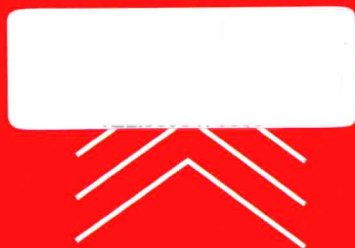


50000词 50000
WORDS

英汉-汉英词典

ENGLISH-CHINESE CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

第2版



商务印书馆
国际有限公司

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目 录

出版说明	I
使用说明	II
略语表	IV
英汉部分	1
汉英部分	425
汉语拼音音节索引	1056
部首检字表	1059
(一) 部首目录	1059
(二) 检字表	1061

英汉部分

A a

a [强 et, 弱 ə] *art.* ① 一; 一个: I have ~ bike. 我有一辆自行车。② 每一(个): twice ~ month 每月两次/The postman comes twice ~ day. 邮递员每天来两次。③ 每个(须付): Egg costs ten yuan ~ dozen. 鸡蛋每打 10 元。

abacus ['æbəkəs] *n.* ① 算盘: on the ~ 用算盘; 打算盘 work/use an ~ 用算盘; 打算盘

abandon [ə'ændən] *vt.* ① 离弃; 抛弃: ~ one's friends 背弃朋友/The parents abandoned their daughter. 父母抛弃了他们的女儿。/The parents abandoned their baby to the orphanage. 父母丢下了孩子, 遗弃给了孤儿院。② 停止做某事: They abandoned the search. 他们停止了搜索。

abash [ə'bæʃ] *vt.* 使窘迫; 使羞愧: She refused to ~ herself in the public. 她不愿在公共场合被贬低。/Few things can ~ him. 很少有什么事能让他脸红。

abate [ə'beɪt] *vi. & vt.* ① 减轻; 减少; 减退: ~ a tax 减税/~ sb.'s pain 减轻某人的痛苦 ② 消除: ~ a nuisance 排除令人讨厌的东西 || **abatement** *n.* 减少; 减轻; 减退

abbey ['æbi] *n.* ① 修道院 ② (是或曾经是修道院一部分的)教堂

abbreviate [ə'brɪviɪt] *vt.* 缩写; 简写: The sentence "Please turn over" is abbreviated to "PTO" in many books. 在很多书上, "Please turn over" 这个句子被缩写成 "PTO"。

abbreviation [ə'brɪ:vɪ'eɪʃən] *n.* ① 一个词或称号的缩写: "Dr" is the ~ for "doctor". "Dr" 是 "doctor" 的缩写。

ABC [etbi:'si:] *n.* ① 字母表 ② (一门学科)的基本知识; 入门: classes in the ~ of Chinese learning 中文入门课程

abduct [æb'dʌkt] *vt.* 劫持; 诱拐 || **abductor** *n.* 劫持者; 诱拐者 **abduction** *n.* 劫持; 诱拐

abide [ə'baɪd] *vi. & vt.* (abode or abided) ① 忠于; 遵守; 坚持 (by): ~ by a promise 遵守诺言/These tennis players must ~ by the umpire's decision. 这些网球运动员必须遵从裁判的决定。② (尤用于否定句及疑问句)忍

耐; 忍受: How could you ~ such working environment? 你怎么能忍受这样的工作环境?

ability [ə'bɪləti] *n.* ① 能力; 本领: We never doubted your ~. 我们从未怀疑你的能力。② 才能; 技能: a man of many abilities 有多方面才能的人

abject ['æbdʒekt] *adj.* ① (指境遇)凄惨的; 绝望的 ② (指人、动作或行为)卑鄙的; 无耻的; 下贱的: an ~ coward 可鄙的胆小鬼/an ~ apology 低声下气的道歉/make an ~ apology 告饶

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] *adj.* 着火; 发光: The forest was quickly ~. 森林马上着火了。

able ['eɪbl] *adj.* 有做某事所需要的技巧或知识等; 有能力的; 能干的: He is an ~ officer. 他是一个有才能的官员。|| **be ~ to do sth.** 能够做某事

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] *adj.* 不正常的; 反常的; 变态的: These children act in ~ behavior. 这些孩子们行为反常。

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *prep. & adv.* 在(飞机、火车)上; 上船(飞机、火车): Your friends have already been ~ the train. 你的朋友们已经上火车了。/The air stewardess let all passengers go ~. 空中小姐让所有乘客上飞机。

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *vt.* 废除; 取消: The government abolished the slavery. 政府废除了奴隶制。

abolition [ə'bɒlɪʃən] *n.* ① 废除, 废止: the ~ of control 统治的废止/the ~ of slavery 奴隶制度的废除

abominate [ə'bɒmɪneɪt] *vt.* 憎恶; 厌恶; 不喜欢: I ~ rude people. 我讨厌粗鲁的人。

abort [ə'bɔ:t] *vt. & vi.* ① 流产; 堕胎: ~ an expectant mother 为孕妇做人工流产 ② 中止; 夭折: ~ a plan 中止一项计划/~ a military action 中止一次军事行动 || **aborted** *adj.* 未发育的; 退化的

abound [ə'baʊnd] *vi.* ① 大量存在; 富于: The forest abounds in mushrooms. 森林里有许多蘑菇。/This city abounds with temples

everywhere. 这个城市到处都有寺庙。② 充满;繁衍: Many different kinds of plants ~ in the rain forest. 许多不同种类的植物在热带雨林中繁衍。

about [ə'baʊt] *adv.* ① 大约;差不多: The plane will take off in ~ five minutes. 飞机大约五分钟后起飞。② 几乎一样;接近: These books are ~ the same weight as the mountain. 这些书几乎和山一样重。③ 到处;各处: The orangutans were climbing ~ on the trees. 猩猩在树上乱爬。④ 在附近某处;不远: The guard is patrolling somewhere ~. 卫兵就在附近巡逻着。- *prep.* ① 在...各处: They spent a whole day talking ~ the novel. 他们用一整天谈论那部小说。② 到处;四处: books and clothes lying ~ the room 散乱放置于室内的书和衣服 ③ 靠近: I saw my dog somewhere ~ here. 我在这一带见过自己的狗。④ 关于: This is a song ~ peace. 这是一首关于和平的歌。⑤ (时间)近于: You can leave at ~ six, just after the class is over. 你六点左右可以离开,就在课程结束之后。|| ~ to 即将;正要

above [ə'baʊv] *adv.* 在上面;往上: My father is working in his study ~. 我父亲正在楼上的书房里工作。- *prep.* ① 在...上面: Please raise your feet ~ your head. 请将双脚举过头顶。② (重量、价格等)大于;超过: The shop priced the goods ~ the right levels of the market. 这家店的商品定价超过了市场标准价格。|| ~ all 首先;尤其

abrade [ə'breɪd] *vt.* 擦;磨;擦伤;磨掉

abreast [ə'brest] *adv.* 并排;并列: three people ~ 三人并排地 / Three cars parked ~. 三辆车排成一行停放。/ The planes were flying three ~. 飞机排成三架一行行进。|| **be** [keep] ~ of 了解...的最新状况;与...并进

