

新编

A NEW

英汉

英英

汉英

词典

English-Chinese
English-English
Chinese-English
Dictionary

《新编英汉英英汉英词典》编写组 编

中国石化出版社

[HTTP://WWW.SINOPEC-PRESS.COM](http://www.sinopec-press.com)

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前 言

《新编英汉英英汉英词典》是一本针对中高级水平英语学习者的工具书，是一部针对中国人学习特点，适应英语多层次运用的词典。本词典突出现代性、实用性和简明性；选词实用精练，体现时代特征；例证典型地道，释义简明准确；编排科学合理，检索方便省时。其创新意识和鲜明特色，博采了中外英语词典之所长。设计新颖，视野开阔，融词组、同义词为一体，兼具学术性、知识性和趣味性。

《新编英汉英英汉英词典》本着实用的目的，从选题策划、内容选择、编排体例等多方面突破了传统工具书的编写理念，以尽可能小的篇幅和尽可能多的内容含量，满足最大范围的读者学习、掌握英语这门语言的知识需求，这也是编者在编写形式和内容结构上研究的重点。

本书突破了传统的编写方法，以全新、多功能和实用为目的。其特点是：

1. 英汉部分都是精选的重点常用词汇，且每个单词凝聚其重点词义，用法辨析详尽，例句简洁明快，使读者开拓思路，灵活运用。

2. 英英部分重点突出同义及近义词的辨别使用，以便在扩大词汇量的基础上运用准确自如。

3. 汉英部分增收大量新词新义，功能齐全，大胆创新，释义准确，译文精当，标注详尽，突出汉语搭配，例证丰富，真实典型，体现时代特色，强调应用功能。条目编排清晰醒目，便于读者查阅。

但愿本书能为广大读者迅速增加词汇，掌握语法知识，提高英语实际运用水平做出贡献。

在编写过程中，我们参阅了国内外权威出版机构大量的相关资料及工具书，力求使本词典释义准确、简明。

这本《新编英汉英英汉英词典》能否使广大读者有所裨益，还有待专家、学者和广大读者来评说。编者诚恳希望广大读者予以批评指正，以待再版时修订、提高。

编 者

体例说明

- ◆ 本词用黑正体按字母顺序排列,标注国际音标。
- ◆ 有两种不同拼法的词一并列出,如:**metre/meter, colo(u)r**等。
- ◆ 词性的缩写符号为:
 - v.* verb 动词
 - vi.* intransitive verb 不及物动词
 - vt.* transitive verb 及物动词
 - n.* noun 名词
 - pl.* plural 名词复数
 - aux. v.* auxiliary verb 助动词
 - a.* adjective 形容词
 - ad.* adverb 副词
 - num.* numeral 数词
 - pron.* pronoun 代词
 - art.* article 冠词
 - prep.* preposition 介词
 - conj.* conjunction 连词
 - int.* interjection 感叹词
 - abbr.* abbreviation 缩写词

目 录

英汉部分	1
英英部分	839
汉英部分	1021
附录一 常用缩写词	1166
附录二 常用前缀、后缀	1170
附录三 固定搭配一览表	1180
附录四 不规则动词表	1195

英 汉 部 分

A a A a

a [ə, 强 ei] *art.* (元音前用 an 代替 a)

①一个 ②任何一个, 每一个 ③一种, 一份

A. D. ['ei'di:] (拉丁文 *Anno Domini* 的缩写) 公元

a. m. [ˌei'em] (拉丁 *ante meridiem* 的缩写) 上午(从午夜到中午)

a/an [ei, ə/æn, ən] *art.* ①一(个)(one) ②每一(个)(per) ③(同类事物中的)任何一个

A1 [e'wʌn] *a.* ①第一等的; 一流的, 优秀的, 卓越的 ②身体状况很好的

AB [ˌei'bi:] *n.* ①AB 血型 ②(Bachelor of Arts) 文学学士

aback [ə'bæk] *ad.* (be) taken aback 大吃一惊

abacus [ˌæbəkəs] *n.* 算盘

abalone [ˌæbələʊni] *n.* 【动】鲍(软体动物, 俗称鲍鱼, 古称石决明)

