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分类写作 高效速成

透析考纲 预测命题  
真题例解 事半功倍

# 交大英语

## 四六级考试成功系列

吴玮翔 吴晓妹

主编 【加】 Jasmine Wu

【加】 Norman Heasman

交大英语，轻松也能成功。

# 大学英语 四级范文 高分篇



上海交通大学出版社  
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# 4

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## 内 容 提 要

本书按话题模块就大学英语四级考试作文的具体写作试题从写作指令、写作构思、范文、点评,到范文中的重点亮点词汇、佳句欣赏和篇章结构等方面向考生展示了一篇达到大学英语写作较高要求的优秀高分作文的构思写作全过程。

本书是四级考生取得作文高分的好助手,也可供同等水平英语学习者参考之用。

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# 前言

本书作者从事大学英语教学 20 多年,参加过多次大学英语四、六级考试作文的批改评分,编写出版过多种大学英语四级作文辅导书。曾经就大学英语四级作文的命题要求,大学英语四级大纲对学生写作能力的要求,大学英语四级考试作文的话题、体裁,大学英语四级考试作文的篇章结构、段落展开特点,大学英语四级考试作文的话题模块,大学英语考试的书面表达能力,大学英语四级考试的评分标准,大学英语四级考试的填空模块,大学英语四级考试作文的素材构思等多重角度为大学英语四级考试的考生进行过写作的辅导和讲解。

本书根据众多考生和一线教师对使用本作者过去所编图书 10 多年来的反馈,采用全新的编写思路和格局,在融入了上述各个版本写作辅导书的精华的同时,以各个击破的方式,按话题模块对大学英语四级考试作文作了全面的攻关指导,从具体写作指令、写作构思、范文、评分,到范文中的重点亮点词汇、佳句欣赏和篇章结构,目的是向考生展示一篇达到大学英语写作要求的优秀高分作文的构思写作全过程,让考生真正知道:

1. 写好一篇高分作文该如何构思,如何选择素材、安排重点内容;
2. 如何把一篇本来是很普通的作文写成一篇令阅卷老师眼睛一亮并愿意打上高分的作文;
3. 一篇优秀的高分作文应该具备什么要素,写出一篇高分作文需要有什么样的词汇储备,一篇高分作文对遣词造句、语言惯用法、句式的长短难易变化等有什么要求。

本书的基本格局同《大学英语四级范文过关篇》一书。全书同样按照大学英语教学大纲、考试大纲和历年实考真题的作文命题分列 12 个话题模块。每个模块下同样分为类型概述和范文两部分。类型概述部分扼要阐述该模块的命题特点、历年曾经考过的试题和基本要点的构思,然后提供该话题的填空模块和样文。范文部分提供 10 篇范文的构思写作剖析和语言点归纳,每篇范文分为 7 部分:题目要求、简单构思、范文、点评、亮点词汇、佳句欣赏和篇章结构。

题目要求采用四级真题的作文命题形式,给出写作题目、字数要求和简单提纲等。

简单构思为考生提供写作前的构思及设计提纲,但高分作文侧重对写作话题要点和素材较深入、更充分的挖掘与展开,并列出具体的写作提纲,一般为三段式提纲。

范文依据作文题目要求和构思提纲写成,高分作文一书的范文以四级大纲对书面表达的较高要求和考试评分的优秀高分要求为标准,相当于 80~95 分范围内的作文,所有范文都经过加拿大籍专家 Norman Heasman 修改润色,有些范文直接由原文删节改写而成。同时,考虑到考生临摹时的衰减率,范文字数通常超过四级考试的字数要求(120~150)。

点评对范文语言、内容要点和篇章结构进行评判批注并按大学英语四级考试作文实际评分标准进行逐项打分,最后给出综合评分。

亮点词汇提炼归纳了范文中与该作文话题相关的核心词汇和经典短语,帮助考生进一步记忆扩充写作词汇,为写好高分作文奠定基础。







佳句欣赏精选出范文中值得考试临摹记忆的优秀句式。

篇章结构把本范文的语篇框架抽象后展现给考生,供考生临摹时参考。

希望本书能为大学英语四级考试的考生写出优秀高分作文提供有益的帮助。

编 者



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## 类型 1 “How”类



### 类型概述

本类型作文的结构有三个要点:现象/引言+如何/途径+评论/我的选择。

我们做任何事都要讲究方法。碰到问题要有解决方法,走向社会要有路径步骤,市场调控、降房价、抑通胀、城市规划、政府决策、企业营销、个人就业等都有方法策略。所以四级考试的短文写作不乏这一类题目。

