



ENGLISH

日常应用**英语教程**

主 编◎颜碧宇 张 妍

副主编◎苏 睿 王细娇 刘洋西 於齐放 陈若茹

IN LIFE



ZHEJIANG UNIVERSITY PRESS

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日常生活国际化的趋势使得英语与日常生活的关联越来越密切。本书正是从这一日常生活的需求出发，寻找身边的英语，让英语课堂跟学生的日常生活走得再近一点。本书整个教学内容以一个普通中国家庭为背景，再现这类家庭在日常生活中可能会使用到英语的场景。本书设计应用情境，串连这些场景；把各场景中所需的英语知识编入教学内容，并且融入相应的生活应用工具或英语学习工具。日常生活英语应用场景及所需的英语知识包括“海淘”、生活日用品使用说明、航空、酒店餐饮、旅游、影视等；生活应用工具有各类“海淘”网站、国外机票预订网站、酒店预订网站等；英语学习工具包括纸质词典和网络词典、在线翻译等。将生活应用工具和英语学习工具的使用融于教学内容中，可以明确教学目标，让教师从死板的以英语语法教学为主的教学方式中脱离出来。

本书每个单元分为五部分，分别为热身、对话、听力、阅读和项目。热身部分为跟各单元内容相关的学生感兴趣的话题，如第一单元的星座性格分析；对话一般包含2~3个短对话，根据单元主题在现实生活场景中的应用而编写；听力一般设计3~5个题目，难度从选择、填词到概括逐渐加大；阅读文章1~2篇，选材于实际生活中的应用性文章，如第四单元的预订飞机票；最后的项目则是根据单元主题，选择生活中遇到的真实情境，例如，“海淘”单元对应的项目为模拟“海购”某一产品，交通单元对应的项目为模拟预订机票。

我们希望通过《日常应用英语教程》的学习，学生能在现在或将来的生活和工作中学有所用、学以致用。

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Unit One

Personal Information



Study Objectives

In this unit, you will learn how to...

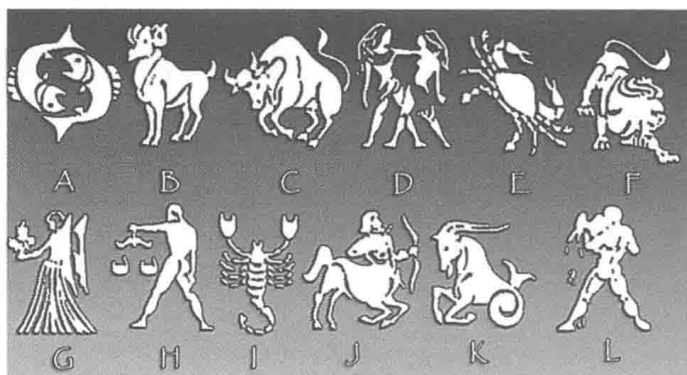
Introduce yourself;

Describe people;

Handle your personal information properly.

Part One Warming-up

Activity 1 Match the pictures with the terms below. Trying to speak out at least one feature of each star sign, such as, perfect, energetic, sweet, talkative, emotional, creative, and so on.



- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Aquarius /ə'kwɛəriəs; ə'kwɛr-/ () | 2. Pisces /'paɪsi:z/ () |
| 3. Aries /'eəri:z; 'eri:z/ () | 4. Taurus /'tɔ:rəs/ () |
| 5. Gemini /'dʒemɪnaɪ; -ni/ () | 6. Cancer /'kænsə(r)/ () |
| 7. Sagittarius /,sædʒɪ'teəriəs; -'ter-/ () | 8. Virgo /'vɜ:gəʊ; 'vɜ:rgəʊ/ () |
| 9. Libra /'li:brə/ () | 10. Scorpio /'skɔ:piəʊ; 'skɔ:rpiəʊ/ () |
| 11. Capricorn /'kæprɪkɔ:n; -kɔ:rn/ () | 12. Leo /'li:əʊ; 'li:ou/ () |

Activity 2 How much do you know about the personal features of each constellation (星座)? Discuss about them with your partner using the following words, and then decide the constellation for each block.

