现在你有更整约的大

赖世雄◎编著

串联式联想记忆, 一看就懂, 类旁通, 轻松把单词刻在脑子里。

starless (没有星光的)—stardom (明星界) starry (布满星星的)

华人英文救星赖世雄5大独门必杀技,让你原地踏步的英文强迫升级。

必杀技1-洗词精准不浪费。

科学化精准挑选英美人士最常用的单词,好记好用,决不浪费你的脑细胞。

必杀技2一科学记忆冠群伦。

独创串联式记忆法,群组单词快速串联成链,记单词轻松简单又高效。

必杀技3-衍生词汇大集结。

近反义词、音、形、意相近词汇一一呈现,实力爆炸式突破。

必杀技4一赖氏独门好解析。

单词均由赖教授独门解析, 详尽精准, 易学易懂, 如沐春风。

必杀技5ー漂亮美音优享受。

美籍专家精心录制标准美音 MP3, 听说读技巧同步大提升。





超级 7000 单词串段记

赖世雄◎编著

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

超级7000单词串联记 / 赖世雄编著.

一北京:外文出版社,2011

ISBN 978-7-119-07221-0

I. ①超··· II. ①赖··· III. ①英语一词汇 Ⅳ. ①H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2011) 第167567号

选题策划: 邵 东 叶 俭

特约编辑: 贾志敏 责任编辑: 李春英

装帧设计: 红十月设计室

印刷监制: 冯 浩

超级7000单词串联记

作 者: 赖世雄

出版发行:外文出版社有限责任公司

地 址:北京市西城区百万庄大街24号

网 址: http://www.flp.com.cn

电 话: 008610-68320579 (总编室)

008610-68995852(发行部)

制 版:上海永正彩色分色制版有限公司 制:北京欣睿虹彩印刷有限公司

经 销:新华书店 / 外文书店

开 本: 880 mm×1230 mm

印 张: 18.625

版 次: 2012年5月第1版第2次印刷 书 号: ISBN 978-7-119-07221-0

定 价: 42.00元 (平装)

邮政编码: 100037

电子邮箱: flp@cipg.org.cn

008610-68995964/68995883 (编辑部)

008610-68996183 (投稿电话)

字 数: 400 千字

版权所有 侵权必究 如有印装问题本社负责调换(电话: 68995852)

1/32

英文要想学得好,当然要记很多单词。不过只记单词,却不知其用法, 绝对是"事倍功半",徒劳无功。

我记单词的方法是这样的:

第一, 勤看英文文章;

第二,遇到单词时,要勤查字典:

第三,将字典内的例句抄在笔记本中;若字典无该单词的例句时,则抄下文章中含有该单词的整句;

第四,查字典时,除注意该单词的定义及例句外,亦应注意由它衍生出来的单词及例句,一并抄在笔记本中:

第五,随身携带笔记本,空闲时候便翻阅笔记,朗诵例句。

换言之,我从不背单词,却背含有单词的例句,这种方法使我快速而又 准确地记住了单词及其用法。

我们就举 scene (景色、现场)为例。 如果我们猛背 S-C-E-N-E 20 遍,可能一时能记下这个单词,但因无例句辅助,当然就不知该如何使用该单词,几天后一定忘得干干净净。但是如果我们能朗诵下列例句,不出 5 遍,定能记住 scene 这个词的拼法及用法:

The scene from the window was beautiful.

窗外的景色很美。

The ambulance arrived at the scene of the accident.

救护车抵达了事故现场。

这种方法让我们记下的不是单词,而是有生命的字群(即 word order),使我们了解"窗外的景色"和"事故的现场"英文是怎么说的。

有鉴于此,我们编写了这套《超级 7000 单词串联记》,将常用的重要单词系统地编撰,方便读者的学习。

原书是日本研究社出版株式会社所发行的《英语派生活活用辞典》,是

我在日本出差时在畅销英文学习参考书排行榜上发现的。我仔细翻阅此书,发现的确不错,在与出版社洽谈好版权事宜后,我带领常春藤中外编辑团队 耗时一年半,重新改写了本书,使其更符合中国的文化背景。我们逐句编审 修改,个中辛苦岂非三言两语可以道尽。无论如何,我可以自豪地说,本书的品质绝对经得起市场和读者的考验。