1990.6 Make Our Cities Greener

1992.6 How I Overcome Difficulties in Learning English

1997.6 Getting to Know the World Outside the Campus

1999.12 How I Finance My College Education

2000.12 How to Succeed in a Job Interview

2003.9 The Day My Classmate Fell Ill (or Got Injured)

2009.12 Create a Green Campus

而且,除了上面几年的真题是典型的以“方法途径”为重点的试题以外,还有不少试题也可以从“方法途径”的角度展开或需要涉及“方法途径”的段落构思。



### 写作思路

本话题立意在“how”,以“方法”、“途径”、“怎么办”为短文的核心,是考生重点着墨之处,既然是方法和途径,一定不止一个,故这一模块的作文多以枚举的方式展开要点。

本模块的统一提纲模式是:

1. 概述:对现状、形势或困难的描述;
2. 途径与方法:列举做某事的途径或解决问题的种种方法;
3. 评价或选择:对提及的途径进行简要评价或选取其中一两种自己认为合适的方法、途径,略述选择依据。



### 写作模板

现象/引言+如何/途径+评论/我的选择

Title \_\_\_\_\_

Nowadays, wherever we go/ whatever we do (/ whenever we ① ...), we will have to② .... It is really of concern/a real headache to every one of us. So we must take some steps to solve the problem (do something in preparation).

Many steps can be taken to (be successful/prevent/solve this serious problem). First of all, ③ ... . In addition, ④ ... (/Another way contributing to the success of/solving the problem of ⑤ ... is ⑥ ...). Finally, it is clear that ⑦ ... .

Above all, (to be successful in ⑧ ...), we should find various ways (make joint/painstaking efforts/try our best) to⑨ .... And it should be made clear that it is our own duty to/we should....

① 插入谓语动词,如:go to town/work/school; want to do sth等,此处三个wh-ever从句可以互换;

② 插入不定式短语,如:get well prepared; get over/face the problem; take care of sth等;

③、④ 插入完整句子,以小写开始;

⑤ 插入名词短语,如:pollution; population; economic crisis等;

⑥ 插入不定式或动名词短语,如:building/to build up self-confidence; speaking/to speak





knowledgeably and confidently 等;⑤ ⑥ 所在句和④ 句可互换;

⑦ 插入名词性从句;

⑧ 插入名词短语,如:the interview; the campaign 等;

⑨ 插入不定式短语,如:get over the problem; win the battle 等。

## Sample

### How to Guard against Online Cheating

Nowadays, whenever we go online, we will have to worry about whether we might be cheated again or not. It is a real headache to every one of us. And we must take some steps to deal with the problem.

Many steps can be taken to solve this serious problem. First of all, we should find ways to tell the official and popular safe websites from those unofficial and tricky ones. Another way contributing to preventing online cheating is to make laws to punish people who cheat online or profit by using dishonest online methods. Finally, it is clear that we need to develop a habit of being cautious whenever we click the mouse.

Above all, to be successful in preventing online cheating, we should make joint efforts to educate both the public and ourselves how to guard against offensive websites. And it should be made clear that it is our own duty to take strong actions to stay safe online and make good use of the Internet.



## 范文

### 范文 1

#### Make Our Cities Greener

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **Make Our Cities Greener**. You should write at least 120 words, and base your composition on the outline given in Chinese below:

1. 城市绿化的现状和问题;
2. 怎样才能实现绿化;
3. 绿化的好处(如:清洁空气,美化城市,改善气候……)。

#### 【简单构思】

在城市中植树造林、种草种花,把一定的空间覆盖或者装点起来,这就是城市绿化。城市绿化是栽种植物以改善城市环境的活动。城市绿化就是通常所说的城市生态系统的还原工程。城市生态系统还原,能够大大改善城市居民生活环境的质量。城市的现代化也带来许多污染,如噪音、汽车尾气、建筑工地的粉尘等,居住在大城市里的居民在享受大城市生活便利的同时,也深为这些有害健康和生存质量的污染和拥挤所折磨。城市绿化就是要在大城市现代、发达、便利的同时让城市居民拥有乡村大自然的美丽和舒适。这是一篇讨论“措施”和“益处”模块的短文,三个段落的提纲可拟为:

1. 主题的切入:现代化城市存在的环境问题和城市绿化的现状;
2. 措施:怎样才能实现绿化? 如城市规划、提高市民环境美化意识、养花种树等;
3. 结论:绿化的好处,如:清洁空气、美化城市、改善气候等。

#### Make our Cities Greener

Presently, in many big cities, there is no sign of green near either the living quarters or the office areas. We are farther away from nature. The once common sight of trees and grass with butterflies and birds is gone. We breathe dirty air all day long, see high buildings all around, and feel the climate worsening day after day.