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* ① 出国;在国外: be ~ 在国外/at home and ~ 国内外/go ~ 出国 / Lots of Chinese are going ~ in recent years. 近年来,许多中国人出国。② 遍布;到处: There is a rumor ~ that the bank is going to bankrupt. 谣言盛传银行要倒闭了。

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* 突然的;出其不意的: The stock prices came to an ~ drop. 股价突然下跌了。

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* ① 缺席;不在场: Can you keep silence in my ~? 我不在时你们能保持安静吗? / His ~ from work was because of the traffic jam. 他没来上班是因为交通阻塞。

absent ['æbsənt] *adj.* ① 不在的;缺席的: She is ~ from school again. 她又没来上学。② 不注意的;漫不经心的;心不在焉的: He left with an ~ expression on his face. 他一脸漫不经心的样子离开了。

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *adj.* 完全的;绝对的: ~ zero 绝对零度 / The general has ~ authority over the army. 将军对此军队有绝对的权威。/ My friend told me the ~ truth. 我朋友告诉我确定无疑的事实。|| **absolutely** *adv.* 完全地;绝对地

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* ① 吸收液体(热力、光线、知识等): Water absorbs heat during the day. 水在白天吸热。② 使全神贯注;使专心;吸引...的注意力或兴趣: be absorbed in sth. / doing sth. 全神贯注于某事 / The boy was absorbed in the football game. 这男孩全神贯注于那场球赛。

abstain [əb'steɪn] *vi.* ① 戒除;戒(掉): Drivers usually ~ from drinking. 驾驶员通常不喝酒。② 弃权 || **abstainer** *n.* 戒(除)...的人(尤指不喝酒的人);不投票的人

abstract ['æbstrækt] *adj.* 抽象的;非具体的;非实在的: ~ noun 抽象名词 / I can't understand ~ painting. 我无法理解抽象画。- *n.* ① ② (文章,书籍,演说等的)摘要;概要: an ~ of article 一篇文章的摘要 / I handed in the ~ of the book to the teacher. 我向老师递交了这本书的摘要。- *vt.* ['æb'strækt] ① 提取;抽取: ~ salt from seawater 从海水中提取盐 ② 摘录...的要点

abstruse [əb'stru:s] *adj.* 深奥的;难解的: a very ~ idea 一种很深奥的思想 / ~ view 复杂的看法 || **abstrusely** *adv.* 难解地;深奥地 **abstruseness** *n.* 深奥

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *adj.* 愚蠢的;可笑的: It is ~ of you to make this mistake. 你犯这个错误真荒唐。|| **absurdly** *adv.* 愚蠢地;可笑地

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* ① 大量;充足: There was an ~ of rice this year. 今年稻子丰收。/ Abundance of foods are on the table. 饭桌上有很多食物。|| **in** ~ 充足;丰富

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* 大量的;充足的: ~ harvest 丰收 / ~ proof 充分的证据 / Africa is ~ in diamonds. 非洲盛产钻石。/ The country is ~ with oil and gas. 这个国家的石油和天然气资源丰富。|| **abundantly** *adv.* 大量地;充足地

abuse [ə'bjuz] *vt.* 叫嚷;辱骂: The father abused his son who failed his exam by carelessness. 父亲大骂他的儿子因疏忽大意而未能通过考试。- *n.* [ə'bjuz] ① 辱骂: The boss

shouted ~ at him because of being late for work. 老板辱骂他, 因为他上班迟到。

abyss [ə'bis] *n.* ① 渊: an ~ of disgrace 耻辱的深渊; 莫大的耻辱/an ~ of despair 绝望的深渊

academic [ækə'demɪk] *adj.* 院校的; 学术的; 教学的: ~ subjects 学校里的科目/an ~ degree 学位/the ~ year 学年/~ discussion 学术讨论/Students don't have to pay the tuition fee of the whole ~ year if they come from poor regions. 来自贫困地区的学生不需要交全学年的学费。

academy [ə'kædəmɪ] *n.* ① 专科学校: a music ~ 音乐学校/a literary ~ 文学院/This is a medical ~. 这是一所医疗专科学院。② 学会; 研究院: I visited the Graduate University of Chinese Academy of Sciences last year. 我去年访问了中国科学院研究生院。

accelerate [æk'seləreɪt] *vt. & vi.* 加速; 催促; 促进: The policies will ~ the growth of the economy. 这些政策将促进经济增长。/The train suddenly accelerated. 火车突然加速。

accent ['æksənt] *n.* ① 腔调; 口音: This woman has a strong Scottish ~. 这个女人有很重的苏格兰口音。

accept [ək'sept] *vt.* ① 接受; 领受: ~ a gift 接受礼物 ② 同意; 接受: Do you ~ the cash? 你收现金吗?

acceptable [ək'septəbl] *adj.* ① 可接受的; 值得接受的: socially ~ behavior 社会上所能接受的行为/The living standards are ~ to them. 这个生活水平他们可以接受。② 可容忍的: ~ profit margin 可容许的利润幅度

access ['ækses] *n.* ① 通路; 入口: There is no ~ to the garden. 没有路可通向花园。

accessible [ək'sesəbl] *adj.* 容易达到的; 容易获得的: The department store is easily ~ by bus. 坐公交车到那百货公司挺方便。

accessory [ək'sesəri] *n.* ① 附件; 配件: auto accessories 汽车配件/This is a naval vessel ~. 这是海军军舰的附件。② 同谋; 帮凶; 包庇犯: He was an ~ to the riot. 他是那起暴动的从犯。

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ① 事故; 意外的事: a traffic ~ 交通事故/The number of air accidents increases every year. 空中交通事故逐年增长。|| by ~ 偶然

accidental [æk'sɪdəntəl] *adj.* 偶然的; 非计划的: an ~ meeting 一次偶然的会见 || ac-

cidentally *adv.* 偶尔地, 非计划地

acclaim [ə'kleɪm] *vt.* ① 向...欢呼; 向...喝彩: ~ the winners of Olympic Games 向奥运会比赛的获胜者喝彩/They acclaimed the visitors. 他们以欢呼迎接访问者。② 称赞...: It was acclaimed as a great work. 那被赞誉为伟大的工程。③ 欢呼或拥戴(某人)为...: They acclaimed her their leader. 他们拥戴她为首领。- *n.* ① 热烈欢迎或赞同; 称赞: win critical ~ 赢得批评家的称赞/The hero was welcomed with great ~. 英雄受到十分热烈的欢迎。

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ① 容纳; 接纳: The single hotel room accommodates one people. 宾馆单间可住一个人。② 提供; 供给; 供应: The company accommodates the homestay for international employees. 公司为国际雇员提供家庭住宿。

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* ① 住宿; 招待设备: The accommodations in her house are quite comfortable. 她家房子的住宿条件很舒适。

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* ① 伴随; 陪同: I will ~ you to the hospital. 我将陪你到医院去。② 同时发生; 伴着: Strong winds accompanied the snow. 风雪交加。/The letter is accompanied by a detailed bill. 来信附有一份详细的账单。③ 伴奏: Her friend accompanied her on the flute. 她朋友用长笛替她伴奏。

accomplice [ə'kʌmplɪs] *n.* ① 从犯; 帮凶; 同谋: an ~ in a crime 一项罪行的共犯/the ~ of the burglar 那窃贼的共犯/A was an ~ of B in the kidnap of C. 在绑架丙的一案中甲是乙的同谋。

