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- ★ 第一本基于新SAT备考材料的核心词汇书
- ★ 逐篇手工摘录阅读、语法、写作文章重点词汇
- ★ 配有褒贬派生等辅助信息，立体把握词汇用法
- ★ 附有使用说明，结合记忆遗忘曲线科学背单词

*2700 Essential Vocabulary for
the Redesigned SAT*

新SAT 必背词汇2700

张 淼 刘超然◎编著

中国石化出版社
[HTTP://WWW.SINOPEC-PRESS.COM](http://www.sinopec-press.com)

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必背词汇2700

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内 容 提 要

《新SAT必背词汇2700》由睿途教育SAT/ACT教师张森、刘超然编著。本书立足于考试本身，逐篇手工摘录现有备考资源中的核心词汇，涵盖七套真题以及官方指定模拟题等海量材料，确保收录的词汇难度与考试要求相吻合。除了准确的中英文释义及例句之外，所收录词汇还配有派生词、介词搭配等辅助信息，帮助考生提升精准且全面的词汇把控能力。

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前言

PREFACE

本书的特色与定位

新 SAT 改革已经过去将近一年，但市面上的词汇书并没有及时反映出考试的变化。一个事实便足以说明问题：手头这几本现有词汇书的一个共性便是仍然收录了较多 GRE 级别的偏门形容词，对于已经缺少填空题的新 SAT 而言帮助有限，毕竟低频难词已经不再是考查侧重点。这也并不奇怪，毕竟相当一部分新 SAT 词汇书的出版时间都集中在 2016 年春季之前。但时隔半年之后的今天就不一样了，迄今为止的海量备考资源，为确定新 SAT 考试词汇难易范围提供了足够充足的样本。

通过分析真题发现，由于考查侧重点的转移，原本只需要“大概知道中文意思即可”的核心词汇，现在不仅需要准确掌握释义，还要了解搭配用法、描述对象、褒贬色彩、与其他近义词之间的细微差异，等等，才能做到作答时十拿九稳。

《新 SAT 必背词汇 2700》的优势，在于真真正正是从最新备考资源中逐篇手工摘词，涵盖阅读、语法、写作三大科目，并且结合一年多以来的新 SAT 一线教学经验，以确保所收录词汇对于考生而言不会太难、不会太易，而是严格基于真实考试的必背词汇。

本书词汇构成及编著理念

本书共收录 2700 词，以乱序方式排列，适合托福阅读 24 分左右、新 SAT 阅读 280 分左右的考生。全书 90% 词汇来源于上述备考资源，剩余 10% 为词频与难度皆类似的课外词汇，起到补充与进阶作用。

全书词汇大致可分为三大部分：基础部分（约占 20%）、核心部分（约占 50%）、进阶部分（约 30%）。基础部分收录了考生普遍掌握得不够扎实的常见学术词汇；核心部分包括四大题材通用的动词、形容词及名词；进阶部分主要由 GRE 高频词、常见学术术语以及其他文雅用词构成。

为了方便背诵，每个单词只对应一个最为准确且尽量简短的中文释义，删除了多余的近义词。为了切实帮助考生们准确掌握词汇，每个单词配有精选例句、搭配用法、派生词。希望同学们在背诵过程中尤其留意单词所搭配的介词，因为介词的变化可能会使词意发生相应改变，而且了解介词可以更快判断长句结构。

本书得益于一线教学经验的是写于附录的《使用说明》。我们见到了太多时间紧迫又缺少背单词经验的焦虑考生。每天背多少、怎么背、看中文还是看英文释义、要不要朗读、要不要默写、多久复习一次……绝大多数词汇书只是给了要背的单词，却没给出背单词的方法。我们将背诵单词的详细步骤写在了本书的最后，希望可以帮到有需要的同学们。

配套书籍推荐

想要在新 SAT 考试中取得高分，仅靠一本词汇书恐怕是不够的。除了结合平时的精读与泛读练习之外，还需要着眼于其他侧重点的配套词汇书。本书所专注的内容是单词，但略去了对于理解全文同样重要的词组及习语，这部分内容被收录进《新 SAT 必背词组 1100》；此外，新 SAT 常常会涉及熟悉词汇的生僻含义，我们对这一类最容易被考生忽视的特殊单词进行了专门汇总，出版了《新 SAT 熟词僻义 798》一书，对于历史和文学两类题材提分尤为有效。以上两本书与本书一样，都是基于新 SAT 考试素材的前提下做了适当扩充，确保针对性和实用性。