Therefore, special efforts must be made to ensure a sufficient amount of greenness in the city. For





example, in the planning of urban development, the city government should attach due importance to the planting of trees, and the design of lawns. The citizens, too, can be encouraged to grow flowers and other houseplants in the gardens, on the balconies, or even on roofs. Perhaps the most important thing to do is to arouse people's awareness of the importance of a green surrounding so that people will all take care of the green spaces.

Making our cities greener has a lot of advantages. The green lawns, trees and birds can create peace of mind, help us work and study more efficiently. Secondly, the green plants can absorb carbon dioxide and produce oxygen, which is essential to a healthy life. Finally, they contribute a lot to environmental balance and improve the local climate, making summer less hot and winter less cold. Surely, if people in all walks of life pay enough attention to the urban environment, our life in the city will be more enjoyable.

### 【点评】

这是一篇语言流畅,结构紧凑,层次分明,展开充分的作文。短文紧扣提纲于第一段概述了城市绿化的现状和存在的问题,第二段提出了绿化城市的若干措施:政府、居民各自的责任和提高全民绿化环境意识的重要性,最后一段概述了城市绿化带来的种种好处。短文内容翔实,句式活泼,用词贴切且富于变化,是一篇好作文。

#### 评分标准与得分

字数:246

| 标准 | 切题与内容表达 | 篇章结构与连贯 | 通顺与可读性 | 语言语法 | 地道与惯用法 |
|----|---------|---------|--------|------|--------|
| 评语 | 切题,层次清楚 | 连贯、逻辑性强 | 通顺自然   | 没有错误 | 较好     |
| 得分 | 85      | 90      | 85     | 80   | 75     |
| 总分 | 85      |         |        |      |        |

### 【亮点词汇】

- ① living quarters
- ② the once common sight of trees and grass with butterflies and birds
- ③ urban development/environment
- ④ people in all walks of life
- ⑤ all day long
- ⑥ day after day
- ⑦ ensure a sufficient amount of greenness
- ⑧ attach due importance to
- ⑨ arouse people's awareness of
- ⑩ create peace of mind
- ⑪ absorb carbon dioxide and produce oxygen
- ⑫ contribute to environmental balance

### 【佳句欣赏】

① We breathe dirty air all day long, see high buildings all around, and feel the climate worsening day after day.

② The citizens should be encouraged to grow flowers and other houseplants in the gardens, on the balconies, or even on roofs.

③ The green lawns, trees and birds can create peace of mind, help us work and study more efficiently. Surely, if people in all walks of life pay enough attention to the urban environment, our life in the city will be more enjoyable.

### 【篇章结构】

Presently, in many big cities, there is no sign of . . . We are farther away from nature. The once common sight of . . . is gone.





Therefore, special efforts must be made to .... For example, in the planning of ..., the city government should .... The citizens, too, can be encouraged to .... Perhaps the most important thing to do is to ....

Making our cities greener has a lot of advantages. The green lawns, trees and birds can .... Secondly, the green plants can .... Finally, they contribute a lot to .... Surely, if ..., our life in the city will be ....

## 范文 2

### How to Develop My Speaking Skill

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition based on the following two questions:

1. 英语口语能力在全球化浪潮中的日益重要性;
2. 大学生如何提高自己的英语口语能力?
3. 我自己怎么做?

#### 【简单构思】

英语,作为一种语言,其本质就是与人交流。学生在教学中学会的不仅是语法知识,更重要的是如何使用语言。在我国几十年的英语教学实践中,一直比较重视英语的读写能力和笔试能力,而在听说训练的投入上相对不够,其结果是培养了一批又一批的“聋哑英语”人才。“聋哑英语”,主要表现为学生的应试能力较强,书面语言能力较强,但听说能力却很差,甚至学了好几年的英语,连简单的英语会话都听不懂,也说不出。具有一定引导作用的大学英语四六级考试近几年增加了口试项目,这在一定程度上让大学英语学生开始意识到提高英语口语能力的重要性。那么,如何有效提高英语的口语能力呢?本文是一篇典型的“重要性”+“措施方法”模块的短文,可根据指令提示拟定以下三段式提纲:

1. 现象:全球化浪潮使外语口语交际能力变得越来越重要;
2. 方法:大学生提高自己的英语口语能力的方法;
3. 结论:结合考生个人的特点,谈谈自己怎么做。

### How to Develop My Speaking Skill

With globalization, communication with foreigners is relying more and more on communicative abilities, especially the speaking skill. Universities are now also requiring that college students should focus more on listening and speaking and that they possess the ability to discuss general topics on social life, such as crime and education.