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *vt.* 做完; 完成; 实行: She is so disappointed about her son never accomplishing anything. 她对儿子很失望, 他从未完成过任何事。/The guards accomplished the mission within the limited period of time. 卫士们在有限的时间里完成了这项任务。

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *vi.* 使一致; 相符合: Your actions should ~ with your words. 你的行为应该与你的话相符。- *vt.* 给予; 允许: The people of this country accorded the foreign students a very warm welcome. 这个国家的人民给予外国留学生非常热烈的欢迎。- *n.* ① 正式协议, 条约

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* ① 一致; 符合 || in ~ with 依照; 根据

A **according** [ə'kɔ:diŋ] *prep.* 据…所说; 根据: According to the rules, you cannot smoke in this room. 根据规定, 你不能在这间屋子里抽烟。|| ~ as 依照; 根据 || **accordingly** *adv.* 因此; 所以; 相应地

account [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* ① 手风琴

account [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* ① 账目; 账单; 出纳账 ② ③ 户头; 账户: open/close an ~ (with) 开立(结束)账户/Please show your ID card when you open a new ~. 当你新开一个账户时请出示你的身份证。③ ④ 叙述; 描写; 报导: by one's own ~ 根据某人自己所讲/The victim gave an ~ of the explosion to the police. 受害者向警察描述了爆炸的经过。|| on ~ of 因为; 由于/on no ~ [not on any ~] 绝不; 切莫; 无论如何不要/take sth. into ~ 考虑到; 把…考虑在内 - *vi.* 说明(原因); 是…的原因: That accounts for the delay of the flight. 那就是航班晚点的原因。

accountant [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* ① 会计人员; 会计师: chartered accountants 注册会计师/Linda wishes to become an experienced ~. 琳达想要成为一名老练的会计师。

accumulate [ə'kju:mjələit] *vt. & vi.* 积累; 堆积: ~ funds 积累资金/He accumulated enough experience in order to start a new career. 他积累了足够的经验, 以便开始一项新事业。

accuracy [ˈækjʊrəsi] *n.* ① 精确(性); 准确(性): check ~ 核对准确性/with ~ 准确地: Papers will be marked for creativeness as well as for ~. 论文要有创造性并且准确。/It was hard to state with ~ the number of stars. 要正确说出星星数量是很难的。

accurate [ˈækjʊrət] *adj.* 正确的; 无误的; 精确的: Is your data ~? 你的数据准吗? || **accurately** *adv.* 正确地; 精确地

accuse [ə'kju:z] *vt.* 指责: ~ sb. of theft [stealing the bike] 控告某人盗窃(偷自行车) || **accusation** *n.* 控告; 指责

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *vt.* 使(自己等)习惯于某事物: I must learn to ~ myself to simple life. 我必须学会习惯于简朴的生活。/Can you ~ yourself to hot weather? 你能习惯于热天气吗?

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *adj.* 习惯; 适应: Chinese people are ~ to drinking tea. 中国人习惯于喝茶。|| **be ~ to** 习惯于

ache [eɪk] *vi.* ① 疼痛: My head ached every night. 我的头每晚都痛。② 想念; 渴望: People in this neighbourhood ached to the security.

这一带的人民渴望安全。- *n.* ③ 连续的疼痛: tooth ~ 牙疼/ head ~ 头疼/stomach ~ 胃疼; 肚子疼

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 达到(目的); 取得(胜利); 完成: You must work hard in order to ~ your goal. 你必须努力工作, 达到自己的目标。

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* ③ 成功: China's achievements in its reform are very remarkable. 中国在改革上的成功是非常显著的。

acid [ˈæsid] *adj.* 酸的; 酸味的: The ~ rain is poisonous to all the living things. 酸雨对所有生物都是有毒的。

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ① 告知收到: ~ the receipt of a bill 回信说明收到账单 ② 承认: ~ defeat 承认失败/~ one's mistake 认错/He acknowledged the fact that he assassinated the president. 他承认他刺杀了总统。③ 表示感谢; 鸣谢: I really should ~ your accommodations. 我真的应该对你的接待表示感谢。

acoustic [ə'ku:stɪk] *adj.* ① 声音的; 听觉的 ② 传音效果的; 声学的(指乐器)原声的(不是电的)

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *vt.* ① 使知道; 使说明; 使熟悉: ~ oneself with one's new duties 使自己明白自己的新职责/~ sb. with the facts 使某人熟悉事实 ② 认识; 熟悉: We are acquainted with each other, because we have been studying together for two months. 我们互相认识, 因为我们已经在一起学习两个月了。/Employees must be acquainted with the rules of company. 雇员必须熟悉公司的规章制度。

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* ① ③ 相识; 初交: a mere ~, not a friend 只是相识, 不是朋友 ② ④ 熟悉; 了解; 结识: We are just nodding ~ and sometimes go out together. 我们只是点头之交, 有时一起外出。

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *vt.* 获得; 得到: ~ experience through practice 通过实践获得经验/Lots of people ~ a good knowledge of first aid. 很多人很好地掌握了急救这门知识。

acquisition [ˌækwi'ziʃən] *n.* ① ④ 获得; 得到: make an ~ 获得/The students progressed in the ~ of computer skills. 学生们在掌握电脑技术方面取得了进步。② ③ 获得者; 获得物: recent acquisitions to the library 图书馆新购的图书/valuable ~ 宝贵的人才/He invited us to look at his most valuable acquisitions. 他请我们去看看他最值钱的收藏品。

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* ① 英亩: The park covers over 50 acres in extent. 公园的面积超过 50 英亩。/ We own 200 acres of forest. 我们拥有 200 英亩的森林。② 土地: broad acres 广大的土地/ wooded ~ 林地/ cultivated ~ 耕地

acrid ['ækrɪd] *adj.* 辛辣的; 刺鼻的: ~ fumes (smoke) 呛人的气味 [烟雾]/ the ~ smell of burning plastic 火烧塑料的难闻气味

acrimonious [ˌækrɪˈmɒniəs] *adj.* (尤指争吵) 尖酸刻薄的: an ~ quarrel 激烈的争吵

acrimony ['ækrɪməni] *n.* ① 尖刻; 刻薄: They divorced without ~. 他们离婚时没有相互反唇相讥。

acrobat ['ækrəbæt] *n.* ① 杂技演员

acrobatic [ˌækrəʊˈbætɪk] *adj.* 杂技的

across [əˈkrɒs] *adv.* 横越; 穿过: The boy ran ~ the street. 那男孩跑着横穿马路。- *prep.* ① 穿过: walk ~ the street 穿过街道 ② 在另一边; 在对面: Can you jump ~ the fence? 你能跃过这篱笆吗?

