

便携版

GRE 核心词汇 考法精析

陈琦 周书林 / 主编
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本书收录GRE 3041个核心词汇，相比上一版，删除了部分低频词，新增2014年以来GRE考试中出现的新词。单词释义参照《韦氏大学词典》及《美国传统词典》，用下划线标记出核心含义，便于考生迅速把握单词的特征。所有单词逆序排列，避免只是记住单词位置而不是单词意思的情况。本书是《GRE核心词汇考法精析》（第2版）的浓缩精华版，可与其配合使用，相得益彰。

陈琦：微臣教育创始人。毕业于清华大学精密仪器与科学系。从大四开始教授GRE，常年活跃在GRE考场与教学一线，GRE培训领域的标杆性人物，是代表中国优秀青年的GRE高分组织“小牛人俱乐部”的组织者。著有《GRE核心词汇考法精析》（再要你命3000）及其便携版、《GRE核心词汇助记与精练》、《GRE高分必备短语搭配》、《GRE基础填空24套精练与精析》、《GRE强化填空36套精练与精析》、《GRE/GMAT/LSAT长难句300例精讲精练》。

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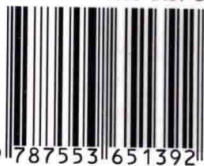
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List 1

coda [ˈkoudə] *n.* 终曲; the concluding passage of a movement or composition

panacea [ˌpænəˈsiːə] *n.* 万能药, 万灵药; a remedy for all ills or difficulties

nostalgia [nəˈstældʒə] *n.* 怀旧, 怀念; a wistful or excessively sentimental yearning for return to or of some past period or irrecoverable condition

mania [ˈmeɪniə] *n.* 热衷, 狂热; an excessively intense enthusiasm, interest, or desire; a craze

cornucopia [ˌkɔːrɲuˈkɒpiə] *n.* 大量; an overflowing store; an abundance

euphoria [juːˈfɔːriə] *n.* 感觉极其愉快; a state of overwhelming usually pleasurable emotion

sequela [siˈkwɪːlə] *n.* 结果; a secondary consequence or result

anathema [əˈnæθəmə] *n.* 令人讨厌的事物; a ban or curse solemnly pronounced by ecclesiastical authority and accompanied by excommunication

enigma [ɪˈnɪgmə] *n.* 难以理解或解释的事物, 谜; something hard to understand or explain

stigma [ˈstɪgmə] *n.* 耻辱, 污名; a mark of shame or discredit

coma [ˈkoumə] *n.* 昏迷, 深度无知觉; a state of profound unconsciousness caused by disease, injury, or poison

charisma	[kə'rizmə] <i>n.</i> 魅力, 吸引力: a special magnetic <u>charm</u> or <u>appeal</u>
nirvana	[nɪr'vɑ:nə] <i>n.</i> 天堂, 极乐世界: an often imaginary place or state of <u>utter perfection and happiness</u>
stamina	['stæmɪnə] <i>n.</i> 耐力: physical or <u>moral strength</u> to resist or withstand illness, fatigue, or hardship
patina	[pə'ti:nə] <i>n.</i> 外表: a <u>superficial</u> covering or exterior <i>n.</i> (由内而外散发的) 氛围, 气场: an <u>appearance or aura</u> that is derived from association, habit, or established character
chimera	[kaɪ'mɪrə] <i>n.</i> 虚构的事物, 幻觉: an <u>illusion or fabrication</u> of the mind, especially an unrealizable dream
plethora	['pleθərə] <i>n.</i> 过量, 过剩: excess, superfluity
bravura	[brə'vʊərə] <i>adj./n.</i> 优秀演技(的): <u>brilliant technique</u> or style in performance
quota	['kwɒtə] <i>n.</i> 配额, 限额: a <u>proportional part</u> or share
drab	[dræb] <i>adj.</i> 单调的, 无聊的: characterized by <u>dullness and monotony</u>
ad-lib	[,æd'lib] <i>adj.</i> 即兴的: made or done <u>without previous thought or preparation</u>
glib	[glɪb] <i>adj.</i> 流利圆滑的(常含有不真诚或欺诈的成分), 油腔滑调的: marked by ease and <u>fluency</u> in speaking or writing often to the point of being <u>insincere or deceitful</u> <i>adj.</i> 缺乏深度的, 肤浅的: <u>lacking depth</u> and substance
succumb	[sə'kʌm] <i>vi.</i> 屈服: to <u>yield to superior strength</u> or force or overpowering appeal or desire

