

托福 边词边题

靠谱又提分的词汇小黄书

杨丽轩 王屏非 ◎ 编著

TOEFL

准确的词汇范围，只收录真题单词
精准的词汇释义，只收录考过释义
与TPO真题顺序完美对应，效率高
阅读和听力单词分开排列，针对性强

 中国人民大学出版社



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简介

《托福边词边题》是历经 6 年时间编著而成的一本托福词汇书。本书主要有以下三大特点：

(一) 单词全面。词纲是词汇书的躯壳。本书词纲以初中毕业生的词汇量水平为起点，全面覆盖托福单词。备考学生只需具备初中词汇基础即可学习并达到理想水平。

(二) 词义精准。词义是词汇书的灵魂。本书给出的单词释义都是以往考试中考查过的词义，而不是单纯地罗列出单词的所有词义。托福考试的宗旨是测试考生在真实的校园生活和学术环境中的交流能力，因此考生不能只满足于掌握日常用语。本书结合真题语境给出词义，可以很好地帮助考生有针对性地背诵单词。

- 针对一词多义。例如，stroke 有许多词义，在日常生活中一般翻译为“中风”，而在以往托福考试中并未考查该意思，考查的是“笔触，笔画”和“冲程”这两个意思。一词多义的情况并不少见，考生在有限的备考时间内应该优先背诵本书给出的词义。
- 针对熟词僻义。例如，在以往考试中，不仅考过 solid 一词“固态的，固体”的意思，还考过“可靠的，真实有用的”意思。minute 不仅考过“分钟”这个意思，还考过“微小的，极小的”意思。掌握熟词僻义有助于我们提高英语水平。
- 针对难解释义。Renaissance (文艺复兴)、niche (壁龛) 这类在中文语境中都有一定理解难度的单词，在托福考试中经常出现。

(三) 单元与套题一一对应。本书各单元的编排完全匹配市面已有的托福考试真题套题的排列顺序，甚至精确到每一篇阅读文章，每一个听力段落。学生可以边背单词边做真题，从而学以致用，增强记忆效果。此外，本书单词的排列也尽可能符合行文顺序，每个单词都是按其在 TPO 1~48 中第一次出现的位置所放置的。所以 TPO 1 中的单词相对比较多，TPO 48 中的单词相对比较少。TPO 1~10 的单词量就占了本书一半的篇幅。