act [ækt] *n.* ① 行为; 举动: an ~ of kindness 善良的行为 ② (通常大写) 法令; 条令: Gun Control Act 枪支管制法 ③ (戏剧) 幕: Act I Scene III 第一幕第三场 || in the ~ of 正在做...时 - *vt. & vi.* ① 行动; 做: You must ~ at once. 你必须立即行动。② 扮演; 表演: Mary acted in a famous film. 玛丽在一部有名的电影中饰演一个角色。③ 起作用: The drug won't ~. 这药失效了。|| ~ as 充当; 担任

acting ['æktɪŋ] *n.* ① 表演; 演出; 演技: David used to do a lot of acting in America. 大卫在美国的时候经常参加很多演出。- *adj.* 代理的: the ~ President 代总统

action ['æksən] *n.* ① ① 行动; 活动: a man of ~ 实践家; 活动家/ It's time for watching the ~ of the Olympic Games. 到了观看奥运会比赛情况的时间了。② ② 行为; 举动: The students were saved by his quick ~. 由于他行动迅速, 学生们获救了。③ ③ 活动 || in (into) ~ 在活动; 实行; 在运转/ take ~ 开始工作; 采取行动/ out of ~ 不运转; 坏了

active ['æktɪv] *adj.* ① 能做事的; 行动快的; 活跃积极的: an ~ child 活跃好动的孩子/ an ~ volcano 活火山/ He is ~ in study. 他学习积极。② (语法) 主动的: the ~ voice 主动语态

actively ['æktɪvli] *adv.* 积极地; 主动地: During this period all the staff were ~ working. 在此期间, 员工都积极地工作。

activist ['æktɪvɪst] *n.* ① (政治活动的) 积极

分子; 活动家: a party ~ 政党积极分子

activity [æk'tɪvəti] *n.* ① ① 能动性; 活跃; 敏捷: an athlete's ~ 运动员的敏捷 ② ② (特别是基于兴趣和教育性之) 活动: social activities 社会活动/ The girl is very interested in joining recreational activities. 这女孩对参加娱乐活动非常感兴趣。

actor ['æktə] *n.* ① 演员 (尤指男演员): a famous ~ 著名的演员/ He was a famous ~. 他是个著名的演员。

acumen ['ækjʊmə] *n.* ① 敏锐; 聪明: critical ~ 锐利的批评眼光/ business ~ 经商的才能

actress ['æktɪsɪs] *n.* ① 女演员: My sister is a promising ~. 我姐姐是一名很有前途的女演员。

actual ['æktʃʊəl] *adj.* 真的; 真实的; 实际的: The ~ expenses for travel and accommodation were much higher than we planned. 我们在旅游和住宿上的实际消费比我们计划的要高得多。|| actually *adv.* 实际上; 真正地

acute [əˈkju:t] *adj.* (acuter, acutest) ① 极大的; 严重的: ~ shortage 严重短缺/ There's an ~ shortage of food. 那里严重缺少食物。② 敏锐的; 深刻的; 剧烈的: He is an ~ detective. 他是个敏锐的侦探。/ His disgust of reporters was particularly ~ on this news. 他在这则新闻上对记者的讨厌特别厉害。③ 急性的: He spent three weeks in the hospital with ~ hepatitis. 他患急性肝炎, 在医院住了三个星期。/ They think this sufferer's illness is ~ rather than chronic. 他们认为这名患者的病是急性的, 不是慢性的。

AD abbr. = anno Domini 公元

ad [æd] *n.* ① 广告: You can put an ~ on the local paper to help you find a suitable job. 你可以在本地报纸上登广告来帮助你找合适的工作。

adapt [əˈdæpt] *vt.* 使适应; 改编; 改写: ~ one's thinking to the new situation 使自己的思想适应新形势

add [æd] *vt. & vi.* ① 加; 加上: You should ~ these figures up to get the final result. 你应该把这些数字加在一起得到最终结果。② 增添; 增加: You cannot ~ any more stories to this report. 在这份报告中, 你不能再增加更多的故事了。③ 补充说; 又说: "And don't forget the letter," he added. "别忘了信," 他又说。|| ~ up to 加起来; 合计

added ['ædɪd] *adj.* 额外的, 附加的

addict ['ædɪkt] *n.* ① 有...瘾的人: a drug

~吸毒成瘾者 ② 入迷的人: an opera ~ 歌剧迷 / He is not an opera ~. 他不是个歌剧爱好者。- vt. 使沉迷; 使成瘾: Racing addicted him. 赛马使他上瘾。

addicted [ə'dɪktɪd] *adj.* 有瘾的; 上瘾的 || be ~ to 沉迷于

addiction [ə'dɪkʃən] *n.* ① 吸毒成瘾; 沉溺; 癖好

addition [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* ① ① 加法; 增加: The baby is good at simple ~. 这小孩擅长简单的加法。② 附加物; 增加部分: I have just had an ~ to the thesis. 我在论文上又增添了一部分内容。|| in ~ to 除...外

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] *adj.* 外加的; 附加的; 另外的: an ~ tax 附加税

address [ə'dres] *n.* ① 住址; 通信处: Tell me your new ~. 告诉我你的新地址。② 演说; 谈话; 致词: deliver an opening [a closing] ~ 致开[闭]幕词 - vt. ① 在信封或包裹上写姓名和地址: They ~ the parcels clearly before mailing them. 在寄包裹之前, 他们在包裹上写清楚地址。② 向...讲话或发表演说; 写信给: The headmaster will now ~ the meeting. 现在由校长向大会发表演说。

adept [ə'dept] *adj.* 精于...的; 擅长于...的: She is ~ in sculpture. 她擅长雕刻。/ He is ~ at delivering speeches. 他精于发表演讲。- *n.* ① 内行; 能手

adequate [ə'dɪkwɪt] *adj.* ① 充分的; 足够的: We need ~ food to feed all the guests. 我们需要足够的食物来供所有客人吃饭。/ The wage is not ~ to the rent. 工资不够交租金。② 可以胜任的: Your study is ~, but not as good as I expect. 你学习成绩不错, 但不像我期望的那么好。

adhere [əd'hɪə] *vi.* ① 粘附; 附着: The glue does not ~ to the brick wall. 这种胶无法粘附在砖墙上。/ The two wires adhered, and it's dangerous to get them apart. 这两根电线粘着, 要将它们分开太危险。② 遵守; 追随: They adhered strictly to the law. 他们严格遵守法律。③ 坚持; 支持: He resolutely adhered to what he had learned from his father. 他坚持他从父亲那儿学来的东西。|| ~ to 遵守; 依附; 坚持

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *adj.* 邻近的; 毗邻的: a park ~ to the castle 与城堡邻接的公园 / The park is ~ to the ocean. 那所公园与大海毗邻。

adjective [ə'dʒɪktɪv] *n.* ① 形容词: an ~ phrase 形容词短语 / In the sentence "She is a

brilliant scientist", the word "brilliant" is an ~. 在句子“她是出色的科学家”中, “出色的”是形容词。

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* 调节; 调整; 校准; 使合适: ~ one's watch 对表 / ~ oneself to new conditions 使自己适应新环境 / You have to ~ yourself to the noisy working environment. 你不得不使自己适应嘈杂的工作环境。

