

大学英语 口语教程 (下册)

王彩霞◎编著



電子工業出版社

PUBLISHING HOUSE OF ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY

<http://www.phei.com.cn>

H319.9
1926
V2

013026387

大学英语口语教程

(下册)

王彩霞 编著



H319.9
1926
V2

电子工业出版社
Publishing House of Electronics Industry
北京·BEIJING



北航

C1635391

内 容 简 介

本套教材分上、下两册,根据教育部最新制定的“大学英语教学要求”,汲取国内外英语口语教学成果,并结合作者多年教学经验编写而成。本书为下册,共12个单元,主要内容包括:赞扬、建议、道歉、请求、天气、海关、健康、网络、校园生活、面试、环境、文化等。每个单元都包括沟通技巧(Part A)和话题讨论(Part B)两部分。

本套教材可以作为普通高等学校非英语专业本科生的口语教材,也可作为有兴趣的读者提高英语会话水平的参考资料。

未经许可,不得以任何方式复制或抄袭本书之部分或全部内容。
版权所有,侵权必究。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语口语教程.下册/王彩霞编著. —北京:电子工业出版社,2013.1

ISBN 978-7-121-19396-5

I. ①大… II. ①王… III. ①英语—口语—高等学校—教材 IV. ①H319.9

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2012)第318323号

策划编辑:王羽佳

责任编辑:冉 哲

印 刷:北京中新伟业印刷有限公司

装 订:北京中新伟业印刷有限公司

出版发行:电子工业出版社

北京市海淀区万寿路173信箱 邮编:100036

开 本:787×1092 1/16 印张:8.25 字数:275千字

印 次:2013年1月第1次印刷

定 价:28.00元

凡所购买电子工业出版社图书有缺损问题,请向购买书店调换。若书店售缺,请与本社发行部联系,联系及邮购电话:(010)88254888。

质量投诉请发邮件至 zltts@phei.com.cn, 盗版侵权举报请发邮件至 dbqq@phei.com.cn。

服务热线:(010)88258888。

前 言

英语语言综合能力的培养是目前大学英语教学改革中的关键环节，尤其是语言交际能力。本套教材旨在帮助学生摆脱“张口难”障碍，在口语技能训练方面进行了更多的探索，并通过以话题为基础的教材大纲，培养学生掌握准确、流利而得体的英语口语。

本套教材分为上、下两册。本书为下册，从实用的角度出发，根据语言输入、输出理论，将每个单元（Unit）分为沟通技巧（Part A）和话题讨论（Part B）两大部分，Part A 中的 Section 1 围绕主题精选多篇口语典型对话供学生模仿演练，Section 2 精选多个高频短句，这两部分通过大量的积累，旨在加大学生的英语口语输入；Section 3 进行了背景介绍，希望学生在跨文化交际能力方面能有所感悟、有所提高；Section 4 围绕本单元主题，通过模拟社会真实的情景或某种角色的扮演，锻炼学生的口语输出能力。Part B 是话题讨论，通过对日常生活中常见话题的讨论进一步培养学生的口语输出能力。Appendix 部分是 Section 1 对话的中文翻译，方便学生自学。

本书第 1 单元由山东交通学院海运学院航海系黎明杰编写，第 2 单元由山东交通学院海运学院航海系张安西编写，第 3 单元由山东交通学院海运学院外语教学部慕健美编写，第 4 单元和第 5 单元由山东交通学院海运学院外语教学部张宁编写，其他单元由山东交通学院海运学院外语教学部王彩霞编写。

由于编者水平有限、时间仓促，书中难免存在一些不足之处，殷切希望广大读者批评指正。

编 者

目 录

Unit 1	Compliments	1
Part A	Communicative Skills: Giving Compliments and Accepting Them	1
Part B	Topic Discussion: Festivals	6
Unit 2	Suggestions and Advice	8
Part A	Communicative Skills: Making Suggestions and Giving Advice	8
Part B	Topic Discussion: Advertisement	14
Unit 3	Apologies	16
Part A	Communicative Skills: Expressing Apologies and Responding to Apologies	16
Part B	Topic Discussion: IQ/EQ	22
Unit 4	Requests	24
Part A	Communicative Skills: Asking for Something Politely	24
Part B	Topic Discussion: Celebrities, Idols and Fans	30
Unit 5	Weather	31
Part A	Communicative Skills: Talking about Weather	31
Part B	Topic Discussion: Seasons	38
Unit 6	At the Customs	40
Part A	Communicative Skills: How to Answer Questions from Customs Officer	40
Part B	Topic Discussion: Wealth	47
Unit 7	Health	49
Part A	Communicative Skills: Talking about How to Keep Fit	49
Part B	Topic Discussion: Physical Disability	56
Unit 8	Internet	58
Part A	Communicative Skills: Daily Talking Regarding Internet	58
Part B	Topic Discussion: Aids	66
Unit 9	Campus Life	68
Part A	Communicative Skills: Talking about Life on Campus	68
Part B	Topic Discussion: Time	75

