

初級中學課本

英語

第二冊

English

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Lesson 1

English Sounds (I)

I

1. e
ee
ea

[i:]

i → [i]

he see seat
[i:]
we meet read

it big
[i]
sit pig

2. p → [p]

*p*ig map
*p*en ca*p*

b → [b]

*b*ed boy
*b*ad bird

m → [m]

*m*eat am
*m*ap name

^w
wh > [w]

*w*e why
*w*ell white

3. t → [t]

*t*en fat
*t*ie cat

d → [d]

*d*og bad
*d*esk bed

n → [n]

*n*o pen
*n*ow ten

^l
ll > [l]

*l*et bell
*l*ike well

4. [i:t] [it]
 [mi:t] [mit]
 [li:d] [lid]
 [wi:p] [vip]

5. [pi:] [bi:]
 [nip] [nib]
 [tin] [din]
 [ni:t] [ni:d]

II

1. e → [e]

pen hen

[e]

bed red

- a → [æ]

cap map

[æ]

bag back

- ar
a(ss) > [ɑ:]

car class

[ɑ:]

hard glass

2. ^s
c(e) > [s]

see nice

us rice

- ^z
s > [z]

zoo is

zebra nose

^c
k > [k]
ck

cap look *cock*

come like *black*

- g → [g]

go bag

glass flag

3. [bed] [bæd]

[men] [mæn]

[ɑ:m] [æm]

[ka:t] [kæt]

[i:t] [it]

[si:t] [sit]

[kla:s] [glas]

[bæk] [bæg]

bad bad

men man

arm (臂) am

cart (貨車) cat

eat (吃) it

seat sit

class glass

back bag

III

1. $\begin{matrix} -er \\ -or \end{matrix} \rangle [ə]$

tiger doctor

$\begin{matrix} \diagdown \\ [ə] \\ \diagup \end{matrix}$

sister mother

2. [beg] ['begə]
[big] ['bigə]
[daɪns] ['daɪnsə]

3. work worker
farm farmer
teach teacher

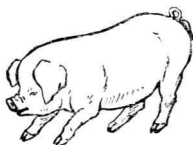
4. [ə 'læmp] [ən 'æpl]
[ə 'desk] [ə 'bel]
[ə 'staɪ] [ə 'gɑ:dn]

- a lamp an apple
a desk a bell
a star a garden



a bee

[ə 'bi:]



a pig

[ə 'pig]



a cat

[ə 'kæt]



a leg

[ə 'leg]



an arm

[ən 'aɪm]



an egg

[ən 'eg]

Good morning.	Good night.
Good afternoon.	Good-bye.
Good evening.	See you tomorrow.
Hello.	See you later.

Lesson 2

We Are Young Pioneers

There are fifty pupils in our class. Twenty of us are girls, and thirty are boys. Most of us are Young Pioneers. We love and help each other, like brothers and sisters.

All of us study hard. With the help of the teachers, we make good progress.

Every one of us loves farm work, too. We like to work in the school garden. We take good care of it. At harvest time we go and work in the commune. We help to get in the harvest.

Everybody in our class goes in for sport and we are all healthy.

We want to grow up quickly to build socialism. We must study hard and make progress every day.

May I come in?
Please do.
Come in, please.

Phonetics

Word-stress (單詞重音)

sister	['sistə]	animal	['æniməl]
garden	['gɑ:dn]	absent	['æbsənt]
twenty	['twenti]	answer	['ɑ:nse]
quickly	['kwikli]	glasses	['glɑ:siz]
apple	['æpl]	lesson	['lesn]

說明	含有两个或两个以上音节的單詞，其中必有一个音节讀得重一些，这种現象叫做 word-stress。word-stress 用重音符“'”表示，打在重讀音节的左上方。
----	---

Phonetics Drill

- 'pupil 'fifty 'thirty 'brother 'teacher 'progress
'harvest 'commune 'everybody 'healthy 'socialism
- [wi:] [mi:t] [sit] [siks] [wel] [bel] [kæt] [kæp]
[sta:] [ka:]

Exercises

- Count from 1 to 39.
- Answer these questions:

- A. 1. What is your name?
2. How old are you?
3. Where are you from?
4. Are you a pupil?
5. Are you a pupil of Grade 2 (二年級)?
6. Are you in Class 1 or in Class 2?
7. Are you a Young Pioneer?
- B. 1. What is your father's name?
2. How old is he?
3. What is your mother's name?
4. How old is she?
- C. 1. Who is John Green?
2. What is his sister's name?
3. Has John a dog or a cat?
4. What is it like?
5. Has Jane a dog, too?
6. What colour are the kittens?
- D. 1. Who is Hsiao-ling?
2. How old is she?
3. What is she like?
4. Has she any rabbits?
5. How many rabbits has she?
6. What are they like?

III. Rewrite each sentence, with the word in brackets as the subject:

Example: I am a schoolboy. (he, she, we)→

He is a schoolboy.

She is a schoolgirl.

We are school children.