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] *vt.* ① 管理; 支配: ~ a large corporation 管理一个大公司 / The Foreign Ministry administers foreign affairs. 外交部管理外交事务。/ Children had the right to ~ their own personal affairs. 孩子们有权料理自己的事务。② 给予: The boy administered some money to his friend. 男孩给了他的朋友一些钱。③ 执行; 实施: The police ~ the law. 警察执行法规。|| ~ to 给予; 有助于 / ~ upon 管理

administration [əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* ① ① 管理; 经营: Jack works in the ~. 杰克从事管理工作。② ② 行政; 施政; 政府的行政部门; 政府; 内阁; 行政院: The university ~ office deals with the applications from all kinds of middle schools. 大学行政部门每年要处理来自各个中学的申请表。

admiral [ə'dmərəl] *n.* ① 舰队司令; 海军高级将领

admiration [əd'mæ'reɪʃən] *n.* ① 赞美; 羡慕; 钦佩: Our manager's ability of communicating with others filled me with ~. 我们经理与人沟通的能力使我钦佩。

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* ① 赞美; 赞赏: All the foreigners admired the culture of our country. 所有外国人都赞美我国的文化。② 钦佩; 羡慕: I ~ her for her ability of handling this difficulty. 我很钦佩她处理这一困难的能力。

admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ① ① 允许进入某地或组织: ~ by ticket 凭票入场 / ~ free 免费入场 / apply for ~ to the Party 申请入党 / She was really pleased to be offered ~ to the famous company in the city. 她非常高兴被本市有名的公司录取。② 入场费; 门票; 会费: The ~ fee is risen to \$ 10. 会费涨到 10 美元了。③ 承认; 供认: The club refused ~ to those under 18. 俱乐部禁止 18 岁以下的人进入。

admit [əd'mɪt] *vt.* (admitted; admitting) ① 请...进入; 接纳; 招收: ~ sb. into the Communist Youth League 接受某人入共青团 ② 承认: I ~ that it is my responsibility. 我承认这是我的责任。③ 可容纳: Our classroom admits 50 people. 我们的教室可容纳 50 人。- *vi.* ① 容

许;有…的余地: This matter admits of considering. 这件事还得考虑。② 开向;通往: This passage admits to the castle. 这条小路通向城堡。

admonish [əd'monɪʃ] *vt.* 劝告;训诫: ~ sb. for sth. 因某事而责备某人/The coach admonished the trainers. 教练训诫训练人员。

|| **admonishment** *n.* 劝告;告诫

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* ① 收养: As they saw the child who was homeless, they adopted him. 由于看到那孩子无家可归,他们收养了他。② 采纳;采用: Farmers adopted new method of planting. 农民采用了新的种植方法。③ 表决通过;正式通过: The motion to reduce taxes was adopted. 关于减税的提议被正式通过了。

|| **adoption** *n.* 采纳;采用;收养

adorable [ə'dɔ:rəbl̩] *adj.* 可爱的;迷人的: an ~ girl 一个讨人喜欢的女孩

adore [ə'dɔ:] *vt.* ① 爱慕;敬慕: The girl adores her father very much. 女孩非常敬仰她的父亲。② (对上帝等)崇拜 || **adoration** *n.* 爱慕;敬慕

adorn [ə'dɔ:n] *vt.* 装饰;佩戴: ~ oneself with jewels 佩戴宝石/She adorned herself with fresh flowers. 她用鲜花装扮了自己。/My bedroom is adorned with beautiful window curtain. 我的卧室用漂亮的窗帘来装饰。

|| **adornment** *n.* 装饰;装饰品

adrift [ə'drɪft] *adj. & adv.* 漂泊的〔地〕;漂流的〔地〕: They are often ~ from one place to another. 他们经常从一个地方漂泊到另一个地方。|| **be all ~** 不知所措;茫然若失/get [go] ~ 随波逐流/turn sb. ~ 逐出某人

advancement [əd'vɑ:nsmənt] *n.* ① 进步;改进: the ~ of science 科学的进步/ ~ in life [one's career] 发迹;成功;发达

adult ['ædʌlt] *n.* ① 成年人;成虫: This programme is for adults only. 这个节目只供成年人看。|| ~ ticket 成人票;大人票 || **adulthood** *n.* 成年

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *vt.* 推进;促进;前进: ~ two miles 前进两英里/His innovation advanced the development of communication technology. 他的革新促进了通讯技术的发展。- *vi.* 发展;进展: The cause of world peace has advanced during this century. 世界和平事业在本世纪有所进步。- *n.* ① 前进;进展: a new ~ in medical science 医学上的新进展 || **in ~** 在前面;预先

advanced [əd'vɑ:nst] *adj.* ① 超过别人的;先进的: ~ experience 先进经验/~ ideas 进

步思想/We should learn from other nations' ~ experience and ideas. 我们应该学习别国的先进经验和进步思想。② 高等的;高级的: ~ course 高级课程/an ~ dictionary 一部高级词典

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] *n.* ① 有利条件;优点 || **take ~ of** 利用;趁机/have [gain, win] an ~ over 胜过;优于;占优势

advent ['ædvənt] *n.* 出现;到来: the ~ of a new century 新世纪的到来/the ~ of space time 太空时代的到来/Since the ~ of computer, there have been great changes in everyone's life. 自从电脑问世以来,人们的生活起了很大变化。

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ① ① 冒险;惊险活动: an ~ story 惊险故事/He will never forget the adventures they had in the forest. 他永远不会忘记他们在森林里的冒险经历。② ② 涉及冒险的刺激: fond of ~ 喜欢冒险/the spirit of ~ 冒险精神

adventurous [əd'ventʃərəs] *adj.* ① 喜欢冒险的;敢冒险的: an ~ man 敢冒险的人/My father is an ~ man. 我的父亲是一个敢冒险的人。② 充满冒险的;惊险的: an ~ voyage 惊险的航行/I can never forget our ~ journey in the rain forest. 我永远不会忘记我们在热带雨林中的惊险旅行。

adverb ['ædvɜ:b] *n.* ① 副词: The word "heavily" in the sentence "It rains heavily" is an ~. 在“雨下得很大”这个句子中,“很大”是副词。

adversary ['ædvəsəri] *n.* ① 对手;敌手: an ~ in the presidential election 总统竞选的对手

advertise ['ædvətaɪz] *vt. & vi.* 做广告: ~ one's goods 为其货物做广告/~ in all the newspapers 在所有报纸上登广告/The factory advertised its goods in all the newspapers. 这家工厂在所有的报纸上为它的产品登广告。

advertisement [əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt] *n.* ① 广告: There are many advertisements between TV programmes. 在电视节目中插了许多广告。

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* ① 劝告;忠告;建议: a piece of ~ 一项建议[劝告]/take sb.'s ~ 接受某人的劝告/Can you give me some advice about writing a good news? 你能给我一些写一篇好的新闻稿的建议吗?