1. _____

The Perfectionist

dominant (主导的)

conservative (保守的)

2. _____

The Intense One

smart

sly

self-centered

3. _____

The Harmonizer

can't make up their mind
have their own unique appeal
creative, energetic, and social

4. _____

The Daredevil

energetic
adventurous
confident
outgoing
be angry easily

5. _____

The Sweetheart

honest
independent
a bit rebellious (叛逆的)
consistent (始终如一的)

6. _____

The Chatterbox

outgoing
efficient
gossip
inconsistent

7. _____

The Boss

organized
bossy
brave
showy

8. _____

The Go-Getter

patient
practical (实际的)
rigid (墨守成规的)
ambitious

9. _____

The Protector

emotional (情绪化的)
protective (保护的)
cautious (谨慎的)

10. _____

The Dreamer

vague (稀里糊涂的)
dreamy and unrealistic
beautiful

11. _____

The Enduring One

hard workers
warm-hearted
solid (固执的)
patient
questioner

12. _____

The Happy-Go-Lucky One

optimistic (乐观的)
don't want to grow up
social and outgoing
dislike being confined (受限的)

Activity 3 Guess

Suppose you are in an empty room, and there is only a button on the wall with a sign of NO PUSH. What will you do?



What probably is the constellation of the cartoon character in each picture according to his reaction? Why?

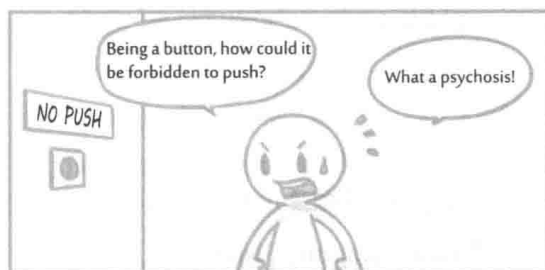
Picture 1



Picture 2



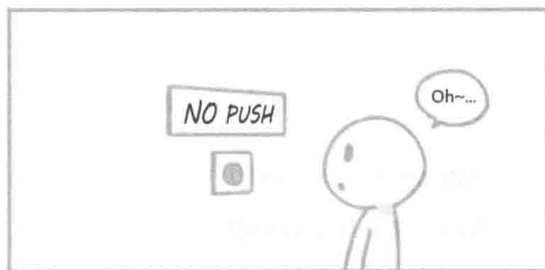
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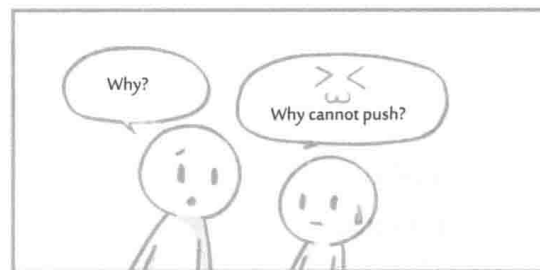
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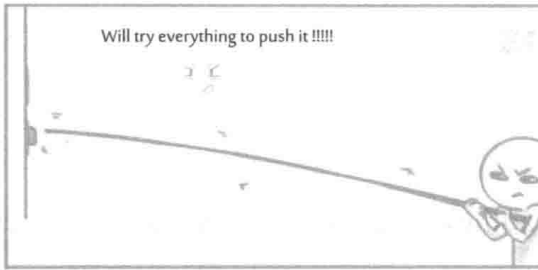
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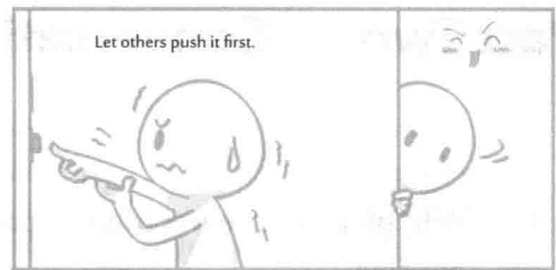
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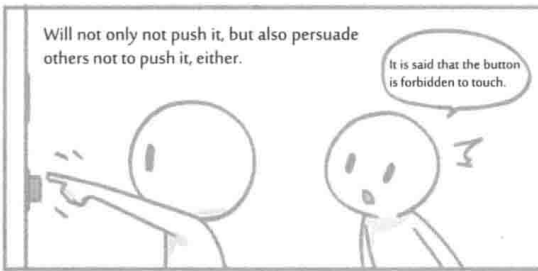
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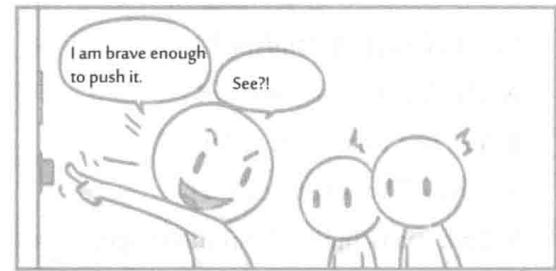
Picture 8



