

高等院校英语课程"十二五"规划系列教材



Starting Anew:

大学英语听说数程

CEC Listening and Speaking

总主编 张隆胜 曹 彬





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新起点

大学英语听说教程

Starting Anew: CEC Listening and Speaking

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前言

《新起点大学英语听说教程》(Starting Anew: CEC Listening and Speaking)是根据 2007年7月教育部高等教育司颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》为普通高等学校学生进行大学英语听说训练而设计编写的教材。《大学英语课程教学要求》指出大学英语的教学目标是培养学生的英语综合应用能力,特别是听说能力,使他们在今后学习、工作和社会交往中能用英语有效地进行交际。该教材遵循以学生发展为本的人本主义教育观,力求引导学生充分运用他们的理解能力和逻辑思维能力,加强有意义学习和主动发现语言规律的探索式学习。教材体现了英语语言教学法和语言学研究的最新成果,能切实满足学生提高英语听说能力的迫切需要。

在编写过程中,我们注重强调以下几点:在内容选择上,注重材料的思想性和人文性;在教学理念上,突出以学生为中心、以教师为主导;在教学模式上,提倡任务型、互动式小组活动。教材信息量大,听力训练形式多种多样,口语训练循序渐进,单元主题由浅入深,并且与大学生的实际生活紧密相关,为大学生充分发挥学习过程中的主观能动性、提高学习效率提供了很好的接触生动语言的平台。

本套教材共分四册,每册十个单元,每单元由五个部分组成,这五个部分围绕同一相关主题设计。其主要特点为:

1. 每个单元列出本单元的学习要点,将任务贯穿于整个

学习过程当中,以完成任务的过程为学习过程,旨在提高学生的目标意识,既见树又见林。

- 2. 列出了每个单元应掌握的学习策略,有的放矢;把语言学习与现实生活结合起来,注重用英语来交流思想;培养学生终生学习的能力,强化自主学习意识。
- 3. 选择生动有趣的学习主题,再将主题巧妙地分解成既实际有用又便于操作的若干任务,注重产出性技能的训练和积累,有效地培养学生实际应用语言的能力。
- 4. 口语部分是听力部分的自然延伸和操练发展,突出实用性、趣味性、 多样性、启发性和探索性。
- 5. 文化指南指导学生全面深入地获取并掌握与各主题有关的语言文化知识,通过丰富的语料激发学生对西方文化的探索之心,提高学生的综合文化素养和跨文化交际的能力。
- 6. 听力自测是学生课堂学习的延伸和应用,可作为学生课后的补充听力练习,方便学生拓展听力练习并自测学习效果。
- 7. 英文歌曲和诗歌欣赏既可以提高学生的学习兴趣,又可以检验学生的英语综合运用能力。

尽管本书编者在编写过程中付出了大量的时间和精力,但是一本教材不可能解决所有问题,难免存在疏漏之处,因此敬请广大读者不吝赐教,以便我们在以后的修订中日臻完善。

本书编者 2011年9月

使用说明

此书为《新起点大学英语听说教程(2)》(以下简称《教程》)(Starting Anew: CEC Listening and Speaking)的教学参考用书。该书除了提供《教程》的录音文字材料和参考答案之外,还为如何有效使用《教程》、更好地组织教学,按照编者的意图提出了教学方法、教学安排的设想和方案。此外,教学参考用书的光盘也与《教程》的光盘有所区别,将每单元的音频文件按各听力练习加以细化拆分,使得教师上课时操作灵活、方便。其主要特点如下:

- 一、《教程》使用的构思及设想。
- 1. 将每单元的教学目的及重点以表格的方式简明扼要地呈现出来,便于任课教师根据自己学生的实际情况和学校的具体教学要求进行取舍,有的放矢地进行教学。
- 2.《教程》每单元的第一个板块通过谚语进行语音语调练习,也是热身练习,主要依靠学生自己听辨、操练、模仿、记忆与应用,教师可根据情况进行检查,因此只提供了谚语的参考译文;教师还可以用启发式教学的方法,让学生们分小组讨论自己最喜欢的谚语,或用例证的方式谈谈自己对某条谚语的理解。
- 3.《教程》每单元的第二个板块是教学重点,由十个短对话、两个长对话和两篇短文组成。在教学过程中,如果用同等的时间处理这三种形式的听力内容,可能会如蜻蜓点水,达不