advise [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* 忠告;劝告: I advised you to have a rest. 我劝你休息一下。

adviser, (美) **advisor** [əd'vaɪzə] *n.* ① 顾问;劝告者: an ~ in (on) ... 方面的顾问

A

advocate ['ædvəkət] *vt.* 提倡; 主张: Many people ~ building more schools. 许多人主张增设学校。/ They advocated a cutting in tax. 他们主张减税。- ['ædvəkət] *n.* ① 提倡者; 拥护者: He is an ~ of reducing the gap between the poor and the rich. 他是一个提倡缩小贫富差距的人。② 辩护律师; 辩护人: He is the best ~ in town. 他是城里最好的律师。|| **advocator** *n.* 提倡者; 拥护者

aerial ['eəriəl] *adj.* ① 空气的; 空中的: an ~ current 气流/ There is an ~ photograph of this city. 这是一张在空中拍摄的这座城市的照片。② 存在或悬浮于空中的; 架空的: an ~ ropeway 空中索道/ Is there any ~ liner between Tibet and Japan? 西藏和日本之间有定期航班吗? - *n.* ③ 天线: He climbed up to the roof to change the old ~. 他爬上屋顶去换旧天线。

aerobics ['eərəʊbɪks] *n.* ④ 有氧健身操

aeroplane ['eərəpleɪn] *n.* ⑤ 飞机: An ~ was hijacked yesterday. 昨天有一架飞机被劫持了。

aerospace ['eərəʊspeɪs] *n.* ⑥ 航空和宇宙航行空间: ~ research 航空航天之研究/ the ~ industry 航天工业/ We should pay more attention to the ~ industry. 我们应该对航天工业加以关注。

aesthetic [i:s'tetɪk] *adj.* ① 有关美的; 美学的: ~ theories 美学理论/ From an ~ point of view the castle is a nice design. 从美学观点来说, 这座城堡设计得很棒。② 审美的: ~ criteria 审美标准/ Her ~ standards are quite different from others. 她的审美标准与其他人的大不相同。③ 悦目的; 雅致的: That bed is uncomfortable but very ~. 那张床躺起来不舒服, 但很美观。

affair ['əfeə] *n.* ① ② 事情; 事件: Do you know the Watergate ~? 你知道水门事件吗? ③ 事务; 事态: affairs of state 国家大事/ You have no right to deal with the foreign affairs. 你无权处理外交事务。

affect ['əfekt] *vt.* ① 影响: Long-time reading will seriously ~ your eyesight. 长久读书将严重影响你的视力。/ His speech affected many students' act. 他的演讲影响了许多学生的行为。② 激起悲伤、愤怒、爱等情绪; 使感动: He was affected by her action. 她的行为使他感动。③ (指疾病) 侵袭; 使感染: She was affected by "bird flu". 她被传染了“禽流感”。④ 假装; 装作: I affected not to care about his feeling. 我假装无视他的感受。

affection [ˌæfek'teɪʃən] *n.* ⑤ ⑥ 假装: Her little affectations made me quite uncomfortable. 她装模作样的小动作让我很不舒服。/ He is not a British: his accent is just an ~. 他不是英国人, 他的口音是装出来的。

affection [ˌæfekʃən] *n.* ⑦ 爱; 深情: Her strong ~ for her grandson was a show of nature. 她对她外孙的疼爱是一种天性。

affectionate [ˌæfekʃənət] *adj.* 亲爱的, 挚爱的

affirm [ə'fɜ:m] *vt. & vi.* 断言; 证实: The spokesman affirmed to the news. 发言人证实了这消息。/ He affirmed that the policies would not be changed. 他断言这些政策不会变。/ He affirmed to police when and how the robber had killed the old woman. 他向警方证实那劫犯是什么时候和怎样杀害那老妇人的。/ She affirmed herself to be innocent. 她坚持自己是无辜的。|| **affirmable** *adj.* 可断言的 **affirmance** *n.* 断言; 肯定 **affirmation** *n.* 确认; 肯定

affluence ['æflʊəns] *n.* ⑧ 富有; 财富: There is a lot of ~ in the province because it has many coal mines. 这个省相当富有, 因为它有很多煤矿。

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* 省出或找到足够的时间或钱去(做某事); 力足以; ...得起: He can't ~ this new car. 他买不起这辆车。/ I can't ~ the time to have dinner with you. 我抽不出时间陪你吃饭。

afire [ə'faɪə] *adj.* 燃烧的: with heart ~ 热血沸腾地/ The forest is ~! 森林着火了!

afire [ə'faɪə] *adj.* ① 燃烧的: The river was ~ with the light of sun. 太阳的光让这条河一片红色。② 充满激情的: His speech is ~ with enthusiasm. 他的演讲充满了激情。

afloat [ə'fləʊt] *adv. & adj.* 漂浮: Can you see the ~ boat over there? 你看见那儿漂浮的船了吗? / The company's business stayed ~ during the inflation. 在通货膨胀时期, 这家公司的生意还可以维持。

afloat [ə'fləʊt] *adv. & adj.* 步行 - *adj.* 在进行中的: There's a plan ~. 现在正酝酿着一个计划。

afraid [ə'freɪd] *adj.* ① 害怕的; 畏惧的: They were ~ to tell her the grievous news. 他们不敢告诉她这一噩耗。② 担心; 恐怕: I'm ~ (that) she is not here. 我怕她不在这里。|| be ~ of 担心; 恐怕

Africa ['æfrɪkə] *n.* 非洲

African ['æfrɪkən] *n.* ③ 非洲人 - *adj.* 非洲

的

after ['ɑ:ftə] *adv.* 以后; 后来: The day ~, he left the city and went abroad. 次日, 他离开了那座城市出国了。- *conj.* 晚于...; 在...之后: Students went to hospital immediately ~ hearing the news. 学生听到消息之后就立即往医院赶。- *prep.* ① 在...之后: I'll call you ~ 9 o'clock. 我 9 点之后给你电话。② 在...后面: Light comes ~ dark. 黑暗之后是光明。③ 追捕; 探求: The police is chasing ~ the thief. 那个警察在追赶那个小偷。|| ~ **all** 毕竟; 终归/be ~ sb. (sth.) 追求; 寻找/day ~ day; week ~ week 一天一天地; 一星期一星期地 time ~ time 一次又一次地; 屡次地 one ~ another 轮流地; 连续不断地

aftermath ['ɑ:ftəməθ] *n.* 后果: In the ~ of the earthquake, many people become homeless. 地震的后果是许多人变得无家可归。

afternoon ['ɑ:ftə'nun:] *n.* ① ② 下午: in the ~ 在下午/this ~ yesterday, tomorrow ~ 今天 [昨天, 明天] 下午/every ~ 每天下午/on Monday ~ 在星期一下午/on the ~ of April the first 在四月一日下午

afterwards ['ɑ:ftəwədz] *adv.* 以后: Let's go shopping first and go to the cinema ~. 咱们先去购物, 然后再去看电影。

again [ə'geɪn] *adv.* ① 再一次: You say it ~! 你再说一次! ② (与 not, never 连用) (不) 再; 又: Do not be late ~! 别再迟到了! ③ 重新; 又: The power supply will get back to normal ~. 供电很快将恢复正常。|| **now and ~** 有时; 偶尔 ~ and ~ (time and ~) 再三; 多次地; 反复地

against [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* ① 反对; 不同意: They are strongly ~ this new policy. 他们强烈反对这项新政策。② 对着; 与之成为对手: I will play ~ you in the chess game. 我将与你在象棋比赛中对抗。③ 防止; 防备: an injection ~ smallpox 预防天花注射 ④ 倚着; 靠: Please put the desk ~ the wall. 请把桌子靠墙放好。

