A Breakthrough in the Vocabulary of CET-4&6

# 念等發語

四、六级

词汇重点突破

丁建辉 张国辉 主编 唐树良 主审

# 大学英语四、六级词汇 重点突破

A Breakthrough in the Vocabulary of CET -4&6

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#### 前 言

词汇是发展学生听、说、读、写、译等技能的基础,掌握一定的英语词汇量是学生顺利通过大学英语四、六级考试的前提。词汇是基本的语意单位,但词汇本身又包含语音和语法属性。因为每个单词不但有自身的意思和发音,同时与其他词有着相对固定的搭配关系,在句子中充当特定语法成分。很多英语单词具有多种词性和多个义项,在句子中可以发挥多种语法功能。词汇的真实内涵只有在具体语境中或例句中才能体现出来。因此,英语单词是音、形、义构成的连续体,英语词汇的学习必须结合发音、拼写、语义和例句。

常规的词汇书只是给出英语单词和它们的汉语意思,学生学起来会感觉非常枯燥。在词汇学习中,单纯背单词毫无意义,要结合适当的情境或例句才行。因此,学习单词要结合语境来学。结合语境最便捷的方法就是看例句,体会单词在不同的句子中的不同含义和用法。看完例句后,学习者可以自己模仿造句来加深记忆。记单词的顺序是,先记发音,发音记准了就基本把拼写记住了。我们在提取大脑中储备的词汇时首先进入大脑检索的是该词的发音,比如你要说"水果"的英文单词,首先进入大脑的是其发音[fru:t],然后才是其拼写 fruit。因为英语本身是一种拼音语言,只要熟悉音标与拼写的对应规律,应该会读就会写的。所以,记单词时一定要多读几遍,单词读得准才能记得牢。在读准发音基础上,读该词的例句(或原文),通过例句体会该词的准确意思和用法。

词汇习得分为3个阶段:贴标签(指建立概念和所指之间的关系)、组合(指学习者发现一词多义的过程)和建立网络(即在新的意义和原有意义间建立联系的过程)。建立网络是最关键的步骤,因为词汇是存在于语义空间中的,了解一个词就意味着要知道它怎样与其他词发生联系。词汇习得过程是不断在各类词汇知识之间建立丰富联系的过程,包括词形、词义、句法、联想等。词汇之间建立的主要是语义上的联系。如果词汇知识没能与已有知识建立任何联系,这个词就是未知词(unknown word);如果已经建立了某些联系,这个词就是已知词(known word)。建立联系的多少,决定了词汇被习得的程度;建立的联系越多,习得程度越深。学生认识的词汇数量固然重要,但对词汇的深层把握和灵活运用更为重要。

依据以上提到的词汇记忆规律,本书按照简洁、经济、实用和重点突破的原则编写。全书共分为4章。第一章是大学英语四、六级重点词汇。本部分严格按照《大学英语课程教学要求》的词汇列表中条目和顺序编写。立足于帮助学生对重点和难点词

汇的突破,实现所掌握词汇的数量和质量的双过关。编写中,舍去了大学生在中学阶段学过的部分简单词汇和《大学英语课程教学要求》的词汇列表中的更高要求部分(较高要求的词前标★号),以便压缩篇幅,减少学习者精力的分散,集中突破大学四、六级重点词汇。词汇采用国际音标标注发音(英音为主)。尽可能通过鲜活生动的例句为词汇掌握提供真实的语境,通过例句充分说明词的各个义项的内涵及用法。

第二章是大学英语四、六级重点词组。这部分不但给出了大学英语学习中应掌握的所有词组,而且给出词组相应的汉语意思。第三章是大学英语四、六级高频词语。这一部分主要提供了大学英语四、六级考试中和英文报刊中经常出现的高级词汇和语块。通过熟悉和掌握这些词语,学习者可以提高词汇学习的质量和档次,从而在词汇的口、笔头使用中避免低级词汇的重复。第四章是大学英语四、六级常考的一些拼写相似而意思和用法不同的词汇。对于这些词的准确区分和掌握不但有利于对考试内容的正确的理解,也是学习者词汇水平的重要标志。通过本书的词汇学习,学习者完全能够达到大学英语四级和六级考试要求的词汇量。同时,本书适合准备考研的学生课外自学使用。

