

英中眼科名词汇编

上海市立第一人民医院眼科编

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Equator of the lens 晶体赤道部

Appendage of the eye 眼附属器

Ciliary zone of the iris 虹膜大环 (睫状体部)

Pupillary zone of the iris 虹膜小环

Apparatus, lacrimal 泪器

Arteries, anterior ciliary 睫状前动脉

Arteries, posterior ciliary 睫状后动脉

Arteries, short posterior ciliary 睫

睫状后短动脉

Arteries, long posterior ciliary

睫状后长动脉

Artery, persistent hyaloid

玻璃体动脉残留

Artery, opthalmic 眼动脉

Artery, optico ciliary 视乳头睫状动脉

Axis of the lens 晶体轴

Eye ball (Bulbus) 眼球

Chamber, anterior 前房

Chamber, posterior 后房

Canal, optic 視神經管

Sinus venosus sclerae (Canalis
Schlemmi) 巩膜靜脈竇 (輪淋氏管)

Fascia bulbi (Capsula bulbi Tenoni)
眼球筋膜 (Tenon 氏膜).

Caruncle, lacrimal 淚

Chiasm, optic 視神經交叉

Chorioid 脈絡膜

Cones (Rods) 網膜圓錐細胞 (杆狀細胞)

Conjunctiva, bulbar (fornix)

球結膜 (穹窿)

Conjunctiva, palpebral 臉結膜

Cornea, stroma 角膜實質

Ciliary body 睫狀體

Lateral geniculate body 外側膝狀體

Vitreous body 玻璃體

Crypts of iris 虹膜隱窩

Duct, lacrimal 淚小管

Duct, nasolacrimal 鼻淚管

Endothelium of the cornea 角膜內皮

Epithelium of the cornea 角膜上皮

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Maculo-papillary bundle 乳头黃斑纖維束

Lens fibre 晶体纖維

Fissure, calcarine 距狀裂

Fissure, inferior orbital 眶下裂

Fissure, superior orbital 上

Foramen, infraorbital 眶下孔

Foramen, optic 視神經孔

Fossa glandula lacrimalis 淚腺窩

Fossa sacci lacrimalis 淚囊窩

Fovea, central 中心窩

Ganglion, ciliary 睫狀神經節

Gland, lacrimal 淚腺

Gland, Meibomian 板腺

Gland, Zeiss 蔡司氏腺

Gland, Krauses 克勞司氏腺

Humor, aqueous 房水

Inner nuclear layer 內顆粒層

Inner plexiform layer 內網狀層

Iris roll 虹膜卷

Choriocapillary layer 脈絡膜毛細管層

Lamina cribrosa sclerae 巩膜篩板

Anterior elastic layer (Bowman's

membrane) 前彈力層

Posterior elastic layer (Descemet's
membrane) 后彈力層

Lamina suprachorioidea 脈絡膜上層

Vascular layer 脈絡膜血管層

Lamina vitrea 玻璃膜

Layer of ganglion cells 神經節細胞層

Layer of nerve fibers 神經纖維層

Lens, crystalline 晶狀體

Lene, suture 晶體縫

Lig. palpebrale mediale (lateral)

內眥韌帶 (外)

Ligament, pectinate, of the iris

虹膜梳狀韌帶

Ligament, suspensory, of the lens

(Zinni) 晶体悬韌帶

Yellow spot (Macula lutea) 黃斑

Margin, pupillary 瞳孔緣

Membrane, anterior limiting 前界膜

Membrane, external limiting 外界膜

Membrane, internal limiting 內界膜

Muscle, abductor 外展肌

Muscle, adductor 內收肌

Dilator of the pupil 瞳孔开大肌

Muscle, superior levator 提上瞼肌

Muscle, inferior oblique 下斜肌

Muscle, superior oblique 上斜肌

Muscle, orbicular, of the eye

眼輪匝肌

Muscle, inferior rectus 下直肌

Muscle, lateral rectus 外直肌

Muscle, medial rectus 內直肌

Muscle, superior rectus 上直肌

Pupillary sphincter (M. sphincter pupillae) 縮瞳肌

Muscle, inferior tarsal 下瞼板肌

Muscle, superior tarsal (Müller's muscle) 上瞼板肌

Muscle, ciliary 睫状肌

Muscle, external ocular 外眼肌

Muscle, internal ocular 內眼肌

Nerve, abducent 外展神經

Nerve, short ciliary 睫状短神經

Nerve, long ciliary 睫状长神經

Nerve, facial 面神經

Nerve, infraorbital 眶下神經

Nerve, nasociliary 鼻睫狀神經

Nerve, oculomotor 動眼神經

Nerve, ophthalmic 眼神經

Nerve, optic 視神經

Nerve, supraorbital 眶上神經

Nerve, sympathetic 交感神經

Nerve, trigeminal 三叉神經

Nerve, trochlear 滑車神經

Nucleus, lens 晶体核

Ora, serrata retinae 鋸齒緣

Orbit 眶

Adnexa oculi (Organa oculi accessoria) 眼附屬器

Organ visual 視器

Optic cup (stalk, vesicle) 眼杯
(莖，胞)

outer nuclear layer 外顆粒層

Outer plexiform layer 外網狀層

Lid, Lower (upper) 下瞼 (上)

Papilla of the optic nerve 視神經乳頭

Ciliary part of the retina (Pars
ciliaris retinae) 視網膜睫狀部

Space, intermaginal 隙裂 (隙緣間部)

Lacrima part 淚囊部

Optic part of hypothalamus

視丘下視部

Orbital region 眶部

Path of the pupillary reflex

瞳孔反射經路

Periorbit 眶骨膜

Contraction furrow of the iris

A
虹膜收縮沟

Semilunar fold of the conjunctiva

結膜半月皺襞

Pole, anterior (posterior), of the
lens 晶体前(后)极

Process, ciliary 睫状突

Punctum, lacrimal 淚点

Occipitophthalmic radiation

枕視丘放射綫

Retina 网膜

Sac, conjunctival 結膜囊

Sclera 巩膜

Scleral ring 巩膜环

Sinus, ophthalmic 眼静脉窦

Schlemm's canal 巩膜静脉窦

Stroma of the cornea 角膜实质

Cortical substance of the lens

(Subsantig corticalis lentis)

晶体皮質

Salcus, infraorbital 眶下沟

Furrow, infra-palpebral 睑板下沟

Torus, superior and inferior 上下睑板

Tear passage 淚道

Thalamus, optic 視丘

Tract optic 視束

Sclera (Tunica fibrosa oculi) 巩膜

Uvea (Tunica vasculosa oculi) 葡萄膜

Sheaths of the optic nerve 視神經鞘

Vessels, cilioretinal 睫狀網膜血管

Vein angular 內眥靜脈

Vein, central retinal 視網膜中央靜脈

Vein, vortex 渦靜脈

Vein, posterior ciliary 睫狀後靜脈