



外商投资企业的并购 清算及破产法律实务

——恒信律师论丛(二)

Legal Practices on M & A, Liquidation and
Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises

Heng Xin Lawyer's Law Review Collection (II)

主编 王恩群

主审 王彤

辽宁大学出版社

694068

D922.291.92

01

外商投资企业的并购 清算及破产法律实务

Legal Practices on M&A, Liquidation and
Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises

——恒信律师论丛（二）

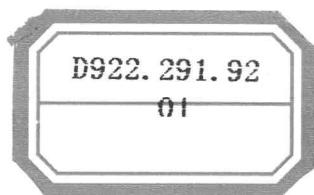
Heng Xin Lawyer's Law Review Collection (II)

主编：王恩群

主审：王 彤



CS418858



重庆师大图书馆

辽宁大学出版社

PP

◎王恩群 2004

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

外商投资企业的并购、清算及破产法律实务/王恩群著. —沈阳：
辽宁大学出版社，2004. 6

ISBN 7-5610-4657-X

I. 外... II. 王... III. ①外资公司—企业合并—法规—研究—中国②外资公司—破产法—研究—中国 IV. D922.291.914

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2004) 第 051371 号

责任编辑：郭胜鳌

责任校对：伊人

封面设计：邹本忠

辽宁大学出版社出版

地址：沈阳市皇姑区崇山中路 66 号 邮编：110036

联系电话：024-86864613 http://www.lnupress.com.cn

Email: mailer@lnupress.com.cn

辽宁大学印刷厂印刷 辽宁大学出版社发行

幅面尺寸：148mm×210mm

印张：8.875

字数：235 千字

2004 年 5 月第 1 版

2004 年 5 月第 1 次印刷

印数：1~1 500

定价：20.00 元

序

序

本书是“恒信律师”继2001年《恒信律师论丛——海事海商文集》后，于成立10周年之际，又一次献给广大读者的一部新作。

10年来，“恒信律师”公司商事部为外商投资企业提供了大量的、内容丰富的法律服务，除代理了众多外资投资企业股东争议等诉讼或仲裁案件外，还开展了外商投资企业的设立、股权变更、合并分立、清算、破产等非诉讼法律业务，从而积累了丰富的实务经验，也走出了一条律师专业化发展之路。本书是“恒信律师”公司商事部律师在总结实际工作经验的基础上，对外商投资企业在中国境内并购、清算、破产等一系列法律及实务运作问题所进行的具体的阐释和探讨，是融实务性和理论性为一体的法学专著。

“恒信律师”公司商事部的律师，有的从国外留学和工作归来，有的执业多年，可谓学有素养，积淀丰富。更重要的是我们都有着挚爱律师事业，并为之辛勤拼搏的献身精神。辛勤的耕耘终得硕果，现公司商事部拥有着跨国公司、外商投资企业、国内大中型企业等诸多客户，在专业化的发展道路上迈出了坚实的步伐。

本书的出版无疑又一次体现了“恒信律师”的团队精神，它是公司商事部律师多年心血的结晶，其中王恩群、

张贞东、李国宝、于立军、车燕华等律师为之付出了更多的艰辛和努力。尽管其难免有不足和遗憾，却永远值得我们珍爱。正如欧洲一位伟大的先人所说：“我们应当努力奋斗，有所作为。这样我们可以说，我们没有虚度年华，并有可能在时间的沙滩上留下我们的足迹。”是的，只要留下我们的足迹就足够了。

时间是最伟大的创新者，我们的祖国已经与时俱进地跨入世界经济发展最快国家的行列，中国的律师事业也迎来了前所未有的发展契机，“恒信律师”愿与中国律师同仁一道，用我们的智慧、知识、经验和汗水，共创中国律师的美好未来。

借本书出版之际，对 10 年来一直关心和支持“恒信律师”发展的各级领导、中外客户、各界朋友及律师界同仁表示衷心的感谢，同时，愿各位一如既往地继续关心和支持恒信律师的发展。在此，我代表恒信律师全体同仁再次深深表示谢意。

谨以此书献给恒信 10 岁的生日！

王恩群

2004 年 2 月 28 日

PREFACE

On the auspicious occasion of Heng Xin Law Office's tenth anniversary, this book on foreign investment affairs is being offered to the readers, following the publication of the "Heng Xin Lawyer's Law Review Collection of Maritime Law" by Heng Xin Law Office in 2001.