结 语

一本真正实用的好书需要立足于考试本身，这也是本书的编著宗旨。随着新 SAT 考试不断更新，我们会持续关注考试动态，确保本书每一次的修订都可以更加准确地反映新 SAT 考试对于词汇的要求，更有针对性地满足考生们的备考需求。

最后，感谢睿途教育创始人胡中华，以及杜通、刘醒在本书编著过程中提供的帮助。

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List 1

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
galvanize	v. 刺激某人行动 shock sb. into action	The manager's arrival galvanized the workers into activity. 经理一来, 工人闻风而动。
dwarf	v. 相比之下显得小 make (sb./sth.) seem small by contrast or distance	Our little dinghy was dwarfed by the big yacht. 我们的小船跟大游艇一比显得很小。 派 n. dwarf 矮人
tremble ²	v. 焦虑 be very anxious or agitated	She trembled to think what might have happened to him. 她想到他可能遇到的情况就十分担心。
dogma	n. 教条 belief or set of beliefs put forward by some authority, esp a Church, to be accepted as a matter of faith	political, social, economic dogma 政治的、社会的、经济的信条 派 adj. dogmatic 教义的
prone ²	adj. 易于做某事的 liable to sth. or likely to do sth.; inclined to do sth.	prone to infection after a cut scratch 割伤之后易受感染 搭 prone to sth.; prone to do sth.
alternate ²	adj. 交替的 (of two things) happening or following one after the other	alternate triumph and despair 交替而来的得意与失意
endow ¹	v. 捐助 give money, property, etc to provide a regular income for (eg a school, a college)	endow a bed in a hospital 资助医院的一个床位 搭 endow sb./sth. with sth. 派 n. endowment 频繁的捐助
fragrant	adj. 芳香的 having a pleasant or sweet smell	fragrant herbs, flowers, etc 香的药草、花等 派 n. fragrance 芳香
margin ²	n. 差额 amount of space, time, votes, etc by which sth. is won	She won the seat by a margin of ten votes. 她以十票优势赢得席位。
revoke	v. 撤销 (尤指法令、许可证) withdraw or cancel (a decree, permit, etc)	His driving license was revoked after the crash. 他撞车后驾驶执照吊销了。
incubate ¹	v. 孵化 keep (eggs) warm, usu by sitting on them, until they hatch	a bird incubating her eggs 正在孵卵的鸟

galvanize dwarf tremble² dogma prone² alternate² endow¹ fragrant margin² revoke incubate¹

* 词汇上角序号, 表示该词第几个释义。

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
dexterous	<i>adj.</i> 灵巧的 skillful with one's hands; skillfully performed	She's very dexterous with the knitting needles. 她擅长用织针。  <i>n.</i> dexterity 灵巧
dichotomy	<i>n.</i> 二分法 (将某物分为彻底对立的两方) separation into or between two groups or things that are opposed, entirely different, etc	They set up a false dichotomy between working and raising a family. 他们错误地把工作与养育儿女两者对立起来。  dichotomy between A and B  <i>v.</i> dichotomize 使二者对立
wretched	<i>adj.</i> 悲惨的 very unhappy; miserable or pitiable	the wretched survivors of the earthquake 地震后可怜的幸存者  <i>n.</i> wretch 不幸的人
apostle	<i>n.</i> 使徒 any of the twelve men sent out by Christ to spread his teaching	According to the Bible, Jesus Christ had 12 apostles. 据《圣经》记载, 基督耶稣有过 12 名使徒。
literally¹	<i>adv.</i> 按照字面意思理解地 in a literal manner; exactly	Idioms usually cannot be translated literally in another language. 成语通常不能照字面意思译成另一种语言。
retention¹	<i>n.</i> 具有 possession or use of sth.	the full retention of one's mental faculties 心智能力的健全  <i>v.</i> retain 保留
kudos	<i>n.</i> 赞誉 honor and glory; credit	She did most of the work, but all the kudos went to him. 工作大部分是她做的, 可是荣誉都归他了。
escapade	<i>n.</i> 恶作剧 daring, mischievous or adventurous act; prank	a foolish, childish, boyish escapade 愚蠢的、幼稚的、男孩子的恶作剧
demise	<i>n.</i> 死亡 death	This loss led to the demise of the business. 这一损失导致了公司的倒闭。
crucible	<i>n.</i> 严峻的考验 severe test or trial	The alliance had been forged in the crucible of war. 这个联盟经受了战争的严峻考验。
anesthetic	<i>n.</i> 麻醉剂 substance or process that produces anesthesia	give sb. a general anesthetic 给某人全身麻醉  <i>n.</i> anesthesia 麻醉; <i>v.</i> anesthetize 使麻醉
propound	<i>v.</i> 提出 put (sth.) forward for consideration or solution	propound an idea, a problem, a question, a theory, etc 提出一个主意、一个问题、一个疑问、一种理论等