在此要感谢常春藤中外编辑团队的辛苦努力,更要感谢我的恩师张老师为麟先生帮助我进行中英文的审校。张老师中英文造诣极佳,不时给我指导,我感激不尽。但愿读者能善加利用本书,并视学习英文为一大快事。

村后七月2

CONTENTS

A		1
В	5	3
С	7	4
D		2
Ε	18	1
F	21	6
G	23	4
Н	24	4
1		0
J	28	8
K	29	3
L	29	5
M	31	4
N		5
0	34	3
P	35	8

Q	
R	
s	
Т	
U	556
V	
W	575
Y	
Z	



able, ability, enable, unable, inability

able ['ebl] a. 有能力的

be able to + 原形动词 =can + 原形动词 有能力······ I found an able doctor for my sick mother. 我替生病的母亲找了一位高明的医生。

The girl wasn't able to lift the heavy box.

=The girl couldn't lift the heavy box.

那女孩无法提起那只重箱子。

ability[ə'bɪlətɪ]n.能力,才干

have the ability to + 原形动词 =be able to + 原形动词 有能力……

Ants have the ability to carry objects much heavier than themselves.

蚂蚁搬得动比自己重得多的物体。

enable [ɪn'ebl] vt. 使能够

enable + 人 + to + 原形动词 使某人能够······ The prize money enabled me to buy a new car. 这笔奖金使我能买辆新车。

反义词

unable [ʌn'ebl] a. 无能的

be unable to + 原形动词 无能力······ We were unable to help the dying man. 对于那个垂死的人,我们束手无策。

inability [,ɪnə'bɪlətɪ]
n. 无能力

John's inability to remain silent angered his teacher. 约翰不能保持安静,因此激怒了他的老师。

abolish, abolition

abolish [ə'balıʃ]

vt. 废止, 废除

In 1987, martial law was abolished in Taiwan. 台湾在 1987 年废除了戒严法。

abolition [,æbə'lıʃən]

n. 废止, 革除

The abolition of slavery was one of the United States' greatest achievements.

奴隶制度的废除是美国历史上最伟大的成就之一。

abound, abundant, abundantly, abundance

abound [a'baund] vi 充满 很多

Rumors abound as to Jeff and Mary's relationship. 杰夫和玛丽之间的关系有很多传言。

abound in

Fish abound in this river. =This river abounds with fish.

这条河有很多鱼。

abound with.... 充满……

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] a. 丰富的, 很多的

This forest is known for its abundant wildlife. 这个森林因有许多野生动物而闻名。

abundantly [ə'bʌndəntlı] adv 非常地

It is abundantly clear that Gary must be fired. 很显然盖瑞必须被开除。

an abundance of in abundance 足够的, 充裕的

There was an abundance of food at the party. =Food was in abundance at the party.

宴会上吃的东西可不少。

absent, absence, absentee

absent ['æbsənt]

a. 缺席的, 不在的

Sally was absent from work today. **苏莉今天没来上班。**

be absent from... 自 ······ 缺席

absence ['æbsəns] n. 缺席, 不在

Tell me the reason for your absence. 告诉我你缺席的原因。

absentee [æbsən'ti] n. 缺席者, 旷职 (课) 者 There were no absentees on the day of the school picnic. 学校举办野餐的那一天没有人缺席。

absorb, absorbing, absorbent, absorption

absorb [əb'sərb] vt. 吸收; 理解

Sponges are used to absorb liquids.

海绵可用来吸收液体。

I couldn't absorb everything I read. 所有读过的东西我并非都能吸收。

be absorbed in... 全神贯注于 ……

I was so absorbed in music that I didn't hear you calling me.

我是如此地沉迷于音乐当中, 以致于没听到你在叫我。

absorbing [əb'sərbɪŋ] a. 吸引人的, 令人神往的 Of Mice and Men is an absorbing book about two wandering friends.

《人鼠之间》描述两个流浪的朋友,是一本令人神 往的书。

absorbent [əb'sərbənt] a 有吸收力的

These paper towels are the most absorbent available. 这些纸巾是现有纸巾中吸收力最强的。

absorption [əb'sərp[ən]

n. 专心, 沉溺

Mr. Smith lost his job due to his total absorption in alcohol.

