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精编全解

大英46级考试(新大纲)

听力突破

四级篇

光明日报出版社

精 编 全 解

大英四六级考试(新大纲)听力突破

四级篇

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内容提要

本书根据教育部考试中心采用的大学英语四级考试听力测试题型(包括新题型)设计编写,每一部分均附有答案及详尽注解;听力材料配有录音磁带,由美籍专家录制。

本书可供四级考生使用,也可供教师参考。

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前 言

随着我国改革开放逐步深化,对外交流日益扩大,社会对英语教学的要求越来越高。客观形势要求我们不仅能够用英语书面语传递、获取信息,而且要能用英语进行直接的思想交流。而进行语言交流,听懂是首当其冲。因此,《大学英语教学大纲》对大学英语听力教学提出了明确的要求:其目的是要“培养学生有一定的听的能力”。为了达到这一目的,各类高等学校的英语教学都作了一定的调整,国家教委对大学英语教学的测试也相应地有了一些变化:一是增加新题型;二是题型不再是一成不变,每次考试都有可能有一定的范围内变动。

迄今为止,在大学英语四级考试中,国家教委正式采用的听力部分的测试题有四种题型(包括新题型):简短对话(Short Conversations);听写填空(Spot Dictation);短文理解(Short Passages)和复合式听写(Compound Dictation)。

简短对话(Short Conversations)一般有10道题,主要检测考生能否听懂日常对话的能力。听写填空(Spot Dictation)是一段120词左右的短文,其中有10个空格,每个空格要求填入一个句子或者句子的一部分。此部分侧重考核学生的微听写能力。短文理解(Short Passages)一般有三篇短文,每篇短文后有三至四道问答题。此题型信息容纳量大,不仅要求学生能听懂全文,而且对一些具体的细节要强化记忆。复合式听写(Compound Dictation)由两部分组成:第一部分是听写单词,要求考生在空格中填入所缺单词;第二部分是表达部分,要求考生根据所听内容写出中心要点。此题型旨在考核学生的听的能力,拼写能力,记笔记能力和书面表达能力。

提高英语听力能力非一日之功,重在坚持不懈地训练与练习。

如何快速提高听力水平,如何适应新的考试形式,顺利通过并取得优异成绩,是广大师生共同关心的热点。鉴于此,我们根据《大学英语四级考试大纲》以及《关于全国大学英语四级考试采用新题型的通知》,精心编著了这本《大学英语四级考试听力测试与突破最新题型》。

全书共分为七大部分,各部分之间相互独立,学生可根据自己的需要选择某一部分进行强化训练。

第一部分(Short Conversations)包含 150 个简短对话;第二部分(Spot Dictations)包含 30 段听写填空;第三部分(Short Passages)包含 40 篇短文理解;第四部分(Compound Dictations)包含 30 篇短文,要求学生根据所听内容写出中心要点;第五部分为三套模拟题,供学生自我检测用。第六部分为答案;第七部分为磁带录音材料文字稿。全书选材广泛,体裁多样,题型、题量均与正式考试和新题型相一致,词汇量严格控制在大纲的要求范围内。

全书练习题和模拟题配有答案,录音文字材料以及配套磁带,供学生练习和使用。

由于编者水平有限,书中不足之处,恳请广大读者批评指正。

编者

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第一部分 简短对话

Short Conversations

Directions: In this section, you will hear 150 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear:

You will read:

- A) At the office B) At the airport
C) In the waiting room D) In a restaurant

From the conversation we know that the two were talking about some work they had to finish in the evening. This is most likely to have taken place at the office. Therefore, A) "At the office" is the best answer. You should choose [A] on the Answer Sheet and mark it with a single line through the center.

Sample Answer [A][B][C][D]

- A) At a bus-stop. B) At a hotel.
C) At a canteen. D) At a bank.
- A) At 10:00. B) At 9:00.
C) At 9:15. D) At 9:30.
- A) He likes to touch all his friends.
B) He likes to write a lot.

