租金后(在租车两周前)迫不得已取消租车,要收取12英镑的取消费用。

### 【文章大意】

本文讲述了租车服务中的租车费用及条件。

### 【答案详解】

1. 题目:从租车广告中可以看出,租车者要支付\_\_\_\_\_。

- 选项: A. 对车辆损坏的维修费
- B. 司机伤害的保险费
- C. 车的维护费
- D. 车的维修费

解析:该题为事实细节题,选B。从租车费用一栏中可知:租车费用不含个人事故险费用,故选B。

2. 题目:如果租车人付清了全部租车费用后又改变了主意,预付费12英镑\_\_\_\_\_。

- 选项: A. 部分返还
- B. 双倍支付
- C. 一点也不返还
- D. 6周内返还

解析:该题为事实细节题,选C。由租车条件的最后两款可知:决定租车时需交纳预订12英镑,取消租车时,交退租费12英镑,因此,预约费12英镑不会返还。

3. 题目:当\_\_\_\_\_时,租车费用特别低。

- 选项: A. 至少租用3天
- B. 提前两周预定
- C. 租用两天
- D. 在伦敦预定

解析:该题为事实细节题,选A。根据租车条件第一款“The shortest rental period at these special low prices is three days.”可知:超低租的最短租期是3天,故选A。

## (6)

### 【限时测试】 390词;6分钟

He had traveled thousands of miles in the hope of earning some money, but 18-year-old Lin Kong-ming never knew danger was waiting for him.

He and six other migrant workers from Fujian Province spent 36 hours in Iraq as international hosta-