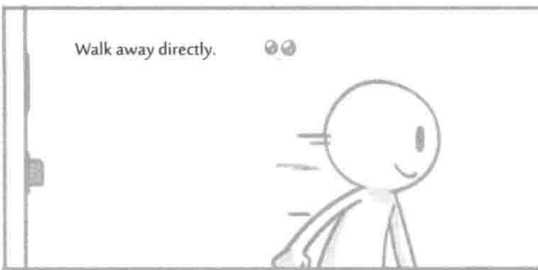
Picture 9



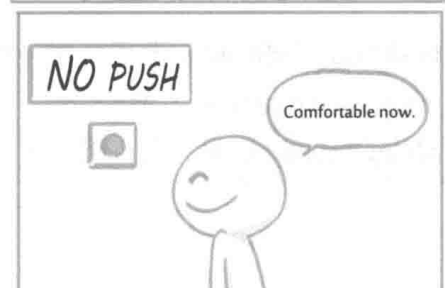
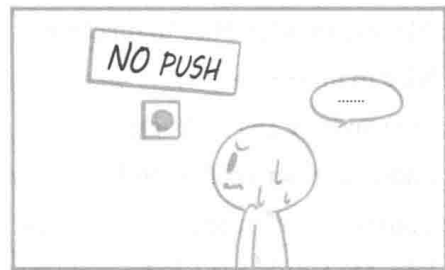
Picture 10



Picture 11



Picture 12



Part Two Conversations

Task 1 Role play the conversation in pairs, adding your own information as much as possible.

It is the beginning of college life. Two students meet on campus and try to get to know each other.

(A: Student A B: Student B)

A: Hi! Are you a freshman?

B: Yes, just came here today.

A: Nice. What's your major?

B: I am majoring in Fashion Design.

A: Cool. May I have your name?

B: Sure, I am Bob. How about you?

A: My name's Julia. Nice to meet you.

B: Nice to meet you, too.

A: Do you have any siblings?

B: I have an elder brother and a younger sister.

A: I guess you must have a very happy family.

B: I do. My family has a harmonious atmosphere.

A: Yeah, I can see that you are a very easygoing person.

B: I like making friends with others, and we can share our thoughts, interests and something in common.

Useful Words

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. freshman /'freʃmən/ <i>n.</i> 新手; 大一新生 | 4. harmonious /hɑ:'məʊniəs; hɑ:r'mou-/ <i>adj.</i> |
| 2. major /'meɪdʒə(r)/ <i>n.</i> 专业 | 和谐的 |
| 3. sibling /'sɪblɪŋ/ <i>n.</i> 兄; 弟; 姐; 妹 | 5. easygoing /'i:zi,gəʊɪŋ/ <i>adj.</i> 性格随和 |

Part Three Listening

Task 1 Listen to the dialogue and try to finish the blanks.

Lisa thinks her days are 1. _____. Her teachers are all friendly except
2. _____, because she thinks he is very 3. _____. Edward often
4. _____ in his spare time while Lisa likes 5. _____. Edward
advised her not to be an 6. _____ online.



New Words

1. terrific /tə'rifɪk/ *adj.* 好极了

3. addict /'ædɪkt/ *n.* 成瘾者

2. demanding /dɪ'mɑ:ndɪŋ; -mæn-/ *adj.* 苛刻的

4. well /wel/ 语气词, 用来停顿

5. Long time no see. 好久不见!

Task 2 Face match: Listen to the descriptions and find out the right persons.

BRITISH COUNCIL

FACE MATCH

Find the face that fits

Listen to some descriptions of people.
Can you find the right person?

Person 1

Person 2

Person 3

Person 4

Person 5

Person 6

Person 1



Person 2



Person 3



Person 4



Person 5



Person 6



New Words

1. cyclist /'saɪklɪst/ *n.* 骑自行车的人2. beard /bɪəd; bɪrd/ *n.* 络腮胡须3. moustache /mə'stɑːʃ; 'mʌstæʃ; mə'stæʃ/ *n.*
嘴唇上面的胡须4. vet /vet/ *n.* 兽医5. freckle /'frekl/ *n.* 雀斑6. passer-by /ˌpɑːsə'baɪ; ˌpæsər-/ *n.* 路人

Part Four Reading



Text A



Lead-in Match the names in the box with the following pictures of some famous football players. How much do you know about them? Please describe them as much as possible.

A. Messi

B. Oscar

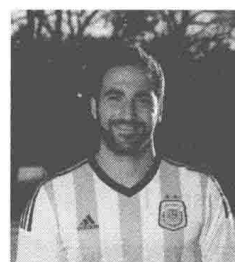
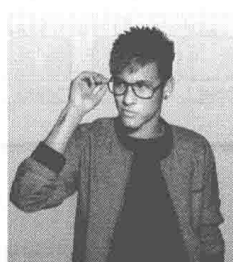
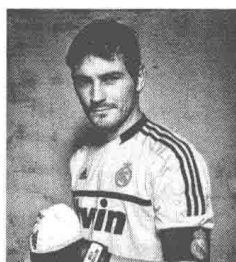
C. Ronaldo

D. Casillas

E. Higuain

F. Neymar

G. Balotelli

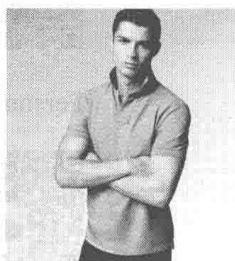


1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____



5. _____

6. _____

7. _____

To the World Cup Stylish Guys, Which Is Your Favorite?