由于编写人员能力和水平所限,书中难免有错误、疏漏和不妥之处,真诚希望读者批评和指正。

编 者 2012年1月

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# 大学英语四、六级重点词汇

#### abandon [ə'bændən]

v. 抛弃, 遗弃; 离弃; 放弃: The sailors abandoned the burning ship. 水手们离弃了燃烧中的船。The match was abandoned because of bad weather. 比赛因天气恶劣而取消。abandon oneself to sth. 放纵;使沉溺于(某种情感或冲动): The people who abandon themselves to despair can not succeed. 那些自暴自弃的人无法成功。

# abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl]

adj. 反常的,不正常的;变态的: abnormal behaviour 变态行为; It is abnormal for a little child to walk in his sleep. 对孩子而言,梦游是不正常的。

# abolish [ə'bolıf]

- ① v. 废除,废止(习俗、制度等): Abraham Lincoln abolished slavery in the United States. 亚伯拉罕・林肯废除了美 国的奴隶制。
- ② abolition *n*. 废除,废止: the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除

#### \*abort [ə'bəit]

① v. 流产,堕胎;中止: She aborted

after two months. 她怀孕两个月后流产了。abort a plan 中止一项计划

② abortion n. 流产,堕胎;中止: Many people in the United States are antiabortion. 在美国,许多人反对人工流产。 **abrupt**[ə'brʌpt]

- ① adj. 突然的,意外的;粗鲁的;不连贯的;陡峭的: an abrupt manner 粗鲁的举止; abrupt sentences 不连贯的句子; His abrupt departure makes me feel even more guilty. 他的突然离开让我感到更加内疚。
- ② abruptly *adv*. 突然地: She stopped and turned back abruptly. 她突然停下并从原路折回。

# absolute [ 'æbsəlu:t ]

- ① adj. 绝对的;专制的;独立的: an absolute ruler 专制统治者; His explanation is an absolute lie. 他的解释绝对是谎言。
- ② n. 绝对的事物: Man's will was the absolute, the only absolute. 人的意志是绝对的,是至高无上的。

# [dice'de] droeds

① v. 吸收;吸引…的注意;吞并;减

<sup>★</sup> 为考试说明中"较高要求"的词汇,相当于六级词汇。

轻: Plants can absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen. 植物可以吸收二氧化碳并释放出氧气。I am totally absorbed in the new book I have just bought. 我完全沉浸在刚买来的新书里。

② absorbed *adj*. 全神贯注的: He was too absorbed in the newspaper to hear the doorbell. 他读报太过专注,连门铃也没听见。

#### abstract [ 'æbstrækt ]

- ① adj. 抽象的: abstract concept 抽 象概念
- ② n. 摘要;抽象的东西: an abstract of a lecture 讲座的摘要
- ③ [əb'strækt] v. 除去;提取;写出要点: He abstracted the most important points from his long speech. 他从自己的长篇演说中提取出最重要的几点。

# **★absurd** [əb'sɜːd]

adj. 荒唐可笑的: It is absurd of you to marry a guy like him! 你竟然嫁给了他这样的人,真是荒唐!

# **★abundance** [əˈbʌndəns]

- ① n. 丰富, 充裕: There was an abundance of food and drink at the feast. 宴会上有丰盛的食品和饮料。
- ② abundant adj. 丰富的, 充裕的: abundant rainfall 充沛的雨量; abundant in minerals 矿产丰富

# abuse [ə'bju:z]

① v. 滥用; 辱骂; 虐待: He abused his authority among the people. 他在群众中滥用权威。a much abused wife 一位备受虐待的妻子; He is always abusing and offending people. 他总是出言不逊得罪人。

- ② [ə'bju:s] n. 滥用; 辱骂; 弊病;陋习: an abuse of sth. 对某事物的滥用; political abuses 政治上的不正之风 academic [iækə'demik]
- ① adj. 学院的;学术的: the academic year 学年; academic freedom 学术自由; The question is purely academic. 这是一个纯学术性的问题。
  - ② n. 大学教师;学者
- ③ academy n. 学院;学会;专门学校: an academy of music 音乐学院
- ④ academician n. 院士;学会会员 accelerate [ək'selərent]
  - v. 促进;加速,加快: The car accelerated as it overtook me. 那辆汽车一加速就超越了我。

