

B · O · B · I · N · G

薄冰

英语语法练习册

ENGLISH

GRAMMAR

EXERCISE BOOK



开明出版社

**Bo Bing English Grammar
Exercise Book**

薄冰英语语法练习册

薄冰 何政安 编著

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第一章 绪论

练习一

指出下列句子中斜体单词是何种词类。

- 1) My friend speaks *several* languages.
- 2) He's always having *rows* with his wife.
- 3) It was a surprise to no one *but* me.
- 4) *Considering* he's only been learning English a year he speaks it very well.
- 5) Profits were to be split *equally*.
- 6) *Six* is one more than five.
- 7) *Everyone* laughed, me included.
- 8) He ordered *a* second Martini.
- 9) I'm glad to *have* the opportunity of talking to you.
- 10) *Ah*, a thousand thanks.

练习二

指出下列句子中斜体单词或短语是何种句子成分。

- 1) We should try to reform *criminals* rather than punish them.
- 2) I tried on two dresses, but *neither* fit me.
- 3) Hawaii is called an *island paradise*.
- 4) *Hurry up*, or we should miss the train.
- 5) Australia was originally a British *colony*.
- 6) Had you a *pleasant* evening at Richmond on Christmas Day?
- 7) The collapse of the government left the country *in chaos*.
- 8) Will you go to the shop for me? It'll save *me* a trip.
- 9) And *gradually* their talk ceased; long silence followed.
- 10) Let's have another drink, *eh*?

练习三

指出下列句子属何种类型(简单句、并列句或复合句);如属复合句,并指出其从句属何种从句。

- 1) Her head sank down, and two great tears fell on his hand.
- 2) That they were in truth sisters was clear from the facial resem-

blance between them.

- 3) The servant led me through a passage into a room with a fire, where she left me alone.
- 4) She closed her eyes as she uttered the words.
- 5) I wonder if he likes his job?
- 6) Mr. Rochester said: "I've settled everything, and we shall leave Thornfield tomorrow."
- 7) He looked just as he had looked ten years before.
- 8) Compared to many women, she was indeed very fortunate.
- 9) He arrived just as I was leaving.
- 10) It was the first of June; yet the morning was overcast and chilly.

第二章 名 词

练 习 一

指出下列句子中的斜体名词是普通名词抑或专有名词。

- 1) By the time the clock on the *tower* struck midnight the streets of the *city* were almost deserted.
- 2) The group of ancient fortified *buildings*, collectively termed the *Tower*, is of greatest historical interest.
It is situated not far from the City.
- 3) Don't you know the *picture*? It's a *Raphael*.
- 4) Young *Jolyon*, his *wife*, his two *children*, and his *dog Balthazar*, were all out there under a pear-tree.
- 5) The *Van Dyke* we spoke about is in the *Hermitage*.
- 6) History has dealt with *Hitler*; history will deal with all would be *Hitlers*.
- 7) The *Albatross* dropped anchor at a small port to get a new supply of fresh water.
- 8) The albatross is a large sea-bird.
- 9) The snow-covered *summit* was glistening in the rays of the rising sun.
- 10) There was a *town*, down there, as flat as a flannel-cake, and called *Summit*, of course.

练 习 二

指出下列句子中的斜体名词是可数名词抑或不可数名词。

- 1) The box is made of *iron* and has a tricky lock.
- 2) The fever within her was like a red-hot *iron* pressing upon her breast.
- 3) There was a moon, but it was still low in the sky. It gave sufficient *light* for Victoria.
- 4) He saw a *light* in one window on the ground floor.
- 5) "Will you do me a favour?" "With *pleasure*."
- 6) A *pleasure* to give a good wine to a young woman who looked so well, who knew how to dress, with charming manners, quite

distinguished—a pleasure to entertain her.

- 7) **Health** is a priceless possession.
- 8) Of all prosperity their respective **healths** naturally concerned them most.
- 9) The boys stood on the bank throwing **stones** into the river.
- 10) When I think of this my heart turns to **stone**.