TPO 35~39 未收录于本书之中，因为笔者认为其可信度不高，题目质量与其他套题相差较大。

书中难免有错误疏漏之处，诚恳地期望读者们发邮件到 biancibianti@163.com 批评指正。

致谢：

在本书的编写过程中，吕蕾、张靖娴、吴瑜、张晓欢提供了大量的支持和帮助，在此一并感谢。

学习计划与使用说明

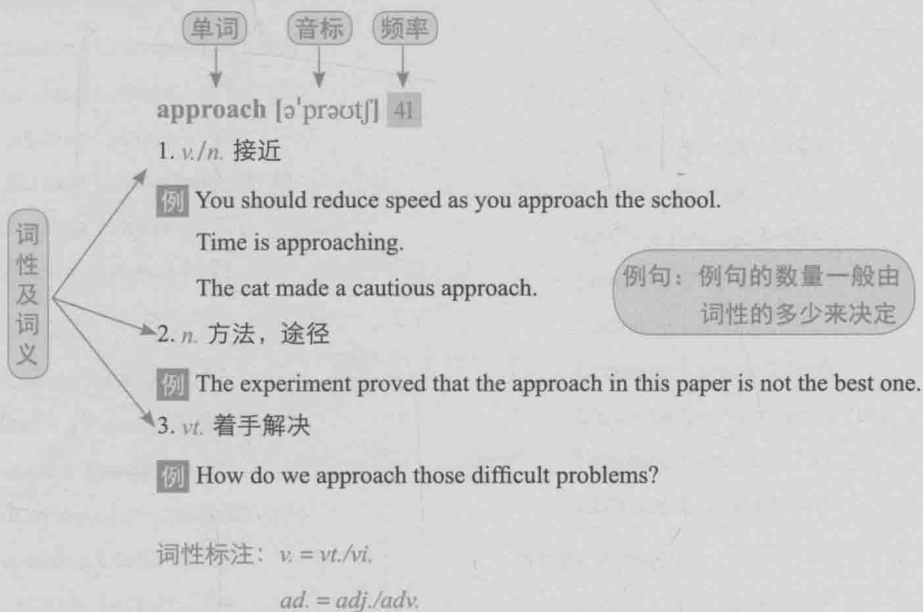
学习本书的过程可分为三个阶段：

- 基础阶段：TPO 1~10
- 拔高阶段：TPO 11~30
- 冲刺阶段：TPO 31~48

具体的时间安排如下：

1. 周一到周五，每天背诵新单词并复习前一天的单词。例如：周一复习上周五背诵的单词，周二复习周一背诵的单词，以此类推。
2. 周末两天复习本周背诵过的所有单词。
3. 月末第四周复习前三周学习的单词。

这样可以保证每个单词当天背一遍，做题用一遍；第二天、周末、月末各复习一遍，保证达到每个单词在一个月内背诵一遍复习四遍的频率，这样基本符合记忆曲线，记忆效果更佳。考生需根据自己的情况确定每天的学习时长。



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TPO 1

Reading Passage 1

Groundwater

groundwater ['graʊndwɔ:tər] 12

n. 地下水

例 The groundwater is only feet beneath the city.

saturate ['sætʃəreɪt] 7

1. *vi.* 浸透, 使饱和, 使充满

例 The grassland had been saturated by rain.

2. saturated *adj.* 浸透的, 饱和的

例 It's pouring down outside, and I'm totally saturated!

available [ə'veɪləbl̩] 74

adj. 可利用的, 有效的

例 There's no money available for another party this year.

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] 23

adj. 丰富的

例 China is known for her massive land, abundant resources and cheap labor.

meteoric [ˌmi:tɪ'ɔ:ɪnk] 1

1. *adj.* 大气的

例 Raining is a meteoric activity.

2. meteoric water (来自大气的) 新降水

例 The term meteoric water refers to ground water that has recently originated from the atmosphere.

circulate ['sɜ:kjəleɪt] 4

vi. 循环

例 Hot water circulates through the heating system.

cycle ['saɪkl] 30

n. 循环, 周期 *vt.* 循环

例 Bryan said the intent of the talk was to stop the cycle of revenge and violence.

The water is cycled back into the system after it has been cooled.

ordinary ['ɔ:rdənəri] 17

adj. 普通的, 平常的

例 An ordinary cold can lead to a fever.

soak [səʊk] 7

1. *vi.* 渗透

例 Water that reaches the land may soak into the ground.

2. *vt.* 吸收

例 I tried to soak up most of the milk on the floor with my towel.

precipitation [prɪ'sɪpɪ'teɪʃn] 10

1. *n.* 沉淀

例 Slight precipitation has no effect on its quality. Shake its bottle before using it.

2. *n.* 降水

例 During the rainy season, rivers often become dry if precipitation is lacking for a few days.

emerge [ɪ'mɜ:rdʒ] 25

1. *vi.* 出现, 浮现

例 Nina emerged from the sea, blue with cold.

2. *vi.* 在困境中存活下来

例 It will be a long time before Dillon emerges from his present troubles.

3. *vi.* 兴起

例 A large number of independent African countries emerged during that time.

incredible [ɪn'kredəbl̩] 8

adj. 难以置信的, 惊人的

例 It does seem to him a bit incredible that there are so many private cars in New York.

solid ['sɒlɪd] 28

1. *adj.* 可靠的, 真实有用的

例 This provided solid evidence that Michael committed the crime.

2. *adj.* 固态的, 固体的 *n.* 固体

例 Liquid and solid waste is collected in the pool.

Solids turn to liquids at certain temperatures.

particle ['pɑ:rtɪkl̩] 22

n. 颗粒

例 Dust particles must have got into the engine.

grain [ɡreɪn] 251. *n.* 粮食, 谷物**例** Grain is one of the main exports of China.2. *n.* 颗粒, 细粒**例** There is a grain of sand in my eye.**pebble** ['pebl] 4*n.* 卵石**例** The son put his hand into his pocket and drew out a pebble.**loose** [luːs] 71. *adj.* 宽松的**例** It wasn't that hard to hide a gun under a loose shirt.2. *adj.* 松散的**例** Nina was still in her nightdress, with her hair hanging loose over her shoulders.

