

(B级)

高等学校英语应用能力考试 真 题 精 解

主编李华马艳芳

最新题型、 考点链接 听力脚本、 透彻分析 核心词汇、 参考译文 经典范文、 写作点睛 普通高等教育"十二五"规划教材

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)

真题精解

李 华 马艳芳 主 编 王 曦 石 彤 副主编

斜 学 出 版 社 北 京

内容简介

本书是编者以其丰富的英语教学、科研经验为基础,并结合相关领域的信息编写而成的。全书包括历年真题和真题精解两部分内容,详细地向读者介绍了高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)的解题关键,既有理论指导,又有实战练习,对高等职业学校英语专业的教师和学生都有较高的参考价值。本书讲解透彻,内容精炼,实用性强。

本书可作为高等职业学校英语教学用书,也可作为高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)的考试辅导书,还可供英语学习者自学参考使用。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)真题精解/李华,马艳芳主编.一 北京:科学出版社,2016

(普通高等教育"十二五"规划教材) ISBN 978-7-03-047399-8

I. ①高··· Ⅱ. ①李···②马··· Ⅲ. ①大学英语水平考试-题解 Ⅳ. ①H319.6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2016) 第 033539 号

责任编辑: 朱 敏 宋 丽 王丽丽/责任校对: 王万红 责任印制: 吕春珉/封面设计: 东方人华平面设计部

斜学出版社出版

北京东黄城根北街 16号 邮政编码: 100717 http://www.sciencep.com

新科印刷有限公司 印刷

科学出版社发行 各地新华书店经销

2016 年 3 月第 一 版 开本: 787×1092 1/16 2016 年 3 月第一次印刷 印张: 15 字数: 350 000

定价: 33.00 元

(如有印装质量问题,我社负责调换〈新科〉) 销售部电话 010-62136230 编辑部电话 010-62135319-2012

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前 言

本书是根据《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求(试行)》和最新《高职高专英语应用能力考试大纲》编写而成。旨在帮助学生巩固所学知识,把握高等学校英语应用能力考试(B级)的命题原则、规律、题型和答题技巧并顺利通过考试。全书共分两部分,具体内容如下。

1. 高等学校英语应用能力考试 (B级) 真题

本部分收录了 2010 年 6 月至 2014 年 12 月高等学校英语应用能力考试 (B级) 真题 10 套,根据最新考试大纲对每套题做了适当的调整,适于教师和学生进行实战测试和演练。

- 2. 高等学校英语应用能力考试 (B级) 真题精解
- (1) 听力部分。本部分包含听力原文及答案。提示答案的重点词汇或句子均在听力 原文里用阴影标注,便于学生掌握听力技巧。
- (2) 词汇和语法部分。本部分由【答案】【考点】【译文】【分析】四部分组成,部分题目还给出了相应的【考点链接】,答案和译文准确无误,分析透彻精练,考点链接到位。
- (3)阅读理解部分。本部分由【核心词汇】【参考译文】【答案】【考点】【分析】五部分组成,核心词汇有助于学生夯实词汇,参考译文有助于学生理解文章,分析中提供解题依据,为学生指点迷津,助其掌握答题技巧。
- (4)翻译部分。本部分由【答案】【考点】【分析】【参考译文】组成,分析重点词汇和语法结构,提示翻译技巧。
- (5)写作部分。本部分由【考点】【点睛】【参考范文】【词汇和句型】组成,能使学生熟练掌握写作格式、常用词汇和句型,提高写作技巧。

本书附有B级测试项目、内容、题型、评分标准及时间分配表,配套的真题听力音频可登陆科学出版社职教技术出版中心网站(www.abook.cn)下载。

在本书的编写过程中,编者参考了相关书籍,在此特向有关作者表示感谢。编者还 要特别感谢辽宁林业职业技术学院的领导在本书出版过程中给予的大力支持。由于编写 时间仓促,书中难免存在疏漏与错误之处,恳请广大读者批评指正。

> 编 者 2015年10月

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第一部分



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2014 年 12 月高等学校英语应用 能力考试(B级)真题

Part I Listening Comprehension

(25 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 4 sections.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 7 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken **two times**. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear:

You will read: A) I'm not sure.

B) You're right.

C) Yes, certainly.

D) That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C) Yes, certainly is the correct answer. You should mark C) on the Answer Sheet. Now the test will begin.

- 1. A) How are you?
 - C) Yes, I'm looking for a gift.
- 2. A) 20 dollars.
 - C) Just call me.
- 3. A) Don't worry.
 - C) She's not here.
- 4. A) Good idea.
 - C) No, thanks.
- 5. A) See you again.
 - C) Yes, of course.
- 6. A) Don't mention it.
 - C) Let's go.
- 7. A) Here you are.
 - C) Not too bad.