第一部分 简短对话

- C) He likes to have a lot of time.
D) He likes to have a lot of friends.
4. A) Satisfied. B) Worried.
C) Very far. D) Too near to drive
5. A) Fifty. B) One hundred.
C) Five hundred and fifty. D) Five.
6. A) She couldn't go. B) She hurt herself.
C) She had a cold. D) The rain delayed her.
7. A) They are pleased. B) They are afraid of it.
C) They are undecided. D) They are frustrated.
8. A) A movie. B) A documentary.
C) A football match. D) A comedy.
9. A) He will borrow some ink from the woman.
B) He will lend the woman some ink.
C) He will buy some ink for the woman.
D) He will use the woman's ink.
10. A) She hasn't learned French.
B) She can speak several foreign languages, including French.
C) She can speak either German or French.
D) She speaks neither French nor German.
11. A) They don't like taxis.
B) There is no taxi.
C) Taxis are more expensive.
D) Buses are more convenient.
12. A) By car. B) by bus.
C) Standing up. D) Walking.
13. A) In a shoe store. B) In a drug store.
C) In a doctor's office. D) in a bakery.
14. A) Four years old. B) Five years old.
C) Six years old. D) It is new.

15. A) Because they are alike.
 B) Because the man's briefcase has a lock.
 C) Because the man's briefcase is smaller.
 D) Because she doesn't have a one.
16. A) She can't sleep well.
 B) She has headache.
 C) She has a pain somewhere.
 D) She is hungry.
17. A) The Best of Jazz.
 B) Christmas Carols.
 C) Rock Music Collection.
 D) Classical Favorites.
18. A) Seven o'clock.
 B) Eight o'clock.
 C) Nine o'clock.
 D) Ten o'clock.
19. A) He ran a red light.
 B) He was speeding.
 C) He went through a stop sign.
 D) He turned a corner too fast.
20. A) A bus station.
 B) A super highway.
 C) An airport.
 D) A train station.
21. A) She paid ¥40,00 for the coat.
 B) Her husband presented it to her as a gift.
 C) She bought the coat on her fortieth birthday.
 D) Her friend sent it to her as a birthday gift.
22. A) Husband and wife.
 B) Father and daughter.
 C) Doctor and patient.
 D) Teacher and student.
23. A) The man went to the concert, but the woman didn't.
 B) The woman went to the concert, but the man didn't.
 C) The speakers did not go to the concert.
 D) Both speakers went to the concert.
24. A) To keep his old car and get a new one.
 B) To leave it in the garage to be repaired.
 C) To sell his car for a new one.
 D) To get his car repaired later.

第一部分 简短对话

25. A) An English textbook. B) A Chinese textbook.
C) A chemistry book. D) A history book.
26. A) The woman goes to school during the day and works at night.
B) The woman has to work to support herself.
C) The woman's classes are not difficult.
D) The woman studies at night.
27. A) She feels that he won't accept anything.
B) She's sure he already has a pocket calculator.
C) She thinks he has almost everything he wants.
D) She's afraid he wants more than she can afford.
28. A) The train is crowded. B) The train is late.
C) The train is empty. D) The train is on time.
29. A) Tom survived the accident.
B) Tom was killed in the accident.
C) Someone saved Tom's life.
D) It did little damage to Tom's car.
30. A) No, all the rooms are taken.
B) Yes, there is a double room.
C) Yes, there are some spare rooms.
D) Yes, there is a single room.
31. A) 8 B) 9
C) 7 D) 10
32. A) 4 : 00 B) 3 : 20
C) 3 : 00 D) 4 : 10
33. A) They will buy a new house after they return from their vacation.
B) They may not buy a new house this year.
C) They will not buy a new house because they do not have enough money.

