

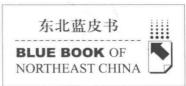
# 中国东北地区发展报告

(2016)

主编/姜晓秋 执行主编/梁启东 副主编/郭连强 王爱丽 乐奇

**ANNUAL REPORT ON NORTHEAST CHINA (2016)** 





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近年作为负责人或主要负责人,主持国际、国家级、省级社科项目 18 项。 有省部级以上奖励成果 12 项。出版学术著作十余部,在国家级、省级以上报 刊发表论文、研究报告 60 余篇,撰写理论文章百余篇。在发展社会学、家庭 社会学、性社会学、社会调查方法、应用社会学、企业社会工作等领域有开拓 性研究。

乐奇 现任内蒙古自治区社会科学院副院长,二级研究员,研究生导师。多次负责和组织完成国家及自治区党委、政府交办的重大课题以及政策法规文件起草工作。出版《内蒙古发展模式研究》等专著、编著多部。完成发表 400 余篇研究报告、调研报告、学术论文等。《流通——深化农牧区改革的突破口》等 40 余篇研究报告得到朱镕基、温家宝、宋健、刘云山等党和国家领导及自治区党政领导的 70 余次肯定性批示。一些主要观点、政策意见和建议引起党和国家有关部门及自治区党委、政府的重视,并在制定政策时得到采纳和吸收。多次随同国家有关部门领导及自治区党政主要领导深入基层调查研究,现场办公。主持并完成国家及自治区级重大、重点课题多项。《关于内蒙古部分地区民间高利贷情况的调查》(获内蒙古自治区第六届哲学社会科学优秀成果一等奖)等 50 余项研究成果荣获各类奖项。

本书指出,振兴东北老工业基地政策实施以来,东北三省经济总量实现了持续增长,其占全国的比重基本保持平稳,维持在8.0%~8.8%。进入"十二五"以来,尤其是2013年之后东北三省GDP占全国的比重逐年下降,2015年回落到8.0%。而在经济发展仍处于下行期,财政收支增速明显下降的情况下,东北三省高度重视民生,全力保障民生,2015年,东北三省各项社会事业投入不减,社会持续健康发展,东北三省全面建成小康社会的基础持续巩固。

本书认为,老工业基地振兴是世界性难题。东北地区一些结构性、体制机制性问题明显,与发达地区的发展差距还在拉大,还存在产业结构不合理、科技创新能力不强、改革开放任务艰巨等难题。东北地区出现的这些问题,与全球经济正处于深度调整期、国际大宗商品价格持续下滑有关,与我国经济增长速度放缓,更加注重经济结构调整,部分农产品以及钢铁、石化、冶金、建材等基础原材料产能过剩,房地产市场收缩有关,还与地缘政治环境等非经济因素有关。

本书提出,东北地区全面振兴要努力发挥政策优势,抢抓新一轮东北振兴 机遇;调动各方面积极性,打造东北新的投资环境;加大开放力度,弥补外向 经济的短板;结合东北地区实际,构建现代产业发展新格局;全面提升科技支 撑能力,推动重点领域转型升级;扩大优势产品规模,鼓励开发新产品;强化 服务业重要作用,加快生产性服务业发展;破解"资源诅咒",推进资源型城 市转型;坚持绿色发展、循环发展、低碳发展;坚持人才为先战略,加强创新 人才培养;深化政府体制机制改革,推动经济有序发展;继续强化民生保障体 系,增加就业,消除贫困。

本书强调,从国际上看,和平、发展、合作仍是时代潮流;从东北地区看,新一轮东北振兴等国家战略将带来良机;从民生角度看,就业问题更加令



人关注;从社会建设角度看,贫富差距大大缩小;从社会价值提升角度看,全 社会道德水平大幅度提高。

本书预测,"十三五"时期,东北地区经济社会发展面临的国内外经济形势复杂多变,我国经济发展步入新的发展阶段,东北老工业基地新一轮全面振兴站在新的起点上,既面临难得的历史发展机遇,也面对诸多风险和挑战,总体上机遇大于挑战。

#### Abstract

This book pointed out that the economy of the three northeastern provinces have achieved a sustained growth trend since the revitalization of the northeast old industrial base, which accounts for the proportion of the country remained stable, maintained at 8.0% – 8.8%. Since the 12th Five-Year, especially after 2013, the proportion of GDP in the three northeastern provinces decreased year by year, down to 8% in 2015. In spite of the downturn economy, decreased significantly of fiscal revenue growth rate, the three Northeastern provinces attach great importance to people's livelihood and protect people's livelihood, in 2015, three northeastern provinces' social undertakings investment did not reduce and society sustained healthy development, the basis of building a moderately prosperous society continues to consolidate in the three northeastern provinces.

The book believes that the revitalization of the old industrial base is a worldwide problem. Some structural and institutional problems in the northeast region are obvious, and the development gap between the developed areas is still widening, there are irrational industrial structure, scientific and technological innovation ability is not strong, the arduous task of reform and opening up, etc.. The emergence of these problems in Northeast region is concern with the global economy's depth adjustment period and the international commodity prices continued to decline, as well as the slower pace of economic growth in China that pay more attention to the adjustment of economic structure, it is also concerned with the overcapacity of some agricultural products, steel, petrochemical, metallurgy, building materials and other basic raw materials, the real estate market contraction, but also with the geopolitical environment and other non economic factors.

This book points out that the overall revitalization of Northeast China should take full advantage of the policy advantages, take the opportunity of a new round revitalization of Northeast China; mobilize the enthusiasm, develop the new investment environment; increase opening up, make up the defect of export-



oriented economy; combined with the actual situation in Northeast China, construction of the new pattern for modern industry; improve the ability to support science and technology, promote key areas' transformation and upgrading; expand the scale of competitive products and encourage the development of new products; strengthen the important role of the service industry, accelerate the development of producer services; solve the "resource curse", promote the transformation of resource-based city; adhere to green development, cycle development, low carbon development; adhere to the strategy of talent first, strengthen the innovative talents cultivation; deepen the reform of government system, promote the orderly development of economy; continue to strengthen the people's livelihood guarantee system, increase employment, eliminate poverty.

This book emphasizes, from an international perspective, peace, development and cooperation are still the trend of the times; from the northeast region's perspective, a new round revitalization of the Northeast China and othernational strategy will bring opportunities; from the people's livelihood perspective, employment problem should be paid more attention; from the perspective of social construction, the gap between the rich and the poor has greatly reduced; from the social value perspective, social morality improve greatly.

This book forecasts, during the "13th Five-Year" period, Northeast region's economic and social development are facing complicated and changeable international economic situation, China's economic development has entered a new stage, the northeast old industrial base stands at the new beginning to a comprehensive revitalization, which is facing a rare historical opportunity for development, but also facing many risks and challenges. Overall, the opportunities outweigh the challenges.

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