abandon [ə'bændən] *vt.* ①放弃(cease, depart, desert, discard, discontinue, evacuate, forsake, give up, give up entirely, leave, leave undone, quit, relinquish, surrender, vacate, withdraw from) ②抛弃(brush off, cast off, desert, discard, drop, forsake, jilt, lave in the lurch, leave, leave behind, maroon, renounce, repudiate, strand, throw away, waive, wash one's hands of)

abandoned [ə'bændənd] *a.* ①被放弃的; 被遗弃的 ②恣意放荡的; 寡廉鲜耻的

词组

an abandoned child 弃儿

an abandoned life 放荡的生活

abandonment [ə'bændənmənt] *n.* 放弃

abase [ə'beis] *vt.* 使降低身份, 使有损尊严 (bring down, degrade, demote, lower in esteem, make humble, make lower, reduce, to hurt the pride of)

abash [ə'bæʃ] *vt.* 使不安; 使害臊, 使窘迫; 使羞惭

abashed [ə'bæʃt] *a.* 不好意思, 尴尬

abate [ə'beɪt] *vi.* 减弱 (curtail, decrease, diminish, do away with, lessen, make less, moderate, put an end to, reduce, stop, subside)

abatement [ə'beɪtmənt] *n.* 减弱…

abattoir [ˌabətwa:] *n.* 屠宰场(slaughterhouse)

abbess [ˌæbɪs, 'æbes] *n.* 女修道院院长

abbey [ˌæbi] *n.* 修道院, 寺院(cathedral, cloisters, convent, friary, monastery, nunnery, priory)

abbot [ˌæbət] *n.* 男修道院院长, 寺院住持…(friar, monk)

abbreviate [ə'brɪ:vɪeɪt] *vt.* 缩写(abridge, compress, condense, contract, curtail, cut, reduce, shorten)

abbreviation [ə'brɪ:vɪ'eɪʃən] *n.* 缩写(词) (abridgement, abstract, compression, contraction, digest, reduction, resume, summarization, summary, synopsis)

ABC [ˌeɪbi:'si:] *n.* ①字母 ②入门知识

abdicate [ˌæbdɪkeɪt] *vi.* 退位, 逊位(abandon, give up, quit, relinquish, renounce, resign, surrender, vacate)

abdication [ˌæbdɪ'keɪʃən] *n.* 退位

A

abdomen [ˈæbdəmən, æb'doumen] *n.* 肚子, 腹部 (belly, guts, paunch, pot, stomach, tummy)

abdominal [æb'dɒmɪnəl] *a.* 腹部的

abduct [æb'dʌkt] *vt.* 绑架, 劫持, 拐骗 (kidnap)

abduction [æb'dʌkʃən] *n.* 绑架, 劫持

abductor [æb'dʌktə] *n.* 绑架者, 拐骗者

abed [ə'bed/ə'bed] *ad.* ① 在床上 (的) ② 卧病在床 (的)

☞ 词组

be abed with gout 患痛风而卧床

aberrant [æb'erənt] *a.* ① 偏离正路的, 偏离常轨的; 反常的, 异常的 ②【生】畸变的 *n.* ① 反常的人 (或事) ② 畸变生物 (群); 畸变器官

☞ 词组

aberrant behaviour 反常行为

aberration [ˌæbə'reɪʃən] *n.* ① 离开正路, 脱离常轨, 偏离; 犯规 ②【生】畸变; 变型

☞ 词组

a mental aberration 精神失常

aberrance [æb'erəns] *n.* 越规; 逸出; 离正

abet [ə'bet] *vt.* 帮助或教唆 (犯罪)

abeyance [ə'beɪəns] *n.* 悬而未决, 暂未决定

abhor [əb'hɔ:] *vt.* 痛恨 (hate)

abhorrence [əb'hɔ:rəns] *n.* 痛恨 (dislike)

abhorrent [əb'hɔ:rənt] *a.* 令人痛恨的 (abominable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, execrable, hateful, horrible, horrid, horrifying, loathsome, nauseating, obnoxious, odious, offensive, repellent, repugnant, repulsive, revolting)

abide [ə'baid] *vt./vi.* 忍受

☞ 词组

abide by 遵守, 听从

abiding [ə'baidɪŋ] *a.* 持久不变的; 永久的 (lasting, permanent)