Unit 1 Compliments

Part A Communicative Skills: Giving Compliments and Accepting Them

Section 1 Dialogues

Dialogue 1

- A: I do admire your courage.
B: Thank you.
A: You're the only one who dares to admit mistakes.
B: Yeah, I don't want to feel **guilty** for ever.

Notes: guilty ['ɡɪltɪ] 内疚的



Dialogue 2

- A: I think your speech was excellent.
B: Was it?
A: Sure it was.
B: Thank you. It was really a challenge to speak before such a large audience, you know.
A: But you did it and did it well.

Dialogue 3

Lucy: Wow! Nancy, what a beautiful sweater you're wearing today!

Nancy: Thank you for saying so. I got it on sale last Christmas. Do you think it looks good on me?
Lucy: Yes, it matches your hat and goes perfectly with your pants.
Nancy: Really? But Betty said the colour is a bit too dark.
Lucy: This colour is in fashion now.
Nancy: I'm glad to hear that.

Dialogue 4

Jack: Is that your painting, Tom?
Tom: Yes, I just finished it yesterday.
Jack: Wow. It's amazing! You are something, Tom!
Tom: Thank you. I'm glad you like it.
Jack: How long have you learned painting?
Tom: Five and a half years. I'm crazy for it. I hope I can paint all my life.
Jack: I really think you are a genius. You are going to be a very famous artist.
Tom: Thank you. I hope so.

Notes: genius ['dʒiːnjəs] 天才

Dialogue 5

Mark: Alice, I never knew you had such a lovely voice. You really can sing, can't you?
Alice: Thanks, Mark. I used to be a member of the school **choir**.
Mark: No wonder you can control your voice so well. You are a professional singer.
Alice: Well, you are **flattering** me. I wouldn't say I am a professional, but I did receive some training at school. My music teacher used to be a professional singer.
Mark: Well, a good teacher makes good students.
Alice: You are quite right.

Notes: choir ['kwaɪə(r)] 合唱团; flatter ['flætə(r)] 奉承, 恭维

Dialogue 6

A: Hey, how are you doing?
B: Not too bad. How about you? What's this machine you are leaning on? Somebody pays you to look after these wheels?

- A: No, it's mine. Mine and the bank's.
 B: She's beautiful! How does she drive?
 A: Like a dream. Even on the **potholes** around here.
 B: That's great. Maybe you'll let me borrow her sometime.
 A: Glad you like it, but my own mother doesn't get to use it. Anybody **dents** it, it's going to be me.
 B: Yeah, I can understand that. I'd do the same if I had a machine like this. See you around.
 A: So long.

Notes: pothole ['pɒθəʊl] 坑槽; dent 使产生凹痕



Section 2 Useful Expressions

1	That's a very nice hair-style you're wearing.	你的发型很美。
2	You look great in your new blouse.	你穿着这件新衬衫看起来好极了。
3	Your earrings go really beautifully with your dress.	你的耳环与衣服真是很相配。
4	It's a very good combination.	搭配得好极了。
5	You look extremely dapper /rather glamorous .	你看上去衣冠楚楚/样子很迷人。
6	You look stunning in this dress.	你穿着这件裙子漂亮极了。
7	You look smart in suit.	你穿套装看起来很潇洒。
8	You are very photogenic .	你很上相。
9	You look lovelier than your pictures.	你本人比照片中的漂亮。
10	You came out beautifully in this picture.	你在这张照片中很漂亮。
11	You look fit/ well-built.	你看上去体格很不错。
12	You always dress simply but in good taste.	虽然你总是穿着简单,但很有品味。
13	You have excellent taste in dress.	你对穿着打扮的品味是一流的。
14	You dress in perfect taste.	你的穿着真有品味。
15	You really have an eye for beauty!	你真有审美眼光!
16	You haven't changed a bit, very young and beautiful.	你一点也没变,年轻又漂亮!
17	You are a knockout.	你真迷人。
18	You must be a man of ability.	你一定是个能干的人。
19	I admire the way you handled the situation.	我很钦佩你处理这种情况的方式。

