

剑桥“英语在用” (English in Use) 丛书

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# 剑桥初级 英语语法

(第三版中文版)

## ESSENTIAL GRAMMAR IN USE

( Third Edition )

(英) Raymond Murphy 著

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## 现在时

- 1 **am/is/are**
- 2 **am/is/are** (疑问句)
- 3 **I am doing** (现在进行时)
- 4 **are you doing?** (现在进行时的疑问式)
- 5 **I do/work/like** 等 (一般现在时)
- 6 **I don't ...** (一般现在时的否定式)
- 7 **Do you ... ?** (一般现在时的疑问式)
- 8 **I am doing** (现在进行时) 与 **I do** (一般现在时)比较
- 9 **I have ... / I've got ...**

## 过去时

- 10 **was/were**
- 11 **worked/got/went** 等 (一般过去时)
- 12 **I didn't ... Did you ... ?** (一般过去时的否定式与疑问式)
- 13 **I was doing** (过去进行时)
- 14 **I was doing** (过去进行时) 与 **I did** (一般过去时)比较

## 现在完成时

- 15 **I have done** (现在完成时 1)
- 16 **I've just ... I've already ... I haven't ... yet** (现在完成时 2)
- 17 **Have you ever ... ?** (现在完成时 3)
- 18 **How long have you ... ?** (现在完成时 4)
- 19 **for since ago**
- 20 **I have done** (现在完成时) 与 **I did** (一般过去时)比较

## 被动语态

- 21 **is done was done** (被动语态 1)
- 22 **is being done has been done** (被动语态 2)

## 动词形式

- 23 现在时与过去时中的 **be/have/do**
- 24 规则动词与不规则动词

## 将来时

- 25 **What are you doing tomorrow?**
- 26 **I'm going to ...**
- 27 **will/shall** (1)
- 28 **will/shall** (2)

## 情态动词, 祈使语气等

- 29 **might**
- 30 **can** 与 **could** 比较
- 31 **must mustn't don't need to**
- 32 **should**
- 33 **I have to ...**
- 34 **Would you like ... ? I'd like ...**
- 35 **Do this! Don't do that! Let's do this!**
- 36 **I used to ...**

## there 与 it

- 37 **there is there are**
- 38 **there was/were there has/have been there will be**
- 39 **It ...**

## 助动词

- 40 **I am, I don't 等**
- 41 **have you? are you? don't you? 等**
- 42 **too/either so am I / neither do I 等**
- 43 **isn't, haven't, don't 等 (否定句)**

## 疑问句

- 44 **is it ... ? have you ... ? do they ... ? 等 (疑问句 1)**
- 45 **Who saw you? Who did you see? (疑问句 2)**
- 46 **Who is she talking to? What is it like? (疑问句 3)**
- 47 **What ... ? Which ... ? How ... ? (疑问句 4)**
- 48 **How long does it take ... ?**
- 49 **Do you know where ... ? I don't know what ... 等**

## 间接引语

- 50 **She said that ... He told me that ...**

## 动词 -ing 形式与不定式

- 51 **work/working go/going do/doing**
- 52 **动词不定式 (I want to do) 与 -ing 形式 (I enjoy doing) 比较**
- 53 **I want you to ... I told you to ...**
- 54 **I went to the shop to ...**

## go, get, do, make 与 have

- 55 **go to ... go on ... go for ... go -ing**
- 56 **get**
- 57 **do 与 make 比较**
- 58 **have**

## 人称代词与所有格

- 59 **I/me he/him they/them 等**
- 60 **my/his/their 等**
- 61 **Whose is this? It's mine/yours/hers 等**

- 62 I/me/my/mine  
 63 myself/yourself/themselves 等  
 64 -'s (Kate's camera / my brother's car 等)