☞ 词组

an abiding interest 持久的兴趣

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] *n.* 能力, 才干 (aptitude, capability, capacity, chance, competence, efficiency, facility, faculty, flair, genius, means, opportunity, potential, potentiality, power, resources, scope, skill, talent, way, where-withal)

☞ 词组

to the best of one's ability 尽量...

abject [ˈæbdʒekt] *a.* ① 可怜的; 深重的 (miserable) ② 卑贱的, 谦卑的

【同义】ignoble, miserable

abjure [æb'ɜ:ʒuə] *vt.* ① 发誓弃绝 (国籍等) ② 郑重放弃 (意见等)

☞ 词组

abjure power 发誓放弃权力

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] *a.* ① 熊熊燃烧 (afire, aflame, alight, blazing, burning, fiery, flaming, incandescent, lit up, on fire, raging) ② 照得很亮

-able [əbl] *suffix* ① 能够...的 ② 处于某种状态的

☞ 代表词

readable 可看的

drinkable 可以喝的

fashionable 时髦的

peaceable 和平的

able [ˈeɪbl] *a.* 能干的 (accomplished, adept, capable, clever, competent, effective, efficient, experienced, expert, gifted, handy, having power, intelligent, masterly, practised, proficient, qualified, skilful, skilled, skillful, strong, talented)

☞ 词组

be able to 能够

able-bodied *a.* 强健的, 强壮的

ablution [ə'blu:ʃən] *n.* ①【宗】(尤指圣餐仪式前后对身、手、圣器等)的洗礼 ②沐浴, 洗澡 ③洗礼(或沐浴)水; (圣餐后的)净杯酒(或水)

ably ['eibli] *ad.* 能干地 (skillfully)

abnegation [ˌæbni'geɪʃn] *n.* 否认; 克制, 自我克制; 放弃

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* 不正常 (aberrant, anomalous, atypical, bent, bizarre, curious, deviant, eccentric, erratic, exceptional, extraordinary, freak, funny, heretical, insane, irregular, kinky, monstrous, odd, peculiar, perverse, perverted, queer, singular, strange, unaccountable, uncharacteristic, uncommon, unexpected, unnatural, unpredictable, unrepresentative, untypical, unusual, wayward, weird)

abnormality [ˌæbnɔ:'mæli] *n.* 不正常(现象) (aberration, anomaly, deformity, deviation, eccentricity, idiosyncrasy, irregularity, oddity, peculiarity, perversity, singularity, strangeness, waywardness)

abnormally [æb'nɔ:məli] *ad.* 不正常地 (extremely)

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *ad.* 到船上, 到飞机上 (on board, into a ship, train or airplane) *prep.* 登上(轮船, 飞机), 在(船、飞机上)

abode [ə'bəud] *n.* ①住所, 寓所 ②(在某地的)暂居, 逗留 *v.* abide 的过去式和过去分词

☞ 词组

make one's abode 居住

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ] *vt.* 废除, 取消 (abrogate, annul, cancel, destroy, do away with, e-

liminate, end, eradicate, exterminate, finish, get rid of, invalidate, nullify, overturn, put an end to, quash, remove, repeal, rescind, revoke, suppress, terminate, wipe out, withdraw)

abolition [ˌæbə'liʃən] *n.* 废除, 取消

abolitionist [ˌæbə'liʃənɪst] *n.* 主张废除(奴隶制)的人

A-bomb [ˌeɪbɒm] *n.* 原子弹

abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl] *a.* 讨厌的, 令人厌恶的, 恶劣的 (abhorrent, appalling, atrocious, awful, base, beastly, brutal, contemptible, cruel, despicable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, dreadful, execrable, foul, hateful, heinous, horrible, horrid, horrifying, inhuman, loathsome, nasty, nauseating, obnoxious, odious, offensive, repellent, repugnant, repulsive, revolting, terrible, unpleasant, vile)

abominably [ə'bɒmɪnəbli] *ad.* 恶劣地, 令人厌恶地

abominate [ə'bɒmɪneɪt] *vt.* 憎恨, 厌恶 (hate)

abomination [ə'bɒmɪ'neɪʃən] *n.* 憎恨, 厌恶

aboriginal [ˌæbə'ridʒənəl] *a.* ①(按文献记载)最早就有的; 当地一向有的; 土著(尤指澳大利亚土著)的; 原始的 (ancient, earliest, first, indigenous, native, original, primal, primeval) ②土著居民的 *n.* ①土著居民; 澳大利亚土著居民 ②土生动物(或植物)