练习三

指出下列名词哪些是简单名词，哪些是复合名词。

snow	sandstorm	nurse	brother-in-law
attention	fortune	toothbrush	policewoman
opinion	warmth	girlhood	blackboard
might	greenhouse	waiting room	drinking water
president	snowball	boyfriend	raincoat
bookstore	swimming pool	spaceship	handbag
barmaid	symphony	volleyball	navy
length	keyboard	sailboat	grassland
hillside	psychology	pudding	oil
hammer	premier	hardware	playground

练习四

指出下列句子中斜体名词的功用。

- 1) It's my *opinion* that the plan won't work.
- 2) She intends to make teaching her *profession*.
- 3) *Money* is the root of all evil.
- 4) I forecast another *rise* in food costs.
- 5) Mary went to the *gas* station to have her tank filled.
- 6) Please come in, *ladies*.
- 7) I lay awake all *night* wondering about it.
- 8) The rich man, a *banker*, was a criminal.
- 9) Traffic accidents reach their peak at the *weekends*.
- 10) He was named *chancellor* of the university.

练习五

写出下列名词的复数形式。

- 1) toe city hero piano

calf	cliff	proof	chief
patch	bath	Negro	Hindoo
belief	life	shelf	berry
valley	swine	portfolio	quiz
2) foot	boot	ox	fox
man	German	woman	mouth
mouse	child	sheep	ship
goose	moose	deer	cheese
Burmese	Swiss	Finn	Frenchman
3) crisis	phenomenon	datum	nucleus
basis	apparatus	corps	criterion
series	formula		
4) room-mate	police officer	court-martial	man-of-war
boy-messenger	onlooker	passer-by	sister-in-law
merry-go-round	notary public		

练 习 六

指出下列名词的数形；如为可变名词，并指出与其相对应的数形。

brethren	memoranda	antenna	means
scissors	pence	Dutchman	Roman
sanatoria	strata	vertebra	automata
fish	photo	axes	physics
cloth	works	forget-me-not	halves
staff	sleeves	grief	mice
species	contents	sledges	business
knowledge	clothes	bases	governor general
headquarters	bureau	solo	close-up
crossroads	links	breakdown	woman doctor

练 习 七

写出下列词语中名词的正确形式。

more than one (day)	twenty-one (day)
one and a half (mile)	one (mile) and a half
one or two (metre)	0.5 (metre)
three (foot)	five (foot) six
a (pair) of shoes	two (pair) of shoes

to walk in (pair)	(dozen) of socks
a (dozen) of socks	by the (dozen)
four (dozen) buttons	

练习 八

指出下列名词含单念 (即作主语时要求单数动词)、复念或单复念均可。

news	people	measles	trousers
team	police	billiards	cattle
scissors	statistics	gymnastics	underpants
headquarters	government	mathematics	species
thanks	clergy	belongings	

Manchester United(a football team)

练习 九

用括号内的词选择填空。

- 1) "There _____ (is, are) money in my pocket," I said to the porter.
- 2) Her hair _____ (was, were) loose and half falling, and she wore a nurse's dress.
- 3) The works _____ (was, were) his country, his home, his reason for being.
- 4) The nurse's wages _____ (was, were) good.
- 5) The quickest means _____ (is, are) by plane.
- 6) The Commons _____ (is, are) discussing the new bill.
- 7) The Portuguese people _____ (has, have) chosen a new President.
- 8) That company _____ (is, are) in good shape financially.
- 9) Our livestock _____ (is, are) not as numerous as they used to be.
- 10) All his cattle _____ (was, were) grazing in the fields.

练习 十

将下列词语中的 of 属格变为 's 属格。

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1) the wife of our teacher | the order of the commander-in-chief |
| the house of Mr Rochester | the novels of Dickens |

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| the ball of the boys | the tragedies of Euripides |
| the life of a bachelor | the rights of women |
| 2) a distance of two miles | the crew of the ship |
| an interval of three hours | the oil deposits of the world |
| the rays of the sun | the population of England |
| the joys of life | for the sake of convenience |
| 3) the mother of Mary and Ann | |
| the fathers of Peter and John | |
| the poems of Byron and Shelley | |
| the children of my sister Irene | |
| the times of Peter the Great | |
| the correspondent of the Times of India | |
| the speech of the Minister of Foreign Affairs | |

练 习 十 一

将下列句子中名词的 of 属格变为双重属格。

- 1) It is one of my habits to get up early.
- 2) It was one of my father's favourite expressions.
- 3) It is one of Mary's weaknesses to eat too many sweets.
- 4) I see that one of your colleagues has had an accident.
- 5) One of our neighbours has recently visited Pery.
- 6) They tell me that some of the Jone's acquaintances have been arrested.
- 7) Any of your ideas would be welcome.
- 8) I seem to remember one of Graham Green's books about Mexico.
- 9) I've seen all John's drawings; now I want to see one of your drawings.
- 10) That was one of your good suggestions.