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
unctuous	<i>adj.</i> 虚情假意的 insincerely earnest or flattering, esp in an oily way	unctuous assurances 虚情假意的承诺
snap	<i>n.</i> 一阵寒冷天气 short spell or period of (usu cold) weather	There was a cold snap after Christmas. 圣诞节后出现一段寒冷天气。
adjudicate	<i>v.</i> 裁决 (与 <i>adjudge</i> 同义) act as judge in a court, tribunal, contest, etc	Would you please adjudicate on who should get the prize? 请你评判谁应该得奖好吗?
executive ²	<i>n.</i> 行政领导 person or group in a business organization, trade union, etc with administrative or managerial powers	She's an executive in a computer company. 她是一家计算机公司的管理人员。
embellish	<i>v.</i> 装饰 make sth. beautiful by adding ornaments, etc	a dress embellished with lace and ribbons 有花边和饰带的连衣裙 ✎ embellish sth. with sth. 派 <i>n.</i> embellishment 装饰
self-possessed	<i>adj.</i> 冷静自信的 calm and confident, esp at times of stress or difficulty	self-possessed in front of the TV cameras 在电视摄影机前泰然自若 派 <i>n.</i> self-possession 冷静
condescend ¹	<i>v.</i> 屈尊 do sth. that one regards as undignified or below one's level of importance	She actually condescended to say hello to me in the street today. 她今天在街上竟能屈尊跟我打招呼。 派 <i>n.</i> condescension 屈尊
eject ²	<i>v.</i> 喷出 send (sth.) out, usu violently or suddenly	lava ejected from a volcano 从火山喷出的熔岩
prevail ²	<i>v.</i> 战胜 fight successfully (against sb./sth.); defeat	The invaders prevailed over the native population. 入侵者打败了土着居民。 ✎ prevail against/over sb./sth.
mortal ²	<i>adj.</i> 致命的 causing death; fatal	The collapse of the business was a mortal blow to him and his family. 公司倒闭是对他及其家庭的致命打击。
iridescent	<i>adj.</i> 彩虹色的 showing colors like those of the rainbow	jewels sparkling with iridescent colors 闪烁着奇光异彩的珠宝
lash ¹	<i>v.</i> 抽打 strike (sb./sth.) with or as with a whip	rain lashing down on the roof 猛烈敲打着屋顶的雨点 派 <i>n.</i> lash 鞭打

