



普通高等教育“十二五”重点规划教材

Nucleus

新核心大学英语

总主编 蔡基刚

➔ 按大纲要求清晰分类

➔ 重点训练四六级词汇

➔ 首创推介学术词汇

词汇手册

基础级

(试用版)

Reading and Writing Course
读写教程

Extensive Reading Course
泛读教程

Listening and Speaking Course
听说教程



上海交通大学出版社
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

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(试用版)

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编写说明

《新核心大学英语词汇手册》单独出书有两个目的：一是把《读写教程》、《泛读教程》和《听说教程》的生词以单元为单位进行汇总，便于学生能够系统地学习和查找某一个主题里经常出现的词汇；二是通过各种词汇练习形式，让学生充分操练和掌握各单元出现的词汇，不仅是《读写教程》里的词汇，而且包括《泛读教程》和《听说教程》里的词汇，以便大幅度提高学生的词汇量。

《新核心大学英语词汇手册基础级》分八个单元。每单元由四个大的部分构成：第一、读写教程词汇；第二、听说教程词汇；第三、泛读教程词汇；第四、词汇综合练习。第一部分读写教程词汇是学生必须掌握的重点部分，因此给出了单词读音、词性和简短的中英文解释等较为详细的释义项目。第二部分听说教程词汇和第三部分泛读教程词汇的注释相对简练，仅仅给出单词读音、词性和对应的汉语解释，学生通过练习做到能够辨认即可。三个部分的所有词汇都进行了分类标注。其中，一般要求词汇不加任何标记；积极词汇标记为◎；较高要求词汇标记为★；更高要求词汇标记为▲；超纲词汇标记为◆；学术词汇标记为**粗体**（学术词汇族AWL（Academic Word List）共570个，是各学科学术文章中最常使用的词汇，也是托福、雅思和GRE等考试中的核心词汇）。

第四部分有五种练习形式，分别是：选词填空（30题）、选词释义（30题）、短语翻译（20题）、词语搭配（10题）、辨别不同类词（10题）。出题的原则是侧重读写教程词汇。选词填空部分主要针对读写教程词汇；答案词和干扰项之一均来自读写词汇表。选词释义部

分的下划线词从每单元词表中来,读写教程词汇表和听说、泛读词汇表的出题比例是20:10。短语翻译部分考查学生汉译英的能力,其中读写教程词汇表和听说、泛读词汇表词出题比例是15:5。词语搭配练习旨在促进学生关注词性及搭配,此部分读写教程词汇表和听说、泛读词汇表的出题比例是5:5。辨别不同类词部分的核心意义词从每单元词汇表来,读写教程词汇表和听说、泛读词汇表出题比例是5:5。本书附有练习答案,供师生参考使用。

本书在词汇列表和词汇综合训练的设计上,考虑到学生不同层次的需求及对题目趣味性的要求;注重发挥学生思维的关联性和发散性,让学生在选择、辨析和翻译的过程中对词汇温故知新。同时词汇手册突出一个“简”字。词汇介绍力求简短准确,题干设计尽量选择最常用的句子。“简”并非是简化或草率,目标是惜时和有效。删繁就简,希冀此书成为学生随身携带的实用性词汇手册。

编 者

2011年7月

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Unit 1

Profile of Foreign Universities

读写教程词汇

Main Reading: My University

- ◎ absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ v.
1. to take in a liquid, gas or another substance 吸收 (液体、气体等) 2. to take something into the mind and learn or understand it 理解; 掌握
- ◎ admit /əd'mɪt/ v.
1. to agree, often unwillingly, that something is true (常指勉强) 承认 2. to allow somebody/something to enter a place 准许进入 (某处)
- ◎ argue /'ɑ:gju:/ v.
1. to speak angrily to somebody because one disagrees with them 争论; 争吵; 争辩 2. to give reasons why one thinks that something is right/wrong, true/not true, etc. 说理; 论证; 主张
- ◎ apply /ə'plai/ v.
1. (~ to somebody/something for Something) to make a formal request for something 申请, 请求 2. (~ something to something) to use something or make something work in a particular situation 使用; 应用
- ◎ attract /ə'trækt/ v.
to make someone interested in something, or make them want to take part in something 吸引, 招引
- award /ə'wɔ:d/ n.
a prize such as money for something that

v.

brilliant /'brɪliənt/ *adj.*campus /'kæmpəs/ *n.*◎ challenge /'tʃælɪndʒ/ *n.*

v.

◎ consequence /'kɒnsɪkwəns/ *n.*countless /'kaʊntlɪs/ *adj.*◎ debate /dɪ'beɪt/ *n.*

v.

