



“十二五”普通高等教育本科国家级规划教材

主编 余建中 葛宁 龚云 周丽

21st Century College English



21世纪大学英语

Viewing, Listening & Speaking

视听说高级教程

教学参考书



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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

21世纪大学英语视听说高级教程教学参考书/余建中,葛宁,龚云,周丽主编.

—上海:复旦大学出版社,2016.9

ISBN 978-7-309-11915-2

I. 2… II. ①余…②葛…③龚…④周… III. 英语-听说教学-高等学校-教学参考资料
IV. H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2015)第 265882 号

21世纪大学英语视听说高级教程教学参考书

余建中 葛宁 龚云 周丽 主编

责任编辑/曹珍芬

复旦大学出版社有限公司出版发行

上海市国权路 579 号 邮编:200433

网址:fupnet@fudanpress.com http://www.fudanpress.com

门市零售:86-21-65642857 团体订购:86-21-65118853

外埠邮购:86-21-65109143

当纳利(上海)信息技术有限公司

开本 787×1092 1/16 印张 19 字数 338 千

2016 年 9 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷

ISBN 978-7-309-11915-2/H·2559

定价:45.00 元

如有印装质量问题,请向复旦大学出版社有限公司发行部调换。

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21st Century College English



前言

本教程是复旦版21世纪大学英语系列教材的配套用书。编者根据当前大学英语的教学特点和相关要求，同时考虑到教材使用单位的实际需求，编写了这本《21世纪大学英语视听说高级教程》。

一部优秀的英语教材必须具有三个特点：1.目标明确；2.选材精细；3.编写科学。

本教程旨在培养学生看懂各类英语电视节目和普通电影的能力，在提高学生英语视听能力的同时，培养学生在不同场合下使用英语口语的能力。

本教程的视频内容包括英语新闻、英语访谈、英语纪录片、英语电影等。每段视频之后都有针对视频的理解练习和相关的口语练习。所有视频均从英语电视节目或电影直接剪辑而成，并且经过本书编者在十余年的英语视听说教学过程中精心筛选。

为了方便使用，本教程的视频按内容归并为16个单元。在使用时，教师还可以向学生推荐一些跟单元内容相关的电影，供学生课外观看。

成功的英语教学必然是有趣并且有效的。本教程借助视频及丰富的课堂活动，使教学过程既生动有趣，全无枯燥乏味的死记硬背，又能取得事半功倍的效果。

本教程另配有教学参考用书，含练习答案及所有视频的文本和相关注释，供教师参考。

使用说明

本教学参考书共16单元，与教程配套，供一学期使用。教师可根据教学时间的充裕情况，使用本书的全部内容或选用部分内容。

本教学参考书将学生用书的内容完整地包含在内，并标注了学生用书的相应页码，方便教师使用。对应学生用书的每段视频，本教学参考书补充了三部分内容，即Key to the Exercises, Transcript和Notes。视频文本主要为学生看懂视频提供参考，因此，建议教师在课堂上先让学生看视频，然后做练习，最后才让学生看文本。





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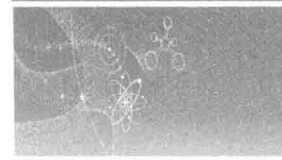
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1

Weather

S-001

Part I Language Focus

Weather Descriptions

blistering(酷热的), bright, chilly, clear, cloudy, cold, cool, freezing, drizzly(下毛毛雨的), dry, fine, foggy, foul(恶劣的), freezing, fresh, gloomy(阴郁的), hazy(雾蒙蒙的), hot, humid(潮湿的), icy, mild, misty(有雾的), overcast, partially cloudy, rainy, scorching(灼热的), showery(有阵雨的), smoggy(烟雾弥漫的), snowy, stormy, sultry(闷热的), sunny, thundery, tropical, warm, wet, windy, wintry(寒冷的, 冬天的)

Weather Phenomena

acid rain(酸雨), blizzard(暴风雪), breeze, cloud, cyclone(旋风), downpour(大雨), drizzle(小雨), drought(干旱), dust storm(沙尘暴), flood, fog, frost, gale(大风), gust(阵风), hail(冰雹), hailstones, haze(霾), heatwave, hurricane ['hʌrɪkən] (飓风, 暴风), ice, lightening, mist, precipitation(降水), pressure, rain, shower, sleet(雨夹雪), smog(烟雾), snow, snowflake, storm, sunshine, thaw(解冻), thunder, tidal wave(潮波), tornado(龙卷风), torrential [tə'renʃəl] rain(暴雨), typhoon [taɪ'fu:n] (台风), whirlwind(旋风), wind

S-002

Meteorological Terms & Others

temperature

thermometer [θə'mɒmɪtə](温度计)

Fahrenheit ['færən,haɪt](华氏)

Celsius ['selsɪəs](摄氏)

freezing point of water: 32°F, or 0°C

boiling point of water: 212°F, or 100°C

barometer [bə'rɒmɪtə](气压计)

atmospheric pressure

heat wave(热浪)

cold spell(寒流)

cold/warm front(冷/暖锋)

weather station

meteorologist [ˌmi:tɪə'rɒlədʒɪst](气象学家)

weatherman/weatherwoman

**Useful Sentences about Weather**

What's the weather like in Shanghai in September?

How's the weather in Beijing in winter?

It's pretty hot. What's the temperature?

What's the forecast for tomorrow?

Forest fires are a serious danger during a drought.

The meteorologist predicted that the cold spell would be over by now.