During the past ten years, the Corporate & Commercial Affairs Department of Heng Xin Law Office has undertaken numerous professional activities and accumulated rich experiences which eventually paved the way to the great achievement. The legal services we provided for foreign investment enterprises not only include those lawsuits or arbitrations regarding the disputes between the shareholders of foreign investment enterprises, but also involve non-litigious legal services for foreign investment enterprises covering its establishment, alteration of investors' equities, merger and division, liquidation and bankruptcy etc. On the basis of long-year experiences in our practicing fields, this book explains the laws, regulations as well as the government policies regarding the M&A, Merger and Division, Alteration of Investor's equities, Liquidation and Bankruptcy of foreign investment enterprises, analyze the legal issues and puts forward the practical solution for above critical matters. In a word, this is a book of both theoretic and pragmatic nature.

Some of the lawyers from Corporate & Commercial Affairs

Department of Heng Xin Law Office are talents either complete their study abroad or practising the Chinese Law for long years. We dare to say that those lawyers are sufficiently competent professionals with affluent experiences and skills. More importantly, we all share one dedicated spirit which guide us to devote our efforts and hard workings for our beloved profession. Hard working produced great fruits, up to now our Corporate & Commercial Affairs Department has many clients ranging from multi-national corporations, foreign investment enterprises, to intermediary and large companies at home.

The publication of this book once again reflects the team work spirit of Heng Xin Law Office, it is the result of devotion and dedication of all lawyers especially the extraordinary efforts of Wang Enqun, Zhang Zhendong, Li Guobao, Yu Lijun, and Che Yanhua. Despite some insufficiencies that might exist in the book, it will always be a work that deserves our loves and affections. Just as one greatest European Predecessor says, " We are supposed to exert ourselves and achieve some thing, consequently, we could assert that we did not spend our life in vain, and we even might leave our footsteps on the beach of time"; Indeed, it would be enough for us if we can leave our footsteps in our practicing fields.

Along with the great economic and social achievements of our country and liberalization of legal service market after the entry of WTO, China's lawyer industry has encountered an unprecedented opportunities and challenges, we Heng Xin Law Office would like to create a bright future with our wisdom, experience and efforts.

Taking advantage of this occasion of book publication, we shall express our sincere gratitude to all the Chinese and foreign clients, governmental officials, friends all over the world, and legal practitioners who have always cared about our Heng Xin Law Of-

序

fice; at the same time, we wish they shall continue to support us that should be so critical to our development. On behalf of all the lawyers of Heng Xin Law Office, I would like to express my sincere appreciations once again.

This book is dedicated to the tenth anniversary of Heng Xin Law Office.

Wang Enqun

2004/02/28

目 录

第一编 外商投资企业并购

第一章 外商投资企业的并购	3
第一节 概述	3
第二节 外商投资企业投资者收购的有关法律问题	6
第三节 外商投资企业投资者并购的有关法律程序	14
第二章 外商投资企业的合并及分立	20
第一节 外商投资企业合并的有关法律问题	20
第二节 外商投资企业合并的程序	23
第三节 外商投资企业的分立	29
第三章 外商投资企业的股权变更	34
第一节 概述	34
第二节 股权转让	36
第三节 股权质押引起的变更	41
第四节 投资者不履行出资义务而引起的股权变更	45
第五节 其他方式的股权变更	46