20	He's a gentleman in every sense of the word.	他绝对是一位绅士。
21	What a good memory you have!	你的记忆力真好啊!
22	She's quite good with her hands.	她手很巧。
23	You've done something brilliant.	你太英明了。
24	You've done a good job.	你干得不错。
25	She's a born singer.	她天生是个歌唱家。
26	You are a terrific painter!	你是一位了不起的画家!
27	I didn't know you could play the guitar so well.	我不知道你吉他弹得这么好。
28	Busy as he is, he often comes over to help us with our studies.	虽然他很忙,但他经常过来帮助我们学习。
29	How could you finish it in such a short time?	你是怎么在这么短的时间之内完成的?
30	How could you do it all by yourself?	你是如何自己独立完成这项工作的?
31	You always know the right thing to say.	你总是说话很得体。
32	Your serve was unbeatable.	你的发球真没治了。
33	He's a walking dictionary.	他就是本活字典。
34	I admire you for sticking to your plans.	我钦佩你坚持自己的计划。
35	I wish I had your will power.	我真希望能有像你一样的意志力。
36	Your oral English has improved tremendously .	你的口语已经大大进步了。
37	I'd like to express my admiration for your effort.	我想对你的努力表示我的钦佩之情。
38	I was just doing my job.	我只是做了我的工作。
39	It's nothing. Anyone could have done it, really.	没什么,谁都会这么做的。
40	Oh, it was nothing really, nothing at all.	哦,这真的没什么,一点也没什么。
41	I'm glad you are satisfied with my job.	您能满意我的工作,我感到很高兴。
42	Please don't exaggerate, it can't be that good/it isn't like what you said at all.	请别夸张了,没有那么好/根本不像你说的那样。
43	I owe it all to my friends who helped me so much.	这多亏了我的朋友们,他们帮了我很多忙。
44	How sweet of you to say so!	你这么说,真体贴人!
45	Thank you for your compliment.	多谢你的夸奖。
46	Thank you very much for saying so.	非常感谢你这么说。
47	It wasn't like I did it myself because it was a group effort.	这是大家的力量,并不是我自己做的。

48	It wasn't like I did anything special because I just do what my boss tells me to do.	我并没有特别做什么, 我只是照老板说的去做。
49	Oh, I'm flattered.	哦, 过奖了。
50	I played only a small part in the whole thing.	我在这件事情里只起了很小的作用。

Notes: dapper ['dæpə(r)] 衣冠楚楚的; glamorous ['glæməərəs] 迷人的, 富有魅力的; stunning ['stʌnɪŋ] 极好的, 漂亮的; photogenic [ˌfəʊtəʊ'dʒenɪk] 上相的; guitar [gɪ'tɑ:(r)] 吉他; serve [sə:v] 发球; tremendously [trɪ'mendəsli] 惊人地

Section 3 Background Knowledge

If someone pays you a compliment, do not protest or deny the truth of the statement (as is required in many other cultures). Accept the compliment graciously and with thanks. In conversation, give yourself some time to prepare your response to the compliment, since often these remarks may come as surprises. If you feel awkward, smile and collect yourself before responding. You are not obligated to return the compliment as soon as you receive it. If you do wish to say something nice to the person making the compliment, compose your words carefully and wait for the right moment, so as not to appear too artificial.

如果有人恭维你, 不要抵触或否定恭维的事实(在许多其他文化中是需要的)。优雅地接受恭维并表示感谢。在交谈中, 自己留些时间来准备回应恭维, 因为这些言论可能往往是突如其来的。如果你觉得尴尬, 在回应之前保持微笑并集中精力。一旦接受了恭维, 你没有必要去回应。如果你确实想对做出恭维的人说一些好听的, 要谨慎措辞并等待适当时机, 以免显得过于虚假。

Keep in mind that when someone pays you a compliment, he or she may actually feel rather awkward, perhaps even timid, about doing so. Your task is to make the compliment a success by giving the warm thanks the other person was hoping for, but not truly expecting.

请记住, 事实上, 当有人恭维你时, 他或她自己可能也会觉得这样做很尴尬, 甚至是害羞。你要做的是给予他希望的, 却没想到会得到热情感谢。

Section 4 Using What You've Learned

(Cued Dialogues)

Directions: After reading each situation carefully, discuss with your partner(s) then

practice, using any words or expressions appropriate to express the functions given. Your teacher will ask you to perform the dialogue for the class.

Situation 1

Nancy goes to visit her new friend Lucy for the first time, Lucy shows her around her house. The lawn looks like a green carpet, and the garden with so many lovely flowers.