Soccer is a sport with the most attractive players worldwide. Soccer fans not only love watching the sport as a game, they *are* also *attracted by* the handsome players, most of whom are stylish guys.

Winning Personality

The introduced players may not have the most *gorgeous* faces or excellent bodies, but their *sincere* temperament and accessible personality make them even more attractive.

Lionel Messi Born in: 1987 National team: Argentina Position: Forward (前锋)	Although the Argentine (阿根廷的) superstar didn't do well this year (2014) on the field, you can't change the fact that he's a witty yet handsome player, with a strong personality. This year's World Cup in Brazil is Messi's chance to make a mark on soccer's greatest stage and prove himself to those who still <i>have doubts about</i> his ability. Even if Argentina doesn't make it all the way, watching Messi go through his competitor is going to be one of the <i>highlights</i> of the World Cup.
Oscar Born in: 1991 National team: Brazil Position: Midfielder (中场)	Kaka didn't make it onto Brazil's national team, but there's another baby-faced player in it—Oscar, who even shares a similar playing style and ability with Kaka. At only 22, Oscar is already a skilled attacking wizard. He is fluent and creative in his runs with great vision and is able to deliver <i>precise</i> passes to his teammates. Important to the side's balance, the Chelsea star may well <i>hold the key to</i> Brazil's attempts to get honor.

Appearances Count

Thanks to David Beckham, who has successfully become a fashion icon, more players are paying attention to their personal style—and a *distinct* hairstyle is the easiest thing to begin with, especially while on the field. Of course, a beautiful face is a must.

Cristiano Ronaldo Born in: 1985 National team: Portugal Position: Forward	Anyone who has watched his games and advertisements knows that he is probably the perfect human being, <i>in terms of</i> physique and athletic ability. And <i>there's no need to</i> explain why he's hot—his latest cover for <i>Vogue Spain</i> says it all.
--	--

<p>Iker Casillas</p> <p>Born in: 1981</p> <p>National team: Spain</p> <p>Position: Goalkeeper (守门员)</p>	<p>With his beard, Casillas looks a bit beyond his age, just like his skills. <i>Hands down</i> the best-looking goalkeeper in the world, the tall, dark, and handsome Casillas has an elegant look <i>befitting</i> of a movie star. He and his team are returning this year as defending champions. We hope his team will make it to the finals, simply because we wouldn't know where to look if we didn't have the Spanish team to watch.</p>
---	---

Uniqueness Is Attractive

Soccer isn't a beauty contest, so players who don't have a traditionally handsome face certainly have an equal chance to shine, as long as they offer fans something to remember.

<p>Neymar Junior</p> <p>Born in: 1992</p> <p>National team: Brazil</p> <p>Position: Forward</p>	<p>At such a young age, Neymar is a proven goal scorer who has attracted interest from top clubs such as Barcelona, Chelsea, and Real Madrid. Known for his speed, dribbling, and the ability with both feet, Neymar's playing style has earned him critical <i>acclaim</i>. <i>There's no doubt</i> he will grow up to be quite an attractive man, as promised by his sharp looks and dreamy eyes. Brazil's hopes are high for this young star to lead the team to glory. We just hope he'll get a better haircut soon.</p>
<p>Mario Balotelli</p> <p>Born in: 1990</p> <p>National team: Italy</p> <p>Position: Striker (中锋)</p>	<p>In a recent interview with <i>The Independent</i>, the AC Milan striker declared himself "the coolest, funniest, and best-looking player" in the Italy team that is currently readying for the World Cup. Maybe he gets it from his unique looks—Balotelli has a reputation for an <i>explosive</i> temper and excellent energy.</p>

New Words

1. gorgeous /'gɔ:dʒəs; 'gɔ:rdʒəs/ *adj.* 漂亮的; 华丽的; 灿烂的
2. sincere /sɪn'siə(r); -'sɪr/ *adj.* 真诚的; 诚挚的; 真实的
3. temperament /'tempərəmənt/ *n.* 气质, 性情, 性格; 急躁
4. accessible /ək'sesəbl/ *adj.* 易接近的; 可进入的; 易懂的
5. witty /'wɪti/ *adj.* 机智的; 诙谐的