#### accent [ 'æksənt ]

- ① n. 重音;重音符号;口音;强调: She has an American accent. 她有美国口音。The Government put the accent on light industry. 政府注重轻工业。
- ② v. 重读;强调: Throughout his speech the minister accented the gravity of the energy situation. 部长的演说自始至终强调能源形势的严峻性。

# access ['ækses]

- ① n. 方法;通道;接近(或进入)的 机会;使用权: The only access to the farmhouse is across the fields. 要去那农舍唯有穿过田地。Students must have access to a good library. 学生要有使用好图书馆的便利条件。Only high officials had access to the president. 只有高级官员才可以接近总统。
  - ② v. 进入;(电脑)存取: The files

were accessed every day to keep them up to date. 文件每日存取,使之不断更新。

③ accessible adj. 可(或易)接近的; 可(或易)进入的;可(或易)使用的: This island is accessible only by boat. 这个小岛只能坐小船去。

#### ★accession [ək'seʃən]

- ① n. 就职;增加 the accession of new members to the party 新党员的增加
- ② accessory n. 附件,配件;同谋: A radio is an accessory to a car. 收音机是汽车的附件。He was charged with being an accessory to murder. 他被控为谋杀罪的从犯。

#### ★ accommodate [ə'kpmədeit]

- ① v. 供给住宿(或膳宿);适应;提供免保贷款;考虑到: The hotel can accommodate 500 tourists. 这家旅馆可住 500 名观光客。You will have to accommodate yourself to the changed situation. 你必须适应变化了的形势。The bank will accommodate him with a loan. 银行将向他提供一笔贷款。accommodate the special needs of minority groups 考虑到少数派的特殊需要
  - ② accommodating adj. 乐于助人的
- ③ accommodation n. 住处;和解: Our accommodation is barely adequate. 我 们的住房不太够用。They reached an accommodation with neighbouring countries. 他们同邻国和解了。

# accompany [əˈkʌmpənɪ]

v. 陪伴;伴随…发生;兼带,附有; 给…伴奏: I must ask you to accompany me to the police station. 我得要求你陪我 去一趟警局。strong winds accompanied by heavy rain 狂风夹着暴雨; He accompanied his speech with gestures. 他演讲时附带做着手势。The pianist accompanied her singing. 钢琴家为她的歌唱伴奏。

#### accomplish [əˈkʌmplɪʃ]

ν. 完成;实现: I have confidence that we are able to accomplish our missions, and to accomplish them well. 我相信,我们是能够完成任务且完成得好的。

#### accord [ə'kəid]

- ① v. 与…—致;给予: His behaviour does not accord with his principles. 他的行为与他的原则不符。The tribute accorded him was fully deserved. 对他的赞扬他完全当之无愧。
- ② n. 一致;符合;条约,协议: His words are in complete accord with his thoughts. 他说的话与他的想法完全一致。
- ③ accordance n. in accordance with sb.'s wishes 按照某人的愿望
- ④ according to 按照;根据;取决于: You have been in prison six times according to our records. 根据我们的记录,你曾人 狱6次。
- ⑤ accordingly adv. 因此;相应地; 于是: Learn the rules and act accordingly. 学会这些规则,然后就照着做。He was too sick to stay. Accordingly, we sent him home. 他身体欠安,不能待下去了,于是 我们便派人把他送回家去。

# account [əˈkaunt]

① n. 账目;账户;报告;叙述: I have \$10,000 in my account. 我的户头里有

going to address the meeting. 他将向大会作演说。He addressed her as "Miss Mattie". 他称呼她为"玛蒂小姐"。It is time we addressed ourselves to the main item on the agenda. 现在我们该把注意力集中到议事日程的主要项目上来了。adequate ['ædɪkwɪt]

adj. 足够的;适当的;能胜任的: Our bodies need adequate nutrition. 我们的身体需要充足的营养。He sought for an adequate solution to the problem. 他寻求解决这个问题的适当办法。Your work is adequate but I'm sure you could do better. 你的工作做得不错,但是我肯定你还能做得更好。