#### a/an 与 the

- 65 a/an ...  
 66 train(s) bus(es) (单数与复数)  
 67 a bottle / some water (可数名词/不可数名词 1)  
 68 a cake / some cake / some cakes (可数名词/不可数名词 2)  
 69 a/an 与 the 比较  
 70 the ...  
 71 go to work go home go to the cinema  
 72 I like music I hate exams  
 73 the ... (地名)

#### 限定词与代词

- 74 this/that/these/those  
 75 one/ones  
 76 some 与 any 比较  
 77 not + any no none  
 78 not + anybody/anyone/anything nobody/no-one/nothing  
 79 somebody/anything/nowhere 等  
 80 every 与 all 比较  
 81 all most some any no/none  
 82 both either neither  
 83 a lot much many  
 84 (a) little (a) few

#### 形容词与副词

- 85 old/nice/interesting 等 (形容词)  
 86 quickly/badly/suddenly 等 (副词)  
 87 old/older expensive / more expensive  
 88 older than ... more expensive than ...  
 89 not as ... as  
 90 the oldest the most expensive  
 91 enough  
 92 too

#### 词序

- 93 He speaks English very well. (词序 1)  
 94 always/usually/often 等 (词序 2)  
 95 still yet already  
 96 Give me that book! Give it to me!

#### 连词与从句

- 97 and but or so because  
 98 when ...  
 99 if we go ... if you see ... 等

- 100 **if I had ... if we went ...** 等  
101 a person **who ...** a thing **that/which ...** (定语从句 1)  
102 the people **we met** the hotel **you stayed at** (定语从句 2)

## 介词

- 103 **at 8 o'clock on Monday in April**  
104 **from ... to until since for**  
105 **before after during while**  
106 **in at on** (地点 1)  
107 **in at on** (地点 2)  
108 **to in at** (地点 3)  
109 **under, behind, opposite** 等  
110 **up, over, through** 等  
111 **on at by with about**  
112 **afraid of ..., good at ...** 等 **of/at/for** 等 (介词) + **-ing**  
113 **listen to ..., look at ...** 等 (动词 + 介词)

## 短语动词

- 114 **go in, fall off, run away** 等 (短语动词 1)  
115 **put on your shoes put your shoes on** (短语动词 2)

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- 9 **I have ... / I've got ...**

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## 人称代词与所有格

- 59 **I/me he/him they/them 等**
- 60 **my/his/their 等**
- 61 **Whose is this? It's mine/yours/hers 等**

- 62 I/me/my/mine  
 63 myself/yourself/themselves 等  
 64 -'s (Kate's camera / my brother's car 等)

#### a/an 与 the

- 65 a/an ...  
 66 train(s) bus(es) (单数与复数)  
 67 a bottle / some water (可数名词/不可数名词 1)  
 68 a cake / some cake / some cakes (可数名词/不可数名词 2)  
 69 a/an 与 the 比较  
 70 the ...  
 71 go to work go home go to the cinema  
 72 I like music I hate exams  
 73 the ... (地名)

#### 限定词与代词

- 74 this/that/these/those  
 75 one/ones  
 76 some 与 any 比较  
 77 not + any no none  
 78 not + anybody/anyone/anything nobody/no-one/nothing  
 79 somebody/anything/nowhere 等  
 80 every 与 all 比较  
 81 all most some any no/none  
 82 both either neither  
 83 a lot much many  
 84 (a) little (a) few

#### 形容词与副词

- 85 old/nice/interesting 等 (形容词)  
 86 quickly/badly/suddenly 等 (副词)  
 87 old/older expensive / more expensive  
 88 older than ... more expensive than ...  
 89 not as ... as  
 90 the oldest the most expensive  
 91 enough  
 92 too

#### 词序

- 93 He speaks English very well. (词序 1)  
 94 always/usually/often 等 (词序 2)  
 95 still yet already  
 96 Give me that book! Give it to me!