到预期的训练效果。我们认为,两个长对话和两篇短文是重中之重,任课教师可根据具体情况有所侧重。对于十个短对话,我们只在每个对话练习的后面给出了为什么要选所给参考答案的理由,供教师检查时参考;而对于两个长对话和两篇短文,我们不仅提供了教学目的、教学方法、教学要求、教学步骤、教学技巧等,而且还给出了文化背景资料、探索问题、延伸活动及补充思考题,供课堂讨论或课后分组活动使用。

- 4.《教程》每单元的第三个板块是口语活动,考虑到学生的听说水平还不够熟练,口语活动设计仍然以个人连续口头表达形式为主,旨在让学生学以致用,能用地道的词汇和句型就熟悉的话题进行口头陈述。尽管我们在这一部分里也给出了教学目的、方法、要求、步骤、技巧等,任课教师仍可根据学生及课堂的实际情况进行操作。
- 5.《教程》每单元的第四个板块是自测题,主要是为学生提供拓展听力训练和自我检查学习效果的补充材料,因此只给出了录音文字材料、少量生词注释和参考答案。
 - 二、教学光盘的人性化设计。

为了使教师更高效地利用录音资料,我们将《教程》每单元的录音资料放在一个文件夹里;再将录音资料按五个板块分成五个文件夹;每个文件夹里根据《教程》内容再分成若干个文件夹直至最小单位,即教师在课堂上想放哪一段录音就可以放哪一段录音,不必花时间去查找。

尽管我们希望这本教学参考用书具有参考价值、方便实用,但实际效果与我们的主观愿望以及读者的期望或许还有相当距离,因此,恳请广大读者不吝赐教,以便我们在修订时进一步完善。

本书编者 2011年11月



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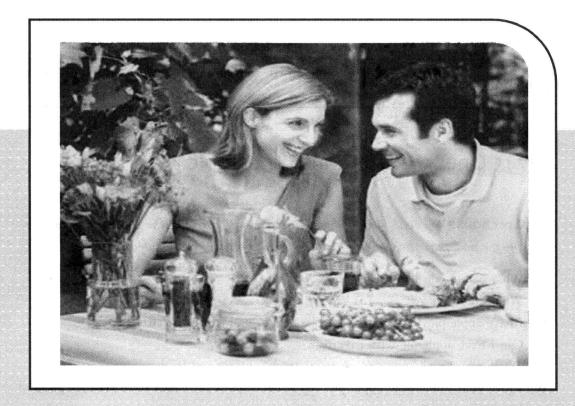
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Unit 1

Dining Out



	Unit Overview	
Getting into the Topic	This section focuses on a mini-talk and a short passage concerning food services and food labels, practicing the pronunciation and listening with unstressed content words.	
Listening Tasks	Three tasks are designed, including ten short conversations, two long conversations and two short passages concerning dining out to improve students' ability to listen for the gist and specific information.	
Speaking Out	This section focuses on ordering food in a restaurant.	
Testing Yourself	This section includes some further listening exercises for students to do after class.	
Enjoying Yourself	The song titled Restaurant by Marques Houston introduced for students to enjoy and sing along.	

Part One Getting into the Topic



- **L Directions:** You will hear a short dialogue. Please read the dialogue after the speaker and pay attention to the underlined words in each sentence.
- M: What would you like for dessert?
- W: What do you have?
- M: I have apple pie, ice cream, chocolate cake, and fruit cocktail.
- W: Can I have apple pie with ice-cream?
- M: Of course. I made one this morning, so it's lovely and fresh.
- W: I love your homemade apple <u>pie</u>. <u>How</u> delicious it is! Can I have another glass of lemonade as well?
- $M_{\mbox{\tiny 1}}$ Sure. Can you get \underline{it} yourself? It's in the refrigerator.
- M: 您来点什么甜品?
- W: 你有什么?
- M: 有苹果派、冰淇淋、巧克力蛋糕和什锦水果。
- W: 我来份冰淇淋苹果派吧。

- M: 当然好啊。我今天早上刚做的,新鲜可人。
- W: 我喜欢你自制的苹果派,味道好极了! 能再给我来杯柠檬水吗?
- M: 好。你自己去拿行吗? 就在冰箱里。
- **II. Directions:** You will hear a short passage. In each sentence, there are some words missing. Please listen carefully and then supply the missing words.