Students can develop their speaking skill in various ways. They can play listening material on computers and imitate the sound and intonation, as is the case with many people in China. They can also go to English Corners to improve oral fluency. For the outgoing students, they can even make regular appointments with the foreign teachers for a chat, a dinner or a party. And finally, especially for those poor in spoken English, they may find a partner in their class and practice on each other.

I was brought up in a remote mountain area, and my English pronunciation is especially poor. But I am not a student who would give up my goal easily once it is set up. Instead, I stick to it by trying to practice on anyone speaking English. In this way I have not only improved a lot in pronunciation but also made great progress in fluency. As a result, I have won the first prize at the English Public-Speaking Competition for two years on end. Fortunately, I have come by a good way to improve my English, as well as my Chinese, speaking skill.

#### 【点评】

这篇作文主题明确,层次清晰,内容丰富,展开较为充分。短文按照写作要求于第一段谈到随着全球化进程的加快,与外国人的交流以及大学的课程对英语的交流技能要求越来越高。第二段阐述了提





高交流技巧和能力的几种方法：一是播放英文语音材料进行模仿；二是参加英语角；三是多与外教接触；四是建立学习小组相互帮助。最后一段概括前文并提出结论，作者以自身经历为例，提出只要坚持自己的目标就能提高交流能力。短文语言比较流畅，语篇结构连贯，用词比较贴切，句式富于变化，是一篇不错的作文。

评分标准与得分

字数:240

| 标准 | 切题与内容表达 | 篇章结构与连贯 | 通顺与可读性 | 语言语法 | 地道与惯用法 |
|----|---------|---------|--------|------|--------|
| 评语 | 切题,层次清楚 | 较连贯     | 通顺自然   | 得体活泼 | 较地道    |
| 得分 | 85      | 80      | 80     | 85   | 75     |
| 总分 | 80      |         |        |      |        |

【亮点词汇】

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| ① communication with foreigners           | ② communicative ability                               |
| ③ university program                      | ④ college student                                     |
| ⑤ outgoing student                        | ⑥ English pronunciation                               |
| ⑦ rely on                                 | ⑧ discuss general topics on social life               |
| ⑨ develop speaking skill                  | ⑩ play listening material                             |
| ⑪ imitate the sound and intonation        | ⑫ go to English Corners                               |
| ⑬ improve oral fluency                    | ⑭ make regular appointments with the foreign teachers |
| ⑮ poor in spoken English                  | ⑯ find a partner                                      |
| ⑰ be brought up in a remote mountain area | ⑱ make great progress in                              |

【佳句欣赏】

- ① Especially for those poor in spoken English, they may find a partner in their class and practice on each other.
- ② I am not a student who would give up my goal easily once it is set up.
- ③ I stick to it by trying to practice on anyone speaking English.
- ④ I have not only improved a lot in pronunciation but also made great progress in fluency.
- ⑤ I have won the first prize at the English Public-Speaking Competition for two years on end.
- ⑥ I have come by a good way to improve my English, as well as my Chinese, speaking skill.

【篇章结构】

With globalization, communication with foreigners is relying more and more on communicative abilities, especially the speaking skill. Universities are now also requiring that ... and that ....

Students can develop their speaking skill in various ways. They can ..., as is the case with many people in China. They can also .... For the outgoing students, they can even .... And finally, especially for those ..., they may ....

I was brought up in ..., and my English pronunciation is .... But I am not a student who .... Instead, I stick to ... by trying to .... In this way I ... not only ... but also .... As a result, I have won.... Fortunately, I have come by....

范文 3

How to Succeed in a Job Interview?