#### ★adhere [əd'hıə]

- ① v. 遵 守; 坚 持; 粘 附: They adhered to the contract. 他们遵守了合同。adhere to one's opinions 坚持自己的意见;There were several pages that adhered to each other. 有几页书粘连在一起了。
- ② adherence n. 坚持;固守;粘附: strict adherence to a plan —丝不苟地坚持 按计划办
- ③ adherent n. 信徒,追随者,拥护者: He is a leader with many adherents. 他是个有众多追随者的领袖。adj. 附着的, 粘连的: an adherent substance 粘性物质

# ★adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt]

adj. 邻 近 的, 毗 连 的: The two families live on adjacent streets. 这两家住在两条相邻的街上。

# ★adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn]

v. 贴近,毗连: The two bedrooms

adjoin. 这两间卧室毗连。

#### adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

v. 调整;校准;调节;使适应: I must adjust my watch. It's fast. 我的表快了,我得把它校准。He can't adjust himself to the whirl of modern life in this big city. 他无法适应这个大都市现代生活的忙碌。

#### **★administer** [əd'mınıstə]

- ① v. 掌管;料理;施行;给予: It takes brains to administer a large corporation. 管理 大公司要有头脑。The courts administer the law. 法院司法。The nurse administered the medicine to the sick child. 护士给生病的孩子服药。
- ② administrative *adj*. 行政的;管理的; He works in an administrative position. 他担任一项行政工作。
- ③ administrate  $\nu$ . 管理;支配: administrate state affairs 管理国事 admire [əd'maɪə]
- ① v. 钦佩;赞美;羡慕: We admire him for his righteousness. 我们钦佩他的正直。He admired her new hat. 他称赞她的新帽子。
- ② admiration n. 赞赏;钦佩 admit [əd'mɪt]
- ① v. 承认;允许进入;录取;允许: I must admit to feeling ashamed of my conduct. 我得承认因自己的行为而感到羞惭。This matter admits of no delay. 这事不容耽搁。
- ② admission n. 承认;人场费;许可: He made an admission that he had used threatening behaviour. 他承认用了恐吓

lack of rain aggravated the already serious shortage of food. 干旱少雨使原本就很严重的粮食短缺问题更加严重。His bossy attitude aggravated me. 他的跋扈态度激怒了我。

#### ★aggregate ['ægrigət]

- ① n. 总数,合计: Our team scored the most goals on aggregate. 整个来说,我们队得分最多。
- ② adj. 合计的: the aggregate number of unemployed 失业总人数
- ③ ['ægrɪgeɪt] v. 合计;聚集: The audiences aggregated a million people. 观众总数达 100 万人。

#### aggressive [ə'gresiv]

adj. 侵略的;进攻性的;好斗的;有进取心的: He has an aggressive manner. 他的态度咄咄逼人。An aggressive young man can go far in our firm. 有进取心的青年人在本公司能大展宏图。

# agony ['ægənı]

n. (极度的)痛苦;创痛: They went through the agonies of war and famine. 他们经历了战争和饥荒的痛苦。

# agreeable [ə'gri:əbl]

adj. 令人愉快的,惬意的;(欣然)同意的: She has an agreeable voice. 她的声音悦耳。They were all agreeable to our proposal. 他们都乐于接受我们的建议。

# ★airborne ['eəbə:n]

adj. 空运的;空气传播的;在飞行中的: We have been four hours airborne. 我们已在空中飞行了4小时。

# air conditioning [eə kən'dıʃənɪŋ]

空调设备(系统): central air

conditioning 中央空调

#### ★ aisle [aɪl]

n. 过道,(席位间的)通道;侧廊: He followed the usher down the aisle. 他 跟着领座员沿着通道走过去。

#### album [ 'ælbəm ]

n. 粘贴簿;集邮簿;相册: This album is full of snapshots of my children. 这相册中全是我孩子们的快照。

#### ★ale [eɪl]

n. 麦芽酒; 乡下啤酒节: Life isn't all cakes and ale, you know. 要知道生活并非都是吃喝玩乐。

#### alert [əˈlɜːt]

- ① adj. 警觉的;灵敏的: She is alert to every sound and movement. 她对每一个声音和动作都很警觉。
- ② v. 使意识到;警惕: The doctor alerted me to the danger of a heart attack. 医生提醒我注意心脏病发作的危险。
- ③ n. 警戒;警报: Yellow alert! 黄 色警报!