Lucy	Nancy
shows you to the back-yard and the swimming pool	compliments the back-yard and the swimming pool
shows you to the main rooms	compliments the rooms

Situation 2

Tom's roommate Mike bought a new tie and he is not sure whether the tie goes well with his sweater and asks Tom's opinion.

Tom	Mike
compliments the tie Mike is wearing	doubts Tom's compliment and asks whether the tie goes well with his suit
gives your opinion	appreciates your help

Situation 3

Sophia and Henry are classmates. Henry borrowed a book from Sophia the other day. Henry wants to keep the book for another three days.

Henry	Sophia
likes the book and thanks Sophia for letting him keep it so long	glad that Henry likes the book
asks if he can keep the book for another three days	agrees

Part B Topic Discussion: Festivals

A. Open-class discussion

Describe one of the main festivals celebrated in foreign country, such as:

- 1) Christmas Day
- 2) Valentine's Day
- 3) Easter
- 4) April Fool's Day
- 5) Thanksgiving Day
- 6) Halloween



B. Group discussion

Explain to a foreign friend of yours the following festivals in China when, why and how people celebrate it.

- 1) the Spring Festival
- 2) the Lantern Festival
- 3) the Qing Ming Festival
- 4) the Dragon Boat Festival
- 5) the Double-Seventh Day
- 6) the Mid-autumn Festival
- 7) the Double-Ninth Festival



C. Presentation

You will be asked to state the reasons why some youngsters in China like foreign festivals more than Chinese festivals.

D. Try to retell the following joke

It was Christmas and the judge was in a **benevolent** mood as he questioned the prisoner. "What are you charged with?" he asked.

"Doing my Christmas shopping early," replied the defendant.

"That's no offense," replied the judge, "How early were you doing this shopping?"

"Before the store opened," countered the prisoner.

那天是圣诞节，法官在审讯犯人时也有点恻隐之心。“你为什么被起诉？”他问。

“采购圣诞节物品过早。”被告答。

“这不算犯法，”法官回答：“你购物有多早？”

“在商店开门之前。”犯人应道。

Notes: benevolent [bi'nevələnt] 仁慈的；乐善好施的

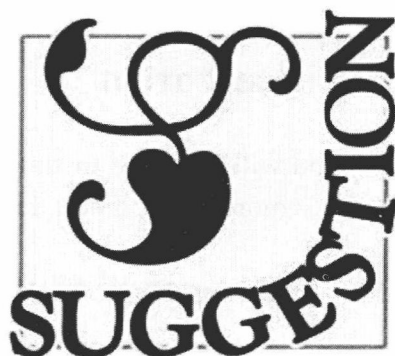
Unit 2 Suggestions and Advice

Part A Communicative Skills: Making Suggestions and Giving Advice

Section 1 Dialogues

Dialogue 1

- | |
|---|
| A: Let's go out for a walk. |
| B: I don't really feel like a walk. |
| A: Well, shall we go to the cinema? |
| B: All right. That sounds more interesting. |



Dialogue 2

- | |
|---|
| A: I'd like to have your opinion on my essay. |
| B: I'd be glad to tell you what I think. |
| A: What do you think about the second part? |
| B: I think it's too short. |
| A: You're right. I'll change it. |

Dialogue 3

- | |
|--|
| A: You are not looking happy. What's the matter? |
| B: Oh, nothing special. I'm just a bit tired. |
| A: With the job? |

B: With everything, with everybody, with all this!
A: A good suggestion for you. You need a holiday.
B: It wasn't always like this, you know.
A: What do you mean?
B: Well, I mean. We always do the same thing. There's no variety in our lives.
A: You need a holiday. That's what's the matter.
B: Certainly, perhaps.

Dialogue 4

A: I'm so tired that I can't keep my mind on what I'm doing.
B: Why are you studying so hard tonight?
A: I've got an English exam tomorrow, and I'm worried.
B: Why don't you take a rest?
A: I've got a lot to study.
B: I know, but you'll be able to think more clearly later if you take a short rest.

Dialogue 5

Kate: You look a bit worried, Brenda. What's the matter?
Brenda: I seem to be putting on weight these days. What do you think I should do?
Kate: I suggest you go on a diet or at least stop eating too much fat meat and sweets.
Brenda: And take more exercise, right? A lot of people have told me the same thing, but somehow I haven't got the time.
Kate: Well, have you ever thought of arranging your **timetable** so you can go to the **keep-fit club** after work?
Brenda: That sounds great. Thanks a lot.