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* ① ② ③ 在...时: He has got a brother of ~ 16. 他有个 16 岁的弟弟。④ ⑤ 年老; 年纪大: The old lady's eye is dimmed with ~. 这位老太太年老眼花。⑥ ⑦ 时代; 时期: the Stone Age 石器时代 ⑧ 很长时间; 长久: We haven't seen each other for ages. 我们很久很久没见面了。

aged ['eɪdʒɪd] *adj.* ① ...岁的: He has got a grandson ~ 6. 他有个六岁的孙子。② 很老的; 年老的: an ~ man 老人/the ~ 老年人

agency ['eɪdʒənsi] *n.* ① ② 经办; 媒介; 代理处: an employment ~ 职业介绍所/Our company rented a house from the local ~. 我们公司从房屋中介那里租到了一幢房子。

agenda [ə'dʒendə] *n.* ① 议事日程: What's on the ~ for the next two meetings? 下两次会议的议程是什么?

agent ['eɪdʒənt] *n.* ① ② 代理人; 代理商: a house ~ 房产经纪人/If you have any questions, please contact our ~ in Great China. 如果你有任何疑问, 请与我们在大中华地区的代理人联系。

aggravate ['ægrəveɪt] *vt.* ① 使恶化; 使更严重: The drought aggravated the serious lack of water. 这场干旱加重了严重的水短缺。② 激怒; 使恼火: The traffic jam aggravated the citizens and they asked the local government to solve it. 市民们最终被拥挤的交通所激怒, 他们要求当地政府解决这个问题。|| **aggravation** *n.* 激怒; 加重

aggression [ə'ɡresʃən] *n.* ① ② 侵略; 侵犯: He committed an act of ~ by entering other people's house without permission. 他未经允许就擅自闯入别人家里, 这是一种侵犯别人的行为。

aggressive [ə'ɡresɪv] *adj.* 爱寻衅的; 好斗的; 侵略的: an ~ dog 一条恶狗/an ~ war 侵略战争 || **aggressively** *adv.* 好斗地; 侵略地

aggressor [ə'ɡresə] *n.* ① 侵略者: The aggressors were fought by the people. 人民反抗侵略者。

agile ['ædʒaɪl] *adj.* 灵巧的: Cat is a very ~ animal. 猫是一种非常灵巧的动物。|| **agilely** *adv.* 灵巧地 **agility** *n.* 灵巧

ago [ə'ɡəʊ] *adv.* 以前: I saw you three years ~. 我三年以前见过你。|| **long ~** 很久以前

agonizing ['æɡənaɪzɪŋ] *adj.* 使人痛苦的: He broke his leg by accident, and bore an ~ pain. 他不小心弄伤了腿, 经常忍受折磨人的疼痛。|| **agonizingly** *adv.* 使人痛苦地

agony ['æɡəni] *n.* ① ② 极大的痛苦: She lost her son and was in ~. 她失去了她的儿子非常痛苦。/He lay in ~ until his mother arrived. 在妈妈来到之前, 他一直非常痛苦地躺在那里。

agree [ə'ɡri:] *vi.* ① 同意; 答应 ② 取得一致意见; 商定 ③ 赞成; 同意 || ~ to do sth. 同意做某事; 答应做某事/~ on sth. 对某事取得一致意见/~ with sb. 赞成某人的说法; 同意某人的意见

agreeable [ə'grɪəbl̩] *adj.* ① 惬意的; 令人愉快的: ~ weather 宜人的天气/This term is ~ to our nation. 这个条款对我们国家有益。

② 易相处的: In fact, he is a very ~ person. 事实上, 他是一个非常容易相处的人。

agreement [ə'grɪmənt] *n.* ① 同意; 意见一致: The two countries have an ~ on the basic terms. 两国同意了那些基本条款。② 协定; 协议: a trade ~ 贸易协定

agricultural [ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl] *adj.* 农业的: ~ products 农产品/an ~ laborer 农夫/China is an ~ country. 中国是个农业国。

agriculture [ægrɪ'kʌltʃə] *n.* ① 农业: Problems also exist in ~. 农业也存在一些问题。② 农学; 农艺: Our knowledge about ~ is finite. 我们对农学的知识知之甚少。|| **agriculturist** *n.* 农学家

aground [ə'graʊnd] *adv. & adj.* 指船碰着地; 搁浅: Their ship was ~ for a whole day. 他们的船搁浅了一整天。

ah [ɑ:] *int.* (用以表达惊奇、厌恶、痛苦、理解)啊: Ah! I hate you so much! 啊, 我是如此讨厌你!

ahead [ə'hed] *adv.* 在前面: There are many difficulties ~. 前面有很多困难。|| ~ of ① 在...之前② 胜过; 强过/go ~ 开始; 继续; 前进

aid [eɪd] *n.* ① 帮助; 援助; 辅助物: teaching aids 教具/visual aids 直观教具/This group gave ~ in the form of both money and facilities to this school. 这个组织用钱和设备来帮助这所学校。|| in ~ of 以助.../come to sb.'s ~ 帮助; 援助/first aids help 急救 - *vt.* 援助; 帮助

AIDS [eɪdz] *n.* ① 艾滋病

ailing ['eɪlɪŋ] *adj.* 不舒服的; 生病的; 有病的: My grandfather is ~. 我爷爷生病了。

aim [eɪm] *n.* ① 目标; 目的: What's your main ~ this term? 这学期你的主要目标是什么? ② 对准; 瞄准: He always said his ~ was accurate and actually he did. 他经常说他瞄得很准, 事实上他确实很准。- *vt.* ① 瞄准: It is really difficult to ~ straight at the moving bottles. 对我来说, 要瞄准那些不停移动的瓶子实在是太难了。② 投掷; 对准: He aimed the golf ball at the hole. 他将高尔夫球对准球洞。③ 旨在; 立意: He aims to become a successful scientist. 他计划成为一名成功的科学家。

air [eə] *n.* ① 空气; 大气: Let's go to the woods for some fresh ~. 咱们去森林呼吸点

儿新鲜空气吧。② 无线电③ 气派; 风度; 样子: The dress gives her an ~ of grace. 她穿上这条裙子显得很优雅。|| by ~ 乘飞机/on the ~ 广播 - *vt.* 通风; 晾: Do you mind opening the windows and ~ the room? 你介意打开窗子, 让屋子通通风吗? /The damp clothes need to be aired. 这些潮湿的衣服需要拿出来晾一晾。

air-conditioned ['eəkən,dɪfənd] *adj.* 有空调的: There are three ~ classrooms in this school. 这学校有三间带空调的教室。

air-conditioning ['eəkən,dɪfənɪŋ] *n.* ① 空调设备; 空调系统: She left a note beside the ~. 她在空调旁留了张便条。

aircraft ['eəkrɑ:ft] *n.* ① (pl. aircraft) 飞行器; 飞机; 航空器 || **aircraft carrier** 航空母舰

airfield ['eəfɪld] *n.* ① 飞机场: There is a deserted ~ in our town. 我们镇上有一个废弃的飞机场。

airline ['eəlaɪn] *n.* ① 航线; 航空公司: Singapore ~ is one of the best airlines in the world. 新加坡航空公司是世界上最好的航空公司之一。