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **How to Succeed in a Job Interview?** You should write at least 120 words, and base your composition on the outline given in Chinese below:







1. 面试在求职过程中的作用;
2. 取得面试成功的因素:仪表、举止谈吐、能力、专业知识、自信、实事求是……

### 【简单构思】

高校毕业不再包分配,各行各业的就业都纳入了人才市场及其求职招聘。这种招聘有时胜过考场,有时如千军万马过独木桥,竞争极为激烈。要在众多的应聘者中胜出,除了必须具备能胜任所聘职位的各种条件外,如何在面试中展现自己的才能,给招聘官留下一个突出而难忘的第一印象,有时可能更重要。如果能掌握一些应试基本的面试礼仪和技巧,就有可能事半功倍,让你从“千军万马”中脱颖而出。本文是一篇“意义”+“成功方法”模块的短文,考生应从了解面试在求职过程中的重要意义入手,然后阐述取得面试成功的一系列方法或要诀,最后可再谈一下面试成功对最后获得理想职位的作用。

1. 导入:面试在求职过程中的重要意义;
2. 技巧:取得面试成功的一系列方法和技巧;
3. 结论:成功面试与成功求职的关系和作用。

### How to Succeed in a Job Interview?

An interview plays an important role in job hunting. Its principal purpose is to provide evidence upon which the interviewer can base a prediction or judgment of a candidate's qualification for the job. How one performs in an interview proves to be an important factor in determining whether he will get the job he is applying for.

To be successful in a job interview, we should demonstrate certain personal and professional qualities. First, we should be neatly dressed, because the right clothes worn at the right time can win the respect of the interviewer and leave a favorable impression. And we should also speak clearly, as the appropriate manner of speaking is a reflection of our personality and education. Besides, we should be prepared to talk knowledgeably about the requirements of the position for which we are applying in relation to our professional experiences and interests. Furthermore, to be really impressive, we must convey a sense of self-confidence and enthusiasm for the job.

Above all, to be successful in a job interview, we should be punctual for the arranged interview and be truthful and accurate about our personal information and strengths. Be careful neither to show too much interest in the salary nor to backbite your former employers.

### 【点评】

这是一篇要点突出,层次分明,阐述充分的作文。短文按照写作要求于第一段谈到在求职过程中,面试的作用十分重要。一个人能否得到工作很大程度上取决于他在面试中的表现。第二段阐述了取得面试成功的因素和方法,例如,整洁得体的着装、清晰得当的表达以及自信热情的表现等。最后一段概括前文提出结论,作者认为准时和真诚也是取得面试成功的重要因素之一。短文语言流畅得体,内容翔实,结构连贯,用词造句灵活而富于变化,是一篇高分作文。

#### 评分标准与得分

字数:210

| 标准 | 切题与内容表达 | 篇章结构与连贯 | 通顺与可读性 | 语言语法 | 地道与惯用法 |
|----|---------|---------|--------|------|--------|
| 评语 | 切题,层次清楚 | 连贯、逻辑性强 | 通顺自然   | 得体活泼 | 地道     |
| 得分 | 90      | 85      | 85     | 85   | 85     |
| 总分 | 85      |         |        |      |        |

### 【亮点词汇】

- |  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| ① principal purpose                      | ② job interview                      |
| ③ personal and professional quality      | ④ the appropriate manner of speaking |
| ⑤ a reflection of                        | ⑥ in relation to                     |
| ⑦ plays an important role in job hunting | ⑧ be successful in                   |





- ⑨ wear right clothes at the right time
- ⑩ win the respect of the interviewer
- ⑪ leave a favorable impression
- ⑫ convey a sense of self-confidence
- ⑬ be punctual for
- ⑭ be truthful and accurate about personal information

### 【佳句欣赏】

- ① Its principal purpose is to provide evidence upon which the interviewer can base a prediction or judgment of a candidate's qualification for the job.
- ② How one performs in an interview proves to be an important factor in determining whether he will get the job he is applying for.
- ③ We should be prepared to talk knowledgeably about the requirements of the position for which we are applying in relation to our professional experiences and interests.
- ④ Be careful neither to show too much interest in the salary nor to backbite your former employers.

### 【篇章结构】

An interview plays an important role in job hunting. Its principal purpose is to . . . . How one performs in an interview proves to be . . .

To be successful in a job interview, we should demonstrate certain personal and professional qualities. First, we should . . . , because the right clothes worn at the right time can . . . . And we should also . . . , as the appropriate manner of speaking is . . . Besides, we should . . . . Furthermore, to be really impressive, we must . . . .

Above all, to be successful in a job interview, we should be . . . and be . . . . Be careful neither to . . . nor to . . . .

## 范文 4

### Create a Green Campus

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled *Create a Green Campus*. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below.