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
sparing	<i>adj.</i> 节约的 economical or frugal with sth.; not wasteful of sth.	not sparing in his advice to others 他向别人提供意见时知无不言  sparing with/of/in sth.
evince	<i>v.</i> 表明 (感情、特性等) show clearly that one has (a feeling, quality, etc); exhibit	a child who evinces great intelligence 表现出有极高智力的儿童
civic ¹	<i>adj.</i> 城市的 of a town or city; municipal	a civic function 城市的庆典
fiasco	<i>n.</i> 惨败 complete and ridiculous failure	The party was a total fiasco because the wrong date was given on the invitations. 那个聚会落得一场空, 因为请帖上的日期弄错了。
retrospective ²	<i>adj.</i> 具备追溯效力的 (指法律、支付关系等) (of laws, payments, etc) applying to the past as well as the future; retroactive	The legislation was made retrospective 该项法规具有追溯效力。
tarnish ¹	<i>v.</i> 失去光泽 (cause sth. to) lose its brightness by being exposed to air or damp	mirrors that have tarnished with age 因年深月久而失去光泽的镜子
abysmal	<i>adj.</i> 极坏的 extreme; utter	live in abysmal conditions 在极恶劣的情况下生活
demagogue	<i>n.</i> 蛊惑民心的政客 political leader who tries to win people's support by using emotional and often unreasonable arguments	But as a demagogue for whom total power meant all, he realized that to capture Italy he needed the church. 作为一名认为“权力大于一切”且煽动性极强的政客, 他意识到想要占领意大利的话, 他需要借助教会的帮助。
stalwart ¹	<i>adj.</i> 强壮的 (of a person) strong and sturdy	a boxer of stalwart build 体格强壮的拳击手
depreciate ²	<i>v.</i> 贬低 state that (sth.) is not valuable, important, etc; disparage	Don't depreciate my efforts to help. 不要轻视我为帮忙所付出的努力。  <i>adj.</i> depreciatory 贬低的
somber	<i>adj.</i> 阴沉的 dark-colored; dull and dismal	a somber January day 一月份中一个阴沉的日子
scramble ¹	<i>v.</i> 爬 climb or crawl quickly, usu over rough ground or with difficulty; clamber	The girl scrambled over the wall. 那个女孩儿翻过了墙。  <i>n.</i> scramble 攀爬
nocturnal	<i>adj.</i> 夜间的 of or in the night; done or happening in the night	a nocturnal visit, trip, etc 夜访、夜行等

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
necessitate	v. 使必要 make (sth.) necessary	Your proposal will necessitate borrowing more money. 依你的建议, 就必须增加借款。
abstain ¹	v. 戒除 (尤指酒) keep oneself from doing or enjoying sth., esp from taking alcoholic drinks; refrain	abstain from drinking 戒酒 📖 abstain from sth.
polemic	n. 慷慨陈词 (尤指反对或赞成某事物或某人的) speech, piece of writing, etc containing very forceful arguments (against or for sth./sb.)	He launched into a fierce polemic against the government's policies. 他猛烈地抨击政府的政策。 📖 polemic against/in favor of sth./sb. 👤 <i>adj.</i> polemical 挑起争论的; <i>n.</i> polemics 辩论法; <i>n.</i> polemicist 善于辩论者
recondite	<i>adj.</i> 深奥的 (of subjects) little known or understood; obscure	a recondite treatise 难懂的论文
empirical	<i>adj.</i> 以观察或实验为根据的 (而非理论的) based on observation or experiment, not on theory	How do archaeologists wrap an empirical mind around capturing history? 考古学家是如何用基于观察或实验的思维方式记录历史的呢?
suppress ²	v. 防止 prevent (sth.) from being known or seen	Are the police suppressing some evidence? 警方是否隐瞒了一些证据? 👤 <i>n.</i> suppression 抑制
delicate ²	<i>adj.</i> 精致的 very carefully made or formed; fine; exquisite	the delicate beauty of a snowflake 雪花的精美
grid	<i>n.</i> 网格 network of lines, esp crossing at right angles	New York is laid out on a grid pattern. 纽约是以网格形状布局的。
oust	v. 罢黜 remove sb. (from a position, job, etc) sometimes in order to take his place	oust a rival from office 把竞争者从其职位上挤走 📖 oust sb. from sth.
traction ²	<i>n.</i> 附着摩擦力 (轮胎或车轮对地面的) ability of a tire or wheel to grip the ground without sliding	Winter tires give increased traction in mud or snow. 使用冬季专用车胎在泥地或雪地上可增加附着摩擦力。
template	<i>n.</i> 模板 (切割或钻穿金属、石料、木材等或剪裁织物的) a gauge, pattern, or mold (as a thin plate or board) used as a guide to the form of a piece being made	You can use my notes as a template for employee evaluations. 评估员工时, 你可以拿我的笔记当模板。

necessitate abstain¹ polemic recondite empirical suppress² delicate² grid oust traction² template