☞ 词组

an aboriginal custom in China 中国当地的古老风俗

aborigine [ˌæbə'ridʒɪni(:)] *n.* (澳大利亚)土著民族

abort [ə'bɔ:t] *vi.* 流产

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃən] *n.* 堕胎; 流产 (miscar-

riage, premature birth, termination of pregnancy)

abortive [ə'bo:tv] *a.* 不成功的 (fruitless, futile, ineffective, ineffectual, pointless, stillborn, unavailing, unfruitful, unproductive, unsuccessful, useless, vain)

abound [ə'baund] *vi.* ①大量存在 ②盛产; 满怀

about [ə'baʊt] *prep.* ①关于 ②在...一带 ③在...周围 ④身上, 身边 *ad.* ①在附近一带 ②在周围 ③大约

☞ 词组

go about 去处理(某事)

how (what) about...

be about to 正要做什么事, 准备做什么事

about-turn [əbaʊt'tɜ:n] *n.* 向后转; 大改变 (about-face, change of direction, reversal, U-turn, volte-face)

above [ə'bʌv] *prep.* ①在...上方, 楼上 ②比...高, 超过 ③不容, 不受到, 不会做某种事 *ad.* ①上方的 ②前面的, 上述的

☞ 词组

above all 特别是

above all else 最

aboveboard [ə'bʌvbɔ:d] *a.* 正大光明

abrade [ə'breɪd] *vt.* ①磨损; 磨蚀; 擦伤 (皮肤); 擦毛...的表面 ②(喻)磨损(精神、意志等); (在精神方面)折磨(人)

abrasion [ə'breɪʒən] *n.* 擦伤 (graze)

abrasive [ə'breɪsɪv] *a.* ①研磨性的 ②生硬粗暴 *n.* 打磨材料

abreast [ə'breɪst] *ad.* 并排

☞ 词组

keep abreast of 跟上(发展)

abridg(e)ment [ə'brɪdʒmənt] *n.* 节本

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] *vt.* 压缩 (abbreviate, compress, condense, contract, curtail,

cut, digest, edit, precis, prune, reduce, shorten, summarize, truncate)

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* ①在国外 (overseas) ②到国外

abrogate [ˈæbrəgeɪt] *vt.* ①(通过行政命令)正式废除(法令、条约、习俗等) (abolish) ②去掉, 取消; 抛开

☞ 词组

abrogate a trade agreement 废止一项贸易协定

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *a.* ①突然的 (curtly, hastily, headlongly, hurriedly, precipitately, quickly, rapidly, shortly, suddenly, swiftly, unexpectedly, unforeseenly, unpredictably) ②粗鲁无礼的; 唐突的 (coarse, crass, crude, gauche, impertinent, impolite, off-hand, rough, rude, uncourteous, unmannerly, vulgar) ③不连贯的 (brisk, broken, disconnected, jerky, snappy, terse) ④陡峭的 (precipitous, sharp, sheer, steep)

abruptly [ə'brʌptli] *ad.* 猛然, 突然地 (curtly, hastily, headlong, hurriedly, precipitately, quickly, rapidly, shortly, suddenly, swiftly, unexpectedly, unforeseenly, unpredictably)

abruptness [ə'brʌptnis] *n.* 粗鲁

abscess [ˈæbsɪs] *n.* 脓肿 (inflammation, lump, sore, wound)

abscond [əb'skɒnd] *vi.* 潜逃 (escape)

absence [ˈæbsəns] *n.* ①不在场, 缺席 ②离开, 不存在 (be devoid of, empty of, in defect of, lack, pressed for, scarcity, shortage, short of)