练 习 十 二

用正确的属格形式填空。

- 1) We had to leave the cinema early so we didn't see _____
(the end, the film).
- 2) We met Sue and Frank at _____ (the party, Sarah).
- 3) My flat is on _____ (the top floor, the house).

- 4) The bus crashed into _____ (the back, my car).
- 5) We heard the news from _____ (a friend, the woman who works in the post office).
- 6) There's a hospital at _____ (the end, this road).
- 7) I've spoken to _____ (the parents, the girl).
- 8) The police want to interview _____ (the manager, the Black Cat Club).
- 9) Have you seen _____ (the new film, Steven Spielberg).
- 10) _____ (the roof, the house) was badly damaged in the storm.

练习 十三

用合适的属格形式填空。

- 1) A: Excuse me, is this Mr Tyler _____ office?
B: No, this is Mrs Woods _____ office. Mr Tyler _____ is down the corridor, on the right, opposite the visitors _____ waiting room.
A: Thank you.
- 2) A: Excuse me, I'm looking for the women _____ changing rooms.
B: Oh, They're over there, between squash court number 2 and the children _____ swimming pool.
A: Ah, that's the children _____ pool, is it? Where's the adults _____ pool?
B: Downstairs.
- 3) A: Hello, Dr Fisher _____ telephone.
B: Is Dr Fisher there, please?
A: I'm afraid not. She's at a consultants _____ meeting at the moment. Can I take a message?
B: Yes. My name's Brenda Mackenzie. I'm a friend of Dr Fisher _____. Could you say that I'll give her a lift to the Jones _____ house this evening?
A: Certainly.
- 4) A: Excuse me, is there a butcher _____ shop near here?
B: A butcher _____? Have you seen a butcher _____ round here, Mary?
C: The only one I know is in Queen _____ Street just round the

corner. It's next to a big jeweller _____ shop, opposite the
baker _____. You can't miss it.

A: Thank you.

练 习 十四

按词典查出下列动物名词的性别。

- | | | | |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1) bull | boar | buck | stag |
| fox | dog | gander | drake |
| stallion | cock | | |
| 2) hind | goose | cow | hen |
| mare | vixen | sow | bitch |
| duck | doe | | |

练 习 十五

写出下列名词的异性名词。

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|----------|
| nephew | lady | prince | landlord |
| god | nun | bride | widow |
| lass | emperor | Jew | king |
| duke | baron | hero | bachelor |
| aunt | heir | actor | male |

第三章 冠 词

练 习 一

用合适的冠词填空。

- 1) "Is this ____ book you were telling me about?" — "Yes, it is about ____ life of Queen Victoria."
- 2) It is ____ interesting book. It gives ____ wonderful picture of what ____ life was like in ____ Victorian times.
- 3) Is there ____ newsagent near here? — There are several; ____ nearest one is just down ____ road on ____ left.
- 4) We always stay at ____ Palace Court Hotel because it is ____ only one with ____ facilities for ____ disabled.
- 5) ____ Playhouse is ____ old theatre, but it puts on ____ modern plays.
- 6) ____ Swiss Alps are ____ good place to go if you like ____ skiing.
There is usually plenty of ____ snow during ____ winter months.
- 7) Just look at ____ snow! It seems to be just ____ right kind of ____ snow for ____ skiing.
- 8) ____ English people are forever complaining about ____ weather, but in ____ fact ____ British Isles have ____ reasonable climate on ____ whole.
- 9) This is ____ toughest steak I have ever eaten. It is ____ last time I eat in this restaurant.
- 10) ____ otter used to be ____ common animal, but is now found only in ____ north of ____ Britain.

练 习 二

用合适的冠词填空。

- 1) My brother asked me whether I could spare ____ few dollars.
- 2) No one knows ____ trouble I have seen.
- 3) The defendant decided to plead guilty to ____ charge.
- 4) Poverty does not always lead to ____ unrest.

- 5) One simply cannot live on five dollars _____ day in Europe anymore.
- 6) The lawyer stated that _____ shooting was accidental.
- 7) _____ hour in her company goes by in no time at all.
- 8) Frederick considered it _____ honour to receive _____ Alumni Award for service.
- 9) One of _____ cabdrivers warned me not to stay at _____ Gideon Hotel.
- 10) _____ ambitious young man should not work so hard that he damages his health.