贪恋杯中物使得史密斯先生失去了工作。

abstract, abstraction, abstracted

abstract

['æbstrækt] a. 抽象的 [æb'strækt] vt. 摘要

Some say that abstract ideas of philosophy are useless

有些人说抽象的哲学观念毫无用处。

Mr. Williams has a large collection of abstract paintings.

威廉姆斯先生搜集了许多抽象派的画作。

We can abstract several good points from today's discussion.

我们可以从今天的讨论当中摘取一些不错的观点。

abstraction [æb'stræk[ən]

n. 抽象概念

Everyone's idea of beauty is different because beauty itself is an abstraction.

每个人对美的想法各有不同, 因为美本身就是一个抽 象概念。

abstracted [æb'stræktid] a. 心不在焉, 茫然出神的

During our conversation Ann seemed abstracted and paid little attention to what I said.

在我们谈话中, 安似乎心不在焉, 几乎没听到我所 说的话。

absurd, absurdity

absurd [əb'sad] a. 荒谬的, 荒唐的

I asked Tom for some advice, but he gave me only absurd suggestions.

我请汤姆给我一些意见,但他却只给我一些荒谬的 建议。

A

On Halloween, Big Bob looked absurd in a little ballering costume.

大个子鲍勃万圣节那天穿了一件小芭蕾舞衣, 样子 很可笑。

absurdity [əb'sədəti]

n. 可笑, 荒谬

We had to laugh at the absurdity of the situation. 那种荒谬的情况不禁令我们笑了起来。

academic, academy

academic [ækə'dɛmɪk] a. 学术的、学业的

Chinese parents are known for demanding academic success from their children. 中国父母要求孩子们书要念得好,这一点是出了名的。

academy [əˈkædəmɪ]

n. 学院 / 府

West Point is an American military academy. 西点军校是一所美国军事学校。

accept, acceptable, acceptance

accept [ək'sɛpt]

vt. 接受;接受或认可 (某种学

说、说明)

Mary accepted a birthday gift from James.

玛丽接受了詹姆斯送的生日礼物。

The new theory is already widely accepted. 这个新理论已广泛地被接受。

I know my father is dead, but I can't accept it. 我知道父亲已经过世,但我无法接受这个事实。

It is generally accepted that too much drinking causes bad health.

过度饮酒会危害健康,这个观念已普遍被接受。

acceptable [ək'sɛptəbl]

a. 可接受的, 尚可的

The plan we made should be acceptable to them. 令我们拟定的计划对他们而言应该是可以接受的。

Picking your teeth at the dinner table is not socially acceptable in America.

在美国社会里普遍不能接受在餐桌上剔牙这样的 行为。

acceptance [ək'sɛptəns]

n. 接受; 答应

The new student found it hard to gain the acceptance of the others.

那位新来的同学发现要被其他同学接受并不容易。

So far we have had forty acceptances out of seventy invitations.

到目前为止在 70 封发出的邀请函中,已有 40 封 回函接受邀请。

access, accessible, inaccessible

access ['æksɛs]

n. (对人、地、物的) 接近或使用的权利或途径 (与介词 to 并用)

The only means of access to the building is along a muddy track.

沿着一条泥泞的小路是目前到那栋大楼的唯一途径。

Students have access to the library only during the daytime.

学生们只有在白天时才能使用图书馆。

accessible [əkˈsɛsəbl]

a. (地或物) 可到达的, 可进入的; 易于了解的

That little island is now accessible by plane. 飞机现在可进入那座小岛。

The Magic Flute is Mozart's most accessible opera.

《魔笛》是莫扎特最易看得懂的歌剧。

反义词

inaccessible [,Inak sesabl]
a. 不能到达的

The earthquake made the city inaccessible by road. 地震使得这城市对外的道路交通全部中断。

accident, accidental, accidentally

accident ['æksədənt]

n. 意外事件, 不测

My sister was injured in a traffic accident. 我姐姐在一场车祸中受了伤。

They said it was an accident, but I doubt it. 他们说那是一场意外,但我却感到怀疑。

by accident 偶然, 意外地

=by chance

I found the secret by accident. 我不经意地发现了这个秘密。

accidental [,æksə'dɛntl]

a. 偶然的, 意外的

Sadly, Taiwan leads the world in accidental deaths. 不幸的是,台湾意外死亡的人数是世界第一。

Our meeting at Chungli Train Station was purely accidental.