- B) Mind your step.
- D) No hurry at all.
- B) I know.
- D) A good job.
- B) At two o'clock.
- D) I'm John Brown.
- B) It's over there.
- D) That's all right.
- B) By train.
- D) It doesn't matter.
- B) Okay.
- D) This way, please.
- B) Take care.
- D) Never mind.

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 7 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues

and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. Now listen to the dialogues.

- 8. A) Slow.
 - C) Bad.
- 9. A) He's writing a report.
 - C) He's on his holiday.
- 10. A) Very good.
 - C) Too simple.
- 11. A) He got a new job.
 - C) He had a car accident.
- 12. A) Send an e-mail.
 - C) Book a ticket.
- 13. A) The Engineering Department.
 - C) The Sales Department.
- 14. A) It is easy to repair.
 - C) It works fine.

- B) Difficult.
- D) Fine.
- B) He's on a business trip.
- D) He's attending a meeting.
- B) Quite boring.
- D) So difficult.
- B) He was ill.
- D) He was on holiday.
- B) Visit the company.
- D) Copy a report.
- B) The Production Department.
- D) The Marketing Department.
- B) It often breaks down.
- D) It is very expensive.

Section C

Directions: In this section, there are 2 recorded conversations. After each conversation, there are some recorded questions. Both the conversations and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. Now listen to the conversations.

Conversation 1

- 15. A) Take a holiday. B) Visit a friend.
- C) See a movie.
- D) Attend a concert.

- 16. A) A car.
- B) A camera.
- C) A bike.
- D) A printer.

Conversation 2

- 17. A) Send an e-mail.
 - C) Have a break.
- 18. A) He has to meet a client.
 - C) He has to prepare for a meeting.
- 19. A) In a hospital.
 - C) In an office.

- B) Go for a walk.
- D) Talk to the manager.
- B) He has to fix his computer.
- D) He has to finish a report.
- B) In a cafe.
- D) In a computer shop.

Section D

Directions: In this section, you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed in the test paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read three times.

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During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.

Ladies and gent	demen, our plane is fly	ing smoothly now. The d	uty-free sales will soon begin.
Please 20	your list of purchase	s. In your seat pocket, y	you can find the Shopping on
Board magazine. All	prices are listed both in	the local currency(货币	(i) and in US dollars. And you
			major credit cards.
Frequent passengers	win points 23	on board. There are	some excellent bargains and
		r our <u>24</u> . That	
Part II Voca	bulary & Struct	ture	(10 minutes)
Directions: This pa	rt is to test your abili	ty to construct correct	and meaningful sentences. It
consists of 2 sections	S.		
Section A			
Directions: In this	section, there are 10	incomplete sentences. I	You are required to complete
		And the second second second second	the 4 choices marked A), B),
		The state of the second section of the	e Answer Sheet with a single
line through the cent		7 0	1 184
25. Please	us of your decision a	nd we will act according	g to it.
A) give	B) inform	C) take	D) make
26. The company ma	akes it possible	the market informat	ion with its partners.
		C) to share	D) shared
27. It has been unus			hardette la and A
A) normal			D) important
28 our g	reat surprise, our com	pany has made much n	nore profit than we expected
last year.			
A) For	B) In	C) With	D) To
29. I did not	to meet you here fa	ar away in this country.	
			D) guess
30. I wish I could ha	we attended the job far	ir yesterday, but I	it.
A) missed	B) would miss	C) miss	D) will miss
			ng till next week.
A) give away	B) put off	C) take over	D) set out
32. It is with great p	leasure I ac	cept your offer to join th	ne club.
A) which	B) whom	C) who	D) that
			1
	B) in reality	C) by accident	D) in advance

34. Do you think such a small company will be capable of this large order?
A) handling B) handled C) to handle D) handle
Section B
Directions: There are 5 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the
proper form of the word given in brackets. Write the word or words in the corresponding space
on the Answer Sheet.
35. When there is something (serious) wrong, people usually expect an apology.
36. The workers in the factory demanded that their pay should (raise)by 20 percent.
37. My (person) view is that the price they offer is quite competitive.
38. It seems that this method is (effective) than the previous one.
39. Researchers found several important (different) in the way boys and girls learn a
foreign language

Part III Reading Comprehension

(35 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.

Task 1

Directions: After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 40 to 44. For each question or statement, there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

A friend of mine is a department manager at a large company. His secretary requested a 10% salary raise.