#### 连词与从句

- 97 and but or so because  
 98 when ...  
 99 if we go ... if you see ... 等

- 100 **if I had ... if we went ...** 等  
101 a person **who ...** a thing **that/which ...** (定语从句 1)  
102 the people **we met** the hotel **you stayed at** (定语从句 2)

## 介词

- 103 **at 8 o'clock on Monday in April**  
104 **from ... to until since for**  
105 **before after during while**  
106 **in at on** (地点 1)  
107 **in at on** (地点 2)  
108 **to in at** (地点 3)  
109 **under, behind, opposite** 等  
110 **up, over, through** 等  
111 **on at by with about**  
112 **afraid of ..., good at ...** 等 **of/at/for** 等 (介词) + **-ing**  
113 **listen to ..., look at ...** 等 (动词 + 介词)

## 短语动词

- 114 **go in, fall off, run away** 等 (短语动词 1)  
115 **put on your shoes put your shoes on** (短语动词 2)

## 附录

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# Thanks

For their help in producing this third edition of *Essential Grammar in Use*, I would like to thank Liz Driscoll, Jessica Roberts and Alison Sharpe. I would also like to thank the teachers and reviewers from various countries who provided me with feedback on the previous edition.

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本书是专为初级英语学习者设计的语法书，共由115个单元组成，每个单元分别论述一个语法点。“目录”中列出了各单元所含内容。

本书不必从头到尾依次学习，最好依需要而行。例如，对现在完成时(I have been, he has done等)有疑问，可用“索引”(书后)找出相关单元(Units 15-20)，随后进行与现在完成时相关的各个语法点的学习。

## 目录

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致学生 x  
致老师 xii

### 现在时

- 1 am/is/are
- 2 am/is/are (疑问句)
- 3 I am doing (现在进行时)
- 4 are you doing? (现在进行时的疑问式)
- 5 I do/work/like 等 (一般现在时)
- 6 I don't ... (一般现在时的否定式)
- 7 Do you ... ? (一般现在时的疑问式)
- 8 I am doing (现在进行时) 与 I do (一般现在时) 比较
- 9 I have ... / I've got ...

### 过去时

## 索引

(注：所标数字表示单元号而非页码)

- |  |                          |                                       |            |   |   |  |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---|---|--|
| a/an 65<br>a 与 some 比较 67-68<br>a/an 与 the 比较 69 | about 111E<br>above 109E | active and passive (主动语态与被动语态比较) 附录 1 | across 110 | adjectives (形容词) 85<br>形容词与副词 (quickly/quickly) 86<br>比较级 (older / more expensive) 87-89<br>最高级 (the oldest / the most expensive) 90<br>get + 形容词 (get tired 等) 56B<br>形容词性物主代词 (my/your/her 等) 60, 62<br>something/anybody 等 + 形容词<br>形容词 + 介词 (afraid of 等) | anybody/anyone/anything 76D, 78-79<br>anywhere 79<br>apostrophe (撇号) (I'm, it's 等) 附录 4<br>apostrophe 's (my brother's car) 64<br>are 见 am/is/are<br>around 110, 114, 附录 7<br>arrive 108C<br>articles (冠词) (a/an/the) 65-73<br>a/an 65, 67-68<br>a/an 与 the 比较 69<br>the 70-73<br>as (not as ... as) 89<br>ask<br>ask somebody to ... 53B<br>ask somebody for ... 113A<br>at<br>at 8 o'clock / at night 等 103<br>at the bus stop / at work 等 106-107<br>at 与 to 比较 108<br>at the age of ... 111B<br>at the age of ... (副词) 111B | better 87D<br>between 109A<br>bit (a bit older/bigger 等) 88D<br>born 21C<br>both 82<br>but 97<br>by 111C<br>by 用于被动语态之后 (I was bitten by a dog.) 21D<br>by myself / by yourself 等 63C<br>by (= beside) 109C<br>can/can't 30<br>comparative (比较级) (older / more expensive 等) 87-89<br>conditional (条件句) (if ... if I do ... 99 if I did ... 100)<br>conjunctions (连词) 97-100<br>and/but/or/so/because 97<br>when/before/while/after/until 98<br>if 99-100<br>continue (continue to ... 或 ... 52C) |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---|---|--|