- D) They will buy a new house while they are on vacation.
34. A) Lawyer and client. B) Doctor and patient.
C) Boss and secretary. D) Husband and wife.
35. A) A nurse. B) A secretary.
C) A housewife. D) A shopgirl.
36. A) He has to ask someone else whether John's coming or not.
B) He's pretty sure John's coming.
C) He isn't sure whether John's coming or not.
D) He is sure that John isn't coming.
37. A) She saw her friends and went to speak to them.
B) Many of her friends were looking for her.
C) She was so pleased that she couldn't speak.
D) Her friends were so happy that they couldn't speak.
38. A) The woman's brother. B) The woman's parents.
C) The woman. D) The woman's sister.
39. A) Reading. B) Speaking.
C) Writing. D) Grammar.
40. A) He stopped smoking when his doctor told him that.
B) He smokes only at home.
C) He smokes in spite of his doctor's advice.
D) He agreed to follow his doctor's advice.
41. A) In a plane. B) In a travel agency.
C) In a company. D) In a hotel.
42. A) Mountain climbing. B) House building.
C) Story telling. D) Stair climbing.
43. A) About 7 : 15. B) About 7 : 30.
C) About 7 : 45. D) About 8 : 00.
44. A) Waiting for a bus. B) Waiting on the road.
C) Waiting for the green light.
D) Waiting for her husband.

第一部分 简短对话

45. A) To watch the basketball game.
B) To go to the concert.
C) To finish her composition.
D) To type her composition.
46. A) 7 : 30.
B) 7 : 15.
C) 7 : 45.
D) 8 : 30.
47. A) To go out of her room.
B) To wait until noon.
C) Not to worry about weather.
D) Not to bother her umbrella.
48. A) He telephoned his friend.
B) He met a friend in the street.
C) He visited one of his friends.
D) He was busy writing to his friends.
49. A) To buy an old car.
B) To buy a new car.
C) To consider carefully before making decision.
D) Not to buy any car.
50. A) She doesn't like to listen to the radio.
B) The new house is expensive.
C) She needs a quieter place.
D) There is too much noise in the area.
51. A) 16.
B) 21.
C) 17.
D) 19.
52. A) Carol.
B) Paul.
C) Jim.
D) The bakery.
53. A) Steve looks in anyway.
B) He knew someone who looked like Steve.
C) He wishes he had a jacket like Steve's.
D) Steve should get a new jacket.
54. A) She's getting married.

65. B) She's going to graduate. A) Crying.
66. C) She's going to have a baby. C) Frying with lard.
67. D) She's having a garden party. A) He lies.
55. A) It is not important how he dances. C) His eyes are blue.
56. B) It is too crowded to dance anyway. A) Clapping.
57. C) If he is careful, no one will notice. C) The toys.
58. D) No one knows the steps to the dance. A) Look for words.
59. A) It is faster. C) Buy a horse.
60. B) Buses are not safe. A) It's cool inside.
61. C) It is the only thing available. B) It's noisy outside.
62. D) The buses are too crowded. C) The windows are bare.
63. A) Pay his father's phone bill. D) The curtains need some.
64. B) Move away from home. A) Paul.
65. C) Get another telephone. C) Prati.
66. D) Not talk so much. A) Her photo is in the newspaper.
67. A) They are too expensive. B) They are too tight.
68. C) They are too big. D) They are too ugly.
69. A) To listen to music. B) To rent bicycles.
70. C) To have a bicycle race. D) To ride on bikes.
71. A) Go to concert. B) Go to work.
72. C) See her friends as planned. D) Finish her homework.
73. A) An umbrella. B) Some puddings.
74. C) A few assistants. D) Mr. Smith and the woman are st.
75. D) Some tablets of medicine. A) Do more exercises.
76. A) Buy a new light. B) Get new shoes.
77. C) Eat a pear. D) Paint her walls blue.
78. A) Spread a rumor. B) Miss someone.
79. C) Herd some cattle. D) Tell a joke.
80. A) Who is better. B) Who wrote the letter.
81. C) Where the ladder is. D) Who the batter is.