- 1. 建设绿色校园十分重要;
- 2. 绿色校园不仅指绿色环境;
- 3. 为了建设绿色校园我们应该……

### 【简单构思】

这篇作文要求考生阐述绿色校园建设的重要性和深层次内容,并作出大学生们在绿色校园建设中应该怎样以身作则的建议。故本文要用到两个模块:“重要性阐述”模块和“how”模块。类似的话题曾在1990年6月的四级考试中考过,当时的题目是 Make Our City Greener。经过近20年的发展,今天的我们对“绿色、绿化”有了更深、更新、更全面的认识。2008奥运提出了“绿色环保”的口号,除了生态平衡外,还包含了可持续发展与“和谐社会建设”的理念,所以我们可对指令提纲的第二要点作较多展开。大学生作为有知识的年轻一代,是人类未来繁荣发展的希望和生力军,所以绿色从校园开始具有最为深远的意义。当然作为校园主角的大学生们,自然应当只争朝夕地“从我做起、从现在做起”,并且知道“应该怎么做、做些什么”。

本文同样构思成三段,可参照指令提纲形成下面的三段式提纲:

- 1. 话题诠释:绿色校园不仅指绿色环境;
- 2. 措施建议:为了建设绿色校园我们应该……
- 3. 话题深化:阐述建设绿色校园的深远意义。

### Create a Green Campus

“Green campus”, as a relatively new concept, means creating a green environment on campus. “Green campus” in its most general sense, is the development of a green physical environment on campus,





but its content can go far beyond that. It can refer to the education of the students about the importance of environmental protection. It can be the development of an awareness of the environmental problems and their solutions and the development of a responsibility for the green world on the part on the students. Finally, it can involve the notion of sustainable economic development and the building of a harmonious society.

Therefore, as college students, we should take an active part in “green campus” activities. We should take the initiative to arm ourselves with the knowledge about environment and its protection. We should try to communicate with our parents and neighbors about the importance of a green and harmonious community. And we should act immediately, and spare no efforts and waste no time, to conserve and preserve natural resources whenever and wherever possible.

Campus is a place where most of the young people are educated for knowledge, technology and responsibility. College students are the most promising and competent young and future generation of economic construction. The very task of building a better, greener world lies with them. So “green campus”, either as a campaign or as an awareness, is of far-reaching significance.

### 【点评】

这篇短文主题鲜明,要点突出,诠释细致,展开充分。短文按照写作要求于第一段简单诠释了什么是绿色校园以及建设绿色校园的重要性,明确了绿色校园的概念除了指绿色环境还指对学生的绿色教育。第二段鼓励学生加入绿色校园行动。最后一段概括前文并提出结论。作者认为让学生们担当建设绿色校园,保护环境的责任是非常重要的。短文语言自然流畅,篇章结构紧凑,内容翔实连贯,遣词造句贴切且富于变化,是一篇高分作文。

#### 评分标准与得分

字数:243

| 标准 | 切题与内容表达 | 篇章结构与连贯 | 通顺与可读性 | 语言语法 | 地道与惯用法 |
|----|---------|---------|--------|------|--------|
| 评语 | 切题,层次清楚 | 连贯、逻辑性强 | 通顺自然   | 得体活泼 | 较地道    |
| 得分 | 90      | 85      | 85     | 85   | 80     |
| 总分 | 85      |         |        |      |        |

### 【亮点词汇】

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| ① new concept                               | ② on campus                                    |
| ③ general sense                             | ④ the importance of environmental protection   |
| ⑤ awareness of the environmental problems   | ⑥ the notion of                                |
| ⑦ sustainable economic development          | ⑧ economic construction                        |
| ⑨ far-reaching significance                 | ⑩ create a green physical environment          |
| ⑪ go far beyond                             | ⑫ develop a responsibility for the green world |
| ⑬ build a harmonious society/community      | ⑭ take an active part in                       |
| ⑮ take the initiative to                    | ⑯ arm oneself with knowledge                   |
| ⑰ communicate with                          | ⑱ conserve and preserve natural resources      |
| ⑲ promising and competent future generation | ⑳ lie with them                                |

### 【佳句欣赏】

① It can be the development of an awareness of the environmental problems and their solutions and the development of a responsibility for the green world on the part on the students.

② We should try to communicate with our parents and neighbors about the importance of a green and harmonious community.

③ We should act immediately, and spare no efforts and waste no time, to conserve and preserve natural resources whenever and wherever possible.

④ Campus is a place where most of the young people are educated for knowledge, technology and





responsibility.

⑤ The very task of building a better, greener world lies with them.