# ★alien [ 'eɪlɪən]

- ① adj. 外国(人)的;外星人的;陌生的: A law was passed to protect alien property. 通过了一项法律保护外国侨民的财产。
- ② n. 外国人;外星人: Enemy aliens were imprisoned during the war. 战争期间敌国侨民遭到监禁。

# ★ alienate [ 'erlioneit]

v. 使疏远; 离间; 使转向, 使转移: We'd better not alienate ourselves from the colleagues. 我们最好还是不要与同事们 疏远。alienate somebody's affections 使某人的感情转移

#### alike [əˈlaɪk]

- ① adj. 同样的;相像的: The twins look very much alike. 这对双胞胎看上去非常相像。
- ② adv. 一样地;同程度地: Great minds think alike. 英雄所见略同。

#### ★allege [ə'ledʒ]

- ① v. 断言;宣称: The newspaper reporters allege that the man was murdered but they have given no proof. 新闻记者们宣称这个男人是被谋杀的,但他们没提出证据。
- ② allegedly adv. 依其申述;据传: He is allegedly a police agent. 据传他是 警方的密探。

# allergic [əˈlɜːdʒɪk]

adj. 过敏的;反感的: Lisa is allergic to pollen. 莉萨对花粉过敏。Are you allergic to certain animals? 你讨厌某些动物吗?

# ★ alleviate [əˈliːvɪeɪt]

v. 减轻,缓解;缓和: He could only alleviate the sorrow by drinking. 他只能借酒浇愁。

# alliance [əˈlarəns]

n. 结盟;联盟: They tried to forge an alliance. 他们试图建立同盟。

# ★allocate [ˈæləkeɪt]

- ① v. 分配;分派;把…拨给: The manager allocate duties to the clerks. 经理为店员分配工作。
- ② allotment *n.* 分配;配给: Your allotment was three hundred dollars. 你名

下分到300美元。

#### allowance [əˈlauəns]

n. 津贴,补贴;零用钱;允许: The child has a weekly allowance of five dollars. 这孩子每星期有5美元零用钱。

# ★alloy [ˈælɔɪ]

- ① n. 合金
- ② v. 将…铸成合金: alloyed steel 合金钢

#### ally ['ælaɪ; ə'laɪ]

- ① n. 同盟国;同盟者;伙伴: a firm ally 坚定的联盟
- ② v. (使)结盟;(使)联合: The small country allied itself to/with the stronger power. 小国和强国联盟。

#### ★aloft [ə'loft]

adv. & adj. 在高处(的);在空中(的);在桅杆上(的): The balloon went aloft. 气球升向天空。

# alongside [əˈlɒŋˈsaɪd]

- ① adv. 在旁边: The police car pulled up alongside. 那辆警车在旁边停下。
- ② prep. 在…旁边: The boat pulled up alongside the dock. 那条船在码头旁停靠。

# alphabet [ 'ælfəbit ]

n. 字母表;基本原理(元素);符号 系统

# alter [ 'oːltə]

v. 改变,更改: The tailor altered the coat to make it shorter. 裁缝把大衣改短了。alter for the better/worse 变好/坏

# ★alternate [ɔːl'tɜːnət]

① ['ɔːltəneɪt] v. 交替;轮流: For

the next few days he alternated between hope and fear. 其后几天中他时而满怀希望,时而充满恐惧。Our boss alternates kindness with severity. 我们的老板时而和蔼,时而严厉。

- ② adj. 间隔的;轮流的;交替的: They saw each other on alternate Sundays. 他们每隔一个星期天相会一次。
  - ③ n. 代替者;选择对象
- ④ alternative adj. 两者择一的;供选择的;非主流的: There was no alternative route open to her. 她别无选择。n. 供选择的东西;取舍

#### altitude [ 'æltɪtju:d]

- n. 高度;海拔;[常作~s]高地 amateur['æmətə]
- ① n. 外行;业余爱好者: Our actors were all enthusiastic amateurs. 我们的演员都是热情的业余爱好者。
- ② adj. 业余(爱好)的; an amateur photographer 一位业余摄影师 amaze [ə'meɪz]
- ① v. 使吃惊,使惊异;惊讶: I was amazed to find her there. 发现她在那,我感到很吃惊。
- ② amazing adj. 令人惊异的: It was amazing that the little child was able to solve the problem so quickly. 那小孩能这么快地解完这道题,真是令人惊奇。