☞ 词组

absence of mind 心不在焉

in someone's absence 在某人不在期间

absent [ˈæbsənt] *a.* ①不在, 缺席 ②心不

在焉的 (away, missing, lacking, blank, distracted) *vi.* 缺席, 没参加

absentee [ˌæbsən'ti:] *n.* 缺席的人

absenteeism [ˌæbsən'ti:izəm] *n.* 经常有人缺勤 (truancy)

absently [ˌæbsəntli] *ad.* 心不在焉地

absent-minded [ˌæbsənt'maɪndɪd] *a.* 心不在焉的; 茫然的 (careless, forgetful, heedless, impractical, inattentive, scatter-brained, thoughtless, unheeding, unthinking, vague)

absent-mindedly [ˌæbsənt'maɪndɪdli] *ad.* 心不在焉地

absolute [ˌæbsəljʊt] *a.* ① 绝对的 (categorical, certain, complete, conclusive, decided, definite, downright, entire, essential, genuine, implicit, inalienable, infallible, out-and-out, perfect, positive, pure, sheer, stark, supreme, sure, thorough, total, unadulterated, unalloyed, unambiguous, unconditional, unequivocal, unmitigated, unmixed, unqualified, unquestionable, unreserved, unrestricted, utter) ② 坚定的, 不容动摇的; 确实的 (affirmative, assured, certain, definitive, firm, indubitable, positive, real, sure-enough, undoubted, unquestionable)

absolutely [ˌæbsəljʊtli, ˌæbsə'lju:tli] *ad.*

① 根本地, 绝对地 ② (用于答语) 当然

absolution [ˌæbsə'lju:ʃən] *n.* 宽恕, 赦免 (forgiveness)

absolutism [ˌæbsəlu:tɪzəm] *n.* ① 专制政体; 专制政体论, 专制主义 ② 绝对性; 绝对标准, 绝对原则 ③【哲】绝对主义

absolve [əb'zɒlv] *vt.* 赦免 (罪责等) (forgive)

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* 吸收 (assimilate, con-

sume, devour, digest, drink in, engross, fill up with, hold, imbibe, incorporate, ingest, receive, retain, soak up, sponge, suck up, take in, utilize) ② 使全神贯注, 吸引 (be engrossed in, be rapt in, make concentrated on, make focused on) ③ 减少 (cushion, deaden, lessen, reduce, soften) ④ 引得... 入迷 (captivate, engage, engross, enthrall, fascinate, interest, involve, occupy, preoccupy, rivet)

☞ 词组

(be) **absorbed** (in) 聚精会神, 被吸引住
absorbed [əb'sɔ:bd] *a.* ① 极感兴趣的; 全神贯注的; (兴趣等) 专注的 (engrossed) ② 被吸收的

absorbent [əb'sɔ:bənt] *a.* 能吸收 (水、光、热等) 的 (absorptive, permeable, pervious, porous, spongy)

☞ 词组

be as absorbent as a sponge 像海绵一样能吸水

absorbing [əb'sɔ:bɪŋ] *a.* ① 极有趣的; 吸引人的 (interesting) ②【物】吸收的

☞ 词组

an absorbing novel 一部引人入胜的小说

absorption [əb'sɔ:pʃən] *n.* 吸收

abstain [əb'steɪn] *vi.* ① 不(做某事), 忌吃 (avoid, cease, decline, deny oneself, desist from, do without, eschew, forgo, give up, go without, keep from, refrain, refrain from, refuse, reject, renounce, resist, shun, stop, withhold) ② 弃权 (不投票)

abstemious [əb'sti:mɪəs] *a.* ① (人) 有节制的 (尤指在饮食方面); (生活等) 以节制为特点的 (ascetic, austere, frugal, moderate, restrained, self-denying, self-

disciplined, sober, sparing, teetotal, temperate) ②(饮食等)简单而有节制的;节省的

☞ 词组

an abstemious diet 简单的饮食

abstention [əb'stenʃən] *n.* 弃权(票)

abstinence [ˈæbstɪnəns] *n.* ① 禁戒嗜好
② 节俭; 省用

abstract [ˈæbstrækt] *a.* ① 抽象的 ② 抽象(艺术) *n.* 提纲, 摘要; 精粹 (essence, outline, summary) [əb'strækt] *vt.* 写出摘要