我们会在中坜火车站相遇纯属偶然。



accidentally [æksə'dɛntəlı] adv. 偶然, 意外地

=by accident

The scientist made his discovery quite accidentally. 那位科学家极其偶然地有了一项发现。

The young boy accidentally drowned in the river. 那个小男孩意外地在河中溺亡。

accommodate, accommodation

accommodate [əˈkɑməˌdet]

vt. 容纳

The hotel can accommodate 800 guests. 这家饭店容得下800名客人。

accommodate sh with (money)

资助某人

Could you accommodate me with a loan until Monday?

你可以借我些钱撑到星期一吗?

accommodate A to B

调整 A 以适应 B

We hope you can accommodate your schedule to ours. 我们希望你能调整时间表以适应我们的时间表。

accommodation

[ə,kamə'defən]n. (饭店的) 住 宿

Accommodation in Taipei is much cheaper than that in Tokyo.

在台北住宿远比东京便宜。

accomplish, accomplished, accomplishment

accomplish [a'kampli[]

vt. 完成, 达到, 实现

Unfortunately, we have not accomplished our goal this year.

很不幸, 我们今年没有达到目标。

accomplished [ə'kamplı[t] a. 熟练 (于某种才艺) 的

At the age of fifteen, Sandy was already an accomplished pianist.

珊蒂在15岁时就已是位出色的钢琴家。

accomplishment

[əˈkamplɪ[mənt] n. 完成, 实 现;成就;才华(常用复数)

The accomplishment of the task will take more than ten years.

要完成这项任务要费时 10 年以上。

The first landing on the moon was a great accomplishment for man.

第一次登陆月球是人类一项伟大的成就。

President Lincoln was a man of many accomplishments

林肯总统是个多才多艺的人。

according, accordingly, accord, accordance

according to + 名词 按照······,依照······,视······而 定 According to the newspaper, Mr. Jones got married last week.

根据报纸的报导, 琼斯先生上星期结婚了。

The president said that everything was going according to plan.

主席表示每件事都按计划进行。

A different task was assigned to each man according to his skills.

每个人视其专长而被赋予不同的任务。

according as + 主语 + 动词 依照······, 根据······

=depending on whether / how + 主语 + 动词

The river rises and falls according as the rain increases or decreases.

=The river rises and falls depending on whether the rain increases or decreases.

这条河水面的上升、下降取决于雨水的增加或减少。

accordingly [əˈkərdɪŋlɪ] adv. 按照 (所说的) 情形; 因此, 所以 These are the rules; you must act accordingly. 这些是规则; 你必须按照规定做。

The boss felt ill that afternoon; accordingly, he went home early.

老板下午感到不适,因此他提早回家了。

accord [ə'kərd] n. 条约, 协议 vi. 一致 (与 with 并用)

The two countries signed a peace accord in July. 两国 7 月签订了一项和平条约。

accord with... 与······一致、相合 The suspects' stories did not accord with the evidence.

那些嫌犯的说辞与证据不符。

be in accord with... 与············相符 The policeman's actions were in accord with police regulations.

这名警员的行动均恪守警察守则。

in accordance with... 依照 / 根据……

In accordance with your orders, I canceled the meeting.

依照你的指示, 我取消那场会议了。

A

account, accountable, unaccountable

account [əˈkaunt]

n. 账, 账目; 账户, 户头; 叙述, 报导

vt. 视为, 认为

Ann has added up all of the accounts from last year. 安把夫年以来的账目全都加好。

Foreigners are now allowed to open NT dollar bank accounts.

外国人已获准在银行开设台币账户。

I read an account of the plane crash in the newspaper.

我在报纸上看到有关该空难的一则报导。

be accounted + 名词 / 形容词 被视为······

=be considered + 名词 / 形容词

Mr. Johnson may be accounted an able businessman.

约翰逊先生可被视为一位杰出的企业家。

account for...