vi. 死亡; to be brought to an end (as death) by the effect of destructive or disruptive forces

plumb [plʌm] *adj.* 完全的, 绝对的; having no exceptions or restrictions

vt. 仔细深入地检查; 探索, 探究; to examine closely or deeply

numb [nʌm] *adj.* 麻木的, 无感情的; devoid of emotion

barb [bɑ:rb] *n.* 尖锐而严厉的批评; a biting or pointedly critical remark or comment

snub [snʌb] *vt.* 轻视, 不理睬; to treat with contempt or neglect

archaic [ɑ:r'keɪk] *adj.* 过时的, 久远的; no longer current or applicable; antiquated

mosaic [mou'zeɪk] *n.* 综合物, 马赛克般的东西; an unorganized collection or mixture of various things

prosaic [prə'zeɪk] *adj.* 单调的, 常见的; being of the type that is encountered in the normal course of events

acerbic [ə'sɜ:rbɪk] *adj.* (心情、心境或者语调)尖酸的; marked by the use of wit that is intended to cause hurt feelings

cherubic [tʃə'ru:bɪk] *adj.* 天使般可爱的; innocent looking usually chubby and rosy

sporadic [spə'rædɪk] *adj.* 断断续续的; not often occurring or repeated

encyclopedic [ɪn'saɪklə'pi:dɪk] *adj.* 全面的, 百科全书式的; covering everything or all important points

episodic [ɪ'epɪ'sa:dɪk] *adj.* 片段的, 断断续续的; lacking in steadiness or regularity of occurrence

soporific [ˌsɔ:pə'rifɪk] *n.* 催眠的药剂, 安眠药: a drug or other substance that induces sleep

adj. 催眠的: causing or tending to cause sleep

lethargic [lə'θɑ:rdʒɪk] *adj.* 没精打采的, 行动迟缓的: of, relating to, or characterized by lethargy, sluggish

synergic [sɪ'nə:rdʒɪk] *adj.* 合作的, $1 + 1 > 2$: working together: cooperating

chic [tʃi:k] *adj.* 时髦的, 潮的: being in the latest or current fashion

hagiographic [ˌhægi'ɑ:grəfɪk] *adj.* 捧为圣人一般的, 过分谄媚的: of, relating to, or being hagiography; overly or insincerely flattering

monolithic [ˌmɔ:nə'lɪθɪk] *adj.* 大一统的: constituting or acting as a single, often rigid, uniform whole

diabolic [ˌdaɪə'bɔ:ɪlɪk] *adj.* 恶魔一般的: of, relating to, or characteristic of the devil

catholic [ˈkæθɪlɪk] *adj.* 普遍的, 包容的: not limited or specialized in application or purpose

vitriolic [ˌvɪtri'ɑ:ɪlɪk] *adj.* (言辞) 刻薄的: bitterly scathing

panoramic [ˌpænə'ræmɪk] *adj.* 全景的: of an unobstructed or complete view of an area in every direction

pandemic [pæn'demɪk] *adj.* 大范围流行的: widespread; general

endemic [en'demɪk] *adj.* 地方性的: prevalent in or peculiar to a particular locality, region, or people

polemic [pə'lemɪk] *n.* 争执: a controversial argument

anemic [ə'ni:mɪk] *adj.* 缺乏力量、活力、精神的: lacking force, vitality, or spirit

arrhythmic [ə'riðmɪk] *adj.* 不规则的: lacking rhythm or regularity

mimic [ˈmɪmɪk] *adj.* 仿真的, 仿造的: being such in appearance only and made with or manufactured from usually cheaper material

vt. 模仿: to use (someone or something) as the model for one's speech, mannerisms, or behavior

anthropogenic [ˌæŋθrəpəˈdʒenɪk] *adj.* 人为的: resulting from the influence of human beings on nature