### 【篇章结构】

“Green campus”, as a relatively new concept, means . . . . “Green campus” in its most general sense, is . . . but its content can go far beyond that. It can refer to . . . . It can be . . . . Finally, it can involve. . . .

Therefore, as college students, we should . . . . We should take the initiative to . . . . We should try to . . . . And we should act . . . and spare no efforts and waste no time, to . . . .

Campus is a place where . . . . College students are . . . . The very task of . . . lies with them. So “green campus”, either as a campaign or as an awareness, is. . . .

## 范文 5

### How to Solve the Energy Problem

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **How to Solve the Energy Problem**. You should write at least 120 words, and base your composition on the outline given in Chinese below:

1. 世界能源危机日益逼近;
2. 缓解能源危机的措施;
3. 相信人类有能力开发新能源。

### 【简单构思】

能源,关系到人们的衣食住行,关系到国家的兴旺发达。能源的开发和利用,给人类带来了巨大进步。随着社会的发展,人类对能源的需求也越来越大。更多地开发利用能源,就成为关系到人类生存和发展的一个重大社会问题。能源短缺问题是我们面临的最大的环境挑战。人类当今利用的主要能源是化石燃料。这些能源不仅造成了地球升温等全球性的生态灾难,而且其本身也难以以为继。改变能源结构、寻找新能源已成为全人类必须面对的首要环境课题。怎样解决这个问题呢?出路在于科学技术的进步。在新能源(如太阳能、快中子反应堆电站、核聚变电站等)开发利用尚未取得较大突破之前,世界能源供应将日趋紧张,不可再生性矿产资源的储量也在日益减少,如何解决能源危机问题已迫在眉睫。这是一篇“问题+出路”模块的短文,三个段落的提纲为:

1. 现象:世界化石能源难以以为继,危机日益逼近;
2. 措施:缓解能源危机的措施和出路;
3. 结论:相信人类有能力借助科学开发新能源。

### How to Solve the Energy Problem

When asked to identify the biggest international problem today, many people will say that an energy crisis is approaching and threatening mankind's survival. They are concerned that the world is about to run out of fuel and food in the near future.

To this problem, most countries respond with a demand for more rigid conservation of our present natural resources. Indeed, this is urgent, because if natural resources are used economically, we can certainly cut down the present consumption of the limited energy supply. However, conservation alone is only part of the answer. It is obvious that even if we can save much energy, we can only delay the energy crisis, but not solve it completely. However abundant certain natural resources may be, they cannot reproduce themselves and are bound to be exhausted ultimately. So in the long run we must develop new sources of energy by using solar, wind and water energies, instead of merely conserving the known, limited supplies.

Man is highly adaptable and creative, and since he is able to tap such resources as oil and gas, why cannot he further develop and harness solar, wind, nuclear, and other yet unknown sources of energy?



**【点评】**

这是一篇立意较新,层次分明,阐述充分的作文。短文按照写作要求于第一段谈到越来越多的人感觉到能源危机的严重性,他们担心在不久的将来世界将面临能源的耗竭。第二段阐述了缓解能源危机的几大措施,例如,节约能源使用,以及开发太阳能、风能、水能等新型能源。最后一段概括前文得出结论,作者认为基于人类独一无二的创造力,未来对太阳能等能源的发展和利用不只是梦想。短文语言流畅自然,内容翔实连贯,用词贴切,句式活泼,是一篇不错的作文。

**评分标准与得分****字数:199**

| 标准 | 切题与内容表达 | 篇章结构与连贯  | 通顺与可读性 | 语言语法 | 地道与惯用法 |
|----|---------|----------|--------|------|--------|
| 评语 | 切题,层次清楚 | 连贯、逻辑性较强 | 自然可读   | 得体灵活 | 较地道    |
| 得分 | 85      | 80       | 80     | 80   | 75     |
| 总分 | 80      |          |        |      |        |

**【亮点词汇】**

- |   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| ① energy crisis                               | ② a demand for                      |
| ③ rigid conservation of natural resources     | ④ limited energy supply             |
| ⑤ abundant natural resources                  | ⑥ in the long run                   |
| ⑦ identify a problem                          | ⑧ threaten mankind's survival       |
| ⑨ run out of fuel and food in the near future | ⑩ cut down consumption              |
| ⑪ save energy                                 | ⑫ develop new sources of energy     |
| ⑬ conserve limited supplies                   | ⑭ harness unknown sources of energy |

**【佳句欣赏】**

- ① Many people will say that an energy crisis is approaching and threatening mankind's survival.
- ② They are concerned that the world is about to run out of fuel and food in the near future.
- ③ It is obvious that even if we can save much energy, we can only delay the energy crisis, but not solve it completely.
- ④ However abundant certain natural resources may be, they cannot reproduce themselves and are bound to be exhausted ultimately.
- ⑤ Man is highly adaptable and creative, why cannot he further develop and harness solar, wind, nuclear, and other yet unknown sources of energy?