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
pervert	v. 误用 turn (sth.) away from its proper nature or use	an expression whose meaning has been perverted by constant misuse 由于常常误用而使得含义扭曲的表达方式 派 n. perversion 曲解
endorse ¹	v. 赞同 give one's (official) approval or support to (a claim, statement, etc)	I am afraid I can't endorse your opinion of the government's record. 很抱歉, 你对政府功过的看法本人不敢苟同。 派 n. endorsement 赞同
awry ¹	adv. 出错 wrongly; amiss	Our plans went awry. 我们的计划出岔子了。
reparations	n. 赔偿 (向战败者索取的) compensation for war damages, demanded from a defeated enemy	exact heavy reparations 索取巨额赔款
stunt ¹	v. 阻碍 prevent (sth./sb.) from growing or developing properly	Inadequate food can stunt a child's development. 食物不足会影响儿童的发育。
blight ¹	n. 破坏力 destructive or harmful force	Unemployment is a blight on our community. 失业是我们社会的一大祸患。 派 v. blight 损害
intone	v. 用庄重的语调说 recite (a prayer, psalm, etc) in a singing tone	intone a poem 吟诵一首诗 派 n. intonation 吟诵
lethal ¹	adj. 致命的 causing or able to cause death	a lethal dose of poison 毒药的致命剂量
quandary	n. 困境 state of not being able to decide what to do; awkward or difficult situation	I've been offered a better job but at a lower salary -- I'm in a quandary about what to do. 有人要给我一份更好的工作, 但薪水较低——我很为难, 不知如何是好。
deadlock	n. 僵局 complete failure to reach agreement or to settle a quarrel or grievance	The negotiations have reached deadlock. 谈判陷入僵局。
tack	n. 政策 course of action; policy	It would be unwise to change tack now. 现在改变方针是不明智的。
validate ¹	v. 批准 make (sth.) legally valid; ratify	validate a contract, marriage, passport 使合同生效、使婚姻具有合法性、签准护照 派 adj. valid 有效的
rupture ¹	n. 破裂 (instance of) breaking apart or bursting	the rupture of a blood-vessel, seed-pod, membrane 血管、豆荚、薄膜的破裂 派 v. rupture 破裂

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
perplexity	<i>n.</i> 复杂 state of being complicated or difficult	a problem of such perplexity that it was impossible to solve 复杂得无法解决的问题
gloss ³	<i>n.</i> 解释 explanation; interpretation	The minister has put a different gloss on recent developments in the Middle East. 部长对中东局势的最新发展作了另一番解释。 📖 gloss on sth. 👉 <i>v.</i> gloss 作注释
extant	<i>adj.</i> 仍然存在的 (esp of documents, etc) still in existence	the earliest extant manuscript of this poem 此诗现存最早的原稿
deciduous	<i>adj.</i> 秋季落叶的 (of a tree) that loses its leaves annually, usu in autumn	deciduous forests 落叶林 👉 <i>adj.</i> evergreen 常绿的
smitten ¹	<i>adj.</i> 深受某种情感的影响 deeply affected by (an emotion)	smitten with remorse for one's cruelty 对自己的残酷行为深感悔恨 📖 smitten with sth.
deplete	<i>v.</i> 耗尽 reduce greatly the quantity, size, power or value of (sth.)	Our stock of food is greatly depleted. 我们的食物储备已消耗殆尽。 👉 <i>n.</i> depletion 消耗
margin ¹	<i>n.</i> 利润 difference between cost price and selling price	a business operating on tight profit margins 赚头小的生意
contingent ¹	<i>adj.</i> 取决于 dependent on sth. that may or may not happen	Our success is contingent upon your continued help. 我们的成功全靠你的不断帮助。 📖 contingent on/upon sth.
assembly ¹	<i>n.</i> 集合 coming together of a group of people for a specific purpose	Morning assembly is held in the school hall. 晨会在学校礼堂举行。 👉 <i>v.</i> assemble 聚集
trance ²	<i>n.</i> 发呆 dreamy state in which one concentrates on one's thoughts and does not notice what is happening around one	She's been in a trance all day -- I think she's in love. 她整天发愣，我看她是陷入情网了。
regulate ²	<i>v.</i> 调节 adjust (an apparatus, a mechanism, etc) so that it functions as desired; control (speed, pressure, etc) in this way	This valve regulates the flow of water. 这个阀门控制着水的流量。 👉 <i>n.</i> regulator 调节器

