

英语课外活动

增刊 2



晨研参考資料

说 明

为了适应中学开展英语课外活动的需要，提高学生学习英语的兴趣，创造学习外语的环境，我们选编了《英语课外活动》一书，供普通中学师生和业余英语爱好者选用。

本书按题材和活动方式编排共有十二章，每章内容不多，主要是提供一些例子。使用时可根据需要仿套增补，以丰富活动内容。

由于我们水平所限，书中难免存在缺点和错误，欢迎读者提出意见和批评。

河北省教育科学研究所外语研究室

一九八〇年四月

目 录

Contents

- 一、单词游戏 (Word Games) 1
 - 1 . Inside Words
 - 2 . Anagrams
 - 3 . Word Squares
 - 4 . Jumbled Words
 - 5 . Word Puzzles
- 二、谜语 (Riddles) 5
- 三、纵横填字字谜 (Crossword Puzzles) 11
- 四、故事谜语 (Puzzle-stories) 24
 - 1 . The Clever Lamb
 - 2 . The Thirteen Birds
 - 3 . How to Cross a River
 - 4 . The Field and the Ponds
 - 5 . The Clock
 - 6 . Three Clever Men
 - 7 . How Does Mary Get the Eggs?

8. How to Win a Horse Race?

五、绕口令 (Tongue Twisters) 28

六、儿歌 (Children's Songs) 31

1. I Did, I Did, I Did

2. I Like to Skip

3. Flying Man

4. Swing Me

5. One, Two, Three, Four

6. Building Blocks

7. Seeing a Play

8. The Willow

9. The Ping-pong Match

10. Studying Marxism-Leninism

七、笑话与幽默 (Jokes and Humour) 35

1. The First Ray

2. He Liked the Rain

3. Why Are They Running

4. The Same Soup

5. I Wasn't Listening

6. Pigs

7. A Clever Boy

8. Tom Adam's Apple

八、相声 (Comic Dialogues) 39

1. The Longest Word

- 2 . The Man and the Lion
- 3 . Names
- 4 . An Interesting Story
- 5 . Brevity Is the Soul of Wit

九、短剧 (Short Plays)52

- 1 . Which Is Better: The Truth Or a Lie?
- 2 . The Ants and the Grasshoppers
- 3 . Half an Apple

十、歌曲 (Songs) 62

- 1 . The Traffic-lights
- 2 . Read and Write
- 3 . The Alphabet
- 4 . Dc——Rc——Mi

十一、诗歌 (Poems and Rhymes) 69

- 1 . The Fight for Time
- 2 . The Seasons
- 3 . The Months
- 4 . How Many
- 5 . Each Day
- 6 . What the Clock Says
- 7 . May
- 8 . Be Polite
- 9 . Good Advice
- 10 . I Am the Wind

11. Thunder and Lightning

12. In Memory of Premier Zhou

十二、朗读材料 (Reading Materials) 79

1. The Cat and the Bell

2. The Friends and the Bear

3. The Golden Touch

4. The North Wind and the Sun

5. The Thousand and One Nights

6. Pronunciation [i]

7. Pronunciation [tʃ] , [k]

附 录

参考答案 89

一、单 词 游 戏

Word Games

单词游戏是帮助学生记单词的一种方法，它既能提高学生的兴趣，又有助于他们归纳和扩充词汇。下面五种单词游戏，可供个人评比或小组、班级之间竞赛选用。

1. Inside Words (词中有词)

根据已知某一单词中的字母，组成新单词，看谁记得多（括号内是最低要求数）。

例如：late (5) a, at, ate, let, tea

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| (1) cart (5) | (2) team (5) |
| (3) table (10) | (4) woman (10) |
| (5) answer (10) | (6) strong (10) |
| (7) honest (15) | (8) nothing (15) |
| (9) father (20) | (10) mountain (20) |

2. Anagrams (重新组词)

将已知单词中的字母顺序打乱，重新排列，构成新单词（字母数与原单词一样）。

例：tea ate eat

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| (1) now _____ | (2) rat _____ |
| (3) are _____ | (4) read _____ |
| (5) meat _____ | (6) tide _____ |
| (7) acre _____ | (8) stop _____ |

3. Word Squares (方块单词)

把空格中的字母填上，横念竖念都成词，

例: C A R C A R

 A _____ A R E

 R _____ R E D

(1) T E A (2) B U S

 E _____ U _____

 A _____ S _____

(3) W A S (4) M A P

 A _____ A _____

 S _____ P _____

(5) T H E (6) D O G

 H _____ O _____

 E _____ G _____

(7) S U N (8) N O W

 U _____ O _____

 N _____ W _____

(9) B U Y (10) E A T

 U _____ A _____

 Y _____ T _____

4. Jumbled Words (颠倒排列单词)

把次序颠倒的字母重新排列，找出要求的单词，归入以下各类：

例: Food	Clothing	Animal	Country
cier	hseos	oxf	daacna
(rice)	(shoes)	(fox)	(Canada)

Food	Clothing	Animals	Countries
ape	pca	igp	nidia
()	()	()	()
utn	eit	atr	ajanp
()	()	()	()
febe	cosk	ofwl	eroak
()	()	()	()
apre	atoc	grfo	ytial
()	()	()	()
darbe	tsrih	esumo	ahcin
()	()	()	()
alpep	riskt	anpda	gloaan
()	()	()	()
attpoo	lvoges	eyondk	dlaneng
()	()	()	()
mtoato	aectj	wolslaw	yregman
()	()	()	()
gbacbea	sseroutr	lethapne	alatirasu
()	()	()	()
aabnna	osehs	blam	fcenra
()	()	()	()

5. Word Puzzles (字谜)

You know all these words. Add more letters to make more words that you have learnt. The meanings of the new words are given and the first one is done for you.