abstracted [æb'stræktɪd] *a.* ① 心不在焉的; 出神的 ② 分离出来的

☞ 词组

do sth. with an abstracted mind 心不在焉地做某事

abstraction [æb'strækʃən] *n.* ① 抽象概念
② 心不在焉的状态

abstruse [æb'stru:s] *a.* 深奥的, 不易理解的 (complex, cryptic, deep, devious, difficult, enigmatic, esoteric, hard, incomprehensible, mysterious, mystical, obscure, perplexing, problematical, profound, puzzling, recherché, recondite, unfathomable)

absurd [əb'sə:d] *a.* ① 荒唐可笑 (amusing, anomalous, comic, crazy, daft, farcical, foolish, funny, grotesque, humorous, illogical, impossible, incongruous, irrational, laughable, ludicrous, not ture, ridiculous, unbelievable, zany) ② 荒诞派的

absurdity [əb'sə:dɪti] *n.* 荒唐可笑

absurdly [əb'sə:dli] *ad.* 荒唐地

absurdness [əb'sə:dnis] *n.* 荒谬; 妄诞

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 大量的 (plenty, profusion, prosperity)

☞ 词组

in abundance 丰足, 大量

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* 丰富的, 充裕的; 丰足, 有大量的 (ample, bounteous, bountiful, copious, excessive, flourishing, full, generous, lavish, liberal, luxuriant, overflowing, plenteous, plentiful, prodigal, profuse, rampant, rank, rich, unstinted, well-supplied)

abundantly [ə'bʌndəntli] *ad.* 丰足地

abuse [ə'bju:z] *vt.* (batter, damage, harm, hurt, injure, maltreat, manhandle, mistreat, misuse, molest, spoil,) ② 虐待, 伤害 (affront, belittle, be rude to, castigate, criticize, curse, decry, defame, defy, denigrate, despise, disparage, dispraise, insult, inveigh against, libel, malign, reproach, reprove, revile, scold, slander, slate, smear, sneer at, swear at, traduce, upbraid, vilify, vituperate, wrong) [ə'bju:s] *n.* ① 虐待, 辱骂 (curses, defiance, disdain, insult, insults, invective, obscenities, slander) ② 残害 (assault, maltreatment) ③ 弊端, 滥用 (corruption, misuse)

abusive [ə'bju:sɪv] *a.* 辱骂性的; 骂人的 (acrimonious, angry, censorious, contemptuous, critical, cruel, defamatory, denigrating, derisive, derogatory, disparaging, harsh, hurtful, impolite, insulting, libellous, obscene, offensive, opprobrious, pejorative, rude, scathing, scurrilous, slanderous, vituperative)

abut [ə'bat] *vi.* ① 邻接, 毗连; 紧靠 ② 与...邻接, 与...毗连, 紧靠 (border)

abysmal [ə'bizmə] *a.* 非常糟糕 (bottomless, boundless, complete, deep, extreme, immeasurable, incalculable, infinite, profound, unfathomable, vast)

abyss [ə'bis] *n.* 深渊 (chasm, crater, fis-

sure, gap, gulf, hole, opening, pit, rift, void)

AC ['ei 'si:] *n.* 交流电(alternating current 的缩写)

academic [ˌækə'demɪk] *a.* ①(中等教育)学理的,普通文化课(指英语、外语、历史、数学、经济学等)的;(高等教育)教学的,教务的(educational, pedagogical, scholastic) ②人文学科的 ③学校的;学院的,大学的(collegiate) ④纯理论的,纯学理的;学究式的,不切实际的(abstract, intellectual, pure, theoretical) *n.* 大学教师或研究人员,学者(egghead, highbrow, intellectual, scholar, thinker)

☞ 词组

an academic thinker 学究式的思想家

academically [ˌækə'demɪkəli] *ad.* 在学术上

academy [ə'kæmədəmi] *n.* ①(文艺或自然科学的)学会(association, institution) ②(中等以上)专门学校 ③高等教育 ④学院,大学;研究院

accede [æk'si:d] *vi.* 同意

accelerate [æk'seləreit] *v.* ①加速(*vi.*) (go faster, hasten, hurry, quicken, speed up) ②加速(*vt.*) ③促进;催促(advance, boost, enhance, expedite, facilitate, further, hasten, promote, speed up, spur on, step up, stimulate)

acceleration [æk'selə'reiʃən] *n.* 加速

accelerator [æk'seləreitə] *n.* 加速器

accent ['æksənt] *n.* ①重音 ②口音(brogue) *vt.* 重读

accent ['æksənt] *n.* ①重音 ②重音符号 *vt.* ①重读 ②加重音符号

☞ 词组

accent the second syllable 重读第二音节

accentuate [æk'sentʃueit] *vt.* ①以重音读出,重读 ②强调,加重;使更明显,使更突出(emphasize, stress, underline) ③加重重音符号于