**【篇章结构】**

When asked to identify the biggest international problem today, many people will say that an energy crisis .... They are concerned that ....

To this problem, most countries respond with.... Indeed, this is urgent because, if ..., we can .... However, conservation alone is only .... It is obvious that even if we can ..., we can only delay ..., but not solve.... However abundant ... may be, they cannot ... and are bound to .... So in the long run we must develop ... by using ..., instead of merely ....

Man is..., and since he is able to..., why cannot he ...?

**范文 6****How to Make an Effective Complaint**

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **How to Make an Effective Complaint**. You should write at least 120 words, and base your composition on the outline given in Chinese below:



1. 商品有瑕疵或服务有质量问题就应该理直气壮申诉;
2. 申诉应该遵循的步骤;
3. 补充建议。

### 【简单构思】

商品经济社会离不开商品和服务的买卖,投放市场的商品有优劣真伪,销售和服务的各个阶段也有好有坏,具有维权意识的消费者经常可以对不尽如人意的商品和服务进行投诉(complaining)。投诉是商品服务买卖过程中消费者启动自我法律救济程序的第一步,投诉是否合理合法,在很大程度上能决定投诉的有效性 & 最终是否获得满意的补救。投诉技巧包括投诉目的明确,投诉条件合理和完整,投诉内容精准,投诉渠道准确和畅通,投诉方法和语言用词恰当有度等。这是一篇典型的“方法措施(建议)”模块的短文。短文的三个段落提纲可拟定为:

1. 必要性:商品或服务有质量瑕疵就应该理直气壮申诉;
2. 方法:对投诉应该遵循的方法步骤的建议;
3. 结论:对上述建议作必要的补充。

### How to Make an Effective Complaint

Complaining about faulty goods or bad service is never easy. Most people dislike making a fuss. But if something you have bought is faulty or does not live up to what is claimed for it, you are not asking for a favor to get it put right.

Complaints should follow a set of steps if you want them to be effective. And complaints have to be made to the right person. First, go and ask the shop assistant to replace or repair your goods. Remember you must have the receipts and the relevant proof of purchase with you. If that doesn't work, ask to see the manager. Explain in a firm but friendly manner what is wrong with the product you have bought. If necessary, demand the return of your money. If that is not met, threaten to report the matter to the Association of Customers' Rights, which will usually produce the desired result. If not, seek legal advice or bring the case before the court.

The above mentioned procedure might be helpful when you feel you need to be treated fairly by the shop where you bought some faulty goods. But you also have to bear it in mind that the shop doesn't necessarily have to take back the items you have bought just because you don't like them any more. So the really effective safeguard against unsatisfactory shopping is to be sure of the quality of the product before you pull your money out of your pocket.

### 【点评】

这篇短文改写自一篇同一主题的英语原文,层次分明,展开充分。短文按照写作要求于第一段谈到投诉劣质产品或服务不是一件容易和轻松的事情,许多人会因为不想找麻烦而选择忍气吞声。第二段阐述了投诉的步骤,首先先找店员帮忙换或者维修产品,如果不行就去找经理甚至动用法律手段。最后一段概括前文提出结论,作者认为如果想避免不满意的购物,那就要在每次购买前考虑清楚。短文语言流畅,结构紧凑连贯,用词贴切且富于变化,是一篇值得临摹的高分作文。

#### 评分标准与得分

字数:256

| 标准 | 切题与内容表达 | 篇章结构与连贯 | 通顺与可读性 | 语言语法 | 地道与惯用法 |
|----|---------|---------|--------|------|--------|
| 评语 | 切题,层次清楚 | 连贯、逻辑性强 | 流畅自然   | 得体灵活 | 地道     |
| 得分 | 90      | 95      | 90     | 90   | 90     |
| 总分 | 90      |         |        |      |        |

### 【亮点词汇】

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| ① faulty goods              | ② bad service                          |
| ③ shop assistant            | ④ proof of purchase                    |
| ⑤ in a firm/friendly manner | ⑥ the Association of Customers' Rights |