The problem was that 10% was a large raise compared to the 5% other employees had received. Was there a win-win $(\overline{\chi})$ way out of this problem?

As they looked at the possibilities, several ideas appeared. The company starts work at 8 a.m. and closes at 5 p.m. The manager learned that his secretary got caught in heavy traffic every evening on the way home. They agreed to have her work from 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. This saved her at least 20–25minutes driving time, a benefit to her at little or no loss to the company.

They then studied her job in detail. Before long they jointly developed a new idea which gave her more responsibilities, and, at the same time, more interesting work.

Both parties benefitted from the changed arrangement of work. The raise itself was then discussed. A decision was made by agreeing on a 6% raise for three months and then an additional 2% later if the new responsibilities were properly performed.

Ü	40. What was the department secretary's request?
	A) A better work environment. B) A change of job position.
	C) A challenging task. D) A salary raise.
	41. The salary raise for the other employees was
	A) 2 percent B) 5 percent C) 6 percent D) 10 percent
	42. According to the passage, to achieve a win-win result the company agreed to
	A) give the secretary fewer responsibilities B) allow the secretary to work from home
	C) change the secretary's work time D) reduce the secretary's work load
	43. According to the last paragraph, the secretary may have an additional 2% salary raise
	if
	A) she can perform her new responsibilities well
	B) the company offers her a higher position
	C) she agrees to change her work schedule
	D) the company makes more profits
	44. Who will benefit from the new arrangement of work?
	A) All the employees in the company. B) The company and the secretary.
	C) The company only. D) The secretary herself.

Task 2

Directions: The following is a notice. After reading it, you will find 3 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 45 to 47. For each question or statement, there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.



Dallas Contemporary, in partnership with UTD's Arts and Technology Program, UNT CVAD Studio Art Department + SMU's Center of Creative Computation. Presents the **Student New Media Art Exhibition.** The exhibition aims to unite the rapidly growing new media programs in North Texas, creating a dialogue between students and academics across campuses.

The Student New Media Art Exhibition features work by artists Will Broderick (UTD), Spencer Brown-Pearn (UTD), Katherine Habeck (SMU), Julie Libersat (UNT), Hayley McGuire (UNT), Caitlin Odneal (UNT), Jay Ray (UTD), Caitlin Reinhart (SMU) and Gabriel Vega (UNT).

University Advisory Committee: Frank Dufour, Ira Greenberg, Brittany Ransom+ Ruth West. For more info, please e-mail learning @ dallascontemporary.org.



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45. The opening celebration of the Student New Media Art Exhibition will take place

- A) on 18 April B) on 25 April C) on 18 May D) on 25 May
- 46. The aim of the exhibition is to create a dialogue between
 - A) manufacturers and consumers
- B) students and their parents
- C) students and academics
- D) teachers and artists
- 47. To learn more information about the exhibition, you can
 - A) send an e-mail

- B) make a phone call
- C) pay a visit to the exhibition
- D) visit the organizer's website

Task 3

Directions: Read the following passage. After reading it, you should complete the information by filling in the blanks marked 48 to 52 (in no more than 3 words) in the table below. You should write your answers on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

Home Ready for You to Move in!

Ready for immediate occupancy (入住)! The original (原来的) price of the home was \$305 000, but the current price is only \$244 900.

The beautiful 2-story home was built in 2013 on a 10 000 square feet lot in a quiet neighborhood. No shoes have been worn inside. The home features 3 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms and 1 office room. The laundry room is conveniently located upstairs. A three-years-old high efficiency washer and dryer is already included in the sales price.

The home has an attached 2-car garage with a shop area. Central A/C & a high efficiency heating unit will keep the home cool in the summer & warm in the winter. Home is located minutes to Dallas City and schools. Don't miss this one. For more information, please e-mail us at camposir@hotmail.com.