☞ 词组

accentuate certain points in a speech 在演说中强调某几点

accept [æk'sept] *vt./vi.* ①接受(acquire, adopt, approve, believe, get, receive, take, welcome) ②同意,承认;认可

acceptable [æk'septəbl] *a.* ①令人满意,可以接受的(accredited, adequate, admissible, appropriate, moderate, passable, receiveable, satisfactory, suitable, tolerable, unexceptionable) ②不错的,让人高兴的

acceptance [æk'septəns] *n.* ①接受(recipience, recipiency) ②赞同;欢迎(acknowledgement, admission, authorization, consent, recognition)

accepted [æk'septɪd] *a.* 普遍同意的

access ['ækses] *n.* ①进入某处;通道;入口(entrance) ②使用;接近之道;捷径(acquirement, acquisition, approach, attainment, gain, propinquity) ③市场销路

accessary [æk'sesəri] *n.* ①附件,附属用品 ②帮凶

accessible [æk'sesəbl] *a.* ①可(或易)接近的;可(或易)进入的(approachable, at hand, attainable, available, convenient, enterable, gainable, gettable, handy, obtainable, procurable, reachable) ②可(或易)使用的 ③可以理解的,易懂的

accession [æk'seʃən] *n.* ①即位 ②新增加的书

accessory [æk'sesəri] *n.* ①附件,零件,配件;附属品;附加物(accomplice, appendant, appendix, attachment, inclosure, supplement) ②【律】同谋;帮凶;从犯;窝

藏犯;包庇犯

accidence [ˈæksədəns] *n.* ①【语】词形变化;词法 ②(学科的)初步,初阶;入门

accident [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.* ①意外遭遇;事故 (calamity, catastrophe, collision, contretemps, crash, derailment, disaster, misadventure, mischance, misfortune, mishap, shunt, wreck) ②偶然的事

☞ 词组

by accident 偶然

accidental [ˌæksɪˈdentl] *a.* ①偶然的 (adventitious, arbitrary, casual, chance, coincidental, dental, fluky, fortuitous, fortunate, haphazard, inadvertent, incidental, lucky, occasional, random, stray, sudden, unconscious, unexpected, unforeseen, unfortunate, unintended, unintentional, unlooked for, unplanned, unpremeditated) ②非主要的;附带的

accidentally [ˌæksɪdəntli] *ad.* 偶然地 (by accident, by chance, casually, incidentally, unexpectedly)

acclaim [əˈkleɪm] *vt.* ①为…欢呼,赞扬 (praise) ②拥戴为,宣布为 *n.* 称赞,赞扬,好评

acclamation [ˌækləˈmeɪʃən] *n.* 欢呼,喝彩

acclimatize [əˈklaɪmətaɪz] *v.* 使适应(气候环境等)

acclivity [əˈklɪvɪti] *n.* 向上的斜坡

accolade [ˌæksəˈleɪd] *n.* 表扬;推崇 (praise)

accommodate [əˈkɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ①容纳 (billet, board, cater for, entertain, harbour, hold, house, lodge, provide for) ②适应 ③供应 (aid, assist, furnish, help, oblige, provide, serve, supply)

accommodating [əˈkɒmədeɪtɪŋ] *a.* 愿意帮助人 (helpful)

accommodation [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən] *n.* ①住处,住宿的地方 (board, housing, lodgings, shelter) ②适应 (adaptation, adjustment, modulation, regulation) ③调节;通融;照顾 ④(pl.)便利的设备;有帮助的事物 (facilities, services)

accompaniment [əˈkʌmpənɪmənt] *n.* ①伴随物;伴随的情况 (accessory, complement) ②伴奏

accompanist [əˈkʌmpənɪst] *n.* 伴奏人

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni] *vt.* ①陪伴,伴随 (attend, conduct, escort, go along with, guide, lead) ②伴随发生 ③伴奏