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
rupture ²	<i>n.</i> 决裂 (instance of) ending of friendly relations	deep ruptures within the party 党内严重的分裂
bland ¹	<i>adj.</i> 味道清淡的 (有时作贬义) (of food) not rich or stimulating; very mild in flavor; tasteless	He eats only bland food because of his ulcer. 他患溃疡, 只能吃无刺激性的食物。
overcast	<i>adj.</i> 多云的 (of the sky) covered with cloud	a gloomy, overcast expression on his face 他愁眉苦脸
lifeline	<i>n.</i> 命脉 anything on which sb./sth. depends for continued existence	Public transport is a lifeline for many rural communities. 公共交通对许多农村居民来说是不可或缺的。
towering ¹	<i>adj.</i> 极高的 extremely or impressively tall or high	the towering dome of the cathedral 大教堂高大的圆顶
nonentity ¹	<i>n.</i> 庸人 (通常作贬义) person without any special qualities or achievements; unimportant person	How could such a nonentity become chairman of the company? 这样的庸才怎么能当公司的董事长?
		派 <i>n.</i> entity 实体
dissemble	<i>v.</i> 掩盖 hide or disguise (one's true thoughts and feelings); dissimulate	dissemble one's intentions, meaning, motives 掩盖自己的意图、意思、动机
hypocritical	<i>adj.</i> 虚伪的 pretense of having virtues, beliefs, principles, etc., that one does not actually possess	Isn't a politician hypocritical for talking about human dignity while voting against reasonable social programs? 一边谈论着人类尊严, 一边却否决了合理的社保项目, 这位政客是不是很虚伪?
		派 <i>n.</i> hypocrisy 虚伪; <i>n.</i> hypocrite 伪君子
aerate	<i>v.</i> 加入空气 expose (sth.) to the chemical action of air	aerate the soil by digging it 翻地使土壤通气
		派 <i>n.</i> aeration 通气
pre-empt	<i>v.</i> 先发制人 prevent (sth.) by taking action in advance; forestall	The workers took control of the factory in order to pre-empt its sale by the owners. 工人们先发制人接管了工厂以阻止厂主将工厂出售。
		派 <i>n.</i> pre-emption 优先购买 <i>adj.</i> pre-emptive 预先采取行动的
egocentric	<i>adj.</i> 以自我为中心的 considering only oneself; self-centered	an egocentric person 一个以自我为中心的人
		派 <i>n.</i> egocentrism 唯我主义
rankle	<i>v.</i> 使痛苦 cause lasting bitterness or resentment	The insult still rankled in his mind. 他对那次受辱仍耿耿于怀。

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
revamp	v. 翻新 renew (sth.), esp superficially; improve the appearance of	revamp an old comedy routine with some new jokes 修改一个旧的喜剧节目使之增加些新笑料
wary	adj. 警惕的 (对可能发生的危险或困难) looking out for possible danger or difficulty; cautious	She was wary of strangers. 她很警惕陌生人。 搭 wary of sb./sth. 派 n. wariness 警惕
manifest ³	n. 货物或乘客名单 (船、飞机等的) list of cargo, passengers, etc on a ship, an aircraft, etc	the passenger manifest of a ship 轮船乘客名单
elude ¹	v. 逃避 escape (sb./sth.), esp by a trick or cleverness; avoid	He eluded capture for weeks by hiding underground. 他为了免被捕躲藏了几个星期。 派 adj. elusive 难以捕捉的
seemly	adj. 得体的 proper and suitable by the standards of polite society	It would be more seemly to tell her after the funeral. 葬礼过后再告诉她, 会更为得体。