laconic [ləˈkɑːnɪk] *adj.* 简洁的(以至于显得粗鲁或难以理解): using or involving the use of a minimum of words: concise to the point of seeming rude or mysterious

histrionic [hɪstriˈɑːnɪk] *adj.* 夸张做作的: dramatic, exaggerated, and insincere

chronic [ˈkrɑːnɪk] *adj.* 经常发生的, 复发的: marked by long duration or frequent recurrence

tonic [ˈtɑːnɪk] *adj.* 滋补的, 有益健康的: producing or stimulating physical, mental, or emotional vigor; beneficial to the health of body or mind

embryonic [ˌembriˈɑːnɪk] *adj.* 初期的, 萌芽阶段的: being in an early stage of development

runic [ˈruːnɪk] *adj.* 神秘的: having some secret or mysterious meaning

cynic [ˈsɪnɪk] *n.* 反人类的喷子: a person who believes all people are motivated by selfishness

stoic [ˈstɔɪk] *adj.* 隐忍的, 冷静的: seemingly indifferent to or unaffected by pleasure or pain

epic [ˈepɪk] *adj.* 宏大的, 超凡脱俗的: surpassing the usual or ordinary, particularly in scope or size

philanthropic [ˌfɪlənˈθrɑːpɪk] *adj.* 博爱的, 为他人着想的: having or showing a concern for the welfare of others

misanthropic [ˌmɪsən 'θrɑ:pɪk] *adj.* 反人类的; having or showing a deep distrust of human beings and their motives

myopic [maɪ 'ɑ:pɪk] *adj.* 缺乏远见的, 缺乏辨别能力的; a lack of foresight or discernment

choleric ['kɑ:lərɪk] *adj.* 易怒的, 暴躁的; easily angered; bad-tempered

mesmeric [mez 'merɪk] *adj.* 令人着迷的, 难以抗拒的; attracting and holding interest as if by a spell

generic [dʒə 'nerɪk] *adj.* 无差别的, 普遍的; having no particularly distinctive quality or application

esoteric [ˌesə 'terɪk] *adj.* 深奥难懂的; difficult for one of ordinary knowledge or intelligence to understand

meteoric [ˌmi:tɪ 'ɔ:rɪk] *adj.* 流星般迅速而短暂的; similar to a meteor in speed, brilliance, or brevity

eccentric [ɪk 'sentrɪk] *adj.* 行为出格的, 不循规蹈矩的; deviating from conventional or accepted usage or conduct

panegyric [ˌpænə 'dʒɪrɪk] *n.* 赞颂之词, 颂文; an eulogistic oration or writing

lyric ['lɪrɪk] *adj.* 如诗歌般流畅甜美的; having a pleasantly flowing quality suggestive of poetry or music

intrinsic [ɪn 'trɪnsɪk] *adj.* 固有的, 内在的; of or relating to the essential nature of a thing

dramatic [drə 'mætɪk] *adj.* 显著的, 惹人注意的; striking in appearance or effect

melodramatic [ˌmelədrə 'mætɪk] *adj.* 感情夸张的, 伤感的; exaggeratedly emotional or sentimental; histrionic

pragmatic [præg 'mætɪk] *adj.* 实用主义的, 务实的; a practical approach to problems and affairs

phlegmatic [fleg'mætɪk] *adj.* 冷静的, 无感情的, 淡漠的; having or suggesting a calm, sluggish temperament; unemotional

dogmatic [dɔ:g'mætɪk] *adj.* 武断的, 自以为是的; given to or marked by the forceful expression of strongly held opinions

axiomatic [æksiə'mætɪk] *adj.* 不言自明的; taken for granted, self-evident

diplomatic [ɪdɪplə'mætɪk] *adj.* 使用策略的, 机智的; employing tact and conciliation especially in situations of stress

chromatic [krə'mætɪk] *adj.* 彩色的; relating to colors or color

monochromatic [ˌmɔ:nəkrəʊ'mætɪk] *adj.* 单调无聊的; lacking variety, creativity, or excitement

somatic [sə'mætɪk] *adj.* 肉体的; of the body, especially as distinguished from a body part, the mind, or the environment