★ dedication /ˌdedɪ'keɪʃn/ *n.*economics /ˌjɪ:kə'nɒmɪks/ *n.*◎ enroll /ɪn'reʊl/ *v.*

somebody has done 奖品; 奖金; 奖状

to make an official decision to give something to somebody as a payment, prize, etc. 授予; 奖励; 判给

1. of light or colours very bright (光线或色彩) 明亮的; 鲜艳的 2. very intelligent or skilful 极聪明的; 技艺高的

the grounds and buildings of a university or college (大学、学院的) 校园, 校区

1. a new or difficult task that tests somebody's ability and skill 挑战; 艰巨任务

1. to invite somebody to enter a competition, fight, etc. 向(某人)挑战 2. to question whether a statement or an action is right, legal, etc. 对……质疑(或怀疑)

a result of something that has happened 结果; 后果

too many to be counted 无数的; 数不胜数的

an argument or discussion expressing different opinions (各自发表不同意见的) 争论, 辩论, 讨论

to discuss something, especially formally, before making a decision or finding a solution (尤指正式) 讨论, 辩论

the hard work and effort that somebody puts into an activity or purpose because they think it is important 献身; 奉献

the study of how a society organizes its money, trade and industry 经济学

officially register or recruit someone as a member or a student 使入会; 使入伍; 使入学; 招(生)

faculty /'fæklti/ *n.*

1. the teaching staff of a university or college, or of one of its departments or divisions, viewed as a body (高等院校中院、系的) 全体教师 2. a particular ability for doing something 才能; 能力
the management of large amounts of money, especially by governments or large companies 财政, 金融

◎ **finance** /faɪ'næns/ *n.*

v.

to provide money for 为……提供资金

◎ **former** /'fɔ:mə(r)/ *adj.*

1. that used to exist in earlier times 以前的
2. that used to have a particular position or status in the past 昔日的; 前任的

pron.

(the ~) the first of two things or people mentioned (两者中的) 前者

frame /freɪm/ *n.*

the supporting structure of a piece of furniture, a building, a vehicle, etc. that gives it its shape (家具、建筑物、车辆等的) 构架, 支架, 骨架

v.

to put or make a frame or border around something 给……做框; 给……镶边

◎ **global** /'gləʊbl/ *adj.*

of or relating to the whole world; world-wide 全球的; 全世界的

◎ **insist** /ɪn'sɪst/ *v.*

to demand that something happens or that somebody agrees to do something 坚决要求; 坚持

◎ **instinct** /'ɪnstɪŋkt/ *n.*

a natural tendency for people and animals to behave in a particular way using the knowledge and abilities that they were born with rather than thought or training 本能; 天性

◎ **locate** /ləu'keɪt/ *v.*

1. to find the exact position of somebody/ something 找出……的准确位置; 确定……的准确地点 2. to fix or set in a

major /'meɪdʒə(r)/ *adj.*

n.

v.

particular place 坐落于

very large or important 主要的; 重要的; 大的

the main subject or course of a student at college or university 主修课程; 专业课
(~ in) to study something as one's main subject at a university or college (在大学或学院中) 主修

◎ **match** /mætʃ/ *n.*

v.

1. a small stick made of wood or cardboard that is used for lighting a fire, cigarette, etc. 火柴 2. a sports event where people or teams compete against each other 比赛; 竞赛

to be as good, interesting, successful, etc. as somebody/something else 与……相匹敌; 和……不相上下

philosophy /fr'ləsəfi/ *n.*

the study of nature and meaning of the universe and of human life 哲学

◎ **recognize** /'rekəɡnaɪz/ *v.*

to know who somebody is or what something is when one sees or hears them, because one has seen or heard them before 认识; 认出; 辨别出

reference /'refrəns/ *n.*

1. the act of mentioning somebody/something 提到; 谈及; 论及 2. the act of looking at something for information 参考; 查询; 查阅

◎ **reputation** /,repju'teɪʃn/ *n.*

the opinion that people have about what somebody/something is like, based on what has happened in the past 名誉; 名声

◎ **require** /rɪ'kwaɪə(r)/ *v.*

1. to need something 需要 2. to demand or order 要求; 命令

◎ **suit** /su:t/ *n.*

a set of clothes made of the same fabric, including a jacket and trousers/pants or a

v.

skirt 一套外衣; 套装

to be convenient or useful for somebody 对
(某人) 方便; 满足 (某人) 需要; 合
(某人) 心意

◎ typical /'tɪpɪkl/ *adj.*

(~ of somebody/something) having the
usual qualities or features of a particular
type of person, thing or group 典型的; 有
代表性的

undergraduate /ˌʌndə'grædʒuət/ *n.* a university or college student who is
studying for their first degree 本科生

unrelated /ˌʌnrɪ'leɪtɪd/ *adj.*

not connected; not related to something
else 无关联的; 不相关的

词组

a series of

several events or things of a similar kind
that happen one after the other 一系列的

adapt to

to change one's behavior in order to deal
more successfully with a new situation 适
应 (新情况)

along with

together with 与……一起

among others

used when mentioning one or more
examples 除了别的以外, 其中包括

as long as

only if 只要

be concerned with

to be about something 与……有关; 涉及

compare with

to be similar to somebody/something else,
either better or worse 与……类似, 比
得上

play a role in

to have an effect on something 在……中
起作用

Related Reading: Happy Birthday, HBS!