List 2

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
altercation	<i>n.</i> 争吵 (act of) quarrelling or arguing noisily	According to police reports, he followed Martin, and an "altercation" ensued. 根据警方记录,他跟踪了马丁,然后发生了“争执”。
spiteful	<i>adj.</i> 恶意的 showing or caused by spite; full of spite	He's just being spiteful. 他心怀恶意。 派 <i>n.</i> spite 恶意; <i>v.</i> spite 恶意冒犯
perturb	<i>v.</i> 使不安 make (sb.) very worried; disturb	perturbing rumors 令人不安的谣言 派 <i>n.</i> perturbation 忧虑; <i>adj.</i> unperturbed 镇定的
rivet¹	<i>v.</i> 固定 make (sth.) immobile; fix	We stood riveted to the spot. 我们寸步不移地在那地方站着。
cerebral²	<i>adj.</i> 理智的 intellectual (rather than emotional)	His poetry is very cerebral. 他的诗很有理性。
commandment	<i>n.</i> 戒律 command; order	obeying God's commandments 恪守上帝的戒律
animosity	<i>n.</i> 敌意 strong dislike or of hostility	I could sense the animosity between them. 我能觉察出他们彼此间的敌意。 搭 animosity against/towards sb./sth. animosity between A and B
subside¹	<i>v.</i> 下降至正常水平 sink to a lower or to the normal level	The flood waters gradually subsided. 洪水逐渐退去。 派 <i>n.</i> subsidence 下降
sensation²	<i>n.</i> 轰动 state of great surprise, excitement, interest, etc among many people	The news caused a great sensation. 这个消息十分轰动。 派 <i>adj.</i> sensational 轰动的 <i>n.</i> sensationalism 耸人听闻的报道方法
admonish²	<i>v.</i> 劝告 advise or urge (sb.) seriously	She admonished us to seek professional help. 她劝我们向专业人士求助。 派 <i>adj.</i> admonitory 劝告的
foothold	<i>n.</i> 稳固地位 (在事业等方面可以进一步发展的) secure position in a business, profession, etc from which further progress may be made	gain a firm foothold in the industry 在这一企业中取得稳固地位

词汇	中 / 英释义	例句 / 翻译
apparition ¹	<i>n.</i> 突如其来的人或物 person or thing that appears thus	a weird apparition in fancy dress 身穿奇装异服而突然出现的古怪人物
paucity	<i>n.</i> 少量 smallness of number or quantity	a paucity of evidence 少量证据
stampede ²	<i>v.</i> 使冲动行事 cause sb. to rush into rash or unreasonable action	Don't be stampeded into buying the house. 不要一时冲动买下这所房子。 ⊞ stampede sb. into sth./doing sth.
posse	<i>n.</i> 共同利益团体 a large group often with a common interest	a posse of drug dealers 一个毒贩团伙
maim	<i>v.</i> 使残废 wound or injure (sb.) so that part of the body cannot be used	He was maimed in a First World War battle. 他在第一次世界大战的一场战斗中受伤致残。
divest ²	<i>v.</i> 解除 take away (sb.'s power, rights, responsibility, etc)	The disgraced official was divested of all authority. 该失势官员失去了一切权力。 ⊞ divest sb. of sth.
manifest ²	<i>adj.</i> 明显的 clear and obvious	a manifest truth, lie, difference 明显的事实、谎言、区别
propagate ¹	<i>v.</i> 繁殖 increase the number of (plants, animals, etc) by a natural process from the parent stock	propagate plants from seeds and cuttings 由种子和枝条繁殖植物 ⊞ <i>n.</i> propagation 繁殖
exclusive ²	<i>adj.</i> 排他的 not admitting sth. else; rejecting other considerations	The two plans are mutually exclusive. 这两个方案是相互抵触的即只能接受其中一个。
ventilate ²	<i>v.</i> 将某物公开并引起讨论 make (a question, grievance, etc) widely known and cause it to be discussed	These issues have been very well ventilated. 这些问题已经过充分讨论。
pundit	<i>n.</i> 专家 person who is an authority on a subject; expert	The pundits disagree on the best way of dealing with the problem. 如何妥善处理这一问题，专家众说纷纭。
margin ¹	<i>n.</i> 空白边缘 blank space round the written or printed matter on a page	notes written in the margin 写在页边上的注解 ⊞ <i>adj.</i> marginal 边缘的
commission ⁵	<i>n.</i> 做出坏事 doing (sth. wrong or illegal)	the commission of a crime 犯罪 ⊞ commission of sth. ⊞ <i>v.</i> commit 做出坏事

apparition¹ paucity stampede² posse maim divest² manifest² propagate¹ exclusive² ventilate² pundit margin¹ commission⁵