Do you read the <u>labels</u> on the food you buy? If you don't, it is time to educate yourself and start reading the labels of <u>foods</u> you buy for yourself and your <u>family</u>. What are those food labels really <u>saying</u>? A food label is like a <u>recipe</u> — <u>it</u> tells you what's in the food you eat. Don't you want to know what you're putting into your body? In order to plan a healthy diet, you must know how to read a food label.

你读过所购食物上的标签吗?如果没有,你该养成阅读你为自己和家人所购食物上的标签的习惯了。那些食物上的标签到底是什么意思呢?食物标签就像食谱——它告诉你所吃食物的成分。难道你不想知道你的身体摄取了什么吗?为了安排好健康的饮食,你必须懂得该如何阅读食物标签。

Part Two Listening Tasks



Task One

Short Conversations

Directions: You will hear ten short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Listen carefully and choose the best answer to each question you hear.

- 1. W: John, can you do me a favor? Can you help me cut this chicken?
 - M: Sure. How do you want me to cut it?
 - Q: What will the man do?
 - A) Clean the table.

B) Cut the chicken.

C) Cook the chicken.

D) Bring a menu.

The woman asks the man whether he can help her to cut the chicken, and the man's answer "sure" clearly shows he will **cut the chicken**.

- 2. W: We can't make spaghetti without garlic. Where is the garlic?
 - M: It's on the table.
 - Q: What does the woman want to make?

	A) Garlic. B) Spaghetti.	C) Turkey.	D) Soup.	
	Garlic is a necessity for making spaghetti	, so the woman war	nts the garlic to make	
	spaghetti.			
3.	M: I'd like combo number 2, please.			
	W: What kind of drink would you like?			
	Q: What is the woman's job?			
	A) Dish washer. B) Guide.	C) Waitress.	D) Chef.	
	The man is ordering food, and the woman	n is asking the man	what kind of drink he	
	would like, so we can guess the woman is	a waitress.		
4.	W: Would you like some dessert? Toni	ght's specials includ	e chocolate cake and	
	cheesecake.			
	M: Yes, I'd like a slice of chocolate cake,	please.		
	Q: What is the man ordering now?			
	A) Fish. B) Meat.	C) Dessert.	D) Drink.	
The woman asks the man if he would like some dessert, and she also gives			l she also gives some	
	specials for the man to choose, so the man	n is ordering dessert.		
5.	W: I want to order a pizza.			
M: Which toppings would you like?				
	Q: What does the man need to know?			
	A) What the woman ordered.	B) The size of the p	oizza.	
	C) The kind of pizza.	D) The kind of top	ping.	
	The woman wants to order a pizza in a	a restaurant, the w	aiter asks her which	
	toppings she would like, i. e. the kind of	topping.		
6.	$W_{:}$ John, where are the cookies? Don't te	ell me you ate them a	ll again!	
	M: Yes, I did. I couldn't help it. They were so good.			
	Q: Where are the cookies?			
	A) On the table.	B) In the kitchen.		
	C) They were eaten by the man.	D) They were eater	n by the woman.	
	The man admits that he <u>eats the cookies all</u> , because he can't help it, the cookies so good. 7. W: Hi. I want three chicken sandwiches.			
7.				
M: Sorry, we're out of chicken today. Would you like to order something			er something else?	
	Q: Why does the man ask the woman to order something else?			
	A) Chicken sandwiches are sold out.			

 Ω

B) There are only two chicken sandwiches.

C) Other dishes are better than chicken sandwiches.