(1) Part of the foot.

H E E L

(2) A present.

I F

(3) Strength.

O R

(4) A story.

A B L E

(5) Part of a flower.

P E T

(6) Where people are
fined.

O U R

(7) A hawk has one.

A L L

(8) The way a bus goes.

O U T

(9) We do this in the sea.

B A T

(10) An organist plays one.

O R

(11) He sells meat.

B U T

(12) Two weeks.

F O R

(13) A game played with
sticks.

K E Y

(14) Another game.

T E N

(15) Take little bites.

N I B

(16) He brings food.

W A I T

(17) This makes you clean.

S H O W

(18) Teach.

A T E

(19) A tool.

P A N

(20) Make bigger.

I F

(21) End of a bus route.

T E R M

(22) Another game.

B A D

(23) Part of the

P A R T

Government.

(24) She looks after hair.

D R E S S

二、谜 语

Riddles

1

I'm changing all the time.
Sometimes people like me,
Sometimes they don't.
Only a few men can tell my future.

2

A big German and a little German were walking down a road. The little German was the big German's son but the big German was not the little German's father. How could that be?

3

There is a curious English word. Its first two letters stand for a man, the first three for a woman, the first four for a brave man, and the whole word for a brave woman. What is the word?

4

My first is in snow but not in ice,
My second is in mouse and also in mice.

My third is in ocean and also in sea,
My fourth is in wasp but never in bee.
My fifth is in morning and also in night,
My sixth is in dull but not in bright.
My seventh's in rifle but not in gun.
My whole is a place where
We have lots of fun.

5

I often have a cover,
But I am not a bed,
And though I have a spine,
I have not got a head.
I have a lot of pages,
Yet I am not a king.
But in work and play, I am
A very useful thing.

6

My first is in paint,
And also in draw.
My second is in peace,
But never in war.
My third is in up,
But not in down.
My fourth is in village,
But not in town.

**My fifth is in dress,
But not in suit.
My whole is a most
Delicious fruit.**

7

**Thousands in one big family
Are busy every day,
Making sweets for others,
And giving them away.**

8

**Your summer gust is here again,
He brings the wind but not the rain.
He flaps his wings but makes no flight,
And never eats a single bite.**

9

**I have no hands and arms
But only legs and feet.
I'm with you at your meals
But never can I eat.**

10

**All the countries of the world
Are spread before our view,
And yet no ships go sailing by**

Upon the oceans blue.
We scan the highest mountains
For trees and rocks in vain,
And vainly search for farmlands
Upon the spreading plain.

11

Its head is like a lotus pod,
Its body round and tall,
And when the flowers welcome it
Its tears begin to fall.

12

Ten plus ten equals ten,
Take ten from ten, you have twenty.
When the weather's cold there are ten,
When it's warm there are twenty.

13

It's clothed but it's not a man.
It's four-footed, but not an animal.

14

Long neck and round belly
Like chicken but doesn't run
It takes in white liquid
And gives out brown.

15

Sometimes it looks like a boat,
and sometimes like a saucer,
Please tell us, is it a boat or a saucer?

16

A little fellow white in body,
He's fond of explaining things publicly,
And to help people in their study,
Ready to sacrifice himself totally.

17

What is the thing that people are so eager to seize,
but throw off immediately they get it?

18

How did he figure it out?

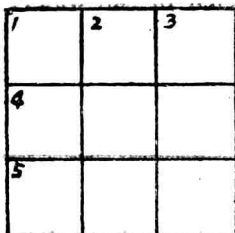
Once three men were arguing on a road as to who was the cleverest among them. A hat-vendor came up and they asked him to give his judgement. Taking out five hats from his pack, he said, "Look, here are three black hats and two white ones. Please close your eyes." So they did, and he put a hat on the head of each. After putting back the remaining two, the pedlar told them to open their eyes again and asked, "Now, can anyone

tell me what colour the hat he's wearing is?" The three men stared at each other but none of them could give an answer. After a while, one of them jumped up and clapped his hands. "I know what colour my hat is!" And he was right. Well, our dear reader, how do you think figured it out?

三、纵横填字字谜

Crossword Puzzles

1



Across: (1) To know how to.

(4) Back from now.

(5) The colour of our national flag.

Down: (1) A part of a railway train.

(2) The length of time a person has lived.

(3) To move the head backwards and forwards.

2