automatic [ɔ:tə'mætɪk] *adj.* 自发的, 情不自禁的; acting or done spontaneously or unconsciously

traumatic [trau'mætɪk] *adj.* 造成创伤的, 痛苦的; something shocking and upsetting, and may cause psychological damage

fanatic [fə'nætɪk] *n.* 狂热者; a person marked or motivated by an extreme, unreasoning enthusiasm, as for a cause
adj. 狂热的; 盲信的; marked by excessive enthusiasm and often intense uncritical devotion

bureaucratic [ˌbjʊərə'krætɪk] *adj.* 官僚主义的; involving complicated rules and procedures which can cause long delays

erratic [ɪ'rætɪk] *adj.* 善变的; not staying constant

static	['stætɪk] <i>adj.</i> 静态的; 停滞的; characterized by a <u>lack of movement</u> , animation, or progression
didactic	[daɪ 'dæktɪk] <i>adj.</i> 喜欢说教的, 思修的; designed or intended to <u>teach</u>
eclectic	[ɪ 'klektɪk] <i>adj.</i> 混合的, 多元化的; composed of elements drawn <u>from various sources</u>
apoplectic	[æpə 'plektɪk] <i>adj.</i> 极度愤怒的; <u>extremely angry</u> ; furious
ascetic	[ə 'setɪk] <i>n./adj.</i> 自制的 (人); practicing strict <u>self-denial</u> as a measure of personal and especially spiritual discipline
prophetic	[prə 'fetɪk] <i>adj.</i> 预言的, 预示的; <u>foretelling</u> events: predictive
bathetic	[bə 'θetɪk] <i>adj.</i> 平凡的, 陈腐的; characterized by exceptional <u>commonplaceness</u>
anesthetic	[ˌænəs 'θetɪk] <i>adj.</i> 无感觉的, 麻木的; <u>lacking awareness or sensitivity</u>
hermetic	[hɜ:ɪ 'metɪk] <i>adj.</i> 深奥的; relating to or characterized by occultism or <u>abstruseness</u>
peripatetic	[ˌperɪpə 'tetɪk] <i>adj.</i> 巡游的, 四处游历的; walking about or from <u>place to place</u>
politic	['pə:lətɪk] <i>adj.</i> 合时宜的, 明智的, 高情商的; <u>suitable</u> for bringing about a desired result under the circumstances
antic	['æntɪk] <i>adj.</i> 滑稽可笑的; characterized by <u>clownish</u> extravagance or absurdity

List 2

gigantic	[dʒaɪ'ɡæntɪk] <i>adj.</i> 巨大的; <u>unusually large</u>
authentic	[ɔ: 'θentɪk] <i>adj.</i> 真实的, 非仿造的; being <u>exactly</u> as appears or as claimed
demotic	[dɪ'mə:tɪk] <i>adj.</i> 通俗的, 大众化的; popular, common
hypnotic	[hɪp'na:tɪk] <i>adj.</i> 催眠的; tending to <u>cause sleep</u>
despotic	[dɪ'spə:tɪk] <i>adj.</i> 专制的, 暴虐的; arbitrary, autocratic, monocratic, <u>tyrannical</u>
exotic	[ɪg'zə:tɪk] <i>adj.</i> 外来的, 不同寻常的; excitingly or mysteriously <u>unusual</u>
quixotic	[kwɪk'sa:tɪk] <i>adj.</i> 不切实际的, 空想的; having or marked by a tendency to be guided <u>more</u> by ideals than by reality
dyspeptic	[dɪs'peptɪk] <i>adj.</i> 脾气坏的; <u>bad-tempered</u>
septic	['septɪk] <i>adj.</i> 腐败的, 感染的; of, relating to, or causing <u>putrefaction</u>
aseptic	[,eɪ'septɪk] <i>adj.</i> 消毒的, 无菌的; <u>preventing infection</u>
apocalyptic	[ə,pə:kə'liptɪk] <i>adj.</i> 预言的, 启示的; of a revelatory or <u>prophetic nature</u> <i>adj.</i> 重要的, 转折点的; of, relating to, or being a major turning point
cryptic	['krɪptɪk] <i>adj.</i> 秘密的; <u>secret</u> or occult <i>adj.</i> 难以理解的; being <u>beyond one's powers to know, understand, or explain</u>
elastic	[ɪ'læstɪk] <i>adj.</i> 有弹性的; easily <u>resuming</u> origi-