1. I am on duty today. (you, she)
2. Are you on duty today? (Li Ming, we)
3. She is not in my class. (he, they)
4. Am I a teacher? (you, Miss White)
5. Chang Hua is a Chinese boy. (Chang Hsiao-ling, Mary)

*We like to work in the school
garden. At harvest time we go
and work in the commune.*

Lesson 3

English Sounds (II)

I

1. oo → [u:]

too zoo
 ∖ /
 [u:]
 / \
moon room

oo → [u]

book cook
 ∖ /
 [u]
 / \
look good

or > [ɔ:]
al >

o > [ɒ]
a >

for all
[ɔ:]
horse walk

box wash
[ɒ]
cock what

2. f → [f]

fat soft
face fifteen

v → [v]

very five
river seven

3. [bʊ:t] [bʊk]
[gu:z] [gʊd]
[fɔ:] [fɒks]
[wɔ:l] [wɒt]

boot(靴子)	book
goose(鵞)	good
for	fox(狐狸)
wall	what



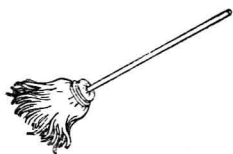
a foot
[ə 'fʊt]



two feet
[tu: 'fi:t]



a ball
[ə 'bɔ:l]



a mop
[ə 'mɒp]



a broom
[ə 'bru:m]



a clock
[ə 'klɒk]

II

1. u → [ʌ]

bus us
 [ʌ]
 but sun

2. th → [θ]

thing mouth
 thank earth

r → [r]

red orange
 read green

3. y → [j]

yes young
 you yellow

4. [bas] [bə:d]

[hʌt] [hæ:]

[nʌt] [nɜ:s]

er
 ir
 ur
 [e:]

her nurse
 [e:]
 bird girl

th → [ð]

this mother
 their with

h
 wh > [h]

hard hair
 how who

ng → [ŋ]

sing ring
 song long

bus	bird
hut(小屋)	her
nut(硬壳果)	nurse

III

1. a □ e → [ai]

face name
 [ai]
 take make

i □ e
 ie
 y
 [ai]

nice like my
 [ai]
 rice tie why

o e > [ou]

no nose

[ou]

go rose

ow > [au]
ou

now house

[au]

how mouse

2. sh → [ʃ]

ship fish

sheep wash

ch → [tʃ]

chair each

chalk peach

j
ge > [dʒ]
dge

Jane orange

bridge village

3. [leik] [laik]

[reis] [rais]

[nou] [nau]

[rouz] [rauz]

[ʃi:p] [tʃi:p]

lake(湖)

race(赛跑)

no

rose

sheep

like

rice

now

rouse(唤醒)

cheap(便宜)



grandmother

[ˈgrænd,mʌðə]



grandfather

[ˈgrænd,fɑ:ðə]



a miner

[ə ˈmaɪnə]



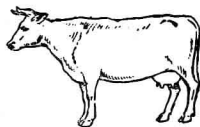
a lake

[ə ˈleɪk]



a bridge

[ə ˈbrɪdʒ]



a cow

[ə ˈkau]



a comb

[ə 'kəʊm]



a brush

[ə 'brʌʃ]



a bench

[ə 'bentʃ]



a turnip

[ə 'tɜ:nɪp]

What's the vowel in "lamp"?

It's [æ].

What's the final consonant in "pink"?

It's [k].

Lesson 4

What Am I?

My face is round. I have two hands on it. One is long, and the other is short. I have no nose and no mouth. I have no eyes and no ears. I have no feet or legs, and I cannot walk. I have no arms, but my hands turn round and round.

I have no mouth, but I talk day and night. I can tell the time. I can wake you up and tell you, "It is morning. It is time to get up."

What am I?

(A Clock)

What's the time?



It's eight o'clock.

It's just eight.



It's ten past eight.

It's quarter past eight.

It's half past eight.

past



It's twenty-two minutes to nine.

It's quarter to nine.

It's three minutes to nine.

It's nearly nine.

to

May I borrow your pen?

Certainly.

Phonetics

ear > [iə]
ere >

air > [ɛə]
are >

oor → [uə]

oy → [ɔi]

ear here
[iə]

hair care
[ɛə]

poor
[uə]

boy
[ɔi]

Phonetics Drill

1.

[iə]	[ɛə]	[uə]	[ɔ:]	[ɔi]
[tiə]	[tɛə]	[tuə]	[tɔ:l]	[toi]
[miə]	[mɛə]	[muə]	[mɔ:]	[dʒɔi]
[piə]	[pɛə]	[puə]	[pɔ:]	[dʒɔin]
[biə]	[bɛə]	[buə]	[bɔ:]	[boi]

2.

a→[æ]	e→[ə]	i→[i]	o→[ɒ]	u→[ʌ]
at	egg	it	on	up
bad	bed	big	box	but
bag	ten	sit	dog	nut
cap	let	six	not	sun
cat	red	his	cock	must
man	men	hill	clock	much

3.

a→[ei]	e→[i:]	i→[ai]	o→[ou]	u→[ju:]
face	be	like	go	use
game	me	nine	no	duty
take	we	nice	nose	
wake	he	five	close	
name	she	mine	those	
late	these	time	home	