



普通高等教育“十三五”规划教材

韩伟主编

大学英语 晚听教程 (第三版 下册)

ENGLISH LISTENING PRACTICE



非外借



科学出版社

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北 京

内 容 简 介

本书是根据教育部《大学英语课程教学要求》、新考纲及学生的实际情况而编写的听力自主训练教程。本书以星期为单位编排内容,每周安排四天时间(Monday-Thursday)的训练。每天的练习形式和训练重点有所不同,力求让学生循序渐进地提高听力水平。

本书分为上、下两册。下册由十个单元组成,每个单元分为四个部分。第一部分(Monday)包括四篇短篇新闻,第二部分(Tuesday)包括八个短对话和两个长对话,第三部分(Wednesday)包括三篇短文。这三部分录音会播放两遍,第一遍,学生完成题目;第二遍,自我检查。第四部分(Thursday)为整套四级听力模拟试题,按四级考试要求播放。

本书适合作为高等院校各专业英语四、六级考试参考用书,也可作为英语培训机构或具有一定基础的英语学习者的学习资料。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语晚听教程(下册)/韩伟主编. —3版. —北京:科学出版社, 2016

(普通高等教育“十三五”规划教材)

ISBN 978-7-03-048428-4

I. ①大… II. ①韩… III. ①英语-听说教学-高等学校-教材
IV. ①H319.9

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2016)第119719号

责任编辑:王彦 许艳玲 / 责任校对:陶丽荣

责任印制:吕春珉 / 封面设计:一克米

科学出版社 出版

北京东黄城根北街16号

邮政编码:100717

<http://www.sciencep.com>

三河市骏杰印刷有限公司印刷

科学出版社发行 各地新华书店经销

*

2011年8月第 一 版 2016年6月第一次印刷

2013年6月第 二 版 开本:787×1092 1/16

2016年6月第 三 版 印张:12 1/2

字数:274 000

定价:32.00元

(如有印装质量问题,我社负责调换〈骏杰〉)

销售部电话 010-62136230 编辑部电话 010-62130750

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前言

为了适应我国高等教育新的发展形势，深化教学改革，提高教学质量，教育部颁布了《大学英语课程教学要求》。新“要求”提出培养学生的英语综合应用能力，特别是听说能力，使其能在今后的工作和社会交往中用英语有效地进行口头和书面信息的交流。为体现新的教学要求的精神，全国大学英语四、六级考试也进行了相应的调整，从考试内容到题型都有了重大变化。

现行四、六级考试题型的听力部分分值比重达到 35%，总体而言，难度较大，对考生提出了较高的要求。因此，学习者更应该注意语言基本功，从提高实际英语能力出发，循序渐进，切实打下良好的听力基础。

一、大学英语四级考试听力简介

四级考试的听力部分是整个试卷的第二部分，在写作之后，过程为 25 分钟左右。该部分的分值占总成绩的 35%，具体如下表所示。

测试内容	测试题型	题量	读音遍数	分值比例
短篇新闻 3 段	选择题（单选）	7	1 遍	7%
长对话 2 篇	选择题（单选）	8	1 遍	8%
听力篇章 3 篇	选择题（单选）	10	1 遍	20%

二、听力技巧简介

（一）影响学生听力理解的主要因素

- 1) 语音：很多学生自身发音不够准确，这对其辨别听到的内容构成了很大的障碍。
- 2) 语速：由于大多数老师在课堂上授课语速较慢，学生接触的听力材料又不够多，所以遇到较快语速的听力材料，适应起来有一定的困难。
- 3) 语法：学生自身语法基础的薄弱也会影响其对听力材料的理解。
- 4) 词汇：学生英语词汇量的大小及掌握的熟练程度，也是影响其听力水平的一个因素。
- 5) 文化差异：不少学生缺乏对西方文化背景知识的了解，如习语、典故等，会给听力理解带来一定困难。