nal shape after being stretched or expanded
adj. 能(迅速从伤痛中)恢复的: capable of recovering quickly especially from depression or disappointment

plastic [ˈplæstɪk] *adj.* 可塑的: susceptible of being modified in form or nature

majestic [məˈdʒestɪk] *adj.* 宏伟壮丽的: large and impressively beautiful

pessimistic [ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk] *adj.* 悲观的: tending to stress the negative or unfavorable or to take the gloomiest possible view

chauvinistic [ˌʃəʊvɪˈnɪstɪk] *adj.* 盲目爱国的: having or showing excessive favoritism towards one's own country

egoistic [ˌegouˈɪstɪk] *adj.* 利己的, 以自我为中心的: being centered in or preoccupied with oneself and the gratification of one's own desires

narcissistic [ˌnɑːrsɪˈsɪstɪk] *adj.* 自恋的: having an undue fascination with oneself

caustic [ˈkoːstɪk] *adj.* 挖苦讽刺的, 刻薄的: marked by incisive sarcasms

rustic [ˈrʌstɪk] *n.* 乡下人, 头脑简单的人: an awkward or simple person especially from a small town or the country

adj. 乡村的: of, relating to, associated with, or typical of open areas with few buildings or people

adj. 粗俗的: lacking in social graces or polish

therapeutic [ˌθerəˈpjʊːtɪk] *adj.* 治疗的, 有疗效的: of or relating to the treatment of disease or disorders by remedial agents or methods

ad hoc [ˌædˈhɔːk] *adj.* 专门的: concerned with a particular end or purpose

havoc	['hævək] <i>n.</i> 大混乱; a state in which everything is <u>out of order</u>
dread	[dred] <i>n.</i> 恐惧; great <u>fear</u> especially in the face of impending evil
proofread	['pru:fri:d] <i>vt.</i> 校对; to read (copy or proof) in order to find errors and mark corrections
fad	[fæd] <i>n.</i> (短暂的) 流行, 时尚; a practice or interest that is very <u>popular for a short time</u>
myriad	['mɪriəd] <i>adj.</i> 无限的, 大量的; constituting a very large, <u>indefinite number</u>
ironclad	['aɪərnklæd] <i>adj.</i> 非常坚固的, 坚不可摧的; so firm or secure as to be <u>unbreakable</u>
nomad	['nəʊmæd] <i>adj./n.</i> 游牧的; 居无定所的人; a member of a people who have <u>no fixed residence</u> but move from place to place usually seasonally and within a well-defined territory
goad	[goud] <i>vt.</i> 刺激, 驱使, 激发; to <u>incite</u> or <u>rouse</u> as if with a goad
embed	[ɪm 'bed] <i>vt.</i> 嵌入; to <u>enclose</u> closely in or as if in a matrix
self-absorbed	[,selfəb 'sɔ:ɪrbd] <i>adj.</i> 自恋的, 自私的; <u>absorbed</u> in one's own thoughts, activities, or interests
barefaced	['berfeɪst] <i>adj.</i> 公然的, 厚颜无耻的; <u>undisguisedly bold</u> ; <u>brazen</u>
wrongheaded	[ɪrɔ:ŋ 'hedɪd] <i>adj.</i> 固执己见的, 坚持(错误观点)的; <u>stubborn in adherence</u> to wrong opinion or principles
levelheaded	[,levl 'hedɪd] <i>adj.</i> 明智的; characteristically self-composed and <u>sensible</u>
jaded	['dʒeɪɪd] <i>adj.</i> 厌倦的, 没兴趣没热情的; having one's <u>patience, interest, or pleasure exhausted</u>
lopsided	[,lə:p 'saɪɪd] <i>adj.</i> 不平衡的, 不协调的; <u>lacking in balance, symmetry, or proportion</u>