3. loose ends 未做完的事情; 未解释清楚的事情

例 At the end of the movie, all the loose ends are tied up.**unconsolidated** [ˌʌnkən'sɒlɪdeɪtɪd] 2*adj.* 疏松的; 松散的**例** The surface is covered with soil and unconsolidated rock waste.**gravel** ['grævl] 5*n.* 碎石**例** There was some gravel on that corner, so I slid out.**beneath** [br'ni:θ] 18*prep.* 在……之下**例** Bryan found a letter beneath a pile of books.**load** [ləʊd] 81. *n.* 负载(物), 装载(物), 载重**例** The maximum load for this lift is eleven persons.2. *v.* 装, 装载**例** How long will it take to load these packages onto the truck?

Let's load up the car and then we can go.

3. loaded to capacity 满载

例 We need some more trucks, because each one here has been loaded to capacity.**coarse** [kɔːrs] 3*adj.* 粗糙的**例** After years of working in the desert, she's got rather coarse skin.**sediment** ['sedɪmənt] 26*n.* 沉淀物**例** Eventually, the continued water flow washed most of the sediment out of the canyon.**sheet** [ʃi:t] 171. *n.* 层, 片, 块**例** Bryan shook a sheet of metal to make noise.2. *n.* 表单**例** Microsoft Excel consists of many electronic sheets.

3. sheet music 散页乐谱, 活页乐谱

例 I taught myself the song from the sheet music.**steadily** ['stedəli] 6*adv.* 稳定地**例** In this city the house price rises almost steadily.**melt** [melt] 19*v.* 融化, 熔化**例** The snow usually melts by March.

Melt the butter slowly so that it doesn't burn.

volume ['vɔːljʊ:m] 271. *n.* 量**例** Increase in population also produces a substantial volume of municipal solid wastes.2. *n.* 体积**例** The products have small volume, thus will be very easy to handle in storage and transportation process.3. *n.* 音量**例** Please ask her to turn up the volume.4. *n.* (一套书中的) 卷, 册**例** The third volume of his memoir will be published later this year.**lade** [leɪd] 21. *vt.* 装载**例** The farmers laded the truck with fruits.2. laden *adj.* 负重的; 装满的, 载满的**例** He always comes back from Switzerland laden with presents for everyone.

glacial ['gleɪʃl] 8*adj.* 冰川的, 冰河的**例** It formed as a stone cave during the glacial period.**outwash** ['aʊtwaʃ] 1*n.* 冰水沉积**例** Outwash refers to a large-scale gravel, sand and etc, which are carried and deposited by the water coming from melting glaciers.**deposit** [dɪ'pɒzɪt] 341. *vt.* (地质) 沉积 / *n.* 沉积物, 矿床**例** Leaves tend to be preserved in the lake deposits and the like.

As the flow slows down, sand will be deposited.

2. *n.* 存款**例** There was no record of her deposit at the bank.3. *n.* 储存**例** Laws should also cover the rules for deposit of electronic media.**scale** [skeɪl] 321. *n.* 规模**例** We have underestimated the scale of the problem.2. *n.* 鳞**例** Remove the scales from the fish skin.3. *n.* 尺度, 比例尺**例** Earth's surface is rapidly altering when seen on a geologic time scale.**valley** ['vælɪ] 231. *n.* 山谷**例** When they found Michael in the valley, he was almost dead.2. *n.* 流域**例** There are many branches in the Huanghe valley.**relatively** ['relatɪvli] 73*adv.* 比较地, 相对地**例** There was relatively little violence last year.**current** ['kʌrənt] 15*n.* 水流, (电等) 流**例** The boat was swept out to sea by the strong current.**fanwise** ['fæn,waɪz] 1*ad.* (展开) 成扇形的 (地)**例** Some birds' tails spread fanwise.

The peacock's fanwise tail is so beautiful.

smooth [smu:ð] 101. *adj.* 平滑的**例** The new road was flat and smooth.2. *vt.* 擦, 弄平滑**例** Bryan straightened his tie and smoothed his hair.3. *smooth sth. out/away* 消除, 缓和**例** By investing small amounts regularly, you can smooth out the effects of sudden rises and falls in the market.