如不确定从哪一个单元开始学习，可参看书后的“学习指导”。

IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT	STUDY UNIT
1.14 Please be quiet. A I working. B I work. C I'm working. D I'm work.	8, 23
1.15 Tom _____ a shower every morning. A has B having C is having D have	8, 58
1.16 What _____ at the weekend? A do you usually B are you usually doing C are you usually do D do you usually do E you do usually	8, 23
1.17 Sarah isn't feeling well. _____ a headache. A She have B She have got C She has D She's got	9, 58
1.18 Tracy and Jeff _____ any children. A don't have B doesn't have C no have D haven't got E hasn't got	9, 58
一般过去时	
2.1 The weather _____ last week. A is good B was good C were good D good E had good	10
2.2 Why _____ late this morning? A you was B did you C was you D you were E were you	10
2.3 Terry _____ in a bank from 1996 to 2003. A work B working C works D worked E was work	11
2.4 Caroline _____ to the cinema three times last week. A go B went C goes D got E was	11
2.5 I _____ television yesterday. A didn't watch B didn't watched C wasn't watched D don't watch E didn't watching	12, 23
2.6 'How _____?' 'I don't know. I didn't see it.' A happened the accident B did happen the accident C does the accident happen D did the accident happen E the accident happened	12
2.7 What _____ at 11.30 yesterday? A were you doing B was you doing C you were doing D were you do E you was doing	13
2.8 Jack was reading a book when the phone _____. A ringing B ring C rang D was ringing E was ring	14
2.9 I saw Lucy and Steve this morning. They _____ at the bus stop. A waiting B waited C were waiting D was waiting E were waited	14
现在完成时	
3.1 'Where's Rebecca?' '_____ to bed.' A She is gone B She has gone C She goes D She have gone E She's gone	15
3.2 'Are Diane and Paul here?' 'No, they _____.' A don't arrive yet B have already arrived C haven't already arrived D haven't arrived yet	16

IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHICH IS RIGHT	STUDY UNIT
3.3 My sister _____ by plane. A has never travel B has never travelled C is never travelled D has never travelled E have never travelled	17, 23
3.4 I see _____ that woman before, but I can't remember where. A I see B I seen C I've seen D I've seen E I've seeing	17, 23
3.5 'How long _____ married?' 'Since 1998.' A you are B you have been C has you been D are you E have you been	18
3.6 'Do you know Lisa?' 'Yes, _____ her for a long time.' A I knew B I've known C I know D I am knowing	18
3.7 Richard has been in Canada _____. A for six months B since six months C six months ago D in six months	19, 104
3.8 'When did Tom go out?' '_____.' A For ten minutes B Since ten minutes. C Ten minutes ago. D In ten minutes.	19
3.9 We _____ a holiday last year. A don't have B haven't had C hasn't had D didn't have E didn't had	20
3.10 Where _____ on Sunday afternoon? I couldn't find you. A you were B you have been C was you D have you been E were you	20
被动语态	
4.1 This house _____ 100 years ago. A is built B is building C was building D was built E built	21, 23
4.2 We _____ to the party last week. A didn't invite B didn't invited C weren't invited D wasn't invited E haven't been invited	21, 23
4.3 'Where _____ born?' 'In China.' A you are B you were C was you D are you E were you	21
4.4 My car is in the garage. It _____. A is being repaired B is repairing C has been repaired D repaired E repairs	22
4.5 I can't find my keys. I think _____. A they've been stolen B they are stolen C they've stolen D they're being stolen	22
动词形式	
5.1 It _____, so we didn't need an umbrella. A was'n't rained B wasn't rain C didn't raining D wasn't raining.	23
5.2 Somebody _____ this window. A has broke B has broken C has breaked D has break	24

学习指导 (第272-283页)