It was minus twenty degrees at the top of the hill.

When I checked the temperature this morning, the thermometer said it was already 30° Celsius.

It's raining cats and dogs.

S-003

Part II Videos and Exercises

Section A

VIDEO 1

I. Watch a video clip and answer the questions about it. Getting to know the words and expressions in the box below first might be helpful.

The Four Corners 四角地(美国科罗拉多州、新墨西哥州、亚利桑那州和犹他州各有一个角接壤的区域)

Salt Lake City 盐湖城(美国犹他州首府)

radar ['rædɑ:] n. 雷达

sprinkle ['sprɪŋkl] n. 洒; 少量; 稀疏小雨

the Rockies 落基山脉

Fox Extreme Weather Center 福克斯极端天气中心



1. Who is this weather forecast intended for?

People in the southwest.

2. What will the temperature be like today in Las Vegas and Phoenix?

Well into the 90s.

3. What temperatures are predicted in Nevada and Salt Lake City?

In the 70s.

4. Will it rain in Nevada and Utah?

There will not be a lot of rainfall. Maybe a sprinkle here and there.

5. What will the weather be like in the Four Corners area and California tomorrow or the day after tomorrow?

Very dry.

Transcript:

Hi, everyone. I'm meteorologist Mario Molina from the Fox Extreme Weather Center with your forecast for the southwest.

And today's going to be another warm day out across portions of the desert southwest with temperatures well into the nineties across Las Vegas.

And also into Phoenix 94 degrees very high temperature in Phoenix and 92 in Tucson.

Otherwise not too bad across parts of the Four Corners, actually very pleasant for this time of the year.

High temperatures into the seventies across portions of Nevada and to Salt Lake City and also across the city of Denver so we're going to enjoy some very pleasant temperatures into the seventies. Even Los Angeles looking pretty good with a high temperature today expected at 76 degrees.

There are some clouds across parts of Nevada and also Utah, but take a look at our future radar and not really looking like we're gonna get a lot of rainfall from any of those clouds, maybe a sprinkle here and there.

As we head into the next 24 to 48 hours across portions of the Rockies but again, a very dry pattern in store for us across the four corners Nevada and California coming up over the next 48 hours.

Have a great day everyone. I'm meteorologist Maria Molina from the Fox Extreme Weather Center.

Notes:

Fox Extreme Weather Center: extreme weather forecast center belonging to Fox News, an American basic cable and satellite news television channel

the Four Corners: The Four Corners is the only place in the United States where four states (Arizona, New Mexico, Utah, and Colorado) come together at one place. Here a person can stand in four states at the same time.

Rockies: another name for the Rocky Mountains, a long range of high mountains in North America which go from Alaska down to New Mexico, and separate the Midwest of the US from the West Coast

S-004

II. Retell the weather forecast with the help of the questions you have just answered.



III. Go through the words, expressions and sentences in Part I and use them to describe the weather today.



VIDEO 2

I. Watch a video clip and answer the questions about it. Getting to know the words and expressions in the box below first might be helpful.

S-005

peak [pi:k] n. 高峰

Centigrade ['sentɪgreɪd] n. 摄氏

pile into 涌入

emergency [ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsɪ] n. 紧急情况

iced coffee 冰咖啡

1. Why does the reporter say that Nanjing Road will be empty by midday?

Because of the hottest temperatures that people have ever seen in Shanghai.

2. How high will the temperature go?

More than 40 degrees Centigrade or 100 degrees Fahrenheit.

3. What does the reporter say about people in Sichuan?

They are piling into public swimming pools.

4. How does the government respond to the hot weather?

The government is calling it emergency levels.

5. What does the reporter suggest to cope with the heat?

A lot of iced coffee on hand.

Transcript:

Nanjing Road in Shanghai is a famous shopping district, but it's not as crowded as usual, and I expect by midday it will be almost empty because Shanghai and large parts of eastern and southern China are dealing with some of the hottest temperatures that they've seen, in some cases, in at least 140 years.

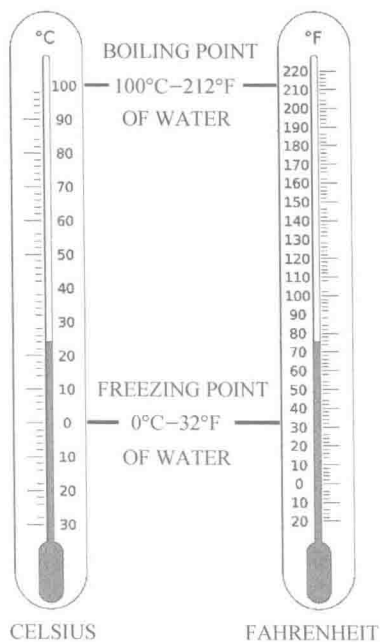
Temperatures have peaked at more than 40 degrees Centigrade or around 100 degrees Fahrenheit, for several days. Throughout the region, people are trying anything to keep cool, piling into public swimming pools in Sichuan Province, getting out of the heat by any means necessary. Temperatures are so high that the government is calling it emergency levels. They're trying to see clouds in some areas to make rain, also, no sign of relief.

They say these high temperatures will last for at least several more days, so a lot of iced coffee on hand.

Notes:

Fahrenheit: a scale of temperature in which water freezes at 32° and boils at 212°

Celsius or Centigrade: a scale of temperature in which water freezes at 0° and boils at 100°



II. What can people do to cope with extreme weather? Exchange your view with your classmates.