My mother was always there to smooth away my fears.

fan [fæn] 81. *n.* 扇形**例** The bird's fan-shaped tail is very beautiful.2. *vi.* 呈扇形散开 (常与 out 连用)**例** The fire fanned-out in all directions.**slope** [sleɪp] 10*n.* 斜坡 *v.* 倾斜**例** She has the courage to bike down the abrupt slope.

His handwriting slopes to the left.

We should slope the floor in the toilet to the drain.

locate ['ləʊkeɪt] 361. *vt.* 把……建在, 位于**例** The teaching building was located in the southern part of the school.

Most large companies are located in the Central Business District of a city.

2. *vt.* 找到, 定位**例** We're unable to locate the exact cause of the problem by old methods.**spot** [spɔ:t] 241. *n.* 地点**例** Nina showed me the exact spot where Michael had asked her to marry him.

2. *vt.* 认出

例 "People are just curious about me when they spot me on the street," Bryan said.

3. *n.* 斑点

例 Nina wore the skirt with green spots.

overlie [ˌəʊvərˈlaɪ] 4

vt. 覆盖

例 This desk is kind of old, and we can overlie the surface with a thin layer of glass.

bury ['beri] 16

vt. 埋葬, 埋

例 Dillon buried the money in his back yard so that no one can find it.

upper ['ʌpər] 20

1. *adj.* 较高的

例 The office building's upper floors were being painted.

2. *adj.* 上面的, 上层的

例 There is a good restaurant on the upper floor.

3. *adj.* 后期的, 晚期的

例 Upper Paleolithic

water table 7

地下水位

例 Environmentalists say that pumping water from the river will lower the water table and dry out wells.

former ['fɔːrmər] 7

adj. 从前的, 前者的

例 The former president said he would return the funds back to the United States.

sandbar ['sændbær] 1

n. 沙洲; 沙堤

例 Sandbar refers to a long raised area of sand below the surface of the water, especially where a river enters the sea, usually formed by moving currents.

consolidate [kənˈsələˌdeɪt] 2

1. *vt.* (使) 巩固

例 The success of its new major product consolidated the firm's position in the market.

2. *vt.* (使) 合并

例 Judge Dillon is giving the state 60 days to consolidate South Dakota's four higher education boards.

consolidated [kənˈsələˌdeɪtɪd] 2

adj. 巩固的; 合并的

例 Adults should have a consolidated period of sleep at night but not several short sleeps.

cement [siˈment] 4

1. *vt.* 巩固

例 Nothing cements a friendship between countries so much as trade.

2. *vt.* 黏合 *n.* 黏合剂

例 Stick the pieces together with cement.
He cemented the wings to the model plane.

3. *n.* 水泥

例 The policeman lined up all the suspects against the cement walls.

minute [maɪˈnuːt] 4

adj. 微小的; 极小的; 详细的

例 We are only supplied with a minute amount of water.

pore [pɔːr] 8

n. 气孔; 小孔

例 The size of pores in the skin is decided by the amount of oil they produce.

gap [gæp] 11

1. *n.* 间隙, 缺口

例 There is a gap in the education market that needs to be filled.

2. *n.* 差距

例 The gap between the rich and the poor is still widening.

original [əˈrɪdʒənəl] 43

1. *adj.* 起初的, 原先的

例 The original plan was to go by subway.

2. *adj.* 有创意的

例 He is a highly original young designer.

3. *adj.* 原作的, 真迹的

例 Is this an original Picasso?

4. *n.* 原作, 原始作品, 原稿, 原件

例 You should keep a copy of the contract, and give me the original.

plug [plʌg] 3

v. 堵(住), 塞, 插

例 Her nose was bleeding and she plugged it with cotton.
The drain will be plugged up if you throw solid wastes in it.

chemical ['kemɪkl] 39

1. *n.* 化学物质, 化学药品

例 Food chains have been affected by the use of chemicals in agriculture.