# ambassador [æm'bæsədə]

n. 大使;代表: He was appointed ambassador to France. 他被任命为驻法国大使。

# **★ ambiguity** [ |æmbi'gju:iti]

① n. 模棱两可(的话);含糊不清

- (的词句): The dispute resulted from ambiguities in the contract. 争议是由合同中模棱两可的词句引起的。
- ② ambiguous *adj*. 模棱两可的;含 糊不清的

#### ambition [ æm'bɪʃən]

- ① n. 雄心;野心;(干)劲;活动的愿望: Her ambition was to become a film star. 她一心追求的是做电影明星。
  - ② v. 追求;有…的野心
- ③ ambitious adj. 有雄心的;野心(或雄心)勃勃的;有抱负的

#### **★amend** [ə'mend]

v. 修改,修订;改进: The constitution was amended in 1920 to give women the right to vote. 宪法于 1920 年修订,赋予妇女投票权。He was determined to amend. 他决心改过自新。

# [bim'e] bims

prep. 在…中间,在…之中: I stood amid a sea of flowers. 我站在花海之中。
★ammunition [ˈæmjʊˈnɪ[ən]

n. 军火,弹药;〈喻〉炮弹: They went on firing until they had spent all their ammunition. 他们不停地射击,耗尽了所有的弹药。

# amongst [əˈmʌŋst]

prep. 在…之中;…之一: Jason has always been popular among/amongst his classmates. 杰森在同学中一直很受欢迎。

# amount [ə'maunt]

① n. 数 量; 总 额: What is the amount we owe them? 我们总共欠他们多少钱?

② v. 总计;等于: The total cost of repairs amounted to US \$200. 修理费用总计200美元。

#### ★ample [ 'æmpl]

adj. 丰富的; 宽敞的; 充足的: Ample sunshine and rainfall are bringing the crops on nicely. 充足的阳光和雨水 正使庄稼茁壮地生长。

#### **★amplify** [ 'æmplifai]

v. 扩大;详述;增强: An electronic device amplified the speaker's voice. 电子设备放大了演讲人的声音。Let me amplify my earlier remarks. 我来详细说说我早些时候讲过的话。

#### amuse [ə'mju:z]

- ① v. 给…提供消遣(或娱乐);逗 笑: A clown's job is to amuse the spectators. 小丑的工作就是娱乐观众。
- ② amusement n. 娱乐,消遣: To our amusement, the actor jumped on and off the stage. 令我们感到有趣的是,那个演员从舞台跳上跳下。
- ③ amusing adj. 有趣的;引人发笑的: It was amusing to watch the trained elephants perform. 观看受过训练的大象表演很有趣。

# ★ analogy [əˈnælədʒɪ]

n. 类比;相似,类似: There's no analogy between his position and yours. 他的见解与你的并无相似之处。

# analysis [əˈnæləsɪs]

- ① n. 分析;解析: I was very much pleased by your analysis of the situation. 我非常满意你对形势的分析。
  - ② analytical adj. 分析的;解析的;

#### 善于解析的

③ analyze/-yse v. 分析;解析;研究: Let's analyze the problem and see what went wrong. 让我们分析一下这道题,看什么地方出错了。

#### ancestor [ 'ænsestə]

n. 祖宗,祖先;原种: He is said to have descended from a noble ancestor. 据说他出身名门。

#### anchor [ 'æŋkə]

- ① n. 锚;锚状物;给人安全感之物(或人);新闻节目主播
- ② v. 抛锚;停泊;把…系住;主持(节目)

#### ancient [ 'eɪnʃənt ]

- ① adj. 古老的;古代的: This is an ancient building. 这是一个古老的建筑。
  - ② n. 古人

# ★anew [ə'njuː]

adv. 重新; 再: Your composition contains too many mistakes; write anew. 你的作文错误太多,重新写。

# angle [ 'æŋgl]

- ① n. 角度;角;观点: The rising sun is especially beautiful to look at from this angle. 旭日从这个角度看起来特别美。
- ② v. 形成或转变角度;歪曲;钓鱼; 谋取: He angled himself out of the car. 他 躬 身 下 车。 Grandpa loves to go angling. 爷爷 喜爱钓鱼。He tried to angle for her attention. 他尽力想引起她对他的注意。