- 6) 心理因素：紧张、焦虑、恐惧等心理状态会对听力理解造成较大的影响。

（二）听力技巧

1. 听前：浏览+预测

在录音播放之前，抓紧时间浏览给出的选项和文字资料，并尽量从中发现一些背景信息和解题线索，这对之后的解题有很大的帮助。

2. 听中：抓住主题和关键

在整个听音过程中，要尽量全神贯注，沉着应战。在听懂大意的基础上，抓住重点，

并力求快速记录一些关键词或重要信息。

3. 听后：辨别异同，果断作答

听完后，根据记忆和记录，快速在选项中寻找符合原文的一项，不要反复犹豫，应尽量果断。

三、本书特点

本书为学生独立学习提供了一个良好的平台，也是学生备考四、六级考试的必要材料来源。为了帮助考生更好地适应现行的四、六级考试，本书着力体现以下主要特点。

1) 紧扣大纲，针对性强。形式上模拟四级题型，包括短篇新闻、对话和短文，可供学生模拟练习和实战训练。

2) 选材科学，代表性强。内容涉及日常生活、社会习俗、体育、历史、文化、经济、法律以及科学技术等方面，使考生能够在备考过程中有的放矢，事半功倍。

3) 使用方便，操作性强。本书提供免费的录音文件，学习者可在电脑上使用，也可使用便携电子设备收听。

4) 匠心独具，系统性强。本书的编写体系别具一格，按星期编排练习，让学习者每日有所练，日积月累最终提高听力水平。

本书是综合编者多年教学经验和实践的心血之作。在此，特别感谢很多一线教师为本书编写所提供的无私帮助。由于编者水平有限，书中难免有疏漏之处，恳请广大读者和同行不吝指正。

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试 题



Monday

Directions: *In this section, you will hear four news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D).*

News Report One

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. A) At least 21. | B) At least 22. | C) At least 23. | D) At least 24. |
| 2. A) Boko Haram. | | B) Taliban. | |
| | C) Al-Qaeda Organization. | D) Irish Republic Army. | |

News Report Two

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 3. A) Increasing death rate in India. | |
| B) Terrible working conditions in India. | |
| C) India's extremely hot weather and its impacts. | |
| D) Indian people's choice of jobs. | |
| 4. A) Teachers. | B) Construction workers. |
| C) Taxi drivers. | D) Street vendors. |

News Report Three

- | | |
|--|----------------------|
| 5. A) On February 23, 2014. | B) On March 8, 2014. |
| C) On April 13, 2014. | D) On May 9, 2014. |
| 6. A) The search will come to an end. | |
| B) Three countries will hold more meetings to discuss what to do next. | |
| C) An expanded search will begin in new areas. | |
| D) More countries will be involved in the investigation. | |

News Report Four

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 7. A) The incident happened at the airport. | B) People were shot dead. |
|---|---------------------------|

- C) A woman was injured seriously. D) A man attacked people with a knife.
8. A) A man was arrested by the police.
B) Britain is on the highest alert level.
C) The Tube Station lies in west of central London.
D) The Islamist militants mainly attack the Jews.

Tuesday

Directions: In this section, you will hear eight short conversations and two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, one or more questions will be asked about what was said. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D) and decide which is the best answer.

Short Conversations

1. A) They will go to the movie together.
B) They will not see the movie.
C) They will talk more about the movie.
D) They will watch the movie some other time.
2. A) At the airport. B) At the travel agency.
C) In the student center. D) In a restaurant.
3. A) A secretary. B) A telephone operator.
C) A shop assistant. D) A student.
4. A) In a book store. B) In a card store.
C) In a library. D) In an 18th century building.
5. A) She will go to the movies. B) She will go to Australia.
C) She will visit her brother. D) She will drive her mother to the airport.
6. A) At a travel agency. B) At a hotel.
C) At a bookstore. D) At the information table of an airline.
7. A) He is living in an apartment in the city.
B) He is helping his brother look for an apartment.
C) He has already found an apartment.
D) He is looking for an apartment with a girl.
8. A) The man had no idea of the lecture since he fell into sleep.
B) The lecture was so boring that he fell into sleep.
C) The lecture was interesting but he couldn't follow it.
D) The lecture was neither good nor bad.

