

高等教育英语专业教材

A New Concise Handbook of  
English Usage

新编简明英语词汇  
用法手册

吕炳洪 编著



知识产权出版社

全国百佳图书出版单位

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本书是一本专为中国的英语学习者与使用者而编写的英语工具书。作者通过摘引英语电影、电视节目与新闻中的短语与例句，展示词的意义，并在词语的搭配、语法疑点与词序等方面，作了极富启发性的提示。因此，本书的例句具有较为鲜明的生活气息，词义的灵活多变得到了充分的体现，生动而有时代感。

本书适合教育水平中等以上、学习或使用英语的读者翻阅。

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## 前　　言

英语类的词典，国内外已有多种出版，其中英美等国的一些大中型词典，以英语为母语的读者为主要对象，在词的用法方面，难以满足我国读者学习和使用英语的需要。国内出版的一些英语类词典，充分考虑了本国读者的需要，对词的用法甚为关注，但学生在使用英语词汇时仍有困惑。他们遇到一些问题时，求助于一些词典而未得所需答案，或是查找到了词义及用法，但因无例句而感到不易适从。有鉴于此，编者将多年来辑录的词例汇成本书，希望能为读者在英语学习、交流、翻译或写作等方面提供实际帮助。

本书所录词汇，以常用词为主，包括词的搭配组合、细化的语法疑点、词序等，并作一些提示解析。所录例句不是从中外英语词典中转摘后重新整合而成，而是编者在阅读英语书报杂志时摘录的，有些是从广播、影视作品中录下的，也有一些是从接触到的行政、商业等文件、信函中抄录的。每例均有出处。除少数几例外，其他均出自现代特别是当代书面作品或音像材料，为省篇幅，例后不注出处。

有几点需说明：

(1) 在常见中外英语词典中已有用法及例句的词汇，本书不再增补新例；但如只有词的搭配结构而无例句的，本书则录入例句；有些已有例句，但尚有未涵盖或需突出之处，则增录新例，以充实或彰显其用法。

(2) 所有词例均是原文直录，不作修改，只是缩略了一些人名和地名，或改为代词。有时相关原文太长，删除了不含词汇本身在内的部分，以节省篇幅。

(3) 一些缩写或标点符号均采用常用的方式。

(4) 词条在句中本身不用斜体，只有与其用法相关的词为斜体、极个别的词条用斜体，主要是相关语法或用法等的提醒或强调。

编者选录例句时，认真核对了原文，对从影视、广播中收录的例子，本书亦必求准。虽然如此，仍恐有疏漏舛误不当之处，尚祈读者指正。

吕炳洪

2011年8月

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educate .....	(140)	escape .....	(147)
education .....	(140)	essential .....	(147)
effect .....	(140)	establish .....	(147)
effective .....	(140)	ever .....	(147)
efficient .....	(140)	examine .....	(147)
effort .....	(141)	excellent .....	(147)
egg .....	(141)	except .....	(148)
elect .....	(141)	exclaim .....	(148)
election .....	(141)	exercise .....	(148)
else .....	(142)	exhaustion .....	(148)
		expect .....	(148)
		expectation .....	(148)

experience .....	(149)
expert .....	(149)
expression .....	(149)
eye .....	(149)
eyebrow .....	(150)

## F

face .....	(151)
facet .....	(151)
fact .....	(151)
faculty .....	(152)
fail .....	(152)
faint .....	(152)
fair .....	(152)
fall .....	(153)
falsehood .....	(153)
fan .....	(153)
fault .....	(153)
fame .....	(153)
familiarity .....	(153)
family .....	(154)
fanatic .....	(154)
farewell .....	(154)
farm .....	(154)
fascination .....	(154)
fast-track .....	(154)
father .....	(154)
fatigue .....	(155)
fault .....	(155)
favor .....	(155)
fax .....	(155)
fear .....	(155)
fee .....	(156)
feedback .....	(156)
feel .....	(156)