# ★animate [ˈænɪmeɪt]

① v. 使生气勃勃;赋予…以生命; 鼓励; Jim's arrival served to animate the whole party. 吉姆的到来使聚会的整个气氛活跃了起来。Her words animated us to greater efforts. 她的话激励我们做出更大努力。

- ② adj. 有生命的;有活力的: The dog lay so still that it scarcely seemed animate. 那条狗卧着一动也不动,简直不像活的。
- ③ animated adj. 生气勃勃的;栩栩如生的;动画片的: The boy talked in an animated way about his trip to the jungle. 那男孩绘声绘色地谈着他的热带丛林之行。We watched an animated cartoon. 我们观看了一部卡通片。

#### ankle [ 'æŋkl]

n. 踝;踝关节: Her ankle swelled up after the fall. 她跌倒后脚踝肿了起来。

# anniversary [ ¡ænəˈvɜːsərɪ ]

n. 周 年 纪 念 (日): wedding anniversary 结婚周年纪念日

#### annoy [ə'nəɪ]

- ① v. 使恼怒;使烦恼;骚扰: I was annoyed at his intrusion. 我对他的闯入感到生气。
- ② annoyance *n*. 烦恼;生气;令人讨厌的人或事情: Mosquito(e)s are an annoyance. 蚊虫招人厌。

# annual [ˈænjʊəl]

- ① *adj*. 每年的;年度的;一年生的: Mr. Watson's annual income is US\$20,000. 沃森先生全年的收入为两万美元。
  - ② n. 年刊;一年生植物

# ★ anonymous [ə¹nɒnıməs]

adj. 匿名的;无名的;没特色的: anonymous letter 匿名信;the anonymous buildings 外观千篇一律的楼房

#### **★ antibiotic** [ 'æntībai'ptīk]

- ① adj. 抗菌的
- ② n. 抗生素: Antibiotic can be used against infection. 抗生素可以用来防止感染。

#### anticipate [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt]

v. 预期;提前使用: It is impossible to anticipate when it will happen. 不可能 预料这事何时发生。It is unwise to anticipate your earnings by spending a lot of money. 大量花钱提前使用自己的收入是不明智的。

#### antique [æn'tiːk]

- ① adj. 古代的; 古老的; 过时的: This antique chair was made in 1750. 这把古老的椅子是1750年造的。
- ② n. 古董,古物: collecting antiques 收藏古董

# anxious [ 'ænk[əs]

- ① adj. 渴望的;忧虑的: I'm really anxious to see him. 我渴望见他。The week of the flood was an anxious time for all of us. 闹水灾的那一星期是使我们大家都焦虑不安的日子。
- ② anxiety n. 焦虑,担心;渴望: The mother was filled with anxiety about her daughter's health. 母亲为女儿的健康忧心忡忡。

# apart [ə'paːt]

adv. 相距;分开地;分别地: He took the watch apart to repair it. 他把手表拆开来修理。

# apologize/-ise [ ə'pplədʒaɪz ]

① v. 道歉,赔罪: I must apologize

for not being able to meet you. 我为没能接你而向你道歉. Apologize to your father! 给你父亲赔个不是!

② apology n. 道歉;辩解: I made my apologies to my mother and left early. 我向母亲道过歉后提早离去。

#### ★appalling [ə'pɔːlɪŋ]

adj. 令人震惊的;可怕的: It is appalling that so many people evade paying taxes. 那么多人逃税,真是惊人。

#### ★apparatus [ˌæpəˈreɪtəs]

n. 器官;装置;机构;组织: The astronauts have special breathing apparatus. 宇航员有特殊的呼吸装置。The city's security apparatus needs reforming. 这个城市的治安机构需要改良。

#### apparent [ə'pærənt]

adj. 明显的;表面上的: It became apparent that she was going to die. 很明显她快要死了。

# appeal [ə'pi:l]

- ① v. 呼吁;有吸引力;上诉: The police appealed to the crowd not to panic. 警方呼吁群众不要惊慌。Her sense of humour appealed to him greatly. 她的幽默感把他强烈地吸引住了。She appealed to the high court against her sentence. 她不服判决而向高等法院上诉。
- ② n. 恳求;呼吁;上诉;吸引力: an appeal for help 恳求援助;The new fashion soon lost its appeal. 那种新式样不久就失去了吸引力。
- ③ appealing *adj*. 引起兴趣的;动人的;恳求的: The idea of a holiday abroad is certainly appealing. 到国外度假的主意