academic /ˌæke'demɪk/ *adj.*

connected with education, especially

- achievement /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ *n.*
studying in schools and universities 学业的, 教学的, 学术的
a thing that somebody has done successfully, especially using his own effort and skill 成就; 成绩; 功绩
- amazingly /ə'meɪzɪŋli/ *adv.*
very surprisingly; so surprisingly that one can hardly believe it 令人吃惊地; 惊人地, 了不起地
- ◎ ambitious /æm'bɪʃəs/ *adj.*
having or showing a strong desire and determination to succeed 有雄心的; 有野心的
- ◎ appeal /ə'pi:l/ *n.*
a formal request to a court of law or to somebody in authority for a judgement or a decision to be changed 上诉; 申诉
v.
(~ to) 1. to make a formal request to a court of law or to somebody in authority for a judgement or a decision to be changed 上诉; 申诉 2. to attract or interest somebody 有吸引力; 有感染力; 引起兴趣
- ◎ available /ə'veɪləbl/ *adj.*
of things that one can get, buy or find (东西)可获得的; 可购得的; 可找到的
- brutally /'brʊtli/ *adv.*
in a brutal manner 残忍地; 野蛮地
- ◎ capital /'kæpɪtl/ *n.*
a large amount of money that is invested or is used to start a business 资本; 资金
- competitive /kəm'petɪtɪv/ *adj.*
of, relating to, or characterized by competition 竞争的
- competitor /kəm'petɪtə(r)/ *n.*
a person or an organization that competes against others, especially in business (尤指商业方面的) 竞争者, 对手
- constantly /'kɒnstəntli/ *adv.*
continuously over a period of time; always 始终; 一直, 不断地
- creativity /'kri:etɪvɪti/ *n.*
the use of the imagination or original ideas, especially in the production of an artistic

◎ deliver /drɪ'lvə(r)/ *v.*

engine /'endʒɪn/ *n.*

established /ɪ'stæblɪʃt/ *adj.*

★ exceptional /ɪk'sepʃənəl/ *adj.*

extremely /ɪk'stri:mli/ *adv.*

◎ gain /geɪn/ *v.*

◎ intense /ɪn'tens/ *adj.*

◎ perspective /pə'spektɪv/ *n.*

◎ professional /prə'feʃənəl/ *adj.*

qualified /'kwɒlɪfaɪd/ *adj.*

◎ remain /rɪ'meɪn/ *v.*

superior /su:'prɪəriə(r)/ *adj.*

work 创造力

1. to bring and hand over (a letter, parcel, or ordered goods) to the proper recipient or address 递送; 传送; 交付 2. to give a speech, talk, etc 发表 (演讲等)

the part of a vehicle that produces power to make the vehicle move 发动机; 引擎

respected or given official status because it has existed or been used for a long time 已确立的; 已获认可的; 确定的

unusually good 杰出的; 优秀的; 卓越的
to a very great degree; very 极其; 非常地
to obtain or win something, especially something that one needs or wants 获得; 赢得; 博得; 取得

(of a condition, quality, feeling, etc.) existing in a high degree; forceful or extreme 强烈的; 极端的

a particular attitude towards something; a way of thinking about something 态度; 观点; 思考方法

connected with a job that needs special training or skill, especially one that needs a high level of education 职业的; 专业的
competent or knowledgeable to do something; capable 有资格的, 合格的

to continue to be something; to be still in the same state or condition 仍然是; 保持不变

(~ to somebody/something) higher in rank, status, or quality (在级别、职位或品质上) 更高的, 更好的

a person of higher rank, status or position

sweat /swet/ *n.*

v.

◎ threat /θret/ *n.*

◎ tough /tʌf/ *adj.*

◎ unique /ju:'ni:k/ *adj.*

varied /'veəriəd/ *adj.*

级别（或地位、职位）更高的人；上级；上司

drops of liquid that appear on the surface of one's skin when someone is hot, ill/sick or afraid 汗

to give off sweat 出汗；流汗

a statement in which one tells somebody that one will punish or harm him 威胁；恐吓

1. having or causing problems or difficulties 艰苦的；艰难的；棘手的 2. (of a person) physically strong and likely to be violent (人) 剽悍的；粗暴的；粗野的