feeling .....	(157)
fellowship .....	(157)
ferment .....	(157)
fever .....	(158)
fiction .....	(158)
fiddle .....	(158)
field .....	(158)
fight .....	(158)
figure .....	(159)
file .....	(159)
fill .....	(159)
film .....	(159)
find .....	(159)
fine .....	(160)
finish .....	(160)
finger .....	(161)
fire .....	(161)
firm .....	(161)
first .....	(161)
fish .....	(162)
fit .....	(162)
flag .....	(162)
flail .....	(163)
flash .....	(163)
flesh .....	(163)
flexible .....	(163)
flight .....	(163)
flip .....	(163)
floor .....	(163)
flow .....	(164)
fly .....	(164)
flu .....	(164)
fluent .....	(164)
focus .....	(164)
fog .....	(165)

fold .....	(165)	gap .....	(172)
follow .....	(165)	gather .....	(172)
food .....	(166)	gaze .....	(172)
fool .....	(166)	generate .....	(172)
foot .....	(166)	generation .....	(172)
foray .....	(166)	genesis .....	(173)
force .....	(166)	genius .....	(173)
foremost .....	(167)	gesture .....	(173)
forerunner .....	(167)	get .....	(173)
form .....	(167)	giggle .....	(173)
forthcoming .....	(167)	give .....	(173)
fortune .....	(167)	glance .....	(174)
foul .....	(167)	glow .....	(174)
frame .....	(168)	go .....	(174)
fraud .....	(168)	goal .....	(175)
free .....	(168)	gold .....	(175)
freedom .....	(168)	gone .....	(175)
freeze .....	(168)	good .....	(175)
frenzy .....	(168)	gooseflesh .....	(176)
fresh .....	(168)	gossip .....	(176)
friendly .....	(169)	government .....	(176)
friendship .....	(169)	great .....	(176)
fright .....	(169)	grievance .....	(177)
from .....	(169)	ground .....	(177)
front .....	(170)	group .....	(177)
frustrate .....	(170)	grow .....	(177)
full .....	(170)	guarantee .....	(177)
fumble .....	(170)	guard .....	(178)
fund .....	(171)	guardian .....	(178)
fuss .....	(171)	guess .....	(178)
fusspot .....	(171)	guidance .....	(178)
fury .....	(171)	guide .....	(178)
future .....	(171)	guide line .....	(179)
gala .....	(172)	guilt .....	(179)
		guilty .....	(179)

## G

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guise .....	(179)	herald .....	(188)
gulp .....	(179)	here .....	(188)
gun .....	(180)	hesitate .....	(188)
gung-ho .....	(180)	hesitation .....	(188)
<b>H</b>			
habit .....	(181)	history .....	(189)
hair .....	(181)	hit .....	(189)
half .....	(181)	hole .....	(189)
hammer .....	(181)	holiday .....	(189)
hand .....	(182)	homage .....	(189)
handball .....	(182)	home .....	(190)
handbook .....	(182)	honest .....	(190)
handwriting .....	(182)	hoodwink .....	(190)
hang .....	(183)	hook .....	(190)
hang-up .....	(183)	hope .....	(190)
happen .....	(183)	hopeful .....	(191)
happy .....	(184)	hopeless .....	(191)
hard .....	(184)	horn .....	(191)
hardship .....	(184)	horrified .....	(191)
hardy .....	(184)	horse .....	(191)
haste .....	(185)	hospital .....	(191)
hat .....	(185)	hospitalization .....	(191)
head .....	(185)	hot .....	(192)
headache .....	(185)	house .....	(192)
heal .....	(185)	how .....	(192)
hear .....	(185)	howl .....	(192)
health .....	(186)	hung-over .....	(193)
heart .....	(186)	hunt .....	(193)
heartbreak .....	(187)	hurdle .....	(193)
heel .....	(187)	hunger .....	(193)
height .....	(187)	hurry .....	(193)
helm .....	(187)	<b>I</b>	
help .....	(187)	I .....	(194)
helpful .....	(188)		