肯定大受欢迎。

#### ★appease [ə'piːz]

v. 安抚;缓解(饥渴等);平息;姑息: He hunted up a restaurant to appease his hunger. 他找到一家餐馆去填饱肚子。appease one's anger 平息某人的怒气

#### ★ appendix [ə¹pendiks]

n. 附录;附属物;阑尾: She's gone into hospital to have her appendix taken out. 她已住院去切除阑尾。

#### appetite [ 'æpɪtaɪt ]

n. 食欲;嗜好;欲望: Don't spoil your appetite by eating sweets before meals. 饭前不要吃糖,以免影响食欲。 At the moment she had no appetite for gossip. 此时此刻她无心闲聊。

#### [biclq'e] buslqqa

- ① v. 称赞;赞成;鼓掌: I applaud your decision. 我赞成你的决定。Everyone stood up to applaud. 全体起立鼓掌。
- ② applause n. 鼓掌;喝彩;赞许: thunderous applause 雷鸣般的掌声 appliance [ə'plaɪəns]
- n. 器具;应用;装置;器械: a kitchen full of electrical appliances, e.g., a washing-machine, dish washer, liquidizer, etc. 有各种电器用具(如洗衣机、洗碗机、果汁机等)的厨房

# apply [ə'plaɪ]

① v. 应用;涂;使专心从事;申请;有关联: This rule can not be applied to every case. 这条规则并不是在每种情况下都能适用的。He applied himself to learning English. 他致力于学习英语。He has applied for a post in England. 他

已申请在英国供职。

② applied *adj*. 应用的: applied science 应用科学

#### applicable [ 'æplikəbl]

- ① adj. 合适的;适用的,可应用的: This rule is not applicable to foreigners. 这项规定不适用于外国人。The new law is applicable from next Monday. 新法令下个星期一开始实施。
- ② applicant *n*. 申请人: There were 6 applicants for the position. 有 6 人申请那个职位。

#### appoint [ə'pəint]

- ① v. 任命,委派;指定,约定: The company decided to appoint a new manager. 公司决定任命一位新经理。Mary wasn't there at the appointed time. 在指定的时间玛丽没在那里。
- 2 appointment n. 约会;任命;设备; 职位: the appointment of a new judge 任 命一位新法官

# ★appraise [ə'preɪz]

- ① v. 评价;估价;鉴定: The teacher is appraising the students' work. 老师正在评定学生的作业。
- ② appraisal n. 估计;评估: All events have proved our appraisal to be correct. 一切事实都证明,我们的估计是正确的。

# appreciate [ ə'pri:fieit ]

- v. 欣赏;感激;增值: Land will continue to appreciate. 土地将继续增值。 approach [ə'prəut∫]
- ① v. 靠近,接近;达到;动手处理: As you approach the town the first building you see is the church. 走近那座城镇,首

先看到的就是教堂。He approached the question as a scientist. 他从科学家的角度来处理这一问题。

② n. 途径,方法;接近: a new approach to language teaching 语言教学的新方法;Snow announced the approach of winter. 雪宣告了冬季的来临。

#### appropriate [ ə'prəuprıət ]

- ① adj. 适当的;相称的: She picked up a dress appropriate for the occasion. 她挑了一件适合该场合穿的衣服。
- ② [ə'prəuprieit] v. 占用;挪用;拨出(款项): He was accused of appropriating club funds. 他被控告挪用俱乐部基金。The city will appropriate funds for the new airport. 该市将拨款建造新机场。
- ③ appropriation *n*. 拨发; 挪用; 拨款: Our government made an appropriation for the project. 我们的政府为那个工程拨出一笔款项。

# approve [ə'pruːv]

- ① v. 批准; 赞成, 同意: The city council has now approved the scheme for the erection of a new public library. 市议会业已核准建造一座新的公共图书馆的计划。The professor does not approve the government's foreign policy. 那位教授不赞成政府的外交政策。
- ② approval n. 同意,赞同;认可;批准: We went to the party with our parents' approval. 我们征得父母同意后去参加了聚会。

# approximate [ə'proksimət]

① adj. 近似的; 大约的: The