airliner ['eəlaɪnə] *n.* ① 客机; 班机

airmail ['eəmeɪl] *n.* ① 航空信; 航空邮件: E-mail is quicker than ~. 电子邮件比航空邮寄快。

airplane ['eəpleɪn] *n.* ① 飞机

airport ['eəpɔ:t] *n.* ① 飞机场; 航空站: The corrupt official was arrested at the ~. 那个贪官在飞机场被捕了。

airship ['eəʃɪp] *n.* ① 飞艇; 飞船

airway ['eəweɪ] *n.* ① 通气道; 通风巷

aisle [aɪl] *n.* ① 过道; 通道: I want a seat near the ~. 我要一个靠过道的座位。

ajar [ə'dʒɑ:] *adv.* (门)半开; 微开: He walked into the room and left the door ~. 他走进了屋子, 让门半开着。

alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* ① 警报; 警钟: This shop has a fire ~. 这家店有火警警铃。/an ~ clock 闹钟② 惊恐; 恐慌: She cried with ~ at the sight of a stranger. 她看见一名陌生人吓得惊叫起来。- *vt.* 惊动; 使警觉: Her footsteps alarmed the birds. 她的脚步声惊动了鸟儿。|| **alarmed** *adj.* 感到害怕的

alas [ə'læs] *int.* (表示伤心、忧虑)哎呀; 天哪: Alas! I left my purse in the store. 哎呀! 我把钱包落在那店里了。

album ['ælbəm] *n.* ① 相册; 集邮本: There are nearly 100 stamps in this ~. 这本相册里

有约 100 张邮票。②唱片集

alcohol ['ælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精

alcoholic [ˌælkə'hɒlɪk] *adj.* 酒精的: The ~ content of some beers and wines is as high as 12–13 percent. 一些啤酒和葡萄酒的酒精含量高达 12%–13%。- *n.* 嗜酒者; 酒鬼: He is such an ~ that he can't live without alcohol. 他是一个无酒不能活的酒鬼。

alert [ə'leɪt] *adj.* 惊醒的; 警觉的; 留心的: be ~ in answering questions 留心回答问题 - *n.* 警报: The military is already on the ~. 军队已处于戒备状态。|| on the ~ 警觉着; 警戒着; 提防 - *vt.* 使警觉

algebra [ˈældʒɪbrə] *n.* 代数: He prefers ~ to PE. 他喜欢代数甚于体育。

alibi [ə'laɪbi] *n.* ① 不在犯罪现场: He has a strong ~ showing that he was not in this bank at the time the robbery happened. 他有确凿的不在场的证据证明他在抢劫发生时不在这个银行。② (失败等的) 借口; 托词: What's your ~ for your being late? 你迟到的理由是什么?

alien ['eɪljən] *n.* ① 外国人; 外侨: She is an ~ in Canada. 她在加拿大就是外国人。- *adj.* ① 外国的: ~ property 外国人的财产 ② 相异的; 不相容的: Terrorism is ~ to the world peace. 恐怖主义同世界和平相背。

alienate ['eɪliəneɪt] *vt.* ① 使疏远; 使不友好; 离间: The corruption alienated many of the government's supporters. 腐败让许多支持政府的人疏远了政府。② 转让; 让渡 (财产等): You have no right to ~ our property. 你无权转让我们的财产。|| ~ from 使不和 || alienator *n.* (律) 让渡人

alight [ə'laɪt] *adj.* 点着: The curtains were caught ~ by a candle. 窗帘被蜡烛点着了。- *vi.* (alighted or alit) ① 下车; 下马: Passengers should not ~ until a bus has stopped. 公共汽车未停下时, 乘客请勿下车。② 飞下来; 落下: A swallow alit on the roof. 一只燕子落在屋顶上。

alike [ə'laɪk] *adj.* 相同; 很像: The two sisters look much ~. 这姐妹俩看起来非常像。- *adv.* 相同地; 一样地: The teacher treats all her students ~. 这位老师对她的学生们一视同仁。

alive [ə'laɪv] *adj.* ① (常作表语) 有生命的; 活着的: There was only a little girl ~ in that car crash. 只有一个小女孩在那次汽车事故中还活着。Who's the richest man alive? 当今最富有的人是谁? ② 有活力的; 有生气的: He

seems very much ~ when he knows the good news. 他听到好消息后变得精神焕发。

all [ɔ:l] *adj.* ① 全体; 每一个: All the people here are devoted. 在场的每一个人都赞成你的看法。② 全部; 整个: He devoted ~ his life to help others. 他一生都在致力于帮助别人。- *adv.* 全部地: He did it ~ alone. 他独自一人干的。|| ~ alone ① 独自一人 ② 独立; 自力 / ~ along ① 一直; 始终 ② 沿着... 的整个长度 / ~ around (round) 到处 / ~ at once 突然; 同时 / ~ but 除... 外; 几乎 / ~ in ~ 总的说来; 一切 / ~ of a sudden 突然间 / ~ out 竭尽全力; 鼓足干劲 / ~ over ① 到处 ② 结束: 完蛋 / ~ over again 再一次; 从头来 / ~ right 同意; 好; 行; 一定 / ~ the same 仍然; 依然 / ~ the time 始终 - *pron.* 全部东西; 全体人员: All of the tourists were having a great time today. 所有的游客今天都很开心。|| ~ together 全体一道; 同时 / above ~ 首要; 尤其 / at ~ (用于加强语气) 根本; 到底 / in ~ 总共; 共计 / not at ~ ① (用来加强语气) 一点也不; 根本不 ② 别客气; 没什么 (回答感谢的客气话, 等于美语的 You're welcome.)

allege [ə'ledʒ] *vt.* 断言; 宣称; 辩解: The newspaper alleged the mayor's corrupt practices. 那家报纸断言市长有舞弊行为。/ The newspapers ~ that he has passed on secret business information to a foreign company. 报纸声称他把商业机密透露给了一家境外企业。/ He alleged wound as a reason for not going to school. 他称受伤作为不上学的理由。/ He was alleged to have involved in the murder. 他被指控与谋杀有关。

alleviate [ə'li:vɪeɪt] *vt.* 减轻; 缓解; 缓和: Can you give me an injection to ~ the pain? 你能给我注射以减轻疼痛吗? || alleviation *n.* 减轻; 缓和 alleviative *adj.* 减轻痛苦的 alleviator *n.* 解痛药; 缓和物

alley ['æli] *n.* ① 胡同; 小巷: Walking through that ~, then I saw my friend. 穿过小巷, 我看见我朋友了。

alliance [ə'laɪəns] *n.* ① 结盟; 联盟: The two countries entered into a strategic ~ with each other. 这两个国家结为战略同盟国。

alligator [ˈælɪgətə] *n.* ① 短吻鳄: Alligators are very fierce. 短吻鳄非常凶猛。

allocate [ˈæləkeɪt] *vt.* ① 分配; 分派: You must ~ the donation fairly. 你们必须公平地分配捐赠物。② 把... 拨给: We allocated the school some money. 我们拨给这个学校一些钱。/ The government allocated this land to