第二编 外商投资企业清算

第四章 概述	51
第五章 外商投资企业清算程序	54
第一节 外商投资企业清算的原因	54
第二节 外商投资企业清算的种类	55
第三节 外商投资企业清算的程序	57
第六章 清算的申请及批准	59
第一节 一般情况下的申请与批准	59

外商投资企业的并购、清算及破产法律实务

第二节 特殊情况下的申请与批准	60
第七章 清算组织	66
第八章 清算审计和资产评估	70
第一节 清算审计	70
第二节 资产评估	72
第九章 债权债务的处理	75
第一节 债权申报及其认定	75
第二节 债务的追收	77
第十章 财产的处置和剩余财产的分配	80
第一节 财产的处置	80
第二节 债务的清偿	84
第三节 剩余财产的分配	88
第十一章 清算终结	91

第三编 外商投资企业破产

第十二章 概述	95
第十三章 外商投资企业破产的条件	97
第十四章 外商投资企业破产申请与受理.....	101
第一节 外商投资企业破产申请与受理概述.....	101
第二节 外商投资企业破产的申请.....	102
第三节 申请外商投资企业破产的形式要件.....	103
第四节 外商投资企业破产申请与受理的有关 法律问题.....	105
第五节 外商投资企业破产申请被受理后的有 关法律问题.....	108
第十五章 外商投资企业破产债权申报和破产和解.....	113
第一节 破产债权申报概述.....	113
第二节 破产债权申报的期限.....	114
第三节 破产债权申报的形式与内容.....	115
第四节 外商投资企业破产债权申报的效力.....	116

目 录

第五节	外商投资企业破产和解	117
第十六章	外商投资企业破产宣告	121
第一节	外商投资企业破产宣告的程序	121
第二节	外商投资企业破产宣告的效力	125
第十七章	外商投资企业破产的债权人会议	127
第一节	外商投资企业债权人会议的组成	127
第二节	外商投资企业债权人会议的职权	129
第三节	外商投资企业债权人会议的召开	131
第十八章	外商投资企业破产清算组	134
第一节	概述	134
第二节	外商投资企业破产清算组的职责	135
第三节	外商投资企业破产清算组的义务	141
第十九章	外商投资企业破产债权	143
第一节	破产债权概述	143
第二节	外商投资企业破产债权的范围	146
第三节	外商投资企业破产债权的行使	156
第二十章	外商投资企业破产财产	161
第一节	外商投资企业破产财产概述	161
第二节	外商投资企业破产财产的范围	163
第三节	外商投资企业的破产费用	165
第二十一章	外商投资企业破产财产的处理、分配 和破产终结	168
第一节	外商投资企业破产财产的处理和变现	168
第二节	外商投资企业破产财产的分配	172
第三节	外商投资企业破产程序终结	176
附录：		
1.	外国投资者并购境内企业暂行规定	180
2.	关于外商投资企业合并与分立的规定	206
3.	外商投资企业投资者股权变更的若干规定	229
4.	外商投资企业清算办法	246

CONTENTS

PART ONE M&A OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT ENTERPRISES

Chapter 1 M&A of Foreign Investment Enterprises	3
1. Introduction	3
2. Legal Issues on the M&A of Foreign Investment Enterprises	6
3. Legal Procedures on the M&A of Foreign Investment Enterprises	14
Chapter 2 Merger and Division of Foreign Investment Enterprises	20
1. Legal Issues on the Mergers of Foreign Investment Enterprises	20
2. Legal Procedures on the Mergers of Foreign Investment Enterprises	23
3. Division of Foreign Investment Enterprises	29
Chapter 3 Alteration of Investors' Equities in Foreign Investment Enterprises	34
1. Introduction	34
2. Transfer of Equities	36
3. Alteration of Equities Caused by Pledge	41
4. Alteration of Equities Due to Failure on the Part of an Investor in the Enterprise to Perform Investment Duties	45