accomplice [əˈkʌmplɪs] *n.* 同谋(犯),合伙人 (abettor, accessory, associate, collaborator, confederate, conspirator)

accomplish [əˈkɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* ①取得…成就,完成 (achieve, attain, bring off, carry out, complete, conclude, consummate, discharge, do successfully, effect, execute, finish, fulfill, perform, realize, succeed in) ②实现,达到(目标)

accomplished [əˈkɒmplɪʃt] *a.* 有造诣的,有成就的 (skilful)

accomplishment [əˈkɒmplɪʃmənt] *n.* 成就,技能 (skill)

accord [əˈkɔ:d] *vi.* 给予 *n.* 协议

☞ 词组

accord with 符合,和…一致

in accord (with) 符合,一致

of one's own accord 自愿的,主动的

with one accord 异口同声地

accordance [əˈkɔ:dəns] *n.* 按照,根据

according [əˈkɔ:diŋ] *prep.* 依照;视…而定;根据…而 (based on/upon, in accord with, in agreement with, in line with, on the basis of, with reference to)

accordingly [əˈkɔ:diŋli] *ad.* ①按照所说

情况,照着(as a consequence of, as a result of, consequently, correspondingly, hence, therefore, thereupon, therewith, thus, whereupon) ②于是,因此

according to [ə'kɔ:diŋ tu] *prep.* ①按照,根据 ②据…说

accordion [ə'kɔ:dʒən] *n.* 手风琴

accost [ə'kɔ:st] *vt.* ①(尤指唐突地)走近跟…讲话,跟…搭讪 ②(妓女等)勾搭

account [ə'kaunt] *n.* ①叙述,报道(chronicle, commentary, description, diary, disquisition, explanation, history, log, memoir, narration, narrative, portrayal, record, report, story, tale, version) ②账单(bill, check, invoice, receipt, reckoning) ③重要性(advantage, benefit, concern, consequence, consideration, importance, interest, merit, profit, significance, standing, use, value, worth) *vt. / vi.* 解释(clarify, elucidate, explain, give reasons for, justify, rationalize, vindicate)

☞ 词组

on account of 由于,为了

on no account (not on any account) 绝不要

put (turn) to (good) account 使充分发挥作用

take into account 考虑进去

account for ①说明原因,解释 ②占(比例)

accountable [ə'kauntəbl] *a.* ①负有责任的;应负责任的;应作解释的,应加说明的(responsible) ②可解释的,可说明的

accountancy [ə'kauntənsi] *n.* 会计工作

accountant [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计(bursar, cashier, treasurer)

accoutrement [ə'ku:təmənt] *n.* ①装备,配备(equipment) ②(个人穿戴方面的)饰物,饰品;衣着

accredit [ə'kredit] *vt.* ①委派,派出(使节) ②授权;委任 ③确认,认可;认为…属实,相信

☞ 词组

accredit foreign reporters 同意接受外国记者

accredited [ə'kreditid] *a.* ①公认的,正统的;可接受的;可信任的 ②(学校、医院等)经鉴定合格的,达到标准的

☞ 词组

an accredited high school 经鉴定合格的中学

accretion [ə'kri:ʃn] *n.* ①自然增大,添加生长(accumulation) ②增加物;添加物 ③连生,合生

accrue [ə'kru:] *vi.* (通过自然增长、积累)产生,形成;(利息等)自然积累而成

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] *vt.* 积累,积攒;积聚(agglomerate, aggregate, amass, assemble, collect, compile, concentrate, gather, get together, heap up, hoard, increase, mass, pile up, stock, stockpile, store up)

accumulation [ə'kju:mju'leiʃən] *n.* 堆积;积累;积攒;积聚(buildup, collection, conglomeration, heap, hoard, mass, pile, stock, store, supply)

accumulator [ə'kju:mjuleitə] *n.* ①蓄电池(storage battery) ②【机】储蓄器;蓄压器;蓄能器 ③积累者;积聚者;敛财的人

accuracy ['ækjʊrəsi] *n.* 精确,准确

accurate ['ækjʊrit] *a.* 准确的,精确的(authentic, close, correct, exact, factual, faultless, perfect, reliable, right, scrupulous, sound, strict, true, veracious)