2. *adj.* 化学的

例 The chemical industry produces such things as paint, drugs, and rubber.

dissolve [dɪ'zɔ:lʌv] 12

vi. 溶解 *vt.* 使溶解

例 Both salt and sugar dissolve easily in water.
Water can dissolve both salt and sugar.

percolate ['pɜ:kəleɪt] 2

vi. 渗透

例 Lake water percolates down through the rocks.

consolidation [kən,sələ'deɪʃn] 1

n. 巩固; 加强

例 The company is focusing on the consolidation of its position in the software market.

afterwards ['æftərwərdz] 6

adv. 后来, 然后

例 We had tea, and afterwards we walked in the garden for a while.

porous ['pɔ:əs] 6

adj. 多孔的

例 In hot season, clothes made of a porous material like cotton are best.

thus [ðʌs] 55

adv. 因此

例 The boss planned to reduce employees and thus to cut costs.

proportion [prə'pɔ:ʃn] 18

n. 比例, 部分

例 Women make up only a small proportion of the prison population.

consist [kən'sɪst] 40

vi. 组成, 构成

例 The team consists of five Europeans and three Americans.

crystalline ['krɪstəlɪn] 4

1. *adj.* 晶体的, 晶体形式的

例 Diamond is the crystalline form of the element carbon.

2. *adj.* 像水晶似的

例 The huge grassland is dotted with crystalline lakes.

exception [ɪk'sepʃn] 14

n. 特例

例 There are exceptions to every rule.

basalt [bə'sɔ:lt] 1

n. 玄武岩

例 Basalt refers to a type of black rock that comes from a volcano.

solidify [sə'lɪdɪfaɪ] 3

1. *v.* 凝固

例 Cold temperatures can solidify the oil.
Wax solidifies as it cools.

2. *v.* 巩固

例 Dillon is looking for relationships he wants to solidify in the country.

When the plan solidified, they started at once.

volcanic [vɔ:l'kænɪk] 23

adj. 火山的

例 A cloud of volcanic ash is spreading across wide areas of the Hawaii Island.

lava ['lɑ:və] 8

n. 熔岩

例 When magma finds its way to and comes out of the mouth of the volcano, it is referred to as lava.

bubble ['bʌbl] 2

n. 气泡 *vi.* 冒泡

例 I love Sprite, and I think it's the bubbles that make it so nice.

We could hear the water bubbling strongly in the pot.

porosity [pɔ:'rɔ:səti] 2

n. 多孔(性)

例 Porosity is the state of being porous.

permeability [,pɜ:mɪə'bɪləti] 2

n. 渗透性

例 Chalk has a high permeability.

ease [i:z] 6

1. *n.* 轻松度, 简便

例 Written in plain English, this book can be read with ease.

2. *vt.* 减轻, 减缓

例 My doctor gave me some medicine to ease the pain on my back.

individual [ˌmɪdɪˈvɪdʒʊəl] 65

1. *n.* 个人, 个体

例 Every individual has rights that must never be taken away.

2. *adj.* 个人的, 个体的

例 After all, individual strength is limited.

3. *adj.* 单独的

例 We deal with each case on an individual basis.

cavity ['kævəti] 6

n. 腔; 洞

例 The gold was hidden in a secret cavity.

crevice ['krevis] 2

n. 裂缝, 裂隙

例 I saw a plant growing out of a crevice in the wall.

sample ['sæmpl] 25

n. 样本

例 Do you think you could possibly send me a sample of your newest product?

drain [drem] 11

1. *vt.* 排干 *n.* 下水道, 排水管

例 We drained the pool and filled it with fresh water.

The smell of the drain is enough to make one throw up.

2. *vi.* 流干

例 Don't bother drying the dishes. Just leave them to drain.

3. down the drain 打水漂, 付诸东流

例 If the factory closes, that will be a million pounds' worth of investment down the drain.

cling [klɪŋ] 5

1. *vi.* 紧贴, 附着 (过去式 clung)

例 Wet clothes cling to the body.

In dawn, you can see dew drops cling to the green leaves.

2. *vi.* 坚持, 墨守

例 Always cling to your beliefs.

force [fɔ:rs] 43

1. *n.* 力, 力量

例 She punched his face with unexpected force.

2. *n.* 军队

例 The more senior you become in the forces, the more likely you are to end up in a desk job.

3. *vt.* 强迫, 迫使

例 I really have to force myself to be nice to her.

tension ['tenʃn] 8

1. *n.* 张力, 拉力

例 Frame material of bridge must be able to bear the stress and tension.

2. *n.* 紧张, 不安

例 We are opposed to any nation creating international tension in the Middle East.

instantly ['ɪnstəntli] 3

adv. 立即, 马上

例 One of the benefits of living in London is that you will instantly have access to food from all over the world.

relative ['relətv] 36

1. *n.* 亲属

例 All her relatives came to the wedding.