Long Conversations**Conversation One**

9. A) Chinese. B) English.
C) International Operation. D) Journalism.
10. A) Writing the current reports. B) Gathering the international news.
C) Keeping the magazine relevant. D) Expanding the operations.
11. A) Have a good chance to immigrate to China.
B) Have a good opportunity to meet his parents.
C) Make a good use of his operation ability.
D) Make a good use of his Chinese and English.

Conversation Two

12. A) A dance designer for the Frankfurt Ballet. B) A teacher at the dance school.
C) A student at the dance school. D) A famous dancer in a dance troupe.
13. A) In Iowa. B) In New York.
C) In Frankfurt. D) Not mentioned.
14. A) Current Politics. B) English.
C) Fine Arts. D) French.
15. A) She wants to be a dance teacher.
B) She wants to become a professional dancer.
C) She wants to be trained as a dance designer.
D) She wants to be a professor on current politics.

Wednesday

Directions: In this section, you will hear three passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D).

Passage One

1. A) Automobiles have brought convenience to people.
B) Automobiles have improved efficiency of factories.
C) Automobiles have stimulated the development of many countries' industry.
D) Automobiles have improved people's standard of living.
2. A) Air pollution. B) Traffic jams.
C) Petroleum shortages. D) Boundary disputes.
3. A) Hateful. B) Neutral. C) Sarcastic. D) Negative.

Passage Two

4. A) They liked traveling.
B) The reasons are unknown.
C) They were driven out of their homes.
D) They wanted to find a better place to live in.
5. A) They are unfriendly to Gypsies.
B) They admire the musical talent of the Gypsies.
C) They are envious of Gypsies.
D) They try to put up with Gypsies.
6. A) They are now taught in their own languages.
B) They are now allowed to attend local schools.
C) Special schools have been set up for them.
D) Permanent homes have been built for them.

Passage Three

7. A) Too much sleep may worsen the problem of obesity.
B) It is becoming a more serious problem only for kids.
C) It is becoming a less serious problem for adults.
D) Too little sleep may worsen the problem of obesity.
8. A) To know how well they sleep.
B) To know the relationship between obesity and sleep.
C) To know better how long people should sleep.
D) To know how long their kids sleep.
9. A) The students' race is relative to their weight.
B) The students' gender is relative to their weight.
C) Whether parents are strict affect the students' weight.
D) How long the kids sleep affects their weight.
10. A) The fatter the kids are, the less they sleep.
B) The less the kids sleep, the fatter they are.
C) The more the kids sleep, the fatter they are.
D) The fatter the kids are, the more they sleep.

Thursday**Section A News Reports**

Directions: In this section, you will hear three news reports. At the end of each news report, you will hear two or three questions. Both the news report and the questions will be spoken

only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D).

News Report One

1. A) Landslides. B) Heavy rain. C) Strong wind. D) Flood.
2. A) The storm had wind speeds of about 125km/h.
 B) Several people are missing.
 C) Some people were buried alive.
 D) 2 people were killed and many were injured.

News Report Two

3. A) Carl Lewis. B) Michael Phelps.
 C) Usain Bolt. D) Michael Jordan.
4. A) Carl Lewis won gold medals at an Olympics in 1984.
 B) Michael Phelps won the 200m race in 20.30 second.
 C) Usain Bolt won the 100m race in 8.69 second.
 D) Michael Jordan decided to quit playing.

News Report Three

5. A) Obama's plan to send troops to Syria.
 B) Part of Obama's plan to defeat Islamic State militants.
 C) Obama's plan to guarantee money to pay for Syria rebels.
 D) A bill that will guarantee money for the training of US troops.
6. A) To help the Syrian rebels against ISIS.
 B) To take part in congressional elections.
 C) To prevent the Congress from helping the Syria rebels.
 D) To occupy parts of Syria and Iraq.
7. A) More than 8000. B) Less than 8000.
 C) More than 8 000 000. D) Less than 8 000 000.

Section B Long Conversations

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D).

Conversations One

8. A) In an apartment complex.