being the only one of its kind 惟一的；独一无二的

involving a number of different types or elements 各种各样的；形形色色的

词组

based on

on the basis of, developed from 基于，取材于

capable of

having the ability or qualities necessary for doing something 有能力……，能够……

filled with

full of 充满了……的

for sale

available to be bought, especially from the owner 待售；供出售（尤指从主人手里）

gather together

to come or bring together 集合，聚会，聚集

in demand

wanted by a lot of people 需求大的

result from

to happen because of something else that happened first 起因于，由……引起

泛读教程词汇

Text A

- | | |
|--|----------|
| alliance /ə'laɪəns/ <i>n.</i> | 联盟 |
| ◆ alma mater | 母校 |
| collectively /kə'lektɪvli/ <i>adv.</i> | 全体地, 共同地 |
| ◎ decorate /'dekəreɪt/ <i>v.</i> | 装饰 |
| ◎ dominate /'domɪneɪt/ <i>v.</i> | 支配, 统治 |
| ◎ estate /ɪ'steɪt/ <i>n.</i> | 地产, 财产 |
| ◎ guarantee /gə'ren'ti:/ <i>v.</i> | 担保, 保证 |
| ◎ integrity /ɪn'tegreɪti/ <i>n.</i> | 正直 |
| landscape /'lændskeɪp/ <i>n.</i> | 风景, 景色 |
| minister /'mɪnɪstə(r)/ <i>n.</i> | 牧师; 部长 |
| ◆ roster /'rɒstə(r)/ <i>n.</i> | 花名册 |
| unparalleled /ʌn'pærəleɪd/ <i>adj.</i> | 无比的, 无双的 |

Text B

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| ◎ access /'ækses/ <i>n.</i> | 利用, 接近; 接近的机会 |
| ◆ accredited /ə'kredɪtɪd/ <i>adj.</i> | 可信任的 |
| ◎ alternative /ɔ:l'tɜ:nətv/ <i>n.</i> | 可供选择的机会或事物 |
| ◆ alumni /ə'lʌmnɪz/ <i>n.</i> | 校友, 毕业生 |
| ◆ articulation /ɑ:ˌtɪkjʊ'leɪʃn/ <i>n.</i> | (思想感情的) 表达; 清晰度; |
| | 咬合 |
| diversity /daɪ'vɜ:səti/ <i>n.</i> | 多样化 |
| ◎ interact /,ɪntə'ækt/ <i>v.</i> | 相互作用 |
| ongoing /'ɒŋgəʊɪŋ/ <i>adj.</i> | 进行中的; 继续的 |
| ◎ outline /'aʊtlaɪn/ <i>v.</i> | 概述, 列提纲 |
| ◆ reflective /rɪ'flektɪv/ <i>adj.</i> | 深思的 |
| ◎ transfer /træns'fɜ:(r)/ <i>v./n.</i> | 转移, 迁移 |

Banked Cloze

- ⊙ among /ə'mʌŋ/ *prep.* 在……中; 在……之间
- ⊙ center /'sentə(r)/ *n.* 中心
- ⊙ degree /dr'grɪ:/ *n.* 学位; 程度; 度数
- ⊙ compose /kəm'pəʊz/ *v.* 构成; 创作
- ⊙ **consist** /kən'sɪst/ *v.* 组成, 构成
- extent /ɪk'stent/ *n.* 程度
- ⊙ face /feɪs/ *v.* 面对
- ⊙ **instance** /'ɪnstəns/ *n.* 例子
- ⊙ middle /'mɪdl/ *adj.* 中间的
- ⊙ over /'əʊvə(r)/ *prep.* 在……的上面
- ⊙ **range** /reɪndʒ/ *n.* 范围
- ⊙ subject /'sʌbdʒɪkt/ *n.* 题目; 课程

听说教程词汇

- annually /'ænjʊəli/ *adv.* 一年一次地
- ⊙ boast /bəʊst/ *v.* 1. 自吹自擂, 自夸 2. 有 (值得自豪的东西)
- breakthrough /'breɪkθru:/ *n.* 突破
- charity /'tʃærəti/ *n.* 慈善, 慈善事业
- chart** /tʃɑ:t/ *n.* 表格, 图标
- ⊙ **complex** /'kɒmpleks/ *adj.* 复杂的
- constitution /,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃn/ *n.* 宪法, 章程; 构成, 组成
- dean /di:n/ *n.* 院长, 某部门负责人
- detailed /'di:teɪld/ *adj.* 详细的
- distinguished /dr'stɪŋgwɪʃt/ *adj.* 著名的
- ⊙ division /dr'vɪʒn/ *n.* 分开, 分割; (机构的) 部门
- enormously /ɪ'nɔ:məsli/ *adv.* 巨大地
- ⊙ **establish** /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/ *v.* 建立, 确立
- ⊙ expense /ɪk'spens/ *n.* 开销, 花费
- ⊙ **expose** /ɪk'spəʊz/ *v.* 暴露