Home Rea	ndy for You to Move in!
Time of construction: in 2013	
Price: 1) original:\$305000;	
2) current: <u>48</u>	
Features: 1) a beautiful 2-story building	galante al l'indicate de la completa del completa de la completa de la completa del completa de la completa del la completa del la completa de la completa del la completa del la completa de la completa de la completa del la comple
2) in a quiet <u>49</u>	
3) 3 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms a	and 1 office room
4) laundry room located 50	Marine at the William
5) within minutes to Dallas C	ity and 51
E-mail address: <u>52</u>	
<u> </u>	an particular and the second
Task 4	
Directions: The following is a list of ter	rms about hotel and its services. After reading it, you
	to (与·····等同) those given in Chinese in the table
are required to find the tiems equivatent	
	The state of the s
below. Then you should mark the corre	sponding letters in order of the numbered blanks, 5.
below. Then you should mark the corre- through 57, on the Answer Sheet.	sponding letters in order of the numbered blanks, 5.
below. Then you should mark the correct through 57, on the Answer Sheet. A. apartment hotel	sponding letters in order of the numbered blanks, 5. B. apartment-style units
below. Then you should mark the corre- through 57, on the Answer Sheet.	B. apartment-style units D. available rooms
below. Then you should mark the correct through 57, on the Answer Sheet. A. apartment hotel C. cooking facilities E. number of rooms	B. apartment-style units D. available rooms F. average daily rate
below. Then you should mark the correct through 57, on the Answer Sheet. A. apartment hotel C. cooking facilities	B. apartment-style units D. available rooms
below. Then you should mark the correct through 57, on the Answer Sheet. A. apartment hotel C. cooking facilities E. number of rooms G. bed & breakfast (b&b)	B. apartment-style units D. available rooms F. average daily rate H. central reservation system J. room rate
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below. Then you should mark the correct through 57, on the Answer Sheet. A. apartment hotel C. cooking facilities E. number of rooms G. bed & breakfast (b&b) I. check-out time K. restaurants & bars M. front office O. guest account Q. food & beverage services Examples: (G) 住宿加早餐酒店	B. apartment-style units D. available rooms F. average daily rate H. central reservation system J. room rate L. frequent traveler N. guest rooms P. service facilities
below. Then you should mark the corresthrough 57, on the Answer Sheet. A. apartment hotel C. cooking facilities E. number of rooms G. bed & breakfast (b&b) I. check-out time K. restaurants & bars M. front office O. guest account Q. food & beverage services Examples: (G) 住宿加早餐酒店 53. () 公寓式单元	B. apartment-style units D. available rooms F. average daily rate H. central reservation system J. room rate L. frequent traveler N. guest rooms P. service facilities (L)常旅客 () 房间数 () 服务设施
below. Then you should mark the correst through 57, on the Answer Sheet. A. apartment hotel C. cooking facilities E. number of rooms G. bed & breakfast (b&b) I. check-out time K. restaurants & bars M. front office O. guest account Q. food & beverage services Examples: (G) 住宿加早餐酒店 53. () 公寓式单元 54. () 前台	B. apartment-style units D. available rooms F. average daily rate H. central reservation system J. room rate L. frequent traveler N. guest rooms P. service facilities (L)常旅客 () 房间数 () 服务设施

Task 5

Directions: The following is a short introduction to Housing New Zealand. After reading it, you are required to complete the answers that follow the questions (No.58 to No.62). You

Part IV

should write your answers (in no more than 3 words) on the Answer Sheet correspondingly. When thinking about renting or buying a house, it's hard to know where to start. Housing New Zealand is here to help you.

If you would like to apply for social housing, your first step is to talk to the Ministry of Social Development (社会发展部) about your housing needs. They'll discuss your situation with you, and look at the best way to help.

Then, if you are eligible (有资格的) for social housing, they'll arrange an interview for you.

To get started, call *Work and Income* on 0800 559 009, or *Senior Services* on 0800 552 002 if you're over 65.

We've also got a whole section on our webpage *buying your home* — take a look, you may already meet the requirements for one or more of our home ownership products, or find it is almost within your reach.

38. What service does Housing New Zealand offer?
It helps people to rent or buy
59. How can the Ministry of Social Development find the best way to help you?
By discussing with you.
60. What will the Ministry of Social Development do if you are eligible for social housing?
They will arrange for you.
61. What should people over 65 do when applying for social housing?
The first step is to call Work and Income, or on 0800 552 002.
62. Where can you find the requirements for home ownership products?
By looking at the webpage

Directions: This part, numbered 63 to 67, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No.63 to No.66) is followed by three choices of suggested translation marked A), B), and C). Make the best choice and write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. And then write your translation of the paragraph (No.67) in the corresponding space on the Translation/Composition Sheet.

(25 minutes)

Translation — English into Chinese

- 63. We are interested in your new product and world appreciate it very much if you send us a sample.
 - A) 获悉我们新开发的产品在贵方深受广大客户欢迎,我们对此感到十分欣慰。
 - B) 我们对贵方的新产品很感兴趣,如果能将样品寄给我们,我们将不胜感激。
 - C) 据悉贵方已经研制出了新的产品,对此我们很感兴趣。请将样品寄给我们。
- 64. We have played an important role in helping these companies to establish a strong network platform.
 - A) 我们在帮助这些公司建立起强大的网络平台方面发挥出了重要作用。