报账;解释…… (=explain)

We must account for all the money we've spent on this project.

我们花费在此项计划的钱都必须报账。

Can you account for Larry's strange behavior? 你能解释赖瑞奇怪的行为吗?

accountable [ə'kauntəbl]

a. 可说明的; (对人或事) 应负责的 (=responsible)

Lee's bad temper is easily accountable; he has a toothache.

李的坏脾气是很容易解释的; 他牙疼。

We are not accountable to you for our actions. 我们不需要为了我们的行为向你负责。

hold sb accountable

叫某人负责, 唯某人是问

I will hold you accountable if anything bad happens while I'm gone.

我不在时, 若发生什么不好的事我唯你是问。

反义词

unaccountable

[,ʌnəˈkauntəbl]] a. 不能解释的

Stella's disappearance is quite unaccountable. 史黛拉失踪一事实在令人费解。

accurate, accuracy, accurately, inaccurate

accurate ['æk jərət]
a. 准确的; 精确的

The atomic clock is the most accurate in the world. 原子钟是世界上最准的钟。

A bank clerk must be accurate in counting money.

银行职员在算钱时必须很精确。

accuracy [ˈæk jərəsɪ]

n. 精确性

We still cannot predict with accuracy when an earthquake will occur.

我们仍无法精确地预测地震何时会发生。

accurately ['ækjərətlı]

adv. 精确地, 正确地

=with accuracy

The report presented the facts accurately.

那份报告正确地陈述了事实的经过。

反义词

inaccurate [m'æk jərət]

a. 不正确的

The total is inaccurate.

总数不对。

acquaint, acquaintance

acquaint [ə'kwent]

vt. 使熟悉, 使熟知; 使认识 (与介词 with 并用)

acquaint sb with... 使某人认识或熟悉······ I must acquaint myself with the new laboratory system.

我必须熟悉新的实验室系统。

be acquainted with...

认识或熟悉…… (=be familiar with...)

The two men are acquainted with each other. 那两个人彼此认识。

acquaintance [ə'kwentəns]

n. 相识的人 (可数); 知晓, 熟知 (不可数)

Dr. Brown is an acquaintance of mine.

布朗博士是我的一位熟人。

Meredith's acquaintance with medical science is tremendous.

梅雷迪斯对医学相当了解。

add, addition, additional, additionally

add [æd]

vt. 加, 增加; 补充说道, 又说 vi. 增添 (常与介词 to 并用) Mix the flour and the eggs together, then add the sugar.

把面粉和蛋和在一起然后再加上糖。

A

add A to B 将 A 加到 B 上 Mr. Collins, do you have anything to add to your statement?

柯林斯先生,对于你的陈述,还有什么要补充的吗? Such a remark will only add fuel to the fire. 这样的言论只会火上加油而已。

add to + 名词 增添 Tom's broken arm added to his problems. 汤姆的手臂折伤了,这增添了他的困扰。

addition [ə'dɪʃən]

n. 加法; 附加物, 增加物 (与介词 to 并用)

School children learn addition before subtraction. 学童们要先学加法再学减法。

Melody is a recent addition to our staff. 梅乐蒂是我们的新进职员。

in addition to + 名词 / 动名词 除·····外,尚······ In addition to attending school during the day, Fred goes to work at night.

=Fred attends school during the day. In addition, he goes to work at night.

弗瑞德除了白天上学之外,晚上还要工作。

additional [əˈdɪʃənl]]
a. 额外的, 添加的

So many children came to the party that additional tables and chairs had to be used.

参加派对的孩子太多,以致于备用的桌椅都派上用 场了。

You have to pay an additional charge for overweight baggage.

超重的行李你必须额外付钱。

additionally [əˈdɪʃənəlɪ]
adv. 除此以外 (=in addition)

The rent is cheap, and additionally, the location is perfect.

除了房租便宜之外,地点更是棒极了。

administration, administer, administrative

administration

[əd,mɪnə'streʃən] n. 执行, 办理; 行政部门; 政府, 内阁

Mr. Lewis is in charge of the administration of loans to needy families.

刘易斯先生负责执行贫困家庭贷款的发放。

Some experience in school administration is necessary for this job.

这份工作要求具有若干学校行政经验。