5. Other Modes of Alternation of Equities	46
---	----

PART TWO LIQUIDATION OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT ENTERPRISES

Chapter 4 Introduction	51
-------------------------------------	-----------

Chapter 5 Legal Procedures on the Liquidation of Foreign Investment Enterprises	54
--	-----------

1. Reasons for Liquidation of Foreign Investment Enterprises	54
2. Types of the Liquidation of Foreign Investment Enterprises	55
3. Legal Procedures on the Liquidation of Foreign Investment Enterprises	57

Chapter 6 Application and Approval of Liquidation	59
--	-----------

1. Application and Approval of Liquidation under a general circumstances	59
2. Application and Approval of Liquidation under a special circumstances	60

Chapter 7 Liquidation Organization	66
---	-----------

Chapter 8 Audit and Assessment of the Assets subject to Liquidation	70
--	-----------

1. Audit of Liquidation	70
2. Assessment of the Assets	72

Chapter 9 Settlement of the Claims and Debts	75
---	-----------

1. Lodgement of the Claims and verification	75
2. Settlement of the Debts	77

Chapter 10 Disposition of Assets Subject to Liquidation and Distribution of the remaining Assets	80
---	-----------

1. Disposition of Assets Subject to Liquidation	80
2. Clearing of the Debts	84

目 录

3. Distribution of the remaining Assets	88
Chapter 11 Termination of the Liquidation Proceedings	91
 PART THREE BANKRUPTCY OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT ENTERPRISE	
Chapter 12 Introduction	95
Chapter 13 Conditions of the Bankruptcy	97
Chapter 14 Application and Acceptance of the Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises	101
1. Introduction	101
2. Application of the Bankruptcy	102
3. Formal Factors of the Bankruptcy	103
4. Legal Issues on the Application and Acceptance of the Bankruptcy	105
5. Legal Issues on the Post—Acceptance of the Bankruptcy	108
Chapter 15 Reporting the Claims and Conciliation of the Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises	113
1. Introduction to the Reporting the Claims	113
2. Period of Reporting the Claims of Bankruptcy	114
3. Forms and Contents of the Reporting the Claims of Bankruptcy	115
4. Effectiveness of Reporting the Claims of Bankruptcy	116
5. Conciliation of the Bankruptcy	117
Chapter 16 Announcement of the Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises	121
1. Legal Procedures on the Announcement of the Bankruptcy	121

2. Effectiveness of the Announcement of the Bankruptcy	125
Chapter 17 Creditor's Meeting of the Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises	127
1. Composition of the Creditor's Meeting	127
2. Powers of the Creditors' Meeting	129
3. Convening the Creditor's Meeting	131
Chapter 18 Liquidation Team of the Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises	134
1. Introduction	134
2. Responsibilities of the Liquidation Team	135
3. Main Duties of the Liquidation Team	141
Chapter 19 Claims of the Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises	143
1. Introduction	143
2. Scope of the Bankruptcy Claims	146
3. Exercises of the Bankruptcy Claims	156
Chapter 20 Properties of the Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises	161
1. Introduction	161
2. Scope of the Bankruptcy Properties	163
3. Expenses of the Bankruptcy	165
Chapter 21 Properties Disposal, Distribution and Termination of the Bankruptcy of Foreign Investment Enterprises	168
1. Disposal and Cashing of Bankruptcy Properties	168
2. Distribution of the Bankruptcy Properties	172
3. Termination of the Bankruptcy Proceedings	176
APPENDIX:	
1. Interim Provisions on Mergers and Acquisitions of Domestic Enterprises by Foreign Investors	180

目 录

2. Provisions on the Merger and Division of Enterprises with Foreign Investment	206
3. Provisions for the Alteration of Investors' Equities in Enterprises with Foreign Investment	229
4. Measures for Liquidation of Enterprise with Foreign Investment	246

第一编

外商投资企业并购