练 习 三

用合适的冠词填空。

- 1) Writing letters to _____ editor is not easy for all of us.
- 2) One of my dreams is to have _____ seaworthy sailboat, _____ ability to operate it, and _____ time to enjoy it.
- 3) Many potential investors are frightened by _____ prospect of continued inflation.
- 4) The doctor cured her of _____ tuberculosis.
- 5) Nowhere in the world can one find _____ good bottle of beer.
- 6) She gave _____ correct change to me, but I dropped three coins.
- 7) The conductor found _____ discarded wallet on the floor.
- 8) His first job paid less than \$ 2 _____ hour.
- 9) Ellen decided to do _____ best she could.
- 10) Acid-rock is not _____ best music to play in _____ emergency room.

练 习 四

用合适的冠词填空。

- 1) In _____ old days, you used to see _____ otters all over _____ place, but now you can only find them in _____ certain parts of _____ country.
- 2) Robin Hood is _____ legendary hero that _____ children learn about from _____ story books. He used to take _____ money from _____ rich and give it to _____ poor.
- 3) Martin King lives in _____ little village on _____ edge of _____

___ New Forest. He writes ___ books about ___ natural history in ___ general, and about ___ natural history of ___ New Forest in particular.

- 4) I have just bought ___ copy of his latest book, ___ *Close Look at* ___ *Nature*. It contains some of ___ finest photographs of ___ wildlife subjects that I have ever seen.
- 5) Martin's book deals with ___ wide range of animal species, from ___ blackbirds to ___ rare animals like ___ otters.
- 6) We have just been on ___ holiday to ___ Lake District. At ___ first we thought of ___ camping, but then we decided to stay in ___ hotels instead.
- 7) It is ___ wonderful part of England and ___ scenery reminds you of ___ mountainous countries like ___ Switzerland. As ___ matter of ___ fact, we had such ___ good time that we have decided to have ___ holiday there again ___ next year.
- 8) We also paid ___ short visit to ___ Scotland. We went to Edinburgh to see ___ usual sights, including ___ Castle and Prince's Street. Then we spent ___ week in ___ Highlands.
- 9) During ___ World War II Malta managed to shut out most of ___ Italian and German bombers by throwing up ___ anti-aircraft screen.
- 10) ___ astronomers scanned the sky for ___ sight of ___ comet.

练习五

用合适的冠词填空。

___ elephant and ___ mouse fell in love and decided to get married.

When ___ elephant told her father, he said, "Don't be silly, ___ elephant cannot marry ___ mouse."

When ___ mouse told his mother, she said, "Don't be silly, ___ mice do not marry ___ elephants."

So ___ elephant, who was very musical, became ___

pianist, and _____ mouse, who had _____ good voice, became _____ singer. They toured _____ world together for _____ many years, giving _____ concerts and bringing _____ pleasure to everyone who heard them.

练习六

用合适的冠词填空。

Graham Mackay is _____ engineer. He works on _____ oil rig in _____ North Sea. He works on _____ rig for two weeks and then has two weeks at _____ home in Glasgow. _____ rig is 100 miles off _____ coast of Scotland. _____ oil company's helicopter flies him to and from _____ Aberdeen Airport. He does _____ important job, and he's paid over £ 350 _____ week.

Graham works twelve hours _____ day during his two weeks on _____ rig. His shift finishes at _____ midnight, when he goes to _____ bed. Although _____ work is important, it's rather _____ boring job. He shares _____ cabin with three other men. One of them is _____ friend of his, _____ American called Lee Driver, who comes from _____ New Mexico.

_____ men aren't allowed to drink _____ alcohol, so Graham has _____ milk or _____ tea with his meals. Most of the men smoke _____ cigarettes.

_____ weather can be pretty bad. Sometimes there are _____ storms. Everyone's always glad to get back to _____ mainland.

练习七

用合适的冠词填空。

Thomas French was one of the greatest explorers in _____ history. He travelled to _____ South Africa, _____ Greenland and many other parts of _____ world. He was born in _____ 1886, on _____ Christmas Day. His family lived near _____ Regent's Park. They were rich, and _____ money was never a problem. Thomas left _____ school because he wanted to go to _____ sea. He sailed across _____ Atlantic Ocean with some friends. At twenty he joined an expedition to _____ Africa. Later he led expeditions to _____ Andes, to both Poles and even to parts of _____ USSR.