Notes: timetable 时间表; keep-fit club 健身俱乐部

Dialogue 6

A: Would you like to come by and play bridge?
B: Well, let's see. Why don't we go dancing for a change? We haven't done that for a long time.
A: Well, to tell the truth, I don't really feel like it tonight. I had a pretty hard day and I'm sort of tired.
B: Hmm. Well, in that case, we could go to the movies.

- A: Oh, we always go to the movies. Can't we do something different?
 B: Well, do you have any suggestions?
 A: Let's see. How do you feel about playing bridge?
 B: It's OK with me, but we don't have any beer and things.
 A: Well, shall I call Janet and ask her and Tom to come over, and I'll go to the store and buy some stuff.
 B: OK.
 A: Hello, Janet. It's me... Oh, fine. Just fine. Say, Janet, I was wondering if you and Tom were doing anything tonight... No? Well, would you like to come by our place and play a few hands of bridge?



Section 2 Useful Expressions

1	I'd like to put forward a suggestion.	我想提个建议。
2	Let's go for a walk.	我们去散步吧。
3	Don't sleep late.	别睡懒觉了。
4	Don't you think it would be a good idea to invite Tom?	你不认为邀请汤姆是个好主意吗?
5	Do you think it would be better to wait a moment?	你认为应该等一会儿吗?
6	Have you considered arranging a birthday party for your father?	你考虑过为你父亲安排一个生日聚会吗?
7	I feel like doing something different today.	今天我想干点别的。
8	I'd like to suggest you join our club.	我建议你加入我们的俱乐部。
9	That's not a bad idea, but I can't afford the time.	这是个好主意, 但我没有那么多时间。
10	Have you considered writing to the manager?	你是否考虑过给经理写信?
11	My advice to you is to exercise more.	我给你的建议是多锻炼。
12	Perhaps you'd better go on a diet.	也许你最好节食。
13	It'll do you good to drink more water.	多喝水对你有好处。
14	You ought to stick to your goal.	你应该坚持你的目标。
15	It's up to you but I wouldn't do that.	这由你决定, 不过我是不会那么做的。
16	Take my advice and don't go there alone.	听我的劝告, 不要单独去那里。
17	I wouldn't recommend you to talk back to your parents.	我劝你不要和父母顶嘴。
18	I'm afraid I can't do that.	恐怕我无法那样做。
19	I don't like doing it that way.	我不愿意那样做。

20	I suppose/guess not.	我觉得/我想不行。
21	Why don't you have a rest?	为什么不休息一下呢?
22	I suggest you seize the opportunity.	我建议你抓住有利时机。
23	You should reserve a seat before departure.	动身前, 要先预定座位。
24	It would be better to phone her before you leave.	你去之前, 最好给她挂个电话。
25	I think you'd better take an express train.	我看你最好坐快速火车。
26	If I were you, I wouldn't do it.	如果我是你的话, 我就不会这样做。
27	If I were you, I would not answer it immediately.	如果我是你的话, 我就不会马上答复。
28	If you ask my advice, then stay at home.	如果你让我提建议, 那就是待在家里。
29	If I were in your position, I wouldn't insist.	我要是你, 我就不坚持了。
30	You have no other choice but to tell the truth.	没有选择, 你只能说出实情。
31	You can only take a taxi, since there is no bus at this time of the day.	你只能打出租车, 这个时候没有公车了。
32	If you want my advice, don't accept the invitation.	如果你听劝的话, 就不要接受邀请。
33	If I can offer any advice, don't tell him this.	如果我可以向你提建议的话, 那就是别跟他说这些。
34	All I can advise is to work hard every day.	如果我有建议要告诉你的话, 那就是每天努力工作。
35	You should have followed his advice.	你本该听他的建议。
36	I don't advise you to leave early.	我不建议你们早走。
37	I wouldn't advise you to go there this year.	我不建议你们今年去那个地方。
38	It's wrong of you to say that to him.	对他说这些, 你可错了。
39	It's not the time to take action.	不是采取行动的时候。
40	It's not necessary to repeat.	没必要重复。
41	It's useless talking to him about this.	你和他谈这事没意义。
42	Why not take a vacation and relax a bit?	为什么不休假放松一下呢?
43	It's a fine day, isn't it? Yes. Shall we go out for a picnic?	天气真好, 是吧? 是啊。我们出去野餐好吗?
44	It's a fine day, would it be a good idea to do something outdoors?	今天天气不错, 做户外运动是个好主意吧?
45	If I were you, I would join the football team.	如果我是你, 我就加入足球队。
46	But I'm afraid it'll take up too much time.	但是我担心那会花费过多的时间。