第一部分 简短对话

65. A) Crying. B) Looking her brother.
C) Frying with lard. D) Trying to tear the card.
66. A) He lies. B) He tells the truth.
C) His eyes are blue. D) He is leaving.
67. A) Clapping. B) The curtain.
C) The toys. D) The boys.
68. A) Look for work. B) Take a lonely cruise.
C) Buy a horse. D) Cut the grass.
69. A) It's cool inside. B) Buses are not safe.
B) It's noisy outside. C) It is the only thing available.
C) The windows are bare. D) The buses are too crowded.
D) The curtains need some care. A) Pay his father's phone.
70. A) Paul. B) Bratt. Move away.
C) Pratt. D) Ratt. Get another one.
71. A) Her photo is in the newspaper. B) She has red hair.
C) She looks like the missing girl. D) She has black hair.
72. A) Manager of the Central Department Store. They are.
B) A TV journalist. C) A shop assistant. A.
D) A customer. To have a picnic face.
73. A) Mr. Smith will meet the man at the station. Go to.
B) Mr. Smith is the woman's best friend. See her friend.
C) The man and the woman are partners. An umbrella.
D) Mr. Smith and the woman are strangers. A few as.
74. A) Do more exercises. Some table. B) Walk.
C) Play tennis. Get. D) Go on diet. Buy.
A) Buy a bear.
75. A) She will have a new kitchen. Eat a bear.
B) She is going to see her mother. Spread a rumor.
C) Her grandmother will come to live with them. Herb.
D) Her husband has bought her a new house. Who is.
76. A) He is tall, wearing dark glasses, a new Jacket and old

- trousers. Check D) Wait a little longer.
- B) He is short, wearing dark glasses and a cap, and old jacket and new trousers. C) \$ 20.
- C) He is tall, wearing dark glasses and a cap, an old jacket and old trousers. B) His wife doesn't like to give up her own.
- D) He is tall, wearing dark glasses and a tie, a new jacket and new trousers. D) He has made up his mind to transfer.
77. A) \$ 40. B) \$ 100. B) \$ 80. A) \$ 300.
- C) \$ 14. D) \$ 150. D) \$ 28. C) \$ 230.
78. A) Indian food. B) Chinese food. C) French food. A) He hasn't seen Tom since the party.
- D) Either Indian or Chinese food. B) He wants to see Tom.
79. A) She is in favor of it. C) Tom has never smoked.
- B) She has not heard of it. D) Tom has given up smoking.
- C) She is against it. A) She enjoys it very much.
- D) She is not interested in it. B) She's taking an exam on it.
80. A) They have a motorcycle. C) She doesn't enjoy it very much.
- B) The woman doesn't think the washing machine is useful. A) In 1992.
- C) They are going to buy a new washing machine. D) Their old washing machine still works well. C) In 1992.
81. A) He liked the plan. A) The man couldn't understand it.
- B) He didn't think much of it. B) The woman speaks Japanese.
- C) He just didn't want to hurt the woman. C) The man is Japanese.
- D) He was not enthusiastic. D) The woman explained everything.
82. A) He works much harder than before. A) He was black.
- B) He has three free days every other four days. B) There are three.
- C) He works three nights every four days. C) He was a doctor.
- D) He has twice as much work as he used to have. D) No one.
83. A) Go to look for Jack. B) Leave without Jack. C) Call Jack.

第一部分 简短对话

84. C) Wait a little longer. D) Check the time.
A) \$ 30. B) \$ 12.
 C) \$ 20. D) \$ 18.
85. A) He is going to work in another city.
B) His wife doesn't like to give up her own job.
 C) His mother-in-law is getting old.
D) He has made up his mind to transfer.
86. A) \$ 300. B) \$ 100.
 C) \$ 230. D) \$ 450.
87. A) 90. B) 30.
 C) 60. D) 120.
88. A) He hasn't seen Tom since the baby was born.
B) He wants to see Tom and the baby.
C) Tom has never smoked.
 D) Tom has given up smoking.
89. A) She enjoys tours very much.
B) She's taking an exam on Sunday.
C) She doesn't enjoy tours very much.
 D) She has to review her lessons on Sunday.
90. A) In 1988.
B) In 1989.
C) In 1992.
D) In 1990.
91. A) The man couldn't understand English.
 B) The woman speaks Japanese.
C) The man misunderstood the woman.
D) The woman explained everything in detail.
92. A) He was black.
B) There were not enough job opportunities.
C) He was a foreigner.
D